

```
import os
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import tensorflow
from tensorflow import keras
from tensorflow.keras.models import Sequential
from tensorflow.keras.layers import Dense, Conv2D, MaxPool2D, Flatten, Dropout, BatchNormalization
from tensorflow.keras.preprocessing.image import ImageDataGenerator
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.metrics import classification_report, confusion_matrix
from tensorflow.keras.callbacks import ReduceLROnPlateau
import cv2 as cv
import h5py
```

```
2024-07-28 13:48:10.490061: E external/local_xla/xla/stream_executor/cuda/cuda_dnn.cc:9261] Unable to register cuDNN factory: Attempting
2024-07-28 13:48:10.490181: E external/local_xla/xla/stream_executor/cuda/cuda_fft.cc:607] Unable to register cuFFT factory: Attempting
2024-07-28 13:48:10.649342: E external/local_xla/xla/stream_executor/cuda/cuda_blas.cc:1515] Unable to register cuBLAS factory: Attempti
```

Dataset link - <https://www.kaggle.com/datasets/aryarishabh/hand-gesture-recognition-dataset/code>

```
labels = ['call_me', 'fingers_crossed', 'up', 'okay', 'paper', 'rock', 'rock_on', 'scissor', 'peace', 'thumbs']
x_signs = []
y_signs = []
path = '../input/hand-gesture-recognition/HandGesture/images'
for i in os.listdir(path):
    for j in os.listdir(path + "/" + i):
        img = cv.imread(path + "/" + i + '/' + j, 0)
        img = cv.resize(img, (64, 64), interpolation = cv.INTER_AREA)
        img = np.array(img)
        x_signs.append(img)
        y_signs.append(labels.index(i))
```

```
x = np.array(x_signs)
x.shape
```

```
(5243, 64, 64)
```

```
X = np.array(x_signs)
Y = np.array(y_signs)
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
x_train, x_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, Y, train_size=0.75, random_state = 42)
```

```
x_train.shape
```

```
(3932, 64, 64)
```

```
y_train.shape
```

```
(3932,)
```

```
x_train[11].shape
```

```
(64, 64)
```

```
train_x = []
train_y = []
for i in range(len(x_train)):
    _, bw_image = cv.threshold(x_train[i], 120, 255, cv.THRESH_BINARY)
    y = y_train[i]
    # original image
    train_x.append(bw_image)
    train_y.append(y)

    #rotate 100 degree
    train_x.append(cv.flip(bw_image, 1))
    train_y.append(y)
train_x = np.array(train_x)
train_y = np.array(train_y)
```

```

test_x = []
test_y = []
for i in range(len(x_test)):
    _, bw_image = cv.threshold(x_test[i], 120, 255, cv.THRESH_BINARY)
    y = y_test[i]
    # original image
    test_x.append(bw_image)
    test_y.append(y)
    #rotate 90 degree
    test_x.append(cv.flip(bw_image,1))
    test_y.append(y)
test_x = np.array(test_x)
test_y = np.array(test_y)

```

```

from sklearn.preprocessing import LabelBinarizer

```

```

label_binarizer = LabelBinarizer()

```

```

y_train = label_binarizer.fit_transform(train_y)
y_test = label_binarizer.fit_transform(test_y)

```

```

y_train[:7]

```

```

→ array([[0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0],
        [0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0],
        [0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1],
        [0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1],
        [0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0],
        [0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0],
        [0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0]])

```

```

x_train = train_x.reshape(-1,64,64,1)
x_test = test_x.reshape(-1,64,64,1)

```

```

x_train.shape

```

```

→ (7864, 64, 64, 1)

```

```

data_generator = ImageDataGenerator(
    rotation_range = 0.1,
    zoom_range = 0.1,
    width_shift_range=0.1,
    height_shift_range=0.1
)

```

```

data_generator.fit(x_train)

```

```

len(labels)

```

```

→ 10

```

```
model = Sequential()
#first layer
model.add(Conv2D(75,(3,3),strides=1,padding='same',activation='relu',input_shape = (64,64,1)))
model.add(BatchNormalization())
model.add(MaxPool2D((2,2),strides=2, padding='same'))
#second layer
model.add(Conv2D(50,(3,3),strides=1,padding='same',activation='relu'))
model.add(Dropout(0.2))
model.add(BatchNormalization())
model.add(MaxPool2D((2,2),strides=2, padding='same'))
#third layer
model.add(Conv2D(25,(3,3),strides=1,padding='same',activation='relu'))
model.add(BatchNormalization())
model.add(MaxPool2D((2,2),strides=2, padding='same'))
#flatten
model.add(Flatten())
#First fully connected layer
model.add(Dense(units=512,activation='relu'))
model.add(Dropout(0.3))
#Second fully connected layer
model.add(Dense(units=10,activation='softmax'))
```

```

/opt/conda/lib/python3.10/site-packages/keras/src/layers/convolutional/base_conv.py:107: UserWarning: Do not pass an `input_shape` to
super().__init__(activity_regularizer=activity_regularizer, **kwargs)

```

```
tensorflow.debugging.set_log_device_placement(True)
```

```
model.compile(optimizer='adam', loss = 'categorical_crossentropy', metrics=['accuracy'])
```

```
learning_rate_reduction = ReduceLROnPlateau(monitor='val_accuracy', factor=0.5, verbose=1, patience=2, min_lr=0.00001)
```


```
model.fit(data_generator.flow(x_train,y_train,batch_size = 128),epochs=10,validation_data=(x_test,y_test),callbacks=[learning_rate_reduction
```

```

Epoch 1/10
/opt/conda/lib/python3.10/site-packages/keras/src/trainers/data_adapters/py_dataset_adapter.py:121: UserWarning: Your `PyDataset` class
  self._warn_if_super_not_called()
62/62 ————— 94s 1s/step - accuracy: 0.4539 - loss: 2.0613 - val_accuracy: 0.2170 - val_loss: 6.3081 - learning_rate: 0.00
Epoch 2/10
62/62 ————— 91s 1s/step - accuracy: 0.8782 - loss: 0.3791 - val_accuracy: 0.7201 - val_loss: 0.8808 - learning_rate: 0.00
Epoch 3/10
62/62 ————— 91s 1s/step - accuracy: 0.9311 - loss: 0.2107 - val_accuracy: 0.9741 - val_loss: 0.0890 - learning_rate: 0.00
Epoch 4/10
62/62 ————— 91s 1s/step - accuracy: 0.9500 - loss: 0.1611 - val_accuracy: 0.9802 - val_loss: 0.0734 - learning_rate: 0.00
Epoch 5/10
62/62 ————— 90s 1s/step - accuracy: 0.9661 - loss: 0.1063 - val_accuracy: 0.9668 - val_loss: 0.1072 - learning_rate: 0.00
Epoch 6/10
62/62 ————— 90s 1s/step - accuracy: 0.9729 - loss: 0.0823 - val_accuracy: 0.9859 - val_loss: 0.0529 - learning_rate: 0.00
Epoch 7/10
62/62 ————— 91s 1s/step - accuracy: 0.9807 - loss: 0.0610 - val_accuracy: 0.9783 - val_loss: 0.0830 - learning_rate: 0.00
Epoch 8/10
62/62 ————— 91s 1s/step - accuracy: 0.9797 - loss: 0.0609 - val_accuracy: 0.9893 - val_loss: 0.0436 - learning_rate: 0.00
Epoch 9/10
62/62 ————— 91s 1s/step - accuracy: 0.9865 - loss: 0.0457 - val_accuracy: 0.9889 - val_loss: 0.0380 - learning_rate: 0.00
Epoch 10/10
62/62 ————— 0s 1s/step - accuracy: 0.9880 - loss: 0.0390
Epoch 10: ReduceLROnPlateau reducing learning rate to 0.0005000000237487257.
62/62 ————— 92s 1s/step - accuracy: 0.9880 - loss: 0.0390 - val_accuracy: 0.9889 - val_loss: 0.0425 - learning_rate: 0.00
<keras.src.callbacks.history.History at 0x7f99d04f2fe0>

```

```
model.evaluate(x_test,y_test)
```

82/82  5s 58ms/step - accuracy: 0.9886 - loss: 0.0530  
[0.042499661445617676, 0.9889397621154785]

```
# Save the model architecture to a JSON file
model_json = model.to_json()
with open("model-bw10.json", "w") as json_file:
    json_file.write(model_json)
```

```
# Save the model weights to an H5 file with the correct extension
model.save_weights('model-bw10.weights.h5')
```

Start coding or [generate](#) with AI.