

秘密★启用前

2013 年广州市初中毕业生学业考试

英 语

本试卷共五大题，12 页，满分 135 分。考试时间 120 分钟。

注意事项：

1. 答卷前，考生务必在答题卡上用黑色字迹的钢笔或签字笔填写自己的考生号、姓名、试室号、座位号，再用 2B 铅笔把对应这两个号码的标号涂黑。
2. 选择题每小题选出答案后，用 2B 铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。如需要改动，用橡皮擦干净后，再选涂其他答案。不能答在试卷上。
3. 非选择题必须用黑色字迹的钢笔或签字笔作答，答案必须写在答题卡各题目指定区域的相应位置上；如需要改动，先划掉原来的答案，然后再写上新的答案，改动的答案也不能超出指定的区域；不准使用铅笔、圆珠笔和涂改液。不按以上要求作答的答案无效。
4. 考生必须保持答题卡的整洁，考试结束，将本试卷和答题卡一并交回。

二、语言知识及运用(共两节，满分 20 分)

第一节单项选择(共 10 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 10 分)

从 16~25 各题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 项中，选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

16. --I enjoyed the performance very much.

-- Yes, it was really good. I think _____ boy in white was the best actor.

- A.a B.an C.the D./

[答案] C

[解析]考查定冠词

17.I always tell my students _____ on the road because it's really dangerous.

- A. not to play B.to play not C.not playing D.not play

[答案] A

[解析]考查动词不定式否定形式

18.The man called his professor for help because he couldn't solve the problem by _____.

- A.herself B.himself C.yourself D.themselves

[答案] B

[解析]考查反身代词

19.Could you say it again? I can't understand _____ you are talking about.

- A.how B.when C.what D.which

[答案] C

[解析]考查宾语从句

20.---Must I finish my homework now?

---No,you _____. You can go home now.

- A.needn't B.mustn't C.shouldn't D.can't

[答案] A

[解析]考查情态动词

21.There is _____ news about this movie star in the newspaper. Where can I get some?

- A.many B.a few C.a lot D.little

[答案] D

[解析]考查修饰可数名词或不可数名词的形容词

22.I couldn't do it _____ your great help. Thanks a lot!

- A.with B.without C.for D.to

[答案] B

[解析]考查介词

23.Thanks for your invitation, but I'm so sorry I can't go. I need to _____ my baby at home.

- A.take away B.take off C.take care of D.take out of

[答案] C

[解析]考查 take 的介词短语

24. -- You look very nice in your new dress today.

-- Oh, really? I _____ it when it was on sale.

A.buy

B.bought

C.have bought

D.will buy

[答案] B

[解析]考查时态

25.-- I feel really tired. -- _____.

A.Lucky you!

B.You'd better work harder.

C.Congratulations!

D.Why not go and have a rest?

[答案] D

[解析]考查日常情景对话

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第二节语法选择(共 10 小题; 每小题 1 分, 满分 10 分)

阅读下面短文, 按照句子结构的语法性和上下文连贯的要求, 从 26~35 各题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 项中选出最佳选项, 并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

It's very important that we all recycle (再利用). In nature, everything 26 again. For example, when an animal dies, it becomes 27 animal's food. Nothing is wasted. But humans have created things like plastic bags 28 can't be broken down by nature. Our rubbish kills animals and 29 water and soil. 30 we continue making too much rubbish, the problem will only get worse. If nature can't reuse the rubbish, we must recycle 31. We should clean up the rubbish we've made because nature can't.

Recycling is also the right thing to do for another reason. The earth is rich in natural materials like water and trees, 32 these materials are not endless. We use up our natural materials much 33 than the earth is able to reproduce them. For example, each year we cut 34 more than 6,000 square miles of forest. But it takes an average of 25 years for a new tree 35.

Recycling can help us save the earth, so let's take action right now.

26. A.use B.using C.is used D.used

[答案] C

[解析]考查被动语态

27. A.another B.other C.others D.the other

[答案] A

[解析]考查易混形容词辨析

28. A.who B.which C.how D.where

[答案] B

[解析]考查定语从句

29. A.pollutes B.polluted C.polluting D.is polluted

[答案] A

[解析]考查动词时态

30. A.When B.Whether C.Why D.If

[答案] D

[解析]考查连词

31. A.them B.their C.it D.itself

[答案] C

[解析]考查代词

32. A.but B.so C.and D.or

[答案] A

[解析]考查连词

33. A.fastly B.fast C.faster D.fastest

[答案] C

[解析]考查副词比较级

34. A.out B.down C.in D.up

[答案] B

[解析]考查动词和介词的搭配

35. A.grows B.for growing C.growing D.to grow

[答案] D

[解析]考查动词不定式

三、完形填空(共 10 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 10 分)

阅读下面短文，掌握其大意，然后从 36~45 各题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 项中，选出最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

There once was a farmer who lost his watch in his barn (谷仓). The watch was only cheap but it was very 36 to him because it was a gift from his father.

After 37 the barn for a long time, he gave up and asked for 38 from a group of children playing nearby.

He 39 them that the person who found the watch would be rewarded.

Hearing this children hurried inside the barn 40. They searched everywhere but still couldn't find the 41. But when the farmer was going to give up, a little boy came up to him and asked to be given another 42.

The farmer looked at him and thought, "Why not? After all, this kid looks honest."

So the farmer 43 the little boy back into the barn. After a while the little boy came out with the watch in his hand! The surprised farmer asked the boy how he 44 where the rest had failed.

The boy replied, "I did nothing but sit quietly and listen for the sound of the watch."

This shows us that sometimes a 45 mind can think better than an excited one.

36. A.important B.expensive C.useless D.interesting

[答案] A

[解析]考查形容词

37. A.finding B.searching C.watching D.studying

[答案] B

[解析]考查上下文理解

38. A.money B.danger C.work D.help

[答案] D

[解析]考查上下文理解

39. A.promised B.taught C.warned D.believed

[答案] A

[解析]考查动词

40. A.angrily B.slowly C.immediately D.hardly

[答案] C

[解析]考查副词

41. A.rule B.book C.child D.watch

[答案] D

[解析]考查上下文理解

42. A.way B.chance C.lesson D.smile

[答案] B

[解析]考查上下文理解

43. A.threw B.sent C.gave D.caught

[答案] B

[解析]考查动词

44. A.came B.knew C.succeeded D.suggested

[答案] C

[解析]考查上下文理解

45. A.beautiful B.smart C.peaceful D.quick

[答案] C

[解析]考查形容词

四、阅读理解(共 20 小题；每小题 2 分，满分 40 分)

阅读下列短文，从每题所给的 A、B、c 和 D 项中，选出最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

(A)

Once when I was a teenager, my father and I were standing in line to buy tickets for the circus (马戏). Finally, there was only one family between the ticket office and us. This family made a big impression on me.

There were eight children, all probably under the age of 12. You could tell they didn't have a lot of money. **Their clothes were not expensive, but they were clean.** The children talked excitedly about the clowns, elephants and other acts they would see that night. I could tell they'd never been to the circus before. It was clearly a very important day out for them. The father and mother seemed happy as they could be.

The ticket lady asked how many tickets the father wanted. He proudly answered, "Please let me buy eight children's tickets and two adult tickets, so I can take my family to the circus."

The ticket lady told him the price.

The man's wife lowered her head. There was no longer a smile on the man's face. He quietly asked, "How much did you say?"

The ticket lady again told him the price.

The man obviously didn't have enough money. But how could he tell his kids the bad news?

Seeing what was happening, my dad took a \$20 note from his pocket and dropped it on the ground. (We were not rich ourselves at all!) He then tapped the man on the shoulder and said, "Excuse me, sir, you dropped this."

The man understood my father was helping him. He picked up the money, looked straight into my dad's eyes, and in tears replied, "Thank you, sir, thank you. This really means a lot to me and my family."

Although we did not go to the circus that night, we didn't go without.

46. Why does the writer say "Their clothes were not expensive, but they were clean" (Paragraph 2)?

- A. To show the children were well looked after.
- B. To show cheap clothes could be popular.
- C. To show how hard the mother worked.
- D. To show how rich the family were.

[答案] A

[解析] 考查推断能力

47. Why was the poor man unhappy after he spoke with the ticket lady?

- A. He had lost his money.
- B. His children were noisy.
- C. The tickets were sold out.
- D. The tickets were too expensive.

[答案] D

[解析] 考查对文章细节的理解

48. Who did the \$20 note belong to?

- A. The poor man.
- B. The writer's father.
- C. The poor man's wife.
- D. The ticket lady.

[答案] B

[解析] 考查对文章细节的理解

49. Why was the poor man in tears at the end of the story?

- A. He found the money he lost.
- B. He wanted others to help him.
- C. He made his children unhappy.
- D. He was thankful for the kindness.

[答案] D

[解析] 考查对文章细节的理解

50. Which of the following statements is probably true according to the passage?

- A. The poor family saw the circus that night.
- B. The two families became close friends.
- C. The writer's father earned some money.
- D. The writer saw the circus that night.

[答案] A

[解析] 考查事情后续发展的推断能力

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(B)

Lu Xun is one of the greatest Chinese writers of the 20th century. Besides his famous stories, he also wrote many influential articles about the living conditions of Chinese people.

Born in 1881 to a wealthy family, Lu Xun had a happy childhood. In 1893, however, his grandfather, a senior government official, was put into prison for taking money. At the same time, his father became seriously ill. From that time on, his family were no longer accepted by their relatives and friends. These early experiences greatly influenced his writing.

By the time Lu Xun arrived in Nanjing to study at university in 1899, he already believed that Chinese society had to change and become modern. In 1902 he went to study in Japan. There, he began writing articles for several Chinese student magazines. He showed a gift for writing and translating and he even wrote several books, although none was popular. He returned to China in 1909 because he was in need of money.

After working for several years as a teacher in Beijing, Lu Xun again returned to writing. In

1918, he wrote his famous short story *Diary of a Madman*. It was the first Chinese novel published using the everyday language that people spoke, which helped make it a great success. This, together with his novel *The True Story of Ah Q* (1921), made Lu Xun a leading Chinese writer.

Although successful, Lu Xun still worried greatly about China's future. In 1926, he moved to Shanghai and gave up writing stories in order to devote himself to what he called "pan warfare". He now only wrote articles which called on the people to fight against the government. For this, the government stopped him from publishing any more books. He was forced to write his articles using false names.

Since his death in 1936, Lu Xun's importance and influence have grown. Today, many of his writings are included in school textbooks and his works are read by millions around the world.

51. Which of the following greatly influenced Lu Xun's writing according to the passage?

- A. The people he met in Japan.
- B. The experiences in his early life.
- C. Working as a teacher in Beijing.
- D. His father's being put into prison.

[答案] B

[解析]考查对文章细节的理解

52. According to the passage, why was Lu Xun's story *Diary of a Madman* so popular?

- A. It was based on Lu Xun's diary.
- B. It was the first novel to use everyday language.
- C. Its story took place in modern times.
- D. It was written using a western style.

[答案] B

[解析]考查对文章细节的理解

53. The underlined word "This" (Paragraph 4) refers to _____.

- A. the success of *Diary of a Madman*
B. the use of everyday language
C. the first Chinese novel
D. *The True Story of Ah O*

[答案] A

[解析]考查推断能力

54. After moving to Shanghai, Lu Xun mainly wrote _____.

- A. funny stories
- B. articles about himself
- C. articles against the government
- D. stories about government officials

[答案] C

[解析]考查对文章细节的理解

55. In what order did these events take place in Lu Xun's life?

- a. The government stopped him from publishing books.
- b. He wrote *Diary of a Madman*
- c. His father became ill.
- d. He moved to Shanghai.
- e. His writings were put into textbooks.
- A. c-a-b-d-e
- B. c-b-d-a-e
- C. a-c-d-b-e
- D. a-d-b-c-e

[答案] B

[解析]考查对文章发展顺序的理解

(C)

The Vieira family moved to the United States in 1981. At that time, they decided to stop speaking Spanish at home and only communicate in English. This was because they were now

living in an English-speaking country.

Now the Vieira children are adults, and they sometimes travel to Spain to visit their family and friends. But they cannot communicate with them. Unfortunately this is common. When people move to new countries, they often leave their own customs and mother language behind. This is a mistake because there are many benefits to knowing more than one language.

One advantage of speaking more than one language is that you can communicate directly with more people around the world. You do not have to depend on others to talk for you, so you're more independent. People who know only one language must use others to help them communicate.

Furthermore, speaking a second language also allows people to experience other cultures and customs more effectively. Local expressions, vocabulary, and even jokes can have a powerful effect on a person's understanding of another culture. So, knowing more than one language increases your knowledge of other cultures.

Finally, having more multi-language speakers improves relationships between countries. If people from different countries can communicate well, the world can become closer. Countries will then have more respect for each other and better understand each other's problems.

The benefits of knowing more than one language are clear. In fact, there are no disadvantages. It is very sad that many people don't try to learn another language. It is even worse when people let themselves forget their mother language and become silenced.

56. What is the passage mainly about?

- A. The benefits of learning other languages.
- B. The reasons why people come to America.
- C. The importance of learning English.
- D. How to learn another language.

[答案] A

[解析] 考查对文章的内容归纳能力

57. The passage begins with the experience of the Vieira family in order to _____.

- A. discuss the need for teaching a new language

- B. introduce the passage's main characters to the readers.
- C. describe the advantages of moving to another country
- D. show the problems of speaking only one language

[答案] D

[解析]考查对文章细节的理解

58. The underlined phrase “multi-language speakers” (Paragraph 5) means “people who know _____.”

- A. their mother language
- B. a new language
- C. more than one language
- D. body language

[答案] C

[解析]考查推断能力

59. According to the passage, if you can speak more than one language, you can _____.

- A. find a better job
- B. make more friends
- C. better understand history
- D. communicate more independently

[答案] D

[解析]考查对文章细节的理解

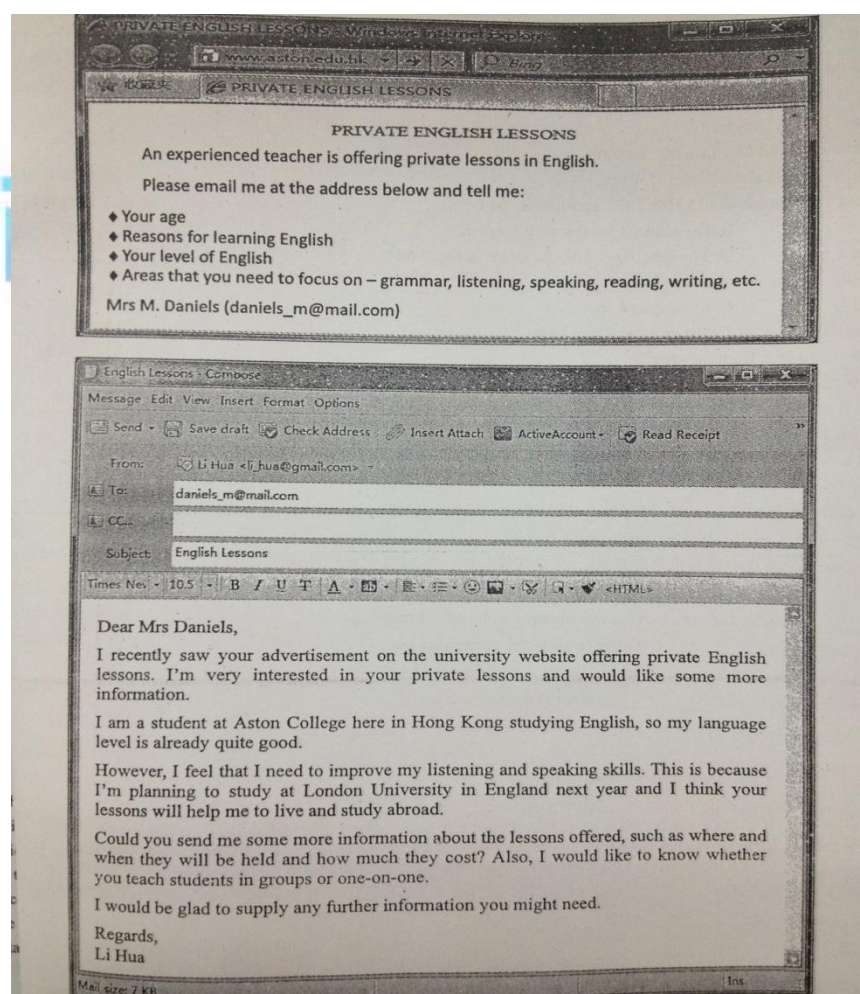
60. Based on the last paragraph, which of the following is the worst?

- A. Not knowing another language.
- B. Forgetting one's mother language.
- C. Refusing to learn another language.
- D. Failing to communicate with others.

[答案] B

[解析]考查对文章细节的理解

(D)



61. Where did Li Hua see Mrs Daniels' advertisement?

A. At London University.

B. In a newspaper.

C. On the Internet.

D. On TV.

[答案] C

[解析]考查对文章细节的理解

62. Why did Li Hua write the email?

A. To make friends with Mrs Daniels.

B. To apply to study at London University.

C. To get more information about Mrs Daniels' lessons.

D. To find out more information about Aston College.

[答案] C

[解析]考查对文章细节的理解

63. Which of the following information did Li Hua NOT mention in his email?

A. His age.

B. His reasons for learning English.

C. His language level.

D. The language skills he wants to focus on.

[答案] A

[解析]考查对文章细节的理解

64. Li Hua wants to take the lessons to improve his_____.

A. listening and writing

B. writing and speaking

C. listening and grammar

D. listening and speaking

[答案] D

[解析]考查对文章细节的理解

65. What can we learn about Li Hua from his email?

A. He is now living in England.

B. He is a student in Hong Kong.

C. His level of English is very low.

D. He is studying at London University.

[答案] B

[解析]考查对文章细节的理解

五、写作(共三节, 满分 30 分)

第一节 单词拼写(共 5 小题, 每小题 1 分, 满分 5 分)

根据下列句子及所给单词的首字母写出所缺单词。在填写答卷时, 要求写出完整单词。

(每空限填一词)

66. David can r_____ very fast. I'm sure he will win the race at the sports meeting.

[答案] run

67. It's dangerous to swim in the r_____. It's safer to go to the swimming pool.

[答案] river

68. Animals are useful. For example, we can get fresh m_____ from cows.

[答案] milk

69. Your voice is very sweet. Would you s_____ a song at the English party?

[答案] sing

70. Yao Ming, one of China's best ever basketball players, is more than 2 metres t_____.

[答案] tall

第二节 完成句子(共 5 小题, 每小题 2 分, 满分 10 分)

根据所给的汉语内容, 用英语完成下列句子。(每空限填一词)

71. 离开课室时请关灯。

Please _____ the lights when you leave the classroom.

[答案] turn off

[解析]考查动词和介词的固定搭配

72. 踢完足球后, 他太兴奋了睡不着。

After the football game, he was _____ excited _____ sleep.

[答案] too; to

[解析]考查固定搭配

73. 你的手好脏啊！快去洗！

_____ your hands are! Go and wash them now!

[答案] How dirty

[解析]考查感叹句

74. 在中国到处都有人打羽毛球。

In China, badminton _____ everywhere.

[答案] is played

[解析]考查被动语态

75. 你知道在哪里买这种邮票吗？

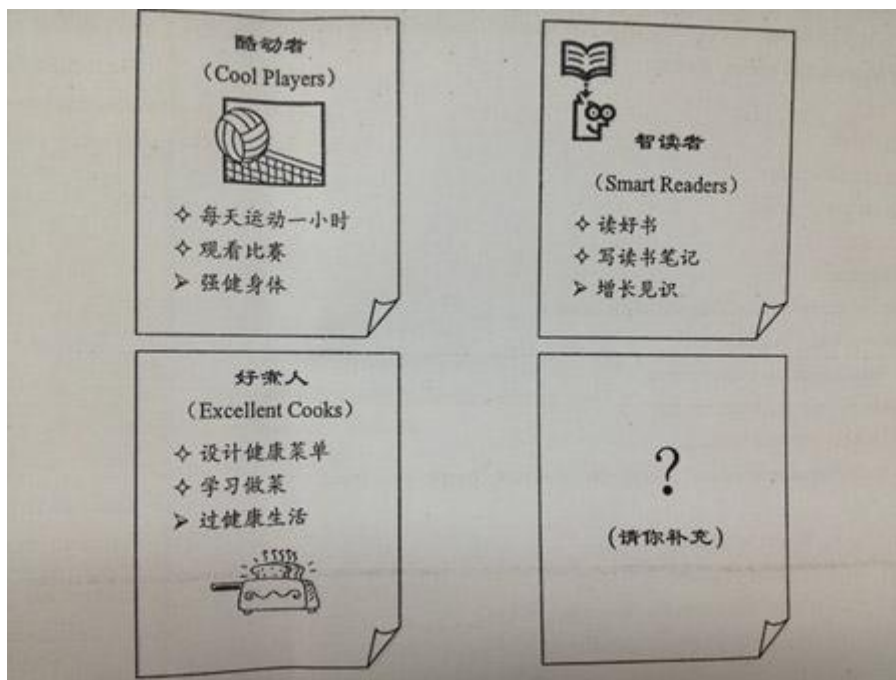
Do you know _____ this kind of stamp?

[答案] where to buy

[解析]考查宾语从句

第三节 书面表达(共 1 题，满分 15 分)

新学期开始，你就读的国际学校的学生社团又开始招募了。假设你是社团负责人，请根据以下内容和提示要求写一篇英语短文，为新同学介绍下列社团的情况（包括名称、活动内容及其目的）。



Clubs are calling

The new term is coming. For all our new students, I would like to introduce some of our clubs....

注意：1. 词数 80 左右（文章开头已给出，不计入词数）；

2. 不得透露学校、姓名等任何个人信息，否则不予评分。

范文：

Clubs are calling

Welcome to the Cool Players. If you want to keep fit, please join us. You can not only do exercise one hour per day here, but also watch some competitions. If you are interested in reading, the Smart Readers will be your best choice. Together with the teammates, you can read a lot of famous and wonderful books. And you will be asked to do some reading notes in order to have a better understanding of the books and improve yourself. In order to have a healthy life, You should join the Excellent Cooks where you can design your own healthy menu and learn how to cook. If you are fond of singing, why not join the Music Club? There are some professional singing teachers in our club so that you will be taught how to sing professionally. What are you waiting for? Come and join us!

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