

Periodic Table of the Elements

Group 1

18

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1 2.20 1s H hydrogen 1.008	2 0.98 2s Li lithium 6.9675	3 0.93 3s Na sodium 22.99	4 1.57 2s Be beryllium 9.0122	5 1.22 4d Y yttrium 88.906	6 1.36 3d Sc scandium 44.956	7 1.33 4d Ti titanium 47.867	8 1.54 3d V vanadium 50.942	9 1.63 3d Cr chromium 51.996	10 1.66 3d Mn manganese 54.938	11 1.83 3d Fe iron 55.845	12 1.88 3d Co cobalt 58.933

Z	X	ss
	Sy	element saw

Z: atomic number
X: Pauling electronegativity
ss: last occupied subshell
Sy: symbol
element: element name
saw: standard atomic weight†



13	14	15	16	17	1s
5 2.04 2p B boron 10.8135	6 2.55 2p C carbon 12.0105	7 3.04 2p N nitrogen 14.007	8 3.44 2p O oxygen 15.9995	9 3.98 2p F fluorine 18.998	2 He helium 4.0026
13 1.61 3p Al aluminium 26.982	14 1.90 3p Si silicon 28.085	15 2.19 3p P phosphorus 30.974	16 2.58 3p S sulfur 32.0675	17 3.16 3p Cl chlorine 35.4515	10 Ne neon 20.18
31 1.81 4p Ga gallium 69.723	32 2.01 4p Ge germanium 72.63	33 2.18 4p As arsenic 74.922	34 2.55 4p Se selenium 78.971	35 2.96 4p Br bromine 79.904	18 Ar argon 39.8775
49 1.78 5p In indium 114.82	50 1.96 5p Sn tin 118.71	51 2.05 5p Sb antimony 121.76	52 2.1 5p Te tellurium 127.6	53 2.66 5p I iodine 126.9	36 Kr krypton 83.798
81 1.62 6p Tl thallium 204.385	82 1.8 6p Pb lead 207.2	83 2.02 6p Bi bismuth 208.98	84 2.0 6p Po polonium (209)	85 2.2 6p At astatine (210)	54 Xe xenon 131.29
113 7p Nh nihonium (286)	114 7p Fl flerovium (289)	115 7p Mc moscovium (290)	116 7p Lv livermorium (293)	117 7p Ts tennessine (294)	56 Rn radon (222)
113 6d Cn copernicium (285)	112 6d Rg roentgenium (282)	111 6d Ds darmstadtium (281)	110 6d Mt meitnerium (278)	109 6d Hs hassium (269)	58 La lanthanum 138.91
112 6d Cn copernicium (285)	111 6d Rg roentgenium (282)	110 6d Ds darmstadtium (281)	109 6d Mt meitnerium (278)	108 6d Hs hassium (269)	59 Ce cerium 140.12
112 6d Cn copernicium (285)	111 6d Rg roentgenium (282)	110 6d Ds darmstadtium (281)	109 6d Mt meitnerium (278)	108 6d Hs hassium (269)	60 Pr praseodymium 140.91
112 6d Cn copernicium (285)	111 6d Rg roentgenium (282)	110 6d Ds darmstadtium (281)	109 6d Mt meitnerium (278)	108 6d Hs hassium (269)	61 Nd neodymium 144.24
112 6d Cn copernicium (285)	111 6d Rg roentgenium (282)	110 6d Ds darmstadtium (281)	109 6d Mt meitnerium (278)	108 6d Hs hassium (269)	62 Pm promethium (145)
112 6d Cn copernicium (285)	111 6d Rg roentgenium (282)	110 6d Ds darmstadtium (281)	109 6d Mt meitnerium (278)	108 6d Hs hassium (269)	63 Sm samarium 150.36
112 6d Cn copernicium (285)	111 6d Rg roentgenium (282)	110 6d Ds darmstadtium (281)	109 6d Mt meitnerium (278)	108 6d Hs hassium (269)	64 Eu europium 151.96
112 6d Cn copernicium (285)	111 6d Rg roentgenium (282)	110 6d Ds darmstadtium (281)	109 6d Mt meitnerium (278)	108 6d Hs hassium (269)	65 Gd gadolinium 157.25
112 6d Cn copernicium (285)	111 6d Rg roentgenium (282)	110 6d Ds darmstadtium (281)	109 6d Mt meitnerium (278)	108 6d Hs hassium (269)	66 Tb terbium 158.93
112 6d Cn copernicium (285)	111 6d Rg roentgenium (282)	110 6d Ds darmstadtium (281)	109 6d Mt meitnerium (278)	108 6d Hs hassium (269)	67 Dy dysprosium 162.5
112 6d Cn copernicium (285)	111 6d Rg roentgenium (282)	110 6d Ds darmstadtium (281)	109 6d Mt meitnerium (278)	108 6d Hs hassium (269)	68 Ho holmium 164.93
112 6d Cn copernicium (285)	111 6d Rg roentgenium (282)	110 6d Ds darmstadtium (281)	109 6d Mt meitnerium (278)	108 6d Hs hassium (269)	69 Er erbium 167.26
112 6d Cn copernicium (285)	111 6d Rg roentgenium (282)	110 6d Ds darmstadtium (281)	109 6d Mt meitnerium (278)	108 6d Hs hassium (269)	70 Yb ytterbium 173.05
112 6d Cn copernicium (285)	111 6d Rg roentgenium (282)	110 6d Ds darmstadtium (281)	109 6d Mt meitnerium (278)	108 6d Hs hassium (269)	71 Lu lutetium 174.97
112 6d Cn copernicium (285)	111 6d Rg roentgenium (282)	110 6d Ds darmstadtium (281)	109 6d Mt meitnerium (278)	108 6d Hs hassium (269)	72 Hf hafnium 178.49
112 6d Cn copernicium (285)	111 6d Rg roentgenium (282)	110 6d Ds darmstadtium (281)	109 6d Mt meitnerium (278)	108 6d Hs hassium (269)	73 Ta tantalum 180.95
112 6d Cn copernicium (285)	111 6d Rg roentgenium (282)	110 6d Ds darmstadtium (281)	109 6d Mt meitnerium (278)	108 6d Hs hassium (269)	74 W tungsten 183.84
112 6d Cn copernicium (285)	111 6d Rg roentgenium (282)	110 6d Ds darmstadtium (281)	109 6d Mt meitnerium (278)	108 6d Hs hassium (269)	75 Re rhenium 186.21
112 6d Cn copernicium (285)	111 6d Rg roentgenium (282)	110 6d Ds darmstadtium (281)	109 6d Mt meitnerium (278)	108 6d Hs hassium (269)	76 Os osmium 190.23
112 6d Cn copernicium (285)	111 6d Rg roentgenium (282)	110 6d Ds darmstadtium (281)	109 6d Mt meitnerium (278)	108 6d Hs hassium (269)	77 Ir iridium 192.22
112 6d Cn copernicium (285)	111 6d Rg roentgenium (282)	110 6d Ds darmstadtium (281)	109 6d Mt meitnerium (278)	108 6d Hs hassium (269)	78 Pt platinum 195.08
112 6d Cn copernicium (285)	111 6d Rg roentgenium (282)	110 6d Ds darmstadtium (281)	109 6d Mt meitnerium (278)	108 6d Hs hassium (269)	79 Au gold 196.97
112 6d Cn copernicium (285)	111 6d Rg roentgenium (282)	110 6d Ds darmstadtium (281)	109 6d Mt meitnerium (278)	108 6d Hs hassium (269)	80 Hg mercury 200.59
112 6d Cn copernicium (285)	111 6d Rg roentgenium (282)	110 6d Ds darmstadtium (281)	109 6d Mt meitnerium (278)	108 6d Hs hassium (269)	81 Tl thallium 204.385
112 6d Cn copernicium (285)	111 6d Rg roentgenium (282)	110 6d Ds darmstadtium (281)	109 6d Mt meitnerium (278)	108 6d Hs hassium (269)	82 Pb lead 207.2
112 6d Cn copernicium (285)	111 6d Rg roentgenium (282)	110 6d Ds darmstadtium (281)	109 6d Mt meitnerium (278)	108 6d Hs hassium (269)	83 Bi bismuth 208.98
112 6d Cn copernicium (285)	111 6d Rg roentgenium (282)	110 6d Ds darmstadtium (281)	109 6d Mt meitnerium (278)	108 6d Hs hassium (269)	84 Po polonium (209)
112 6d Cn copernicium (285)	111 6d Rg roentgenium (282)	110 6d Ds darmstadtium (281)	109 6d Mt meitnerium (278)	108 6d Hs hassium (269)	85 At astatine (210)
112 6d Cn copernicium (285)	111 6d Rg roentgenium (282)	110 6d Ds darmstadtium (281)	109 6d Mt meitnerium (278)	108 6d Hs hassium (269)	86 Rn radon (222)
112 6d Cn copernicium (285)	111 6d Rg roentgenium (282)	110 6d Ds darmstadtium (281)	109 6d Mt meitnerium (278)	108 6d Hs hassium (269)	87 Fr francium (223)
112 6d Cn copernicium (285)	111 6d Rg roentgenium (282)	110 6d Ds darmstadtium (281)	109 6d Mt meitnerium (278)	108 6d Hs hassium (269)	88 Ra radium (226)
112 6d Cn copernicium (285)	111 6d Rg roentgenium (282)	110 6d Ds darmstadtium (281)	109 6d Mt meitnerium (278)	108 6d Hs hassium (269)	89 Ac actinium (227)
112 6d Cn copernicium (285)	111 6d Rg roentgenium (282)	110 6d Ds darmstadtium (281)	109 6d Mt meitnerium (278)	108 6d Hs hassium (269)	90 Th thorium 232.04
112 6d Cn copernicium (285)	111 6d Rg roentgenium (282)	110 6d Ds darmstadtium (281)	109 6d Mt meitnerium (278)	108 6d Hs hassium (269)	91 Pa protactinium 231.04
112 6d Cn copernicium (285)	111 6d Rg roentgenium (282)	110 6d Ds darmstadtium (281)	109 6d Mt meitnerium (278)	108 6d Hs hassium (269)	92 U uranium 238.03
112 6d Cn copernicium (285)	111 6d Rg roentgenium (282)	110 6d Ds darmstadtium (281)	109 6d Mt meitnerium (278)	108 6d Hs hassium (269)	93 Np neptunium (237)
112 6d Cn copernicium (285)	111 6d Rg roentgenium (282)	110 6d Ds darmstadtium (281)	109 6d Mt meitnerium (278)	108 6d Hs hassium (269)	94 Pu plutonium (244)
112 6d Cn copernicium (285)	111 6d Rg roentgenium (282)	110 6d Ds darmstadtium (281)	109 6d Mt meitnerium (278)	108 6d Hs hassium (269)	95 Am americium (243)
112 6d Cn copernicium (285)	111 6d Rg roentgenium (282)	110 6d Ds darmstadtium (281)	109 6d Mt meitnerium (278)	108 6d Hs hassium (269)	96 Cm curium (247)
112 6d Cn copernicium (285)	111 6d Rg roentgenium (282)	110 6d Ds darmstadtium (281)	109 6d Mt meitnerium (278)	108 6d Hs hassium (269)	97 Bk berkelium (247)
112 6d Cn copernicium (285)	111 6d Rg roentgenium (282)	110 6d Ds darmstadtium (281)	109 6d Mt meitnerium (278)	108 6d Hs hassium (269)	98 Cf californium (251)
112 6d Cn copernicium (285)	111 6d Rg roentgenium (282)	110 6d Ds darmstadtium (281)	109 6d Mt meitnerium (278)	108 6d Hs hassium (269)	99 Es einsteinium (252)
112 6d Cn copernicium (285)	111 6d Rg roentgenium (282)	110 6d Ds darmstadtium (281)	109 6d Mt meitnerium (278)	108 6d Hs hassium (269)	100 Fm fermium (257)
112 6d Cn copernicium (285)	111 6d Rg roentgenium (282)	110 6d Ds darmstadtium (281)	109 6d Mt meitnerium (278)	108 6d Hs hassium (269)	101 Md mendelevium (258)
112 6d Cn copernicium (285)	111 6d Rg roentgenium (282)	110 6d Ds darmstadtium (281)	109 6d Mt meitnerium (278)	108 6d Hs hassium (269)	102 No nobelium (259)
112 6d Cn copernicium (285)	111 6d Rg roentgenium (282)	110 6d Ds darmstadtium (281)	109 6d Mt meitnerium (278)	108 6d Hs hassium (269)	103 Lr lawrencium (260)
112 6d Cn copernicium (285)	111 6d Rg roentgenium (282)	110 6d Ds darmstadtium (281)	109 6d Mt meitnerium (278)	108 6d Hs hassium (269)	104 Ts tennessine (294)
112 6d Cn copernicium (285)	111 6d Rg roentgenium (282)	110 6d Ds darmstadtium (281)	109 6d Mt meitnerium (278)	108 6d Hs hassium (269)	105 Og oganeson (294)

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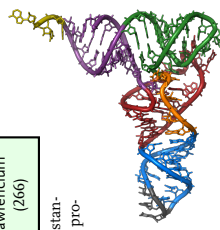
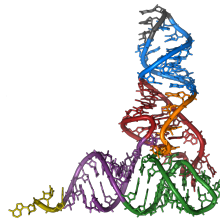
57	1.1	5d	58	1.12	4f	59	1.13	4f	60	1.14	4f	61	4f	62	1.17	4f	63	4f	64	1.2	4f	65	4f	66	1.22	4f	67	1.23	4f	68	1.24	4f	69	1.25	4f	70	4f	71	1.27	4f	
La lanthanum 138.91	Ce cerium 140.12	Pr praseodymium 140.91	Nd neodymium 144.24	Pm promethium (145)	Sm samarium 150.36	Eu europium 151.96	Gd gadolinium 157.25	Tb terbium 158.93	Dy dysprosium 162.5	Ho holmium 164.93	Er erbium 167.26	Tm thulium 168.93	Yb ytterbium 173.05	Lu lutetium 174.97																											
89	1.1	6d	90	1.3	5f	91	1.5	5f	92	1.38	5f	93	1.36	5f	94	1.28	5f	95	5f	96	5f	97	1.3	5f	98	1.3	5f	99	1.3	5f	100	1.3	5f	101	1.3	5f	102	1.3	5f	103	6d
Ac actinium (227)	Th thorium 232.04	Pa protactinium 231.04	U uranium 238.03	Np neptunium (237)	Pu plutonium (244)	Am americium (243)	Cm curium (247)	Bk berkelium (247)	Cf californium (251)	Es einsteinium (252)	Fm fermium (257)	Md mendelevium (258)	No nobelium (259)	Lr lawrencium (266)																											

†Standard atomic weights (average terrestrial atomic weight) taken from the Commission on Isotopic Abundances and Atomic Weights (<http://www.ciaaw.org/abridged-atomic-weights.htm>). If CIAAW indicates a range for the standard atomic weight of an element, I used the arithmetic mean of the boundaries of the range. Elements with atomic weight in parentheses (e.g., Francium (223)) have no known stable isotopes and it is therefore impossible to provide a standard atomic weight. For these elements, the mass of a representative isotope is provided.

*Indicates an anomalous (Aufbau rule-breaking) ground state electron configuration.

Inspired by Ivan Griffin's IFEX Periodic Table. IFEXCode is released under the MIT open source license.

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Abbreviations:

- **atm:** atmosphere
- **g, mg:** gram, milligram
- **K:** Kelvin
- **L, mL:** liter, milliliter
- **M:** Molar / molarity
- **mmHg:** millimeters of mercury
- **mol:** mole

Moles, conversion, pH, and other stuff:

- 1 mole = 6.0221×10^{23} things
- Kelvin = $^{\circ}\text{C} + 273.15$
- $\text{pH} = -1 \times \log[\text{H}_3\text{O}^+]$
- 1000 mL = 1 L
- 1000 g = 1 kg
- 1 mL = 1 cm³
- 1000 cal = 1 kcal
- density = $\frac{\text{mass}}{\text{volume}}$

Concentration equations:

- $\%(m/m) = \frac{\text{mass of solute}}{\text{mass of solution}} \times 100$
- $\%(v/v) = \frac{\text{volume of solute}}{\text{volume of solution}} \times 100$
- $\%(m/v) = \frac{\text{mass of solute in grams}}{\text{volume of solution in mL}} \times 100$
- Molarity = $\frac{\text{number of moles of solute}}{\text{number of Liters of solution}}$

Gas equations:

- Boyle's Law: $P_1V_1 = P_2V_2$
- Charles's Law: $\frac{V_1}{T_1} = \frac{V_2}{T_2}$
- Gay-Lussac's Law: $\frac{P_1}{T_1} = \frac{P_2}{T_2}$
- Combined gas Law: $\frac{P_1V_1}{T_1} = \frac{P_2V_2}{T_2}$
- Avogadro's Law: $\frac{V_1}{n_1} = \frac{V_2}{n_2}$
- Universal gas constant: $R = \frac{0.0821 \text{ L atm}}{\text{mol K}}$
- Ideal gas Law: $PV = nRT$