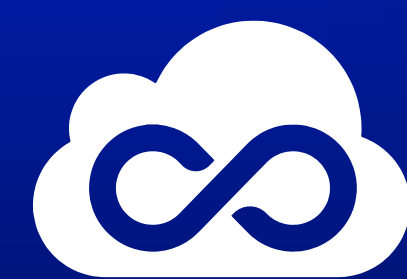


<daoCon>  
Kerala 2025



Devops  
Malayalam

On 13<sup>th</sup> Sep 2025