## Digital Scholarship Foundations: Digital Mapping

Week 4: Code Templates and Customization

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## Today's Objectives

- Learn how to fork and clone repositories with GitHub
- Read a code template
- Explore building blocks of the web
- Develop code locally using JavaScript and Leaflet.js
- Generate a basic website locally and/or publicly using Jekyll

#### Cloning and Local Development

GitHub enables multiple ways for you to clone and develop locally

- GitHub Desktop
- VS Code Integration
- Command line

Benefits of cloning and developing on your own computer

- Work with your preferred text editor
- "Live" version of website as you edit
- Build site on own server in the future

# A Gentle Introduction to Leaflet and Borrowing Code

## Leaflet and JavaScript

Leaflet is a common JavaScript library that allows your to create lightweight, interactive maps.

This means Leaflet is a collection of prewritten code.

That code is written in JavaScript, which is a programming language that is one of the three main building blocks of the web.

#### Leaflet

#### Leaflet relies on:

- HTML (Hypertext Markup Language): structure and content
- CSS (Cascading Style Sheets): style and presentation
- JS (JavaScript): interactivity

Let's work with leaflet!

## Publishing Your Project on the Web

Building a map with a platform or with your own code does not guarantee it will be publicly accessible.

If you're using a platform, it needs to have a hosting option, an embed option, or a download option.

If using your own code, you need to build a web infrastructure around that code

GitHub Pages and Jekyll (the static site generator GitHub Pages uses) will allow us to publish our map and build additional interpretative content if necessary.

## Jekyll



#### CollectionBuilder Project

(template code, metadata, configurations, and digital objects)

#### **Jekyll Static Generator**

(built into GitHub Pages or installed on computer)

#### Static Web Site

(hosted on any basic web server or GitHub Pages)

## GitHub Pages

Free static web hosting service available as part of every repository

#### Advantages

- Minimal hosting requirements
- Faster performance
- Easy version control
- Get started with the click of a button

## GitHub Pages Key Terms

Static website: site delivered as stored rather than dynamic

Static site generators: software tools that transform source code into a website

*Jekyll*: popular static site generator

Markdown: markup language to add formatting to plain text; file extension: .md

*yaml*: plain text data format; used in Jekyll to configure site; file extension: .yml

\_config.yml: file that is first step in creating jekyll generated site

#### index.md

An index file is the root file in any web directory.

The index.md is the root of your homepage.

It establishes an "index.html" file at the root of your directory.

## Thank you!