### NIA 한국지능정보사회진흥원

# 칼로리 줄어든 파스-타

- 경량화된 어플리케이션 플랫폼 -



2021. 02. 04. 파스-타 어플리케이션 플랫폼 PL 이문희 이사



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어플리케이션 플랫폼 (cloudfoundry)

PaaS-TA-min

컨테이너 플랫폼 (kubernetes)

단독배포

Edge배포

#### 모니터링

MySQL

Cubrid

**MongoDB** 

Redis

**RabbitMQ** 

형상관리

파이프라인

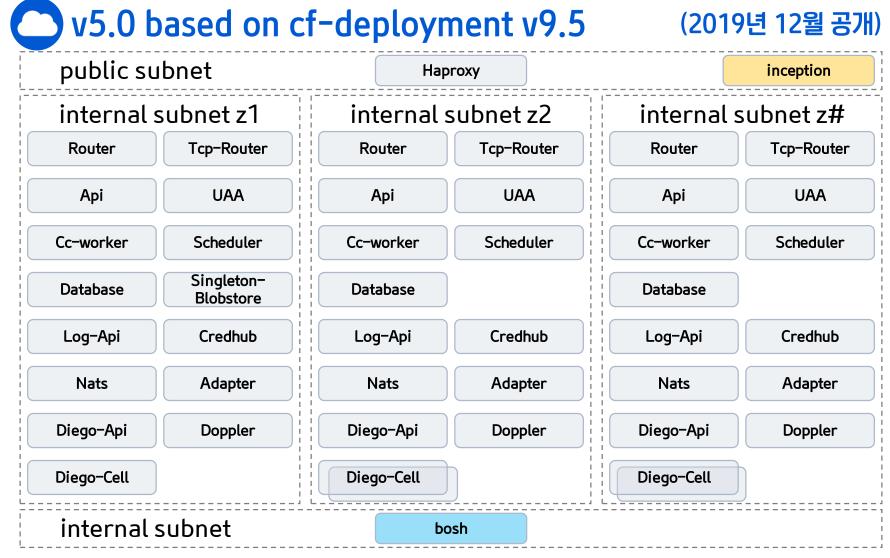
로깅

게이트웨이

라이프사이클

#### NIA 한국지능정보사회진흥원

### I. PaaS-TA 는 ...



• Single VM 배포 경우, 최소 16 VMs 생성



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### v5.0.1 Deployment 방식으로 제공

#### (2020년 07월 공개)

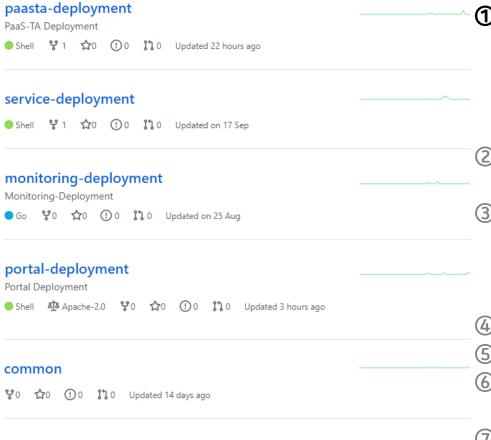


 오프라인 기준으로 PaaS-TA를 설치할 수 있도록 Deployment, Release, Stemcell, 설치자동화에 대한 파일들을 제공



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① paasta-deployment (bosh, 플랫폼)
service-deployment
monitoring-deployment
portal-deployment (사용자/운영자 포털)
4개 Github 레파지토리 제공

- ② cf-deployment 와 유사하게 온라인 deployment 관리 및 배포
   ③ 오프라인 배포 시.
- use-compiled-releases-{var}.yml 파일을 추가 하여 inception에 다운로드 한 release 를 활용하여 오프라인 배포 지원 ④ common 레파지토리에 공통 변수 정의
- ⑤ 같은 의미의 -v 옵션 Key 이름 통일화
- ⑥ -l {iaas}-vars.yml 파일에 변경 가능한옵션 값 정의
- ① PaaS-TA 5.0.1 가이드 문서 공개

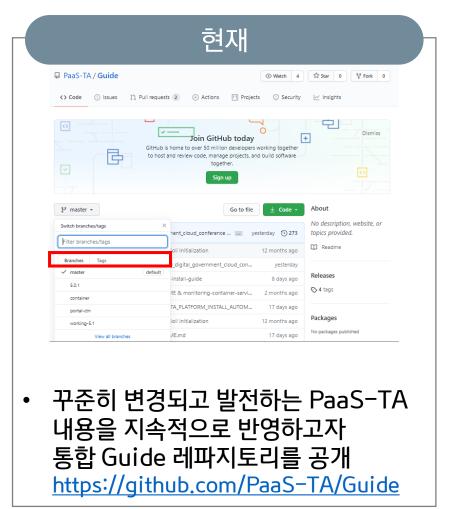
#### NIA 한국지능정보사회진흥원



### v5.0.1 Guide 레파지토리 공개

<b>Guide-1.0-Spaghetti-</b> Document 관련 사항 땋 19 ☆ 22 ① 0 \$\$ 0 Updated 21 days ago	
Guide-2.0-Linguine- ♀ 21 ☆ 19 ① 0 ♣ ↑ 0 Updated on 20 Nov 2018	
<b>Guide-3.0-Penne-</b> ● HTML	
Guide-4.0-ROTELLE Guide-4.0-ROTELLE  ● Shell	~
Guide-5.0-Ravioli Paas-TA v5.0 Ravioli ● Shell	1

버선별 Guide 레파시토리들 통해 설치 가이드 및 사용 가이드 제공



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v5.0.2 보안 취약점(CVEs) 조치

(2020년 09월 공개)

public Haprox	ку		public Hapro	oxy CVE
Router	Tcp-Router		Router	Tcp-Router
Api	UAA		Api	UAA
Cc-worker	Scheduler		Cc-worker	Scheduler
Database	Singleton- Blobstore		Database CVE	Singleton- Blobstore
Log-Api	Credhub		Log-Api	Credhub
Nats	Adapter		Nats	Adapter
Diego-Api	Doppler		Diego-Api	Doppler
Diego-Cell			Diego-Cell	
internal subnet		bosh		



### PaaS-TA 5.0 보안 취약점 현황



 Single VM 배포 기준 파스-타 엔진 (애플리케이션 및 컨테이너 플랫폼), 포탈, 서비스 취약점 전체 104건 (상 5건, 중 57건, 하 42건) 발생

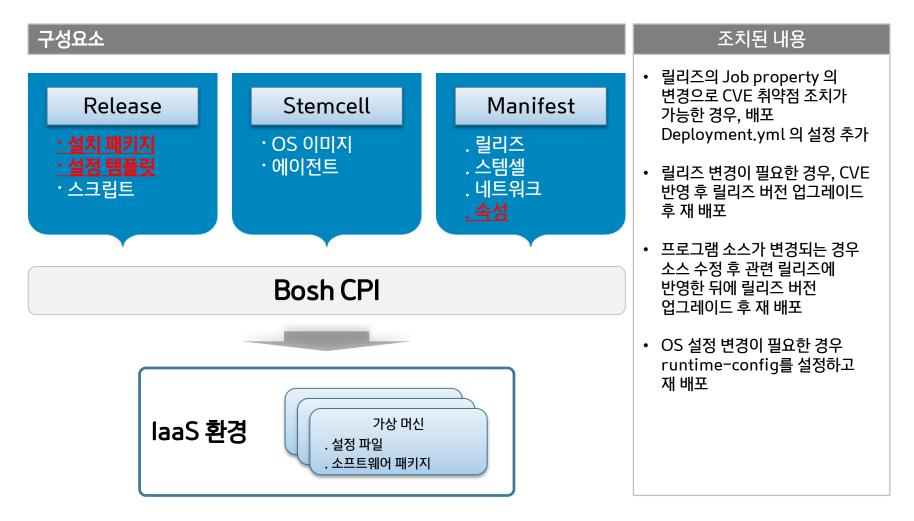


12건, 서비스 56건 발생

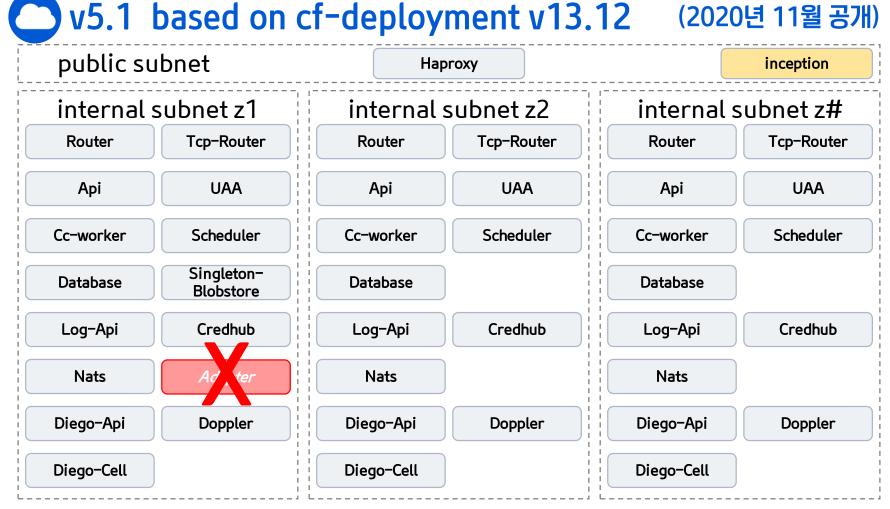
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### PaaS-TA VMs 배포를 위한 구성요소 및 취약점 조치 방법



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Single VM 배포 경우, 최소 15 VMs 생성

#### NIA 한국지능정보사회진흥원

### II. PaaS-TA 패치 및 업그레이드



Release	Old Version	New Version	
cf-deployment	v 9.5	v 13.12	
bpm	<u>1.1.0</u>	<u>1.1.8</u>	
capi	<u>1.83.0</u>	<u>1.97.0</u>	
cf-cli	<u>1.16.0</u>	<u>1.28.0</u>	
cf-networking	<u>2.23.0</u>	<u>2.31.0</u>	
cf-smoke-tests	40.0.112	<u>41.0.0</u>	
cf-syslog-drain	<u>10.2</u>		
cflinuxfs3	<u>0.113.0</u>	<u>0,202,0</u>	
credhub	<u>2.4.0</u>	<u>2.8.0</u>	
diego	<u>2.34.0</u>	<u>2.47.0</u>	
garden-runc	<u>1.19.3</u>	<u>1.19.15</u>	
haproxy	<u>9.6.1</u>	<u>10.1.0</u>	
java_buildpack	<u>4.19.1</u>	<u>4.32.1</u>	
loggregator	<u>105.5</u>	106.3.10	
metrics-discovery		<u>3.0.1</u>	
nats	<u>27</u>	<u>34</u>	
postgres	<u>38</u>	<u>41</u>	
рхс	<u>0.18.0</u>	0.28.0	
routing	<u>0.188.0</u>	0,203.0	
silk	<u>2.23.0</u>	<u>2.31.0</u>	
statsd-injector	<u>1,10,0</u>	<u>1.11.15</u>	
uaa	<u>72.0</u>	<u>74.23.0</u>	
loggregator-agent	<u>3.9</u>	<u>6.1.1</u>	
log-cache	<u>2,2,2</u>	<u>2.7.2</u>	
ubuntu-xenial	315.64 (Linux 4.15.0-54-generic)	621.78 (Linux 4.15.0-112-generic)	

#### ① Adapter VM 삭제

- ② CVE fixes
  - \* HTTP TRACE Method Enabled (http-trace-method-enabled)
  - \* CVE-2020-15586 (routing 0.203.0)
- 3 Java 14 Availability (java-buildpack 4.29)

(CAPI release 1.95.0, CAPI V3 API v3.85.0)

- \* Rolling App Deployments
- \* Pushing an App with Multiple Processes
- \* Pushing Apps with Sidecar Processes
- ⑤ 메트릭과 로그 수집을 위한 에이전트가 각각 수행되도록 addon jobs가 추가

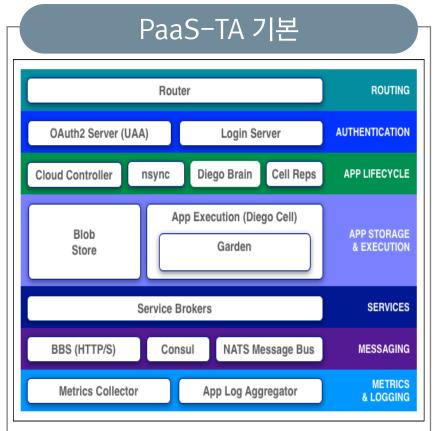
```
uaa/a4d27316-1c65-4532-b949-75bb3b126a29:/var/vcap# monit summary
The Monit daemon 5.2.5 uptime: 2d 21h 44m
Process 'uaa'
                                     running
Process 'route registrar'
                                     running
Process 'statsd injector'
                                     running
Process 'loggregator_agent'
                                     running
Precess 'leggr-ferwarder-agent'
Process 'loggr-syslog-agent'
                                     running
Process 'prom scraper'
                                     running
Process 'metrics-discovery-registrar' running
Process 'metrics-agent'
                                     running
Process "bosh-dns"
Process 'bosh-dns-resolvconf'
                                     running
Process 'bosh-dns-healthcheck'
                                     running
System 'system localhost'
                                     running
```

### 목차

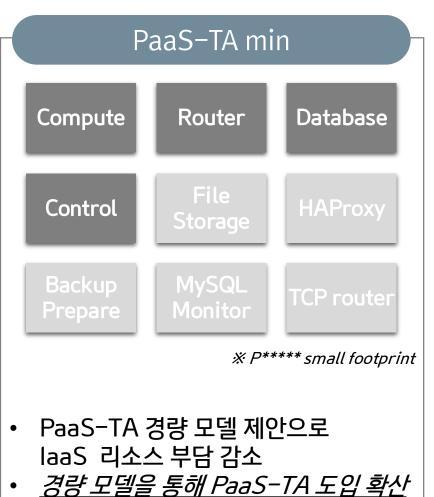
	PaaS-TA 는	3
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### Ⅲ. PaaS-TA 경량화 (1/7)

### 어플리케이션 플랫폼 경량 모델을 통해 PaaS-TA 도입 확산



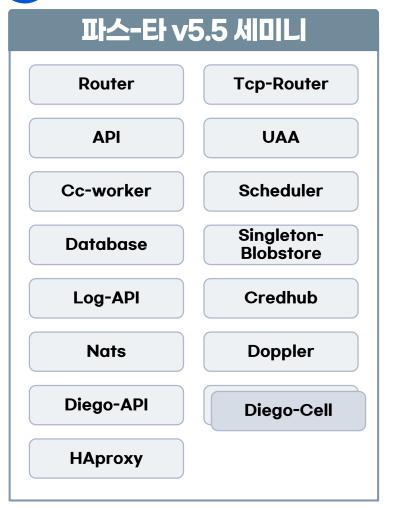
 Single VM 배포 경우, 최소 15 VMs 필요로 하므로 laaS 리소스 부담

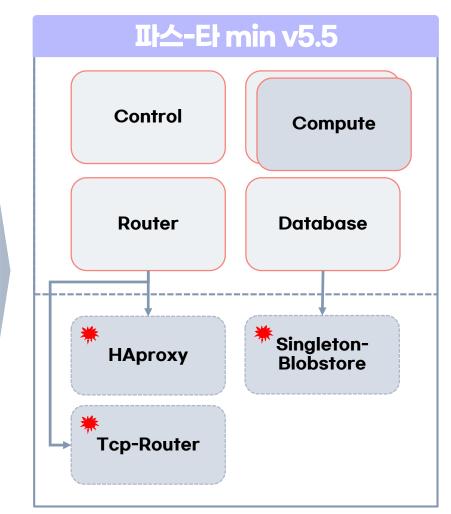


### Ⅲ. PaaS-TA 경량화 (2/7)



### PaaS-TA 배포 15VMs → PaaS-TA-min 4VMs(또는 7VMs)



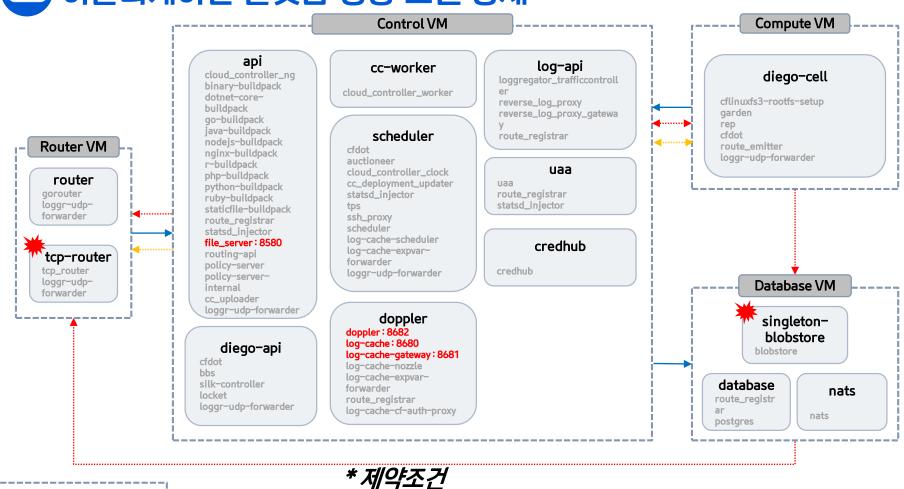


### Ⅲ. PaaS-TA 경량화 (3/7)

#### NIA 한국지능정보사회진흥원



### 〇 어플리케이션 플랫폼 경량 모델 상세



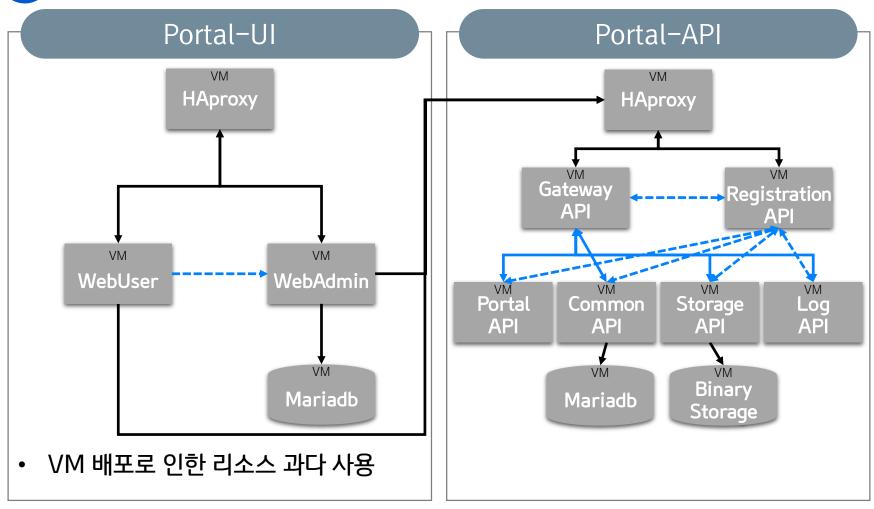
..... Diego Architecture ..... CF Routing Architecture Cloud Controller Architecture

Compute VM 10대 미만 2,500 어플리케이션 인스턴스 Control 의 vm\_type 은 최소 "vCPU 4 memory 16GB"

### Ⅲ. PaaS-TA 경량화 (4/7)

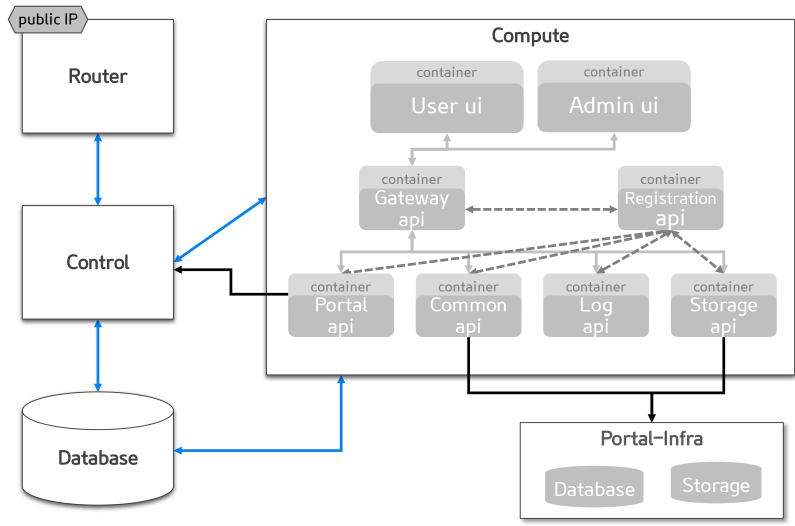


### 멀티 어플리케이션 플랫폼 지원을 위한 아키텍처



### Ⅲ. PaaS-TA 경량화 (5/7)

### \_\_\_ 어플리케이션 플랫폼 (single배포 15) & 포털 (13) → 5 VMs



### Ⅲ. PaaS-TA 경량화 (6/7)



### 플레이파크 배포 예) 어플리케이션 플랫폼 35VMs + 포털 13VMs

```
Deployment 'paasta'
                                                                                                                                           VM Type
Instance
                                                            Process State AZ IPs
                                                                                                 VM CID
                                                                                                                                                                Active
adapter/38d5ea18-e842-46ad-a8ff-44b0b57f2ec2
                                                                                                                                                                true
                                                            running
                                                                            z1 10.200.8.73
                                                                                                 vm-865f0347-6883-4af1-a5a5-cdd28442e542
                                                                                                 vm-13f2a1e4-6087-4e81-a10a-7d21ab7ae764
adapter/e4321fee-10ed-4bb0-b9f1-e176bdcf96a0
                                                            running
                                                                            z1 10.200.8.94
                                                                                                                                           small
                                                                                                                                                                true
api/9a2c2762-91b0-4b3e-86f0-9301d7c32db8
                                                                            z1 10.200.8.78
                                                                                                 vm-53dd3a50-dd8a-4e64-9662-4746733ba0a0
                                                                                                                                           small
                                                            running
                                                                                                                                                                true
api/db53a193-1dd8-448b-8f52-f26341800c5b
                                                            running
                                                                            z1 10.200.8.98
                                                                                                 vm-823bafa6-0dde-4caf-b090-1fddcfafb58f
                                                                                                                                           small
                                                                                                                                                                true
cc-worker/245b0e56-2e94-4d4a-9f53-c05983e6662d
                                                                                10.200.8.79
                                                                                                 vm-e8d7cb72-f727-4c56-890b-17ca92dbc513
                                                                                                                                            small
                                                            running
                                                                                                                                                                true
cc-worker/32a7bb56-9a50-4bf9-80fb-79298c151723
                                                            running
                                                                            z1 10.200.8.99
                                                                                                 vm-3f3b11cf-14f8-418a-b850-7084caaf90d2
                                                                                                                                           small
                                                                                                                                                                true
credhub/15903b13-fd73-407a-826e-713dd309f5dd
                                                            running
                                                                            z1 10.200.8.91
                                                                                                 vm-22324a14-7869-4d7d-9cdf-c908296a2dd8
                                                                                                                                           small
                                                                                                                                                                true
credhub/23ff3f0a-b8f9-4cf5-bdb2-9c68565a847d
                                                            running
                                                                            z1 10.200.8.106
                                                                                                 vm-d7e36ae5-2db5-4aa9-ab1b-309497713159
                                                                                                                                           small
                                                                                                                                                                true
database/69e23a87-b626-4ca7-9170-e17ac347f44e
                                                                            z1 10.200.8.95
                                                                                                 vm-679093c4-9cc9-42fd-a9d6-184a3c198a1f
                                                            running
                                                                                                                                                                true
                                                                            z1 10.200.8.74
database/dc404dae-de5d-436e-81a3-e4c9358368ba
                                                            stopped
                                                                                                 vm-a91b5680-c790-47df-ab0a-aabf4b76bdfe
                                                                                                                                           small
                                                                                                                                                                true
diego-api/5e3cf057-4c1a-4132-a020-ae601e94fe89
                                                                            z1 10.200.8.75
                                                                                                 vm-a2076e41-c4b0-4632-90b7-b57ebb73ec0c
                                                                                                                                           small
                                                            running
                                                                                                                                                                true
diego-api/5eccf56d-1e9a-4de3-b08f-f7b76e1e1a8f
                                                                            z1 10.200.8.96
                                                                                                 vm-8a878818-c7e0-4744-abd7-362022d5f8f0
                                                                                                                                           small
                                                            running
                                                                                                                                                                true
diego-cell/0e885379-cc28-4b14-9abc-81903de9767e
                                                                                10.200.8.85
                                                                                                 vm-f97f85dc-fc66-4423-a02d-6f005e040052
                                                                                                                                           small-highmem-16GB
                                                            running
                                                                                                                                                                true
diego-cell/159c149b-5434-4589-ad91-fd688901c84b
                                                            running
                                                                            z1 10.200.8.86
                                                                                                 vm-12e28dd1-e178-4da3-886f-6c729ef93a68
                                                                                                                                            small-highmem-16GB
diego-cell/26e1e108-2b72-4faf-96ce-cee937011363
                                                                                10.200.8.87
                                                                                                 vm-c779f110-5bc4-48d7-b925-59caadcd5ae9
                                                                                                                                            small-highmem-16GB
                                                            running
diego-cell/47ac8667-19ac-416f-96ba-1b4ad5ea7871
                                                                                                 vm-e5294b6c-3812-4f62-804a-1aca855a63bb
                                                                                                                                           small-highmem-16GB
                                                                            z1 10.200.8.88
                                                            running
diego-cell/Deployment 'paasta-portal-api
doppler/8cf
doppler/b91 Instance
                                                                             Process State AZ
                                                                                                                                                        VM Type
                                                                                                                                                                       Active
doppler/bf3binary_storage/63b27ea8-67bf-4699-b2d9-e4d7b958b6fd
                                                                                                               vm-20dd0be2-f4df-441d-a16c-faae7b41dd5d
                                                                             running
                                                                                           z1 10.200.8.113
                                                                                                                                                        portal small
                                                                                                                                                                       true
            naproxy/33fe752f-eede-493a-9510-6f5fa9a1bdce
                                                                                                                vm-dcaf21ff-cb8e-45eb-9a77-b7f1c9814e87
                                                                             running
                                                                                               10.200.8.112
                                                                                                                                                                       true
doppler/ecc
                                                                                                10.200.111.214
haproxy/509
                                                                                                               vm-3abb020a-1099-4b8d-9320-c596ccbac5fa
            mariadb/5dcdfcb0-7c46-4679-941c-e5ca5ba50328
                                                                             running
                                                                                               10.200.8.111
                                                                                                                                                        portal small
                                                                                                                                                                       true
           paas-ta-portal-api/d8388ed2-25dc-47d2-b268-57741f395290
                                                                             running
                                                                                           z1 10.200.8.116
                                                                                                                vm-c478c11e-be37-4615-80e5-223e10d9fa96
                                                                                                                                                        portal medium
                                                                                                                                                                       true
            paas-ta-portal-common-api/01254288-a77f-402d-aebd-9486565f4fb2
                                                                             running
                                                                                           z1 10.200.8.117
                                                                                                                vm-90a93d2f-583a-4c83-b18d-f7fb956d0615
                                                                                                                                                        portal small
                                                                                                                                                                       true
            paas-ta-portal-gateway/854ff51a-4588-43e6-b293-a520412c41d8
                                                                                                               vm-b7f6b6d1-a57c-479c-aef3-1570f7fec47d
                                                                             running
                                                                                               10.200.8.114
                                                                                                                                                        portal_small
                                                                                                                                                                       true
            paas-ta-portal-log-api/595e4aa4-c7f8-40b7-b53f-9604982b3631
                                                                             running
                                                                                               10.200.8.119
                                                                                                                vm-bd46c630-9372-4ccf-99b4-22be2bc5d293
                                                                                                                                                        portal_small
                                                                                                                                                                       true
nats/f9d9b0
            paas-ta-portal-registration/5ae4d799-08e9-4f11-bd0f-4aa825bc0d5a
                                                                             running
                                                                                               10.200.8.115
                                                                                                                vm-bf14dedd-b6d0-4e4f-9840-0d40c86e4320
router/13f7 paas-ta-portal-storage-api/0426b68c-fda3-4406-b400-192cea45213f
                                                                             running
                                                                                           z1 10.200.8.118
                                                                                                                vm-72b33906-4d9c-4868-9353-464f85201398
                                                                                                                                                        portal small
                                                                                                                                                                       true
router/79b8
scheduler/49 vms
scheduler/6
singleton-b Deployment 'paasta-portal-ui'
tcp-router/
tcp-router/Instance
                                                                         Process State AZ IPs
                                                                                                           VM CTD
                                                                                                                                                           Active
uaa/6c9a5adhaproxy/b145994a-4aec-437f-be3d-6f699f653f9f
                                                                         running
                                                                                           10.200.8.108
                                                                                                           vm-cdfc1d59-5163-474c-be94-3104d6a97a7d
                                                                                                                                                             true
                                                                                           10.200.111.215
uaa/735bf4c
            mariadb/6e8d3c23-751b-46b3-8998-ed426cfa86a8
                                                                         running
                                                                                        71 10.200.8.107
                                                                                                           vm-423e0c35-4f09-46da-81ed-dcde656ea361
                                                                                                                                                    small
                                                                                                                                                             true
           paas-ta-portal-webadmin/d79867bd-8aea-40f3-9bfa-5c7dca91417b
                                                                                           10.200.8.109
                                                                                                           vm-02376dcb-852a-49fc-a48f-4a78bb00be50
                                                                                                                                                             true
            paas-ta-portal-webuser/3cbfce04-a0c4-4d84-b3ca-c23438348f7d
                                                                                                           vm-8071b33d-f8de-4508-8d14-d2970ac7b0d5
                                                                         running
                                                                                           10.200.8.110
                                                                                                                                                   small
                                                                                                                                                             true
           4 vms
```

### Ⅲ. PaaS-TA 경량화 (7/7)



### 경량 모델 배포 예) 어플리케이션 플랫폼 4VMs + 포털 1VM + 8 컨테이너

Deployment 'paasta'										
Instance compute/29bcfd45-9509 control/30f50250-3c34 database/b1e257a9-1d1 router/8ac05a34-5bad-	l-4371-816e-6982f7a la-426d-8dc9-a9d465	ice8be 6a1c0d7	ri ri	rocess Sta unning unning unning unning	z z z	1 1 1	IPs 10.0.21.156 10.0.21.153 10.0.21.151 10.0.21.154 13.124.185.107	VM CID i-08deac3c504514722 i-087b9d21d8de8e427 i-011e3d13fddd44452 i-00615cb73810d32be	small-highmem-16GB small	Active true true true true
4 vms										
Succeeded										
Deployment 'portal-co	ontainer-infra'									
Instance infra/7b199a17-5583-4	11ca-b4f4-7e56b6d9e		State		33.203		/M CID i-0d66034cbf3178	21	Stemcell bosh-aws-xen-hvm-ub	ountu-xen
1 vms										
<pre>\$ cf apps Getting apps in org s OK</pre>	system / space dev	as admin								
name portal-registration portal-api portal-gateway portal-common-api portal-log-api portal-storage-api portal-web-admin portal-web-user	requested state started started started started started started started started started	instances 1/1 1/1 1/1 1/1 1/1 1/1 1/1 1/1	memory 1G 2G 1G 1G 1G 1G	1G p	portal portal portal portal portal portal	ap ga co lo st	oi.13.124.185.10 ateway.13.124.18 ommon-api.13.124 og-api.13.124.18	5.107.nip.io .185.107.nip.io 5.107.nip.io 4.185.107.nip.io 185.107.nip.io		

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### SEMINI based on cf-deployment v13.19 (2021년 02월 공개)

public su	ıbnet	Нар	roxy	inception		
internal	subnet z1	internals	subnet z2	internal subnet z#		
Router	Tcp-Router	Router	Router Tcp-Router		Tcp-Router	
Api	UAA	Api	Api UAA		UAA	
Cc-worker	Scheduler	Cc-worker	Cc-worker Scheduler		Scheduler	
Database	Singleton- Blobstore	Database	i ! !	Database		
Log-Api	Credhub	Log-Api	Log-Api Credhub		Credhub	
Nats		Nats		Nats		
Diego-Api	Doppler	Diego-Api	Diego-Api Doppler		Doppler	
Diego-Cell		Diego-Cell	 	Diego-Cell	]	

Single VM 배포 경우, 최소 15 VMs 생성



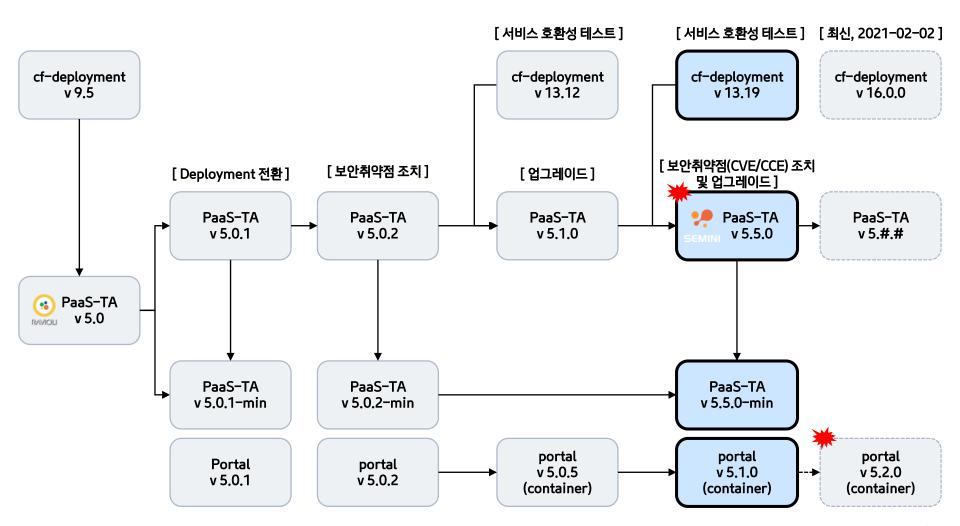
Release	Old Version	New Version
bosh-deployment	bosh-270.2.0 (ubuntu-xenial-315.64)	bosh-271.2.0-PaaS-TA (ubuntu-xenial-621.93)
cf-deployment	v 13.12	v 13.19
bpm	<u>1.1.8</u>	1.1.9
capi	<u>1.97.0</u>	<u>1.98.0</u> -PaaS-TA
cf-cli	<u>1.28.0</u>	<u>1.29.0</u>
cf-networking	<u>2.31.0</u>	2.33.0-PaaS-TA
cf-smoke-tests	<u>41.0.0</u>	<u>41.0.1</u>
cflinuxfs3	0.202.0	0.204.0
credhub	<u>2.8.0</u>	<u>2.8.0</u>
diego	<u>2.47.0</u>	2.48.0-PaaS-TA
garden-runc	<u>1.19.15</u>	<u>1.19.1</u> 6
haproxy	<u>10.1.0</u>	<u>10.1.0</u>
java_buildpack	<u>4.32.1</u>	<u>4.32.1</u>
loggregator	<u>106.3.10</u>	106.3.10
metrics-discovery	<u>3.0.1</u>	<u>3.0.1</u>
nats	<u>34</u>	<u>34</u>
postgres	<u>41</u>	<u>42</u>
рхс	<u>0.28.0</u>	<u>0.29.0</u>
routing	0,203.0	<u>0.207.0</u> -PaaS-TA
silk	<u>2.31.0</u>	<u>2.33.0</u> -PaaS-TA
statsd-injector	<u>1.11.15</u>	<u>1.11.15</u>
uaa	<u>74.23.0</u>	74.29.0-PaaS-TA
log-cache	<u>2.7.2</u>	2.8.0
ubuntu-xenial	621.78 (Linux 4.15.0–112–generic)	621.94 (Linux 4.15.0-124-generic)

#### ① bosh Director 버전 및 stemcell 업그레이드

- CVE fixes\* CVE-2020-5416.(Improve websocket error handling)
- ③ CCE fixes
  - \* KISA 시스템 취약점 점검 v4.1 조치
  - \* 점검 대상 시스템 Linux, Apache/Tomcat, MySQL, Postgres 등
- ④ 보안취약점(CVE) 및 시스템취약점(CCE)가 조치된 다수의 PaaS-TA 릴리즈 적용



### ○ 어플리케이션 플랫폼 업그레이드 및 서비스 호환성 테스트



# **End of Document**