

# CNN in C++

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# tiny-dnn/tiny-dnn



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- Good documentation
- io is available (save / load model, reading images)

## Dependencies

Nothing. All you need is a C++14 compiler (gcc 4.9+, clang 3.6+ or VS 2015+).

## Build

tiny-dnn is header-only, so *there's nothing to build*. If you want to execute sample program or unit tests, you need to install [cmake](#) and type the following commands:

```
cmake . -DBUILD_EXAMPLES=ON
make
```

The screenshot shows the GitHub repository page for `tiny-dnn/tiny-dnn`. The repository is public and has 355 watchers, 5.5k stars, and 1.4k forks. It has 278 issues, 30 pull requests, 1 project, and 1 wiki. The repository is currently on the `master` branch, with 13 branches and 6 tags. The repository description is "header only, dependency-free deep learning framework in C++14". The repository is linked to [tiny-dnn.readthedocs.io](https://tiny-dnn.readthedocs.io). The repository has 5 releases, with the latest release being "Minor Fix & Add New Layers" on 26 Jul 2016. The repository is maintained by `evilmucedin` and `beru`. The repository has 1,012 commits. The repository has a table of recent commits with columns for commit hash, message, and date. The table shows the following commits:

Commit Hash	Message	Date
c0f576f	Support Intel MKL CBLAS backend. (#1001)	on 24 Oct 2018
	Add dilation convolution. (#978)	3 years ago
	Repair benchmarks build. (#998)	3 years ago
	Consistent use of preprocessor macros (#903)	4 years ago
	Support Intel MKL CBLAS backend. (#1001)	3 years ago
	revert binary files	6 years ago
	clang format	4 years ago
	Minor style fixes (#852)	4 years ago
	Create example for SSD detection. (#997)	3 years ago

# Trial Run (mnist)

## Training

```
0%   10   20   30   40   50   60   70   80   90  100%
|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
*****
```

```
Epoch 30/30 finished. 34.0355s elapsed.
9897/10000
```

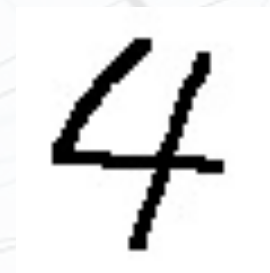
```
0%   10   20   30   40   50   60   70   80   90  100%
|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
```

```
end training.
```

```
accuracy:98.97% (9897/10000)
```

*	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
0	975	0	0	0	1	2	3	0	3	2
1	0	1132	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	3
2	1	0	1024	0	1	0	2	8	2	0
3	0	1	2	1003	0	4	1	3	2	0
4	0	0	1	0	970	0	1	0	1	5
5	0	0	0	3	0	884	2	0	1	3
6	1	1	0	0	3	1	945	0	1	0
7	1	1	3	2	0	1	0	1014	3	4
8	1	0	1	1	0	0	2	1	959	1
9	1	0	1	1	7	0	0	0	2	991

## Predict



```
1 !./example_mnist_test ./4.bmp
```

```
4,110.452
```

```
7,64.5806
```

```
8,54.7664
```



```
1 !./example_mnist_test ./4.jpg
```



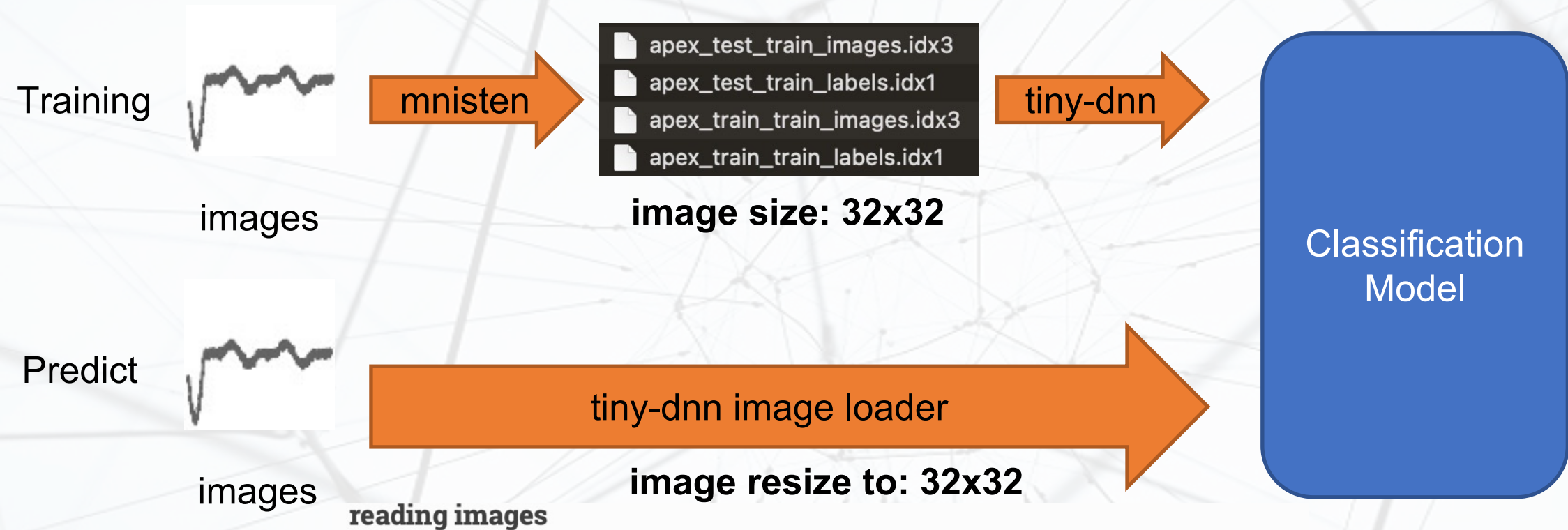
```
4,110.421
```

```
7,64.6864
```

```
8,54.8134
```



# Train and predict with own dataset



You can use a simple `tiny_dnn::image` class to handle your images. JPEG (baseline & progressive), PNG (1/2/4/8 bit per channel), BMP (non-1bp, non-RLE), GIF are supported reading formats. Note that it's memory layout differs from OpenCV - it's layout is KHW (K:channels, H:height, W:width).

```
tiny_dnn::image<> img(imagefilename, tiny_dnn::image_type::grayscale);
```

# Convert image files to idx format binaries

## 2. using `mnisten` (image file => idx format)

`mnisten` is a library to convert image files to idx format.

```
mnisten -d my_image_files_directory_name -o my_prefix -s 32x32
```

After generating idx files, you can use `parse_mnist_images` / `parse_mnist_labels` utilities in `mnist_parser.h`

```
1:hyponea 90images  
0:apnea 90images  
2:normal 90images  
total 270images found.
```

```
1:hyponea 10images  
0:apnea 10images  
2:normal 10images  
total 30images found.
```

```
apex_test_train_images.idx3  
apex_test_train_labels.idx1  
apex_train_train_images.idx3  
apex_train_train_labels.idx1
```

<https://github.com/tiny-dnn/tiny-dnn/issues/141>  
<https://github.com/tiny-dnn/tiny-dnn/wiki/Data-Format>  
<https://github.com/nyanp/mnisten>





# Train and predict with own dataset (LeNet)

---

```
45 nn << conv(32, 32, 5, 1, 6, // C1, 1@32x32-in, 6@28x28-out
46      |      |      padding::valid, true, 1, 1, 1, 1, backend_type)
47      << tanh()
48      << ave_pool(28, 28, 6, 2) // S2, 6@28x28-in, 6@14x14-out
49      << tanh()
50      << conv(14, 14, 5, 6, 16, // C3, 6@14x14-in, 16@10x10-out
51      |      |      connection_table(tbl, 6, 16),
52      |      |      padding::valid, true, 1, 1, 1, 1, backend_type)
53      << tanh()
54      << ave_pool(10, 10, 16, 2) // S4, 16@10x10-in, 16@5x5-out
55      << tanh()
56      << conv(5, 5, 5, 16, 120, // C5, 16@5x5-in, 120@1x1-out
57      |      |      padding::valid, true, 1, 1, 1, 1, backend_type)
58      << tanh()
59      << fc(120, 3, true, backend_type) // F6, 120-in, 3-out
60      << softmax();
```



# Train and predict with own dataset (LeNet)

```
0%    10    20    30    40    50    60    70    80    90   100%
|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
*****Epoch 100/100 finished. 0.178834s elapsed.
```

30/30

```
0%    10    20    30    40    50    60    70    80    90   100%
|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
```

end training.

accuracy:100% (30/30)

*	0	1	2
0	10	0	0
1	0	10	0
2	0	0	10

```
1 !./example_mnist_test ../data/a0013.jpg # 0
2 # !./example_mnist_test ../data/h0080.jpg # 1
3 # !./example_mnist_test ../data/n0043.jpg # 2
```



```
0,0.520266
1,0.332217
2,0.147517
```

```
1 # !./example_mnist_test ../data/a0013.jpg # 0
2 !./example_mnist_test ../data/h0080.jpg # 1
3 # !./example_mnist_test ../data/n0043.jpg # 2
```

```
0,0.360235
1,0.470876
2,0.168889
```

```
1 # !./example_mnist_test ../data/a0013.jpg # 0
2 # !./example_mnist_test ../data/h0080.jpg # 1
3 !./example_mnist_test ../data/n0043.jpg # 2
```

```
0,0.133078
1,0.182093
2,0.684829
```

名稱	修改日期	大小	種類
 example_mnist_test	今天 上午 11:38	4.4 MB	文件
 LeNet-model	今天 上午 11:38	206 KB	文件

<https://github.com/tiny-dnn/tiny-dnn/blob/master/examples/mnist/train.cpp>

<https://github.com/tiny-dnn/tiny-dnn/blob/master/examples/mnist/test.cpp>





# Train and predict with own dataset (CNN)

```

14 static void construct_net(tiny_dnn::network<tiny_dnn::sequential> &nn,
15 | | | | | | | | | | tiny_dnn::core::backend_t backend_type) {
16     using conv      = tiny_dnn::convolutional_layer;
17     using pool      = tiny_dnn::max_pooling_layer;
18     using fc        = tiny_dnn::fully_connected_layer;
19     using relu      = tiny_dnn::relu_layer;
20     using softmax   = tiny_dnn::softmax_layer;
21
22     const size_t n_fmmaps = 16; // number of feature maps for upper layer
23     const size_t n_fmmaps2 = 32; // number of feature maps for lower layer
24     const size_t n_fc      = 32; // number of hidden units in fc layer
25
26     nn << conv(32, 32, 3, 1, n_fmmaps, tiny_dnn::padding::same, true, 1, 1, 1, 1, backend_type)
27         << pool(32, 32, n_fmmaps, 2, false, backend_type) // P2
28         << relu() // activation
29         << conv(16, 16, 3, n_fmmaps, n_fmmaps2, tiny_dnn::padding::same, true, 1, 1, 1, 1, backend_type)
30         << pool(16, 16, n_fmmaps2, 2, false, backend_type) // P4
31         << relu() // activation
32         << fc(8 * 8 * n_fmmaps2, n_fc, true, backend_type) // FC7
33         << relu() // activation
34         << fc(n_fc, 3, true, backend_type) << softmax(3); // FC3
35 }

```

# Train and predict with own dataset (CNN)


```
0% 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100%
|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
*****Epoch 30/30 finished. 1.71035s elapsed.
```

30/30

```
0% 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100%
|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
end training.
```

accuracy:100% (30/30)

*	0	1	2
0	10	0	0
1	0	10	0
2	0	0	10

名稱	修改日期	大小	種類
 CNN-model	上午 11:53	283 KB	文件
 example_mnist_test	上午 11:53	4.4 MB	文件

```
1 !./example_mnist_test ../data/a0013.jpg # 0
2 # !./example_mnist_test ../data/h0080.jpg # 1
3 # !./example_mnist_test ../data/n0043.jpg # 2
```

```
0,0.498833
1,0.280488
2,0.220679
```

```
1 # !./example_mnist_test ../data/a0013.jpg # 0
2 !./example_mnist_test ../data/h0080.jpg # 1
3 # !./example_mnist_test ../data/n0043.jpg # 2
```

```
0,0.330854
1,0.442785
2,0.226362
```

```
1 # !./example_mnist_test ../data/a0013.jpg # 0
2 # !./example_mnist_test ../data/h0080.jpg # 1
3 !./example_mnist_test ../data/n0043.jpg # 2
```

```
0,0.180386
1,0.16052
2,0.659095
```

<https://github.com/tiny-dnn/tiny-dnn/blob/master/examples/cifar10/train.cpp>

<https://github.com/tiny-dnn/tiny-dnn/blob/master/examples/cifar10/test.cpp>