



2016 年广州市天河区中考英语一模考试试题及答案

满分 110 分；考试时间 120 分钟

注意事项：

1. 答卷前，考生务必在答题卡上用黑色字迹的钢笔或签字笔填写自己的考生号、姓名、试室号、座位号，再用 2B 铅笔把对应这两个号码的标号涂黑。
2. 选择题每小题选出答案后，用 2B 铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。如需要改动，用橡皮擦干净后，再选涂其他答案。不能答在试卷上。
3. 非选择题必须用黑色字迹的钢笔或签字笔作答，答案必须写在答题卡各题目指定区域的相应位置上；如需要改动，先划掉原来的答案，然后再写上新的答案，改动的答案也不能超出指定的区域；不准使用铅笔、圆珠笔和涂改液。不按以上要求作答的答案无效。
4. 考生必须保持答题卡的整洁，考试结束，将本试卷和答题卡一并交回。

一．语法选择（共 15 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 15 分）

阅读下面短文，按照句子结构的语法性和上下文连贯的要求，从 1~15 各题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 项中选出最佳选项并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

I had never noticed her. She was not the kind of girl who could draw attention. She was not tall___1___ looked ordinary. In class, she liked sitting at the back, reading or writing notes. One day I asked her ___2___ aloud the text. When I heard her standard（标准）American English, I looked at her with new eyes. And I remembered her name—Kelly. Later on, the National College Speech Competition would be held. One student in our school___3___ to attend. I thought it over and filled in her name. Kelly practised___4___ for the competition. However, I was a little worried___5___ she was always too quiet. Could she really___6___ well in the competition?

___7___ the night of the competition, I sat in the front row of the hall very early. I told her to take it easy. Her face turned red and she said nothing.___8___ seemed that she was really nervous. I felt upset, but I just patted her on___9___ shoulder and let her go to draw lots（抽签）. As a result, she drew No. 9 while No. 8 was a boy who was very good at giving speeches.

Sure enough, No. 8 was very___10___. The whole audience made a warm applause. While



they___11___ about his speech with excitement, Kelly appeared on the stage. I sat there with no courage to look at her. It was her___12___ time to go up the stage, so I couldn't be angry with her for any small mistakes. But at that moment, I found___13___ I was so afraid of her failure(失败).

The strong spotlight and large hall made___14___so small that nobody seemed to notice she had been on the stage. I felt hopeless.

But the moment that surprised me came. I clearly heard a voice, a very loud voice, "Now, please focus on me."

Three times in all, louder and louder.

The whole audience fell silent.

I could hardly believe that loud voice came from the girl, who was usually soft-voiced and didn't catch attention at all. She gave a perfect speech.

I think I will never forget this touching lesson___15___my student taught me—never underestimate(低估) the power of the silent people.

- | | | | |
|----------------|---------------|----------------|-----------------|
| 1. A. or | B. but | C. as well | D. and |
| 2. A. read | B. reading | C. to read | D. to reading |
| 3. A. allow | B. allowed | C. was allowed | D. allows |
| 4. A. hard | B. hardly | C. harder | D. hardest |
| 5. A. though | B. because | C. when | D. if |
| 6. A. did | B. be done | C. do | D. doing |
| 7. A. In | B. At | C. By | D. On |
| 8. A. That | B. This | C. It's | D. It |
| 9. A. an | B. a | C. 不填 | D. the |
| 10. A. success | B. successful | C. succeed | D. successfully |
| 11. A. talked | B. talk | C. would talk | D. were talking |
| 12. A. one | B. the one | C. first | D. the first |
| 13. A. when | B. that | C. why | D. what |
| 14. A. she | B. her | C. herself | D. hers |
| 15. A. which | B. whose | C. what | D. who |



二. 完形填空（共 10 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 15 分）

阅读下面短文，掌握其大意，然后从 16~25 各题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 项中选出最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

A game of catch is simply two people throwing a ball back and forth（来回地）. It seems a little___16___and many people may not be interested in it. The two people are close enough to talk, but too far to touch. They might have baseball gloves, or they might use their hands.

In fact, playing catch is part of___17___ practice—to make you get used to using a ball and glove. But any American kid will teach you it's much more than that. Playing catch is a time for kids to___18___with your father. It's a time when there's___19___to worry about except catching a ball. It's a time when words move as seamlessly（准确不误地）as the ball itself, back and forth, easy and relaxing. It's an excuse to___20___time together.

Because baseball is an American sport, and a big part of being American, playing catch is kind of an all-American dad activity. In the suburbs（郊区）, most people have backyards — not___21___enough to play baseball in, but just big enough for a game of catch. Those who have no___22___can play in the street or in the park. When adults are asked to talk about the good___23___of their dads, many of them will say something about playing catch. Why? Probably because dads are usually very___24___. A catch game is a time that is only for one thing. This is a time when a kid has his or her dad's___25___. There is no work, no phone and no other people around to take your dad away from you. For the time that it takes to play a game of catch, your dad is all yours.

- | | | | |
|--------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|
| 16. A. interesting | B. boring | C. amazing | D. exciting |
| 17. A. basketball | B. baseball | C. football | D. volleyball |
| 18. A. fight | B. compare | C. have | D. be |
| 19. A. nothing | B. something | C. everything | D. anything |
| 20. A. waste | B. save | C. spend | D. forget |
| 21. A. small | B. large | C. clean | D. tidy |
| 22. A. time | B. money | C. yards | D. friends |
| 23. A. jobs | B. achievement | C. education | D. memories |
| 24. A. busy | B. brave | C. strict | D. kind |



25. A. help

B. worry

C. courage

D. attention

三. 阅读（共两节，满分 45 分）

第一节阅读理解（共 20 小题；每小题 2 分，满分 40 分）

阅读下列短文，从每题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 项中，选出最佳选项并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

A

Feeding a crowd of hundreds doesn't make Kenny Seals-Nutt nervous.

In fact, he does well and successfully in the kitchen. He's in his perfect place when dicing tomatoes, making salads and baking cakes.

By the time Kenny, 16, reached his third year of high school at Hickory Grove, North Carolina, US, he had become president of his school's cooking club. He also opened his own food company, called Modern Fusion.

Kenny said he developed his love of cooking by watching his mother, and his grandmother, who owned a catering business（饮食业）. Kenny helped them both in order to remember their tips: how long to cook chicken so it stays wet, and the right amount of tomatoes to add to the noodles or fishes.

At the age of 5, he cooked his first dish. Taking it for his school lunch, he warmed it up in the school's microwave, while the other kids ate their sandwiches.

"I love to eat, and it started to become more fun to cook than to use a microwave," he said.

Cooking came easy to Kenny, and he enjoyed adding new ingredients（作料）into common dishes. "It started with a strong interest and I wanted to know more," he said. He began to watch the Food Network and read chef（大厨）blogs.

Last summer, Kenny put his skills to the test by working with his grandmother to cater（备办食物）for his uncle's wedding. While she cooked traditional dishes, Kenny wanted to add something new to them.

Now Kenny spends his weekends catering his own events: weddings, birthday parties, baby showers and so on. Kenny's dishes are always a hit.

Chef Frederick Mookie Hicks, owner of a catering business, said Kenny's success comes



from his ability in the kitchen. Hicks said he has asked Kenny to cook with him on jobs three times now, and he presents Kenny as a positive example of a good chef to the students in his cooking classes.

“He’s so smart at cooking that he doesn’t let anything stop him,” Hicks said. “I knew in the first five minutes of working with the kid that he is something special.”

26. What does the underlined word “dicing” probably mean?

- A. Planting. B. Cutting. C. Drawing. D. Eating.

27. Which of the following best describes Kenny’s cooking?

- A. Traditional. B. Creative. C. Simple. D. Strange.

28. From the last two paragraphs, Hicks implies (暗示) .

- A. Kenny has a great talent for cooking B. anybody should learn from Kenny
C. Kenny is one of his best students D. no chefs can do better than Kenny

29. We can learn from the article that_____.

- A. Kenny proved himself by catering his uncle’s wedding alone
B. Kenny likes to follow his mother’s recipe when cooking
C. Kenny was able to cook his first dish in middle school
D. Kenny’s success in cooking has a lot to do with his family

30. What’s the best title of the passage?

- A. Kenny, a special chef B. Kenny and his family
C. Kenny’s business D. A gift for Kenny



传授得分秘笈！

Items	From 1 March to 30 April in 2016	1 June to 31 July 2016	
	Early Bird	POSB Credit card holders & PASSion Card members	Public
Adults – competitive			
10 km Men’s open	\$40	\$45	\$50
10 km Women’s open			
Family Walk – Non Competitive			
Children (below 13 yrs old)	\$20	\$25	\$30
Adult (13 yrs and above)	\$35	\$40	\$45
Notes:			
1.Participants(参与者) below 18 must get the permission of parents or guardians.			
2. All the running items will be held at weekends.			
3. Volunteers (aged above 18) will be welcomed.			
4. All the items will be cancelled in case of heavy rain.			
5. For more information on POSB PASSion Run for Kids 2016, please contact us at 90108116(Mon-Fri, 10am to 5pm) or email us at enquiries@runforkids.com.sg .			

31. The purpose of the event is to_____ .
- A. encourage a healthy lifestyle B. help children in the community
- C. make a difference in our lives D. introduce the products of Sketcher
32. Tom's father is a PAassion Card member. He signed up for the 10km race in June. How much should he pay?
- A. \$25. B. \$40. C. \$45. D. \$50.
33. From the poster, we can know something about the event EXCEPT _____ .
- A. the place B. the time C. the cost D. the sponsor
34. From the Notes, we can know that_____.
- A. we can get further information by making a call
- B. we can take part in the items in June every day
- C. everybody can work as a volunteer in the event
- D. the items will be held under any kind of weather
35. Which of the following about the activity is TRUE?
- A. Participants must have a PAassion card or POSB credit card.
- B. Women and children can only take part in the Family Walk.



C. People's Association is one of the organizers of the event.

D. Children are not allowed to take part in the events.

C

The following are some tips for becoming a successful businessman by Michael Bloomberg. They are based on his experience of building a company from the ground up, leading New York City as mayor (市长), and so on.

Take Risks

Life is too short to spend your time avoiding failure.

In 1981, at the age of 39, I lost my job. The next day I took a big risk and began my own company. In 2001, when I was debating whether to run for mayor, most people advised me not to do it. But one person said, "If you can imagine yourself giving a concession (败选) speech, then why not go for it?" That was the best advice I received, and I followed it.

In order to succeed, you must first be willing to fail—and you must have the courage to go for it anyway.

Make your own luck

Luck plays a part in success. The harder you work, the luckier you get.

Whatever you choose to do, even if it's not the job of your dreams, always work hard at it. Be the first person at work in the morning and the last to leave at night. Hard work creates chances.

Never stop learning

The most powerful word in English language is "why". There is nothing so powerful as an open, inquiring mind (探究精神). Whatever field you choose for starting a business — be a lifelong student.

Give back

You are responsible for your success and failure, but you only succeed if you share the reward with others.

My first donation was a \$ 5 check to my alma mater (母校). And while the checks (支票) may be bigger today, they come with the same spirit.

You don't have to be wealthy to give back. You can give back by giving your time and



talents.

36. In this passage, Michael Bloomberg is the name of a _____.

- A. newspaper B. place C. company D. person

37. What did the writer do at the age of 59?

- A. Lost his job B. Ran for mayor C. Built a company D. Became a teacher

38. From the passage, we can infer that the writer_____.

- A. is a young mayor B. seldom cares about others
C. is lucky all the time D. is a hard-working man

39. Which of the following isn't mentioned in the tips?

- A. Failure is the mother of success. B. It's never too old to learn.
C. Money is everything. D. Luck comes from hard work.

40. In which of the following columns (栏目) can you find the article?

- A. Family Life B. Interesting Stories
C. Experience Sharing D. Adventures

D

Soon computers and other machines will be able to remember you by looking at your eyes! The program works because everyone's eyes are different. So in the future you won't have to remember the number of your credit card when you want to use a machine or take money out of a bank. You'll just have to look at the machine and it will be able to tell who you are.

The eye-recognition (眼睛识别) program has already been tested in shops and banks in the USA, Britain, Spain, Italy and Turkey. Soon this technology will take the place of all other ways of finding out who people are.

Eye-recognition is a course of recognizing iris (虹膜), which includes the following steps. First, a kind of machine needs to collect different examples of one's iris from his eyes and store them. Second, when this person goes to the bank to take out money, this machine will have iris feature extraction (采集). Then, this machine will compare the examples kept in it with iris feature extraction. Once the examples and the feature extraction are the same, this person will be



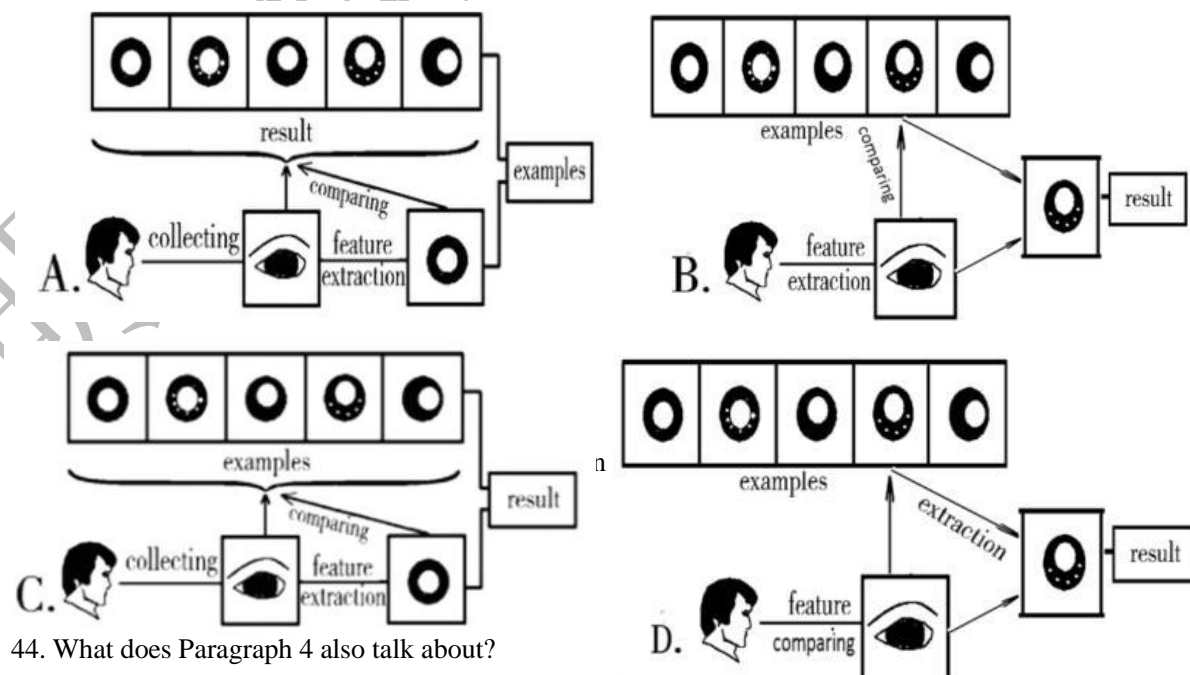
identified, and he will take out the money from the bank successfully.

However, scientists are also working on other systems. Machines will soon be able to know you from the shape of your face or hand or even your smell! We already have machines that can tell who you are from your voice or the mark made by your finger.

Eye-recognition is better than other kinds because your eyes don't change as you get older, and don't get dirty like hands or fingers, and even twins have different eyes. So the eye-recognition program can be up to 94% correct, depending on how good the technology is. However, some other programs may only be 51% correct now. In Britain, it was found that 91% of people who had tried it said that they liked the idea of eye-recognition.

In the future your computer will be looking you in the eye. So smile!

41. The program has been tested in shops and banks in _____.
A. America and China
B. Spain and Japan
C. Britain and Turkey
D. Italy and German
42. According to the steps in Paragraph 3, which picture shows how the eye recognition happens?



44. What does Paragraph 4 also talk about?



- A. Other kinds of systems to identify people.
- B. Some special things of other programmes.
- C. The places where other programmes are tested.
- D. Some old machines used to identify people.

45. Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

- A. All the eye-recognition programs can be up to 94% correct.
- B. In Britain, 91% of people said that they liked the idea of eye recognition.
- C. Everyone's eyes are different, even twins have different eyes.
- D. Some other programs used to be 51% correct.

第二节 阅读填空（共 5 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 5 分）

阅读短文及文后选项，选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

March 20th is World Water Day every year. According to a report from the United Nations, more than half of the world's major rivers have serious water loss and are polluted.

The Yellow River, the world's fifth longest river, watered some of the oldest farms on earth. ____46____ Its source(源头) on Qinghai-Tibet Plateau is drying up. In most of the past 35 years, it didn't reach the sea.

The Nile in Egypt, running 6,650 km, is the longest river in the world. ____47____ Now it is down to 2 billion m³ or so. Australia's Murray River reaches the sea only every other year. One fifth of America's Rio Grande has no water, either.

____48____

Mostly it's damming(筑坝) and global warming that make rivers dry. ____49____ Now about 45,000 of them lie across the world's rivers. They hold back around 15% of the world's fresh water from running to the sea.

____50____ Warmer weather takes water away. The glacier(冰川) are becoming smaller. The source of the Yellow River is drying up because of it. Global warming has had certain effects on water sources. Droughts(干旱) happening around the world make people pay more attention to this fact.

A. Dams provide fields with water and make power.



- B. How does it happen?
C. It used to carry 32 billion m³ of water a year.
D. But now it has a serious problem.
E. Global warming is making things worse.

四. 写作（共三节，满分 35 分）

第一节 单词拼写（共 6 小题，每小题 1 分，满分 6 分）

根据下列句子意思及所给单词的首字母写出所缺单词。在填写答卷时，要求写出完整单词。

（每空只写一词）

51. I feel a little hot. Would you m _____ opening the window?
52. Keep quiet please. Don't make any n _____ in the library.
53. Can you give me a hand, please? The bookshelf is too h _____ for me to move by myself.
54. This kind of flower is very common in our city, and we can see it e _____.
55. When a _____ comes, the leaves turn yellow and soon fall.
56. There's a m _____ over there. Let's go and buy some fruit and meat.

第二节 完成句子（共 7 小题，每小题 2 分，满分 14 分）

根据所给的汉语内容，用英语完成下列句子。（每空只写一词）

57. 这个会议很重要，持续了三天。

The meeting was very important. It _____ three days.

58. 多么好的消息啊！Lucy 取得了在英国学习的机会。

_____ news! Lucy got a chance to study in England.

59. 我想知道你昨晚什么时候到家。

I wonder _____ home last night.

60. 为了提高口语，他们用 Twitter 与美国朋友聊天。

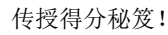
They use *Twitter* to chat with American friends _____
_____ improve their spoken English.

61. 世界卫生组织（WHO）是在 1948 年成立的。

World Health Organization _____ in 1948.

62. 除非你多做运动，否则你会变得更胖。

You will get fatter _____ you _____ more exercise.



It's so polite _____ your seat to the old.

第二节 书面表达 (共 1 小题, 满分 15 分)

你校将接待来自加拿大的一个学生交流团,请你根据以下提示内容写一篇短文,向外国朋友介绍天河的文化中心——花城广场的四个主要文化设施以及相关特色。

注意：（1）词数：80 词左右（开头和结尾已给出，不记入总词数）；

(2) 内容必须包括下表中的要点, 可适当发挥;

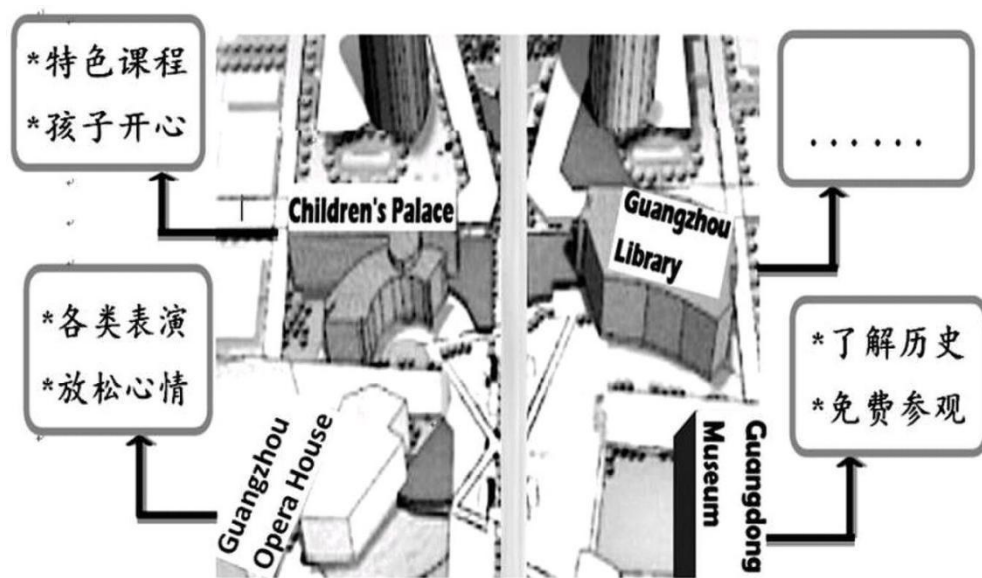
(3) 文中不能出现真实的校名和人名。

Good morning, everyone. Welcome to Guangzhou. It's my great honor to introduce our

Tianhe Culture Center, Huacheng Square.

Blank lined paper for writing.

Huacheng Square is really a good place to visit. I hope you can visit it one day.



2016 年广州市天河区中考英语一模考试答案

一. 语法选择 1-5 DCCAB 6-10 CDDDB 11-15 DCBBA

二. 完形填空 16-20 BBDAC 21-25 BCDAD

三. 阅读理解

第一节: 26-30 BBADA 31-35 BCAAC

36-40 DBDCC 41-45 CBCAC

第二节: 46-50 DCBAE

四. 写作

第一节 单词拼写

51. mind 52. noise 53. heavy 54. everywhere 55. autumn 56. market



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第二节 完成句子

题号	答案
57	lasted for
58	What good / wonderful / great
59	when you arrived / got / reached
60	so that they can
61	was set up
62	unless, do / take
63	of you to offer

第三节 书面表达

Good morning, everyone. Welcome to Guangzhou. It's my great honor to introduce Tianhe Culture Center, Huacheng Square. It is a beautiful square with many modern buildings, trees and flowers. Children's Palace is the perfect place for children to take different special courses①. Children enjoy themselves in it②. Guangzhou Opera House is a wonderful place to relax yourself③. Different shows are put on every day④. If you want to learn about the history, you can't miss Guangzhou Museum⑤. It is free for everyone⑥.

As for me, my favourite is to do some reading in Guangzhou Library⑦. It's new and modern. It's the biggest one in China⑧.

Huacheng Square is really a good place to visit. I hope you can visit it one day.