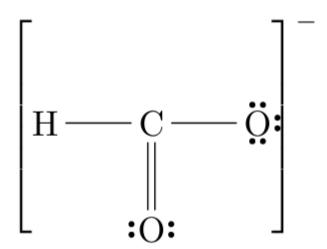
(A)

$$\ddot{N} = N = \ddot{Q}$$

(B)



(C)

