

## Architecture Style Assignment

Name: PUA JING SHENG

Matric number: 207345

Lecture Group : 1

Identify any three software frameworks from the web and identify the architecture style on it.

### 1. Laravel (Architecture style: MVC)

Laravel is a web application framework with expressive, elegant syntax. Laravel attempts to take the pain out of development by easing common tasks used in the majority of web projects, such as authentication, routing, sessions, and caching. Laravel aims to make the development process a pleasing one for the developer without sacrificing application functionality. Laravel is accessible, yet powerful, providing powerful tools needed for large, robust applications. A superb inversion of control container, expressive migration system, and tightly integrated unit testing support give you the tools you need to build any application with which you are tasked.

The three parts of the MVC software-design pattern can be described as follows:

Model: Manages data and business logic.

View: Handles layout and display.

Controller: Routes commands to the model and view parts.

### 2. Django (Architecture style: MVC)

Django is a high-level Python web framework that enables rapid development of secure and maintainable websites. Built by experienced developers, Django takes care of much of the hassle of web development, so you can focus on writing your app without needing to reinvent the wheel. It is free and open source, has a thriving and active community, great documentation, and many options for free and paid-for support.

The three parts of the MVC software-design pattern can be described as follows:

Model: Manages data and business logic.

View: Handles layout and display.

Controller: Routes commands to the model and view parts.

### 3. Flutter (Architectural style: layered)

Flutter – a simple and high-performance framework based on Dart language, provides high performance by rendering the UI directly in the operating system's canvas rather than through native framework.

Flutter also offers many ready to use widgets (UI) to create a modern application. These widgets are optimized for mobile environment and designing the application using widgets is as simple as designing HTML.

To be specific, Flutter application is itself a widget. Flutter widgets also supports animations and gestures. The application logic is based on reactive programming. Widget may optionally have a state. By changing the state of the widget, Flutter will automatically (reactive programming) compare the widget's state (old and new) and render the widget with only the necessary changes instead of re-rendering the whole widget.

Flutter is designed as an extensible, layered system. It exists as a series of independent libraries that each depend on the underlying layer. No layer has privileged access to the layer below, and every part of the framework level is designed to be optional and replaceable.