

Отчёт по лабораторной работе №2 "Логистическая регрессия"

```
In [1]: import numpy as np
```

```
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import matplotlib.cm as cm
import warnings
warnings.filterwarnings('ignore')
matplotlib inline
```

```
In [2]: def load_file(filename, names):
        return pd.read_csv(filename, header=None, names=names)
```

1. Загрузите данные ex2data1.txt из текстового файла.

```
In [3]: df = load_file('ex2data1.txt', ['first_exam', 'second_exam'])
X_train, y_train = df.filter(['first_exam', 'second_exam'], df['accepted'])
```

```
Out[3]:
```

	first_exam	second_exam	accepted
0	34.623860	78.024693	0
1	30.286711	43.894968	0
2	35.847439	72.802158	0
3	60.182599	86.308562	1
4	79.032738	75.344376	1
...
95	83.489163	48.380286	1
96	42.261701	87.103861	1
97	99.315009	68.775409	1
98	95.340016	64.931936	1
99	74.775893	89.529613	1
100	rows × 3 columns		

2. Постройте график, где по осям откладываются оценки по предметам, а точки обозначаются двумя разными маркерами в зависимости от того, поступил ли данный студент в университет или нет.

```
In [4]: z_true = df['accepted'] == 1
z_false = df['accepted'] == 0
fig, ax = plt.subplots()
ax.scatter(z_true['first_exam'], z_true['second_exam'], marker='o', c='g', label='Accepted', s=20)
ax.scatter(z_false['first_exam'], z_false['second_exam'], marker='x', c='r', label='Not accepted', s=20)
ax.legend(loc='upper right')
ax.set_xlabel('First exam')
ax.set_ylabel('Second exam')
plt.show()
```

Реализация логистической регрессии в объектно-ориентированном стиле

```
In [5]: from utils import sigmoid

class LogisticRegression:
    THRESHOLD = 1e-6

    def __init__(self, fit_method='gradient_descent', max_steps=10000, learning_rate=0.01, regularized=False, reg_lambda=0.5, log=False):
        self.weights = []
        self.max_steps = max_steps
        self.learning_rate = learning_rate
        self.regularized = regularized
        self.reg_lambda = reg_lambda
        self.cost_func = self.cost_func_regularized if regularized else self.cost_func_non_regularized

    def fit(self, X, y):
        self.cost_der = self.cost_der_regularized if regularized else self.cost_der_non_regularized
        self.fit_method = getattr(self, fit_method)
        self.log = log

        def fit(self, X, y):
            if hasattr(X, 'values'):
                X = X.values
            if hasattr(y, 'values'):
                y = y.values

            X = X.astype('float64')
            y = y.astype('float64')

            if not self.regularized:
                X = np.column_stack([np.ones(X.shape[0]), X])

            self.fit_method(X, y)

        self.predict(self, X):
            if self.weights is None:
                raise Exception("Model is not trained. Call 'fit' method.")

            X = np.array(X)
            if not self.regularized:
                X = np.insert(X, 0, 1)
            h = self.calculate_hypothesis(X)
            return 1 if h > 0.5 else 0

        def gradient_descent(self, X, y):
            self.cost_history = []
            self.weights = np.zeros(X.shape[1])
            cur_loss = self.cost_func(X, y)

            cur_step = 0
            while cur_step < self.max_steps:
                cur_step += 1
                self.gradient_descent_step(X, y)
                new_loss = self.cost_func(X, y)
                self.cost_history.append(new_loss)
                if abs(new_loss - cur_loss) < self.THRESHOLD:
                    break

            cur_loss = new_loss

        def gradient_descent_step(self, X, y):
            self.cost_der = self.cost_der(X, y, self.weights)
            gradient = self.learning_rate
            self.weights -= gradient

        def cost_func_non_regularized(self, X, y, weights=None):
            if weights is None:
                weights = self.weights

            predictions = self.calculate_hypothesis(X, weights)
            cost_trues = y * np.log(predictions)
            cost_falses = (1 - y) * np.log(1 - predictions)
            total_cost = -np.mean(cost_trues + cost_falses)
            return total_cost

        def cost_func_regularized(self, X, y, weights=None):
            if weights is None:
                weights = self.weights

            cost = self.cost_func_non_regularized(X, y, weights)
            weights_R = weights[1:]
            total_cost = cost + (self.reg_lambda / 2 * X.shape[0]) * np.dot(weights_R.T, weights_R)
            return total_cost

        def calculate_hypothesis(self, X, weights=None):
            if weights is None:
                weights = self.weights

            return sigmoid(X.dot(weights))

        def cost_der_non_regularized(self, X, y, theta):
            predictions = self.calculate_hypothesis(X, weights=theta)
            sq_error = predictions - y
            gradient = np.dot(X.T, sq_error)
            gradient /= X.shape[0]
            return gradient

        def cost_der_regularized(self, X, y, theta):
            predictions = self.calculate_hypothesis(X, weights=theta)
            sq_error = predictions - y
            gradient_first = np.dot(X.T[1:], sq_error)
            gradient_full = np.dot(X.T[1:], sq_error) + self.reg_lambda * theta[1:]
            gradient = np.insert(gradient_full, 0, gradient_first)
            gradient /= X.shape[0]
            return gradient

        def nelder_mead_algo(self, X, y):
            from scipy.optimize import fmin
            N = X.shape[0]

            def func(theta):
                return self.cost_func(X, y, theta)

            init_theta = np.zeros(N.shape[1])
            self.weights = fmin(func, init_theta, xtol=self.THRESHOLD, maxfun=10000)

        def bfgs_algo(self, X, y):
            from scipy.optimize import fmin_bfgs
            N = X.shape[0]

            def func(theta):
                return self.cost_func(X, y, theta)

            self.weights = fmin_bfgs(func, init_theta, fprime=func_der, gtol=self.THRESHOLD, disp=False, log=log)

        def func_der(self, X, y, theta):
            return self.cost_der(X, y, theta)
```

3. Реализуйте функции потерь J(θ) и градиентного спуска для логистической регрессии с использованием векторизации.

Функции потерь реализованы в классе `LogisticRegression` в методе `cost_func_non_regularized`.

Градиентный спуск реализован в классе `LogisticRegression` в методах `gradient_descent` и `gradient_descent_step`.

```
In [6]: cls_grad = LogisticRegression(fit_method='gradient_descent', max_steps=30000, learning_rate=0.004)
cls_grad.fit(X_train, y_train)
print(f"Minimum cost function value: {cls_grad.cost_history[-1]}")
print(f"Iterations: {len(cls_grad.cost_history)-1}")
print(f"Weights: {cls_grad.weights}")

Minimum cost function value: 0.20379167132378806
Iterations: 24608
Weights: [-24.03770043  0.19769988  0.19281427]
```

4. Реализуйте другие методы (как минимум 2) оптимизации для реализации функции стоимости.

Выбранные методы:

- Broydena - Бройдера
- Nelder-Mead - Нелдера-Мета
- Broydena - Бройдера
- Broydena - Бройдера

```
In [7]: cls_nm = LogisticRegression(fit_method='nelder_mead_algo')
cls_nm.fit(X_train, y_train)
print(f"Weights: {cls_nm.weights}")

Optimization terminated successfully.
Current function value: 0.203498
Iterations: 185
Function evaluations: 339
Weights: [-25.16333398  0.20623172  0.20147116]
```

```
In [8]: cls_bfgs = LogisticRegression(fit_method='bfgs_algo', log=True)
cls_bfgs.fit(X_train, y_train)
print(f"Weights: {cls_bfgs.weights}")

Optimization terminated successfully.
Current function value: 0.203498
Iterations: 23
Function evaluations: 31
Gradient evaluations: 31
Weights: [-25.16333384  0.2062317  0.20147116]
```

Как можно видеть из вывода, все методы минимизации функции стоимости дают приблизительно одинаковые результаты.

5. Реализуйте функцию предсказания вероятности поступления студента в зависимости от значений оценок по экзаменам.

Функция предсказания реализована в классе `LogisticRegression` в методе `predict`.

6. Постройте разделяющую прямую, полученную в результате обучения модели. Совместите прямую с графиком из пункта 2.

Из графика можно видеть, что граница решения разделяет два класса достаточно точно с минимальными ошибками.

```
In [9]: z_true = df['accepted'] == 1
z_false = df['accepted'] == 0

def decision_boundary(X, weights):
    return -(weights[0] + weights[1] * x1) / weights[2]

fig, ax = plt.subplots()
ax.scatter(z_true['first_exam'], z_true['second_exam'], marker='o', c='g', label='Accepted', s=20)
ax.scatter(z_false['first_exam'], z_false['second_exam'], marker='x', c='r', label='Not accepted', s=20)
ax.legend(loc='upper right')
ax.set_xlabel('First exam')
ax.set_ylabel('Second exam')
plt.show()
```

7. Загрузите данные ex2data2.txt из текстового файла.

```
In [10]: df = load_file('ex2data2.txt', names=['first_test', 'second_test', 'passed'])
X_train, y_train = df.filter(['first_test', 'second_test'], df['passed'])
df
```

```
Out[10]:
```

	first_test	second_test	passed
0	0.051267	0.699560	1
1	-0.092742	0.684940	1
2	-0.213710	0.692250	1
3	-0.375000	0.502190	1
4	-0.513250	0.465640	1
...
113	-0.720620	0.538740	0
114	-0.593890	0.494880	0
115	-0.484450	0.999270	0
116	-0.006336	0.999270	0
117	0.632650	-0.030612	0
118	rows × 3 columns		

8. Постройте график, где по осям откладываются результаты тестов, а точки обозначаются двумя разными маркерами в зависимости от того, прошло ли изделие контроль или нет.

```
In [11]: z_true = df['passed'] == 1
z_false = df['passed'] == 0
fig, ax_reg = plt.subplots()
ax_reg.scatter(z_true['first_test'], z_true['second_test'], marker='o', c='g', label='Passed', s=20)
ax_reg.scatter(z_false['first_test'], z_false['second_test'], marker='x', c='r', label='Not passed', s=20)
ax_reg.legend(loc='upper right')
ax_reg.set_xlabel('First test')
ax_reg.set_ylabel('Second test')
plt.show()
```

9. Постройте все возможные комбинации признаков x1 (результат первого теста) и x2 (результат второго теста), в которых степень полинома не превышает 6 (всего 28 комбинаций).

```
In [12]: def build_poly_features(x1, x2, log=False):
    degree = 6
    res = []
    str_res = []

    for i in range(degree + 1):
        for j in range(i, degree + 1):
            res.append((i, j) * 10 + j**2)
            str_res.append('x1' * i + 'x2' * j)
            if i == 0 and j == 0:
                str_res.append('1')
            elif i == 1 and j == 0:
                str_res.append('x1')
            elif i == 1 and j == 1:
                str_res.append('x1x2')
            elif i == 2 and j == 0:
                str_res.append('x1^2')
            elif i == 2 and j == 1:
                str_res.append('x1^2x2')
            elif i == 2 and j == 2:
                str_res.append('x1^2x2^2')
            elif i == 3 and j == 0:
                str_res.append('x1^3')
            elif i == 3 and j == 1:
                str_res.append('x1^3x2')
            elif i == 3 and j == 2:
                str_res.append('x1^3x2^2')
            elif i == 3 and j == 3:
                str_res.append('x1^3x2^3')
            elif i == 4 and j == 0:
                str_res.append('x1^4')
            elif i == 4 and j == 1:
                str_res.append('x1^4x2')
            elif i == 4 and j == 2:
                str_res.append('x1^4x2^2')
            elif i == 4 and j == 3:
                str_res.append('x1^4x2^3')
            elif i == 4 and j == 4:
                str_res.append('x1^4x2^4')
            elif i == 5 and j == 0:
                str_res.append('x1^5')
            elif i == 5 and j == 1:
                str_res.append('x1^5x2')
            elif i == 5 and j == 2:
                str_res.append('x1^5x2^2')
            elif i == 5 and j == 3:
                str_res.append('x1^5x2^3')
            elif i == 5 and j == 4:
                str_res.append('x1^5x2^4')
            elif i == 5 and j == 5:
                str_res.append('x1^5x2^5')
            elif i == 6 and j == 0:
                str_res.append('x1^6')
            elif i == 6 and j == 1:
                str_res.append('x1^6x2')
            elif i == 6 and j == 2:
                str_res.append('x1^6x2^2')
            elif i == 6 and j == 3:
                str_res.append('x1^6x2^3')
            elif i == 6 and j == 4:
                str_res.append('x1^6x2^4')
            elif i == 6 and j == 5:
                str_res.append('x1^6x2^5')
            elif i == 6 and j == 6:
                str_res.append('x1^6x2^6')
            elif i == 7 and j == 0:
                str_res.append('x1^7')
            elif i == 7 and j == 1:
                str_res.append('x1^7x2')
            elif i == 7 and j == 2:
                str_res.append('x1^7x2^2')
            elif i == 7 and j == 3:
                str_res.append('x1^7x2^3')
            elif i == 7 and j == 4:
                str_res.append('x1^7x2^4')
            elif i == 7 and j == 5:
                str_res.append('x1^7x2^5')
            elif i == 7 and j == 6:
                str_res.append('x1^7x2^6')
            elif i == 7 and j == 7:
                str_res.append('x1^7x2^7')
            elif i == 8 and j == 0:
                str_res.append('x1^8')
            elif i == 8 and j == 1:
                str_res.append('x1^8x2')
            elif i == 8 and j == 2:
                str_res.append('x1^8x2^2')
            elif i == 8 and j == 3:
                str_res.append('x1^8x2^3')
            elif i == 8 and j == 4:
                str_res.append('x1^8x2^4')
            elif i == 8 and j == 5:
                str_res.append('x1^8x2^5')
            elif i == 8 and j == 6:
                str_res.append('x1^8x2^6')
            elif i == 8 and j == 7:
                str_res.append('x1^8x2^7')
            elif i == 8 and j == 8:
                str_res.append('x1^8x2^8')
            elif i == 9 and j == 0:
                str_res.append('x1^9')
            elif i == 9 and j == 1:
                str_res.append('x1^9x2')
            elif i == 9 and j == 2:
                str_res.append('x1^9x2^2')
            elif i == 9 and j == 3:
                str_res.append('x1^9x2^3')
            elif i == 9 and j == 4:
                str_res.append('x1^9x2^4')
            elif i == 9 and j == 5:
                str_res.append('x1^9x2^5')
            elif i == 9 and j == 6:
                str_res.append('x1^9x2^6')
            elif i == 9 and j == 7:
                str_res.append('x1^9x2^7')
            elif i == 9 and j == 8:
                str_res.append('x1^9x2^8')
            elif i == 9 and j == 9:
                str_res.append('x1^9x2^9')
            elif i == 10 and j == 0:
                str_res.append('x1^10')
            elif i == 10 and j == 1:
                str_res.append('x1^10x2')
            elif i == 10 and j == 2:
                str_res.append('x1^10x2^2')
            elif i == 10 and j == 3:
                str_res.append('x1^10x2^3')
            elif i == 10 and j == 4:
                str_res.append('x1^10x2^4')
            elif i == 10 and j == 5:
                str_res.append('x1^10x2^5')
            elif i == 10 and j == 6:
                str_res.append('x1^10x2^6')
            elif i == 10 and j == 7:
                str_res.append('x1^10x2^7')
            elif i == 10 and j == 8:
                str_res.append('x1^10x2^8')
            elif i == 10 and j == 9:
                str_res.append('x1^10x2^9')
            elif i == 10 and j == 10:
                str_res.append('x1^10x2^10')
            elif i == 11 and j == 0:
                str_res.append('x1^11')
            elif i == 11 and j == 1:
                str_res.append('x1^11x2')
            elif i == 11 and j == 2:
                str_res.append('x1^11x2^2')
            elif i == 11 and j == 3:
                str_res.append('x1^11x2^3')
            elif i == 11 and j == 4:
                str_res.append('x1^11x2^4')
            elif i == 11 and j == 5:
                str_res.append('x1^11x2^5')
            elif i == 11 and j == 6:
                str_res.append('x1^11x2^6')
            elif i == 11 and j == 7:
                str_res.append('x1^11x2^7')
            elif i == 11 and j == 8:
                str_res.append('x1^11x2^8')
            elif i == 11 and j == 9:
                str_res.append('x1^11x2^9')
            elif i == 11 and j == 10:
                str_res.append('x1^11x2^10')
            elif i == 11 and j == 11:
                str_res.append('x1^11x2^11')
            elif i == 12 and j == 0:
                str_res.append('x1^12')
            elif i == 12 and j == 1:
                str_res.append('x1^12x2')
            elif i == 12 and j == 2:
                str_res.append('x1^12x2^2')
            elif i == 12 and j == 3:
                str_res.append('x1^12x2^3')
            elif i == 12 and j == 4:
                str_res.append('x1^12x2^4')
            elif i == 12 and j == 5:
                str_res.append('x1^12x2^5')
            elif i == 12 and j == 6:
                str_res.append('x1^12x2^6')
            elif i == 12 and j == 7:
                str_res.append('x1^12x2^7')
            elif i == 12 and j == 8:
                str_res.append('x1^12x2^8')
            elif i == 12 and j == 9:
                str_res.append('x1^12x2^9')
            elif i == 12 and j == 10:
                str_res.append('x1^12x2^10')
            elif i == 12 and j == 11:
                str_res.append('x1^12x2^11')
            elif i == 12 and j == 12:
                str_res.append('x1^12x2^12')
            elif i == 13 and j == 0:
                str_res.append('x1^13')
            elif i == 13 and j == 1:
                str_res.append('x1^13x2')
            elif i == 13 and j == 2:
                str_res.append('x1^13x2^2')
            elif i == 13 and j == 3:
                str_res.append('x1^13x2^3')
            elif i == 13 and j == 4:
                str_res.append('x1^13x2^4')
            elif i == 13 and j == 5:
                str_res.append('x1^13x2^5')
            elif i == 13 and j == 6:
                str_res.append('x1^13x2^6')
            elif i == 13 and j == 7:
                str_res.append('x1^13x2^7')
            elif i == 13 and j == 8:
                str_res.append('x1^13x2^8')
            elif i == 13 and j == 9:
                str_res.append('x1^13x2^9')
            elif i == 13 and j == 10:
                str_res.append('x1^13x2^10')
            elif i == 13 and j == 11:
                str_res.append('x1^13x2^11')
            elif i == 13 and j == 12:
                str_res.append('x1^13x2^12')
            elif i == 13 and j == 13:
                str_res.append('x1^13x2^13')
            elif i == 14 and j == 0:
                str_res.append('x1^14')
            elif i == 14 and j == 1:
                str_res.append('x1^14x2')
            elif i == 14 and j == 2:
                str_res.append('x1^14x2^2')
            elif i == 14 and j == 3:
                str_res.append('x1^14x2^3')
            elif i == 14 and j == 4:
                str_res.append('x1^14x2^4')
            elif i == 14 and j == 5:
                str_res.append('x1^14x2^5')
            elif i == 14 and j == 6:
                str_res.append('x1^14x2^6')
            elif i == 14 and j == 7:
                str_res.append('x1^14x2^7')
            elif i == 14 and j == 8:
                str_res.append('x1^14x2^8')
            elif i == 14 and j == 9:
                str_res.append('x1^14x2^9')
            elif i == 14 and j == 10:
                str_res.append('x1^14x2^10')
            elif i == 14 and j == 11:
                str_res.append('x1^14x2^11')
            elif i == 14 and j == 12:
                str_res.append('x1^14x2^12')
            elif i == 14 and j == 13:
                str_res.append('x1^14x2^13')
            elif i == 14 and j == 14:
                str_res.append('x1^14x2^14')
            elif i == 15 and j == 0:
                str_res.append('x1^15')
            elif i == 15 and j == 1:
                str_res.append('x1^15x2')
            elif i == 15 and j == 2:
                str_res.append('x1^15x2^2')
            elif i == 15 and j == 3:
                str_res.append('x1^15x2^3')
            elif i == 15 and j == 4:
                str_res.append('x1^15x2^4')
            elif i == 15 and j == 5:
                str_res.append('x1^15x2^5')
            elif i == 15 and j == 6:
                str_res.append('x1^15x2^6')
            elif i == 15 and j == 7:
                str_res.append('x1^15x2^7')
            elif i == 15 and j == 8:
                str_res.append('x1^15x2^8')
            elif i == 15 and j == 9:
                str_res.append('x1^15x2^9')
            elif i == 15 and j == 10:
                str_res.append('x1^15x2^10')
            elif i == 15 and j == 11:
                str_res.append('x1^15x2^11')
            elif i == 15 and j == 12:
                str_res.append('x1^15x2^12')
            elif i == 15 and j == 13:
                str_res.append('x1^15x2^13')
            elif i == 15 and j == 14:
                str_res.append('x1^15x2^14')
            elif i == 15 and j == 15:
                str_res.append('x1^15x2^15')
            elif i == 16 and j == 0:
                str_res.append('x1^16')
            elif i == 16 and j == 1:
                str_res.append('x1^16x2')
            elif i == 16 and j == 2:
                str_res.append('x1^16x2^2')
            elif i == 16 and j == 3:
                str_res.append('x1^16x2^3')
            elif i == 16 and j == 4:
                str_res.append('x1^16x2^4')
            elif i == 16 and j == 5:
                str_res.append('x1^16x2^5')
            elif i == 16 and j == 6:
                str_res.append('x1^16x2^6')
            elif i == 16 and j == 7:
                str_res.append('x1^16x2^7')
            elif i == 16 and j == 8:
                str_res.append('x1^16x2^8')
            elif i == 16 and j == 9:
                str_res.append('x1^16x2^9')
            elif i == 16 and j == 10:
                str_res.append('x1^16x2^10')
            elif i == 16 and j == 11:
                str_res.append('x1^16x2^11')
            elif i == 16 and j == 12:
                str_res.append('x1^16x2^12')
            elif i == 16 and j == 13:
                str_res.append('x1^16x2^13')
            elif i == 16 and j == 14:
                str_res.append('x1^16x2^14')
            elif i == 16 and j == 15:
                str_res.append('x1^16x2^15')
            elif i == 16 and j == 16:
                str_res.append('x1^16x2^16')
            elif i == 17 and j == 0:
                str_res.append('x1^17')
            elif i == 17 and j == 1:
                str_res.append('x1^17x2')
            elif i == 17 and j == 2:
                str_res.append('x1^17x2^2')
            elif i == 17 and j == 3:
                str_res.append('x1^17x2^3')
            elif i == 17 and j == 4:
                str_res.append('x1^17x2^4')
            elif i == 17 and j == 5:
                str_res.append('x1^17x2^5')
            elif i == 17 and j == 6:
                str_res.append('x1^17x2^6')
            elif i == 17 and j == 7:
                str_res.append('x1^17x2^7')
            elif i == 17 and j == 8:
                str_res.append('x1^17x2^8')
            elif i == 17 and j == 9:
                str_res.append('x1^17x2^9')
            elif i == 17 and j == 10:
                str_res.append('x1^17x2^10')
            elif i == 17 and j == 11:
                str_res.append('x1^17x2^11')
            elif i == 17 and j == 12:
                str_res.append('x1^17x2^12')
            elif i == 17 and j == 13:
                str_res.append('x1^17x2^13')
            elif i == 17 and j == 14:
                str_res.append('x1^17x2^14')
            elif i == 17 and j == 15:
                str_res.append('x1^17x2^15')
            elif i == 17 and j == 16:
                str_res.append('x1^17x2^16')
            elif i == 17 and j == 17:
                str_res.append('x1^17x2^17')
            elif i == 18 and j == 0:
                str_res.append('x1^18')
            elif i == 18 and j == 1:
                str_res.append('x1^18x2')
            elif i == 18 and j == 2:
                str_res.append('x1^18x2^2')
            elif i == 18 and j == 3:
                str_res.append('x1^18x2^3')
            elif i == 18 and j == 4:
                str_res.append('x1^18x2^4')
            elif i == 18 and j == 5:
                str_res.append('x1^18x2^5')
            elif i == 18 and j == 6:
                str_res.append('x1^18x2^6')
            elif i == 18 and j == 7:
                str_res.append('x1^18x2^7')
            elif i == 18 and j == 8:
                str_res.append('x1^18x2^8')
            elif i == 18 and j == 9:
                str_res.append('x1^18x2^9')
            elif i == 18 and j == 10:
                str_res.append('x1^18x2^10')
            elif i == 18 and j == 11:
                str_res.append('x1^18x2^11')
            elif i == 18 and j == 12:
                str_res.append('x1^18x2^12')
            elif i == 18 and j == 13:
                str_res.append('x1^18x2^13')
            elif i == 18 and j == 14:
                str_res.append('x1^18x2^14')
            elif i == 18 and j == 15:
                str_res.append('x1^18x2^15')
            elif i == 18 and j == 16:
                str_res.append('x1^18x2^16')
            elif i == 18 and j == 17:
                str_res.append('x1^18x2^17')
            elif i == 18 and j == 18:
                str_res.append('x1^18x2^18')
            elif i == 19 and j == 0:
                str_res.append('x1^19')
            elif i == 19 and j == 1:
                str_res.append('x1^19x2')
            elif i == 19 and j == 2:
                str_res.append('x1^19x2^2')
            elif i == 19 and j == 3:
                str_res.append('x1^19x2^3')
            elif i == 19 and j == 4:
                str_res.append('x1^19x2^4')
            elif i == 19 and j == 5:
                str_res.append('x1^19x2^5')
            elif i == 19 and j == 6:
                str_res.append('x1^19x2^6')
            elif i == 19 and j == 7:
                str_res.append('x1^19x2^7')
            elif i == 19 and j == 8:
                str_res.append('x1^19x2^8')
            elif i == 19 and j == 9:
                str_res.append('x1^19x2^9')
            elif i == 19 and j == 10:
                str_res.append('x1^19x2^10')
            elif i == 19 and j == 11:
                str_res.append('x1^19x2^11')
            elif i == 19 and j == 12:
                str_res.append('x1^19x2^12')
            elif i == 19 and j == 13:
                str_res.append('x1^19x2^13')
            elif i == 19 and j == 14:
                str_res.append('x1^19x2^14')
            elif i == 19 and j == 15:
                str_res.append('x1^19x2^15')
            elif i == 19 and j == 16:
                str_res.append('x1^19x2^16')
            elif i == 19 and j == 17:
                str_res.append('x1^19x2^17')
            elif i == 19 and j == 18:
                str_res.append('x1^19x2^18')
            elif i == 19 and j == 19:
                str_res.append('x1^19x2^19')
            elif i == 20 and j == 0:
                str_res.append('x1^20')
            elif i == 20 and j == 1:
                str_res.append('x1^20x2')
            elif i == 20 and j == 2:
                str_res.append('x1^20x2^2')
            elif i == 20 and j == 3:
                str_res.append('x1^20x2^3')
            elif i == 20 and j == 4:
                str_res.append('x1^20x2^4')
            elif i == 20 and j == 5:
                str_res.append('x1^20x2^5')
            elif i == 20 and j == 6:
                str_res.append('x1^20x2^6')
            elif i == 20 and j == 7:
                str_res.append('x1^20x2^7')
            elif i == 20 and j == 8:
                str_res.append('x1^20x2^8')
            elif i == 20 and j == 9:
                str_res.append('x1^20x2^9')
            elif i == 20 and j == 10:
                str_res.append('x1^20x2^10')
            elif i == 20 and j == 11:
                str_res.append('x1^20x2^11')
            elif i == 20 and j == 12:
                str_res.append('x1^20x2^12')
            elif i == 20 and j == 13:
                str_res.append('x1^20x2^13')
            elif i == 20 and j == 14:
                str_res.append('x1^20x2^14')
            elif i == 20 and j == 15:
                str_res.append('x1^20x2^15')
            elif i == 20 and j == 16:
                str_res.append('x1^20x2^16')
            elif i == 20 and j == 17:
                str_res.append('x1^20x2^17')
            elif i == 20 and j == 18:
                str_res.append('x1^20x2^18')
            elif i == 20 and j == 19:
                str_res.append('x1^20x2^19')
            elif i == 20 and j == 20:
                str_res.append('x1^20x2^20')
            elif i == 21 and j == 0:
                str_res.append('x1^21')
            elif i == 21 and j == 1:
                str_res.append('x1^21x2')
            elif i == 21 and j == 2:
                str_res.append('x1^21x2^2')
            elif i == 21 and j == 3:
                str_res.append('x1^21x2^3')
            elif i == 21 and j == 4:
                str_res.append('x1^21x2^4')
            elif i == 21 and j == 5:
                str_res.append('x1^21x2^5')
            elif i == 21 and j == 6:
                str_res.append('x1^21x2^6')
            elif i == 21 and j == 7:
                str_res.append('x1^21x2^7')
            elif i == 21 and j == 8:
                str_res.append('x1^21x2^8')
            elif i == 21 and j == 9:
                str_res.append('x1^21x2^9')
            elif i == 21 and j == 10:
                str_res.append('x1^21x2^10')
            elif i == 21 and j == 11:
                str_res.append('x1^21x2^11')
            elif i == 21 and j == 12:
                str_res.append('x1^21x2^12')
            elif i == 21 and j == 13:
                str_res.append('x1^21x2^13')
            elif i == 21 and j == 14:
                str_res.append('x1^21x2^14')
            elif i == 2
```