

Assignment No 6

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Que: 1: Answer:

```
import java.util. ArrayList;  
import java.util. ArrayList;
```

```
public class PermutationReconstruction {  
    public static int[] reconstructPermutation (String s){
```

```
        int n = s.length();
```

```
        int n perm = new int[n+1];
```

```
        for (int i = 0; i <= n; i++) {
```

```
            perm[i] = i;
```

```
        }
```

```
        List<Integer> result = new ArrayList<>();
```

```
        for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
```

```
            {
```

```
                if (s.charAt(i) == 'I') {
```

```
                {
```

```
                    result.add(perm[i]);
```

```
                } else {
```

```
                    result.add(perm[n-i]);
```

```
                }
```

```
            }
```

```
            result.add(perm[n]);
```

```
        for (int i = 0; i <= n; i++) {
```

```
            perm[i] = result.get(i);
```

```
        }
```

```
        return perm;
```

```
    }
```

```
    public static void main (String[] args) {
```

```
        String s = "IDID";
```

```
        int[] perm = reconstructPermutation(s);
```

```
        for (int num : perm) {
```

```
            System.out.print(num + " ");
```

```
        }
```

Que 2: Answer:-

```
public class MatrixSearch {  
    public static boolean searchMatrix
```

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```
    (int[][] matrix, int target) {
```

```
        int m = matrix.length;
```

```
        int n = matrix[0].length;
```

```
        int left = 0;
```

```
        int right = m * n - 1;
```

```
        while (left <= right) {
```

```
            int mid = left + (right - left) / 2;
```

```
            int midValue = matrix[mid / n][mid % n];
```

```
            if (midValue == target) {
```

```
                return true;
```

```
            } else if (midValue < target) {
```

```
                left = mid + 1;
```

```
            } else {
```

```
                right = mid - 1;
```

```
            }
```

```
        }  
        return false;
```

```
    }
```

```
    public static void main(String[] args) {
```

```
        int[][] matrix = {
```

```
            { 1, 3, 5, 7 },
```

```
            { 10, 11, 16, 20 },
```

```
            { 23, 30, 34, 60 }  
        };
```

```
        int target = 3;
```

```
        boolean found = searchMatrix(matrix, target);
```

```
        System.out.println(found);
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```


Ques: Answer:-3.

public class MountainArray {

public static boolean validMountainArray

(int[] arr) {

int n = arr.length;

if (n < 3) {

return false;

}

int i = 0;

while (i < n-1 && arr[i] < arr[i+1]) {

i++;

}

if (i == 0 || i == n-1) {

return false;

}

while (i < n-1 && arr[i] > arr[i+1]) {

i++;

}

return i == n-1;

}

public static void main (String[] args) {

int[] arr = {2, 1};

boolean isValidMountain = validMountainArray

(arr);

System.out.println (isValidMountain);

}

}

Ques: Answer:
4] import java.util.HashMap;
import java.util.Map;

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```
public class ContiguousSubarray {  
    public static int findMaxLength(int[] nums) {  
        int maxLength = 0;  
        int count = 0;  
        Map<Integer, Integer> countMap = new  
            HashMap<>();  
        countMap.put(0, -1);  
        for (int i = 0; i < nums.length; i++) {  
            if (nums[i] == 0) {  
                count --;  
            } else {  
                count ++;  
            }  
            if (countMap.containsKey(count)) {  
                maxLength = Math.max(maxLength,  
                    i - countMap.get(count));  
            } else {  
                countMap.put(count, i);  
            }  
        }  
        return maxLength;  
    }  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        int[] nums = {0, 1};  
        int maxLength = findMaxLength(nums);  
        System.out.println(maxLength);  
    }  
}
```


Que: 5 Answer:-

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```
import java.util.*;

public class MinimumProductSum {

    public static int minProductSum(int[] nums1,
                                     int[] nums2) {

        Arrays.sort(nums1);
        Arrays.sort(nums2);

        int n = nums1.length;
        int sum = 0;

        for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
            sum += nums1[i] * nums2[n - i - 1];
        }

        return sum;
    }

    public static void main(String[] args) {
        int[] nums1 = {5, 3, 4, 2};
        int[] nums2 = {4, 2, 3, 5};

        int minProduct = minProductSum(nums1, nums2);
        System.out.println(minProduct);
    }
}
```

Que 6 Answer:

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```
import java.util. Array;
import java.util. HashMap;
import java.util. Map;

public class Doubled Array {
    public static int[] constructOriginal(int[] changed) {
        Map<Integer, Integer> countMap
            = new HashMap<> ();
        int n = changed.length;

        for (int num : changed) {
            countMap.put (num, countMap.getOr
                Default (num, 0)
                + 1);
        }

        int [] original = new int [n/2];
        int index = 0;
        for (int num : changed) {
            if (countMap.containsKey (num*2) &&
                countMap.get (num*2) > 0)
                original [index] = num;
            countMap.put (num*2, countMap.get
                (num*2) - 1);
            index++;
        }

        if (index == n/2) {
            return original;
        } else {
            return new int[0];
        }
    }
}
```



```

public static void main(String[] args) {
    int[] changed = {1, 3, 4, 2};
    int[] original = constructOriginal(changed);
    if (original.length > 0) {
        system.out
        System.out.println(Arrays.toString(original));
    } else {
        System.out.println("No valid original array  
exists.");
    }
}
}
}

```

output
:- [1, 3, 4]

QW: 7 Answer:

```

public class SpiralMatrix {
    public static int[][] generateMatrix(int n) {
        int[] matrix = new int[n][n];
        int num = 1;
        int rowStart = 0, rowEnd = n - 1;
        int colStart = 0, colEnd = n - 1;
    }

```

```

    while (num <= n * n) {

```

```

        for (int j = colStart; j <= colEnd; j++) {
            matrix[rowStart][j] = num++;
        }
        rowStart++;

```

```

        for (int i = rowStart; i <= rowEnd; i++) {
            matrix[i][colEnd] = num++;
        }
        colEnd--;
    }
}

```

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```

for (int j = colEnd; j >= colStart; j--) {
    matrix[rowEnd][j] = num++;
}
rowEnd--;
for (int i = rowEnd; i >= rowStart; i--) {
    matrix[i][colEnd] = num++;
}
colEnd--;
for (int j = colEnd; j >= colStart; j--) {
    matrix[rowEnd][j] = num++;
}
rowEnd--;
for (int i = rowEnd; i >= rowStart; i--) {
    matrix[i][colStart] = num++;
}
colStart++;
}
return matrix;
}

public static void main
(String[] args) {
    int n = 3;
    int[][] matrix = generateMatrix(n);
    for (int[] row : matrix) {
        for (int num : row) {
            System.out.print(num + " ");
        }
    }
  
```


Ques 8: Answer:-

public class Space Matrix Multiplication {

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~~public static int[] [] multiply (int[] [] mat1,
int[] [] mat2) {~~

int m = mat1.length;

int k = mat1[0].length;

int n = mat2[0].length;

int[] [] result = new int[m][n];

for (int i = 0; i < m; i++) {

for (int j = 0; j < n; j++) {

for (int p = 0; p < k; p++) {

result[i][j] += mat1[i][p] *
mat2[p][j];

}

}

}

return result;

{

public static void main (String[] args) {

int[] [] mat1 = {{1, 0, 0}, {-1, 0, 3}};

int[] [] mat2 = {{7, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 1}};

int[] [] result = multiply (mat1, mat2);

for (int[] row: result) {

for (int num: row) {

System.out.print (num + " ");

}

System.out.println ();

}

}

}