

Politecnico di Milano

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## Task 1

### Solar radiation

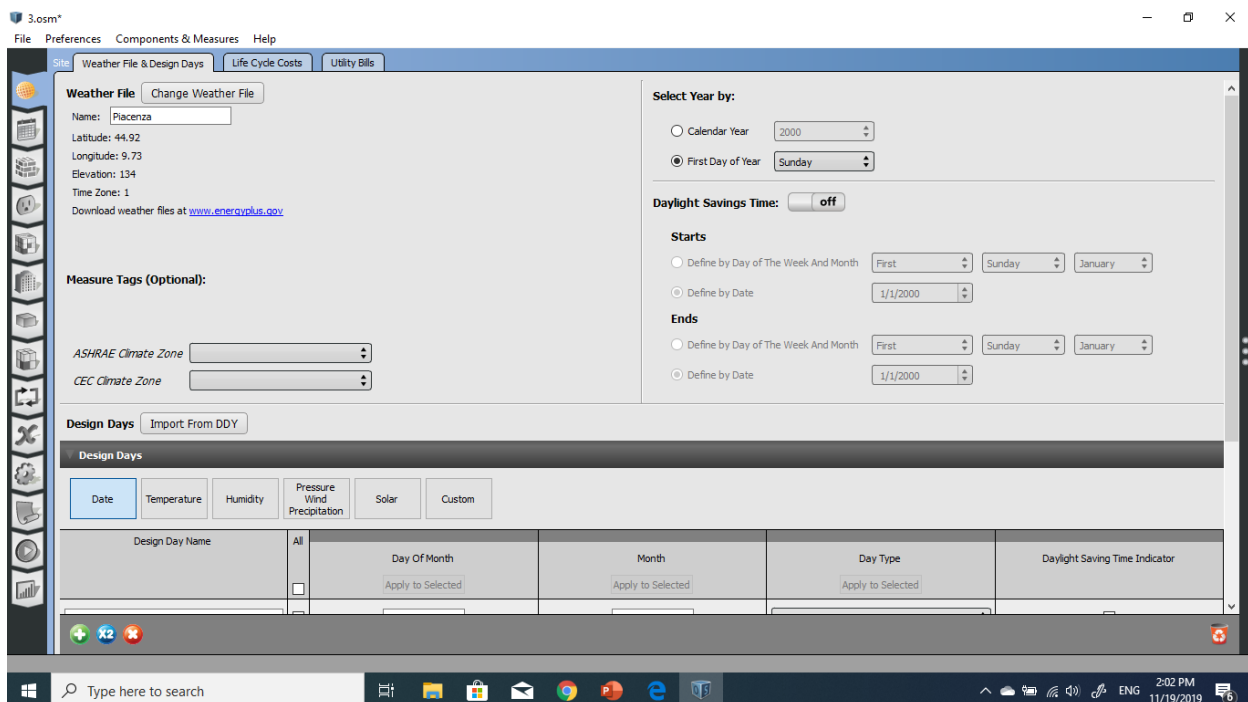
Solar constant is the maximum solar radiation density during the year which is  $1367 \text{ W/m}^2$  and solar radiation is electromagnetic energy which is separated to spectral distribution and irradiance.

Absorption bands is the specific wavelength which some atmospheric components namely ozone, water and carbon dioxide absorb radiation.

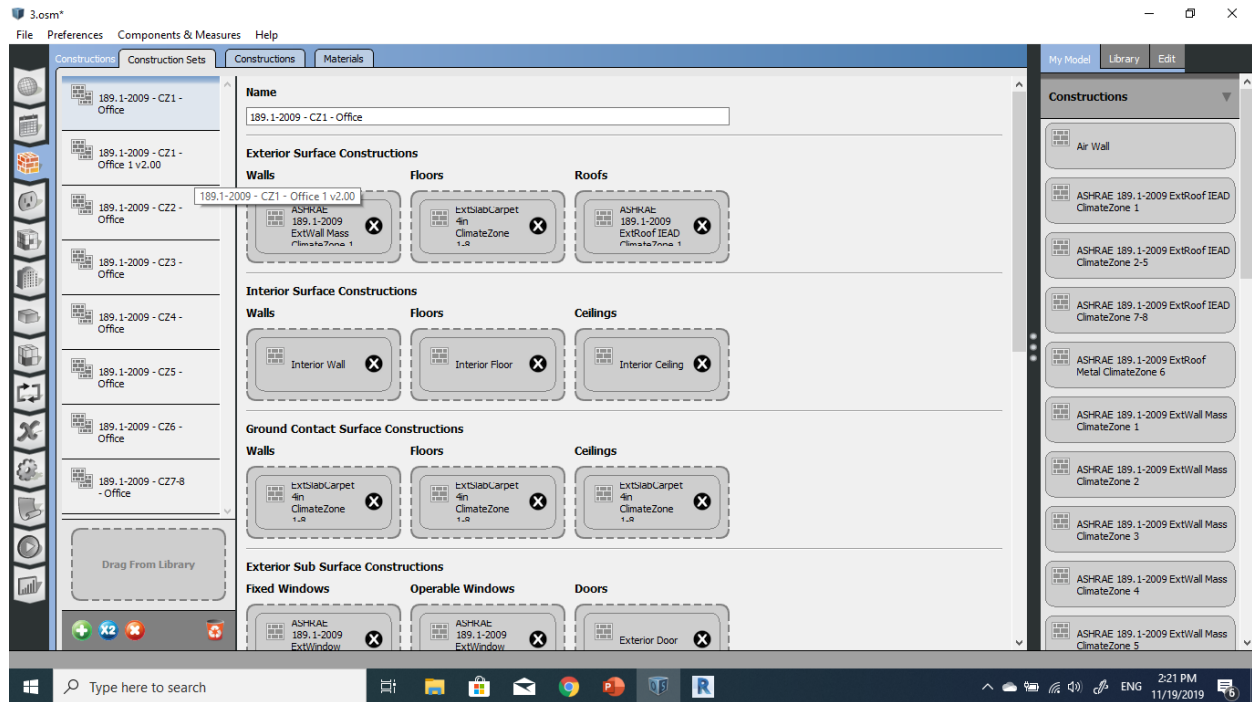
The energy that we gather from the sun depends on:

The altitude and azimuth of the sun, the weather condition which means atmosphere clearness, the site altitude over the sea level and sunshine hours.

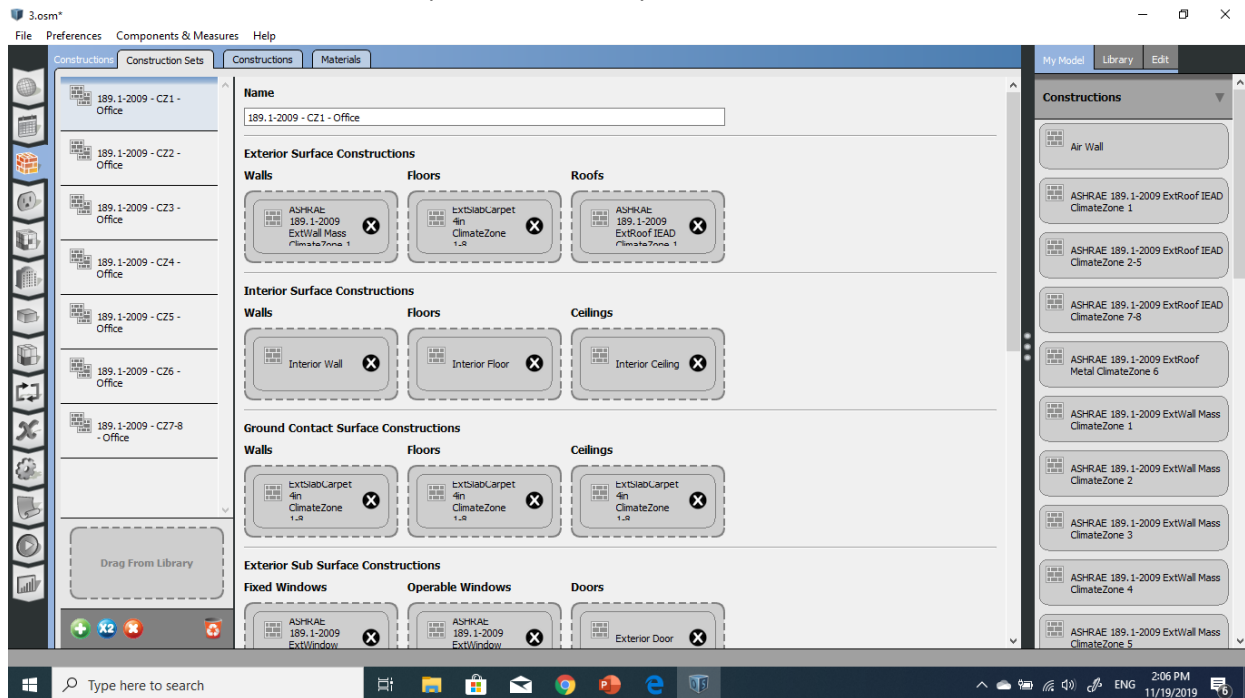
## Task 2



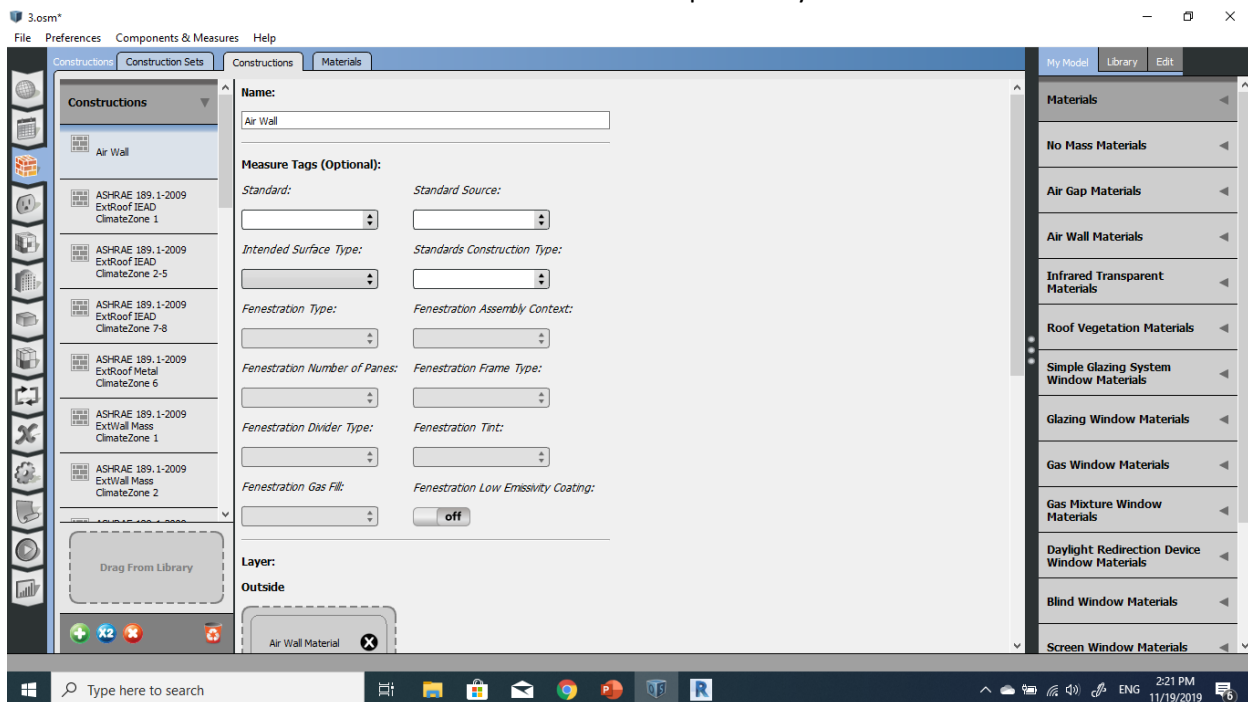
## Construction set

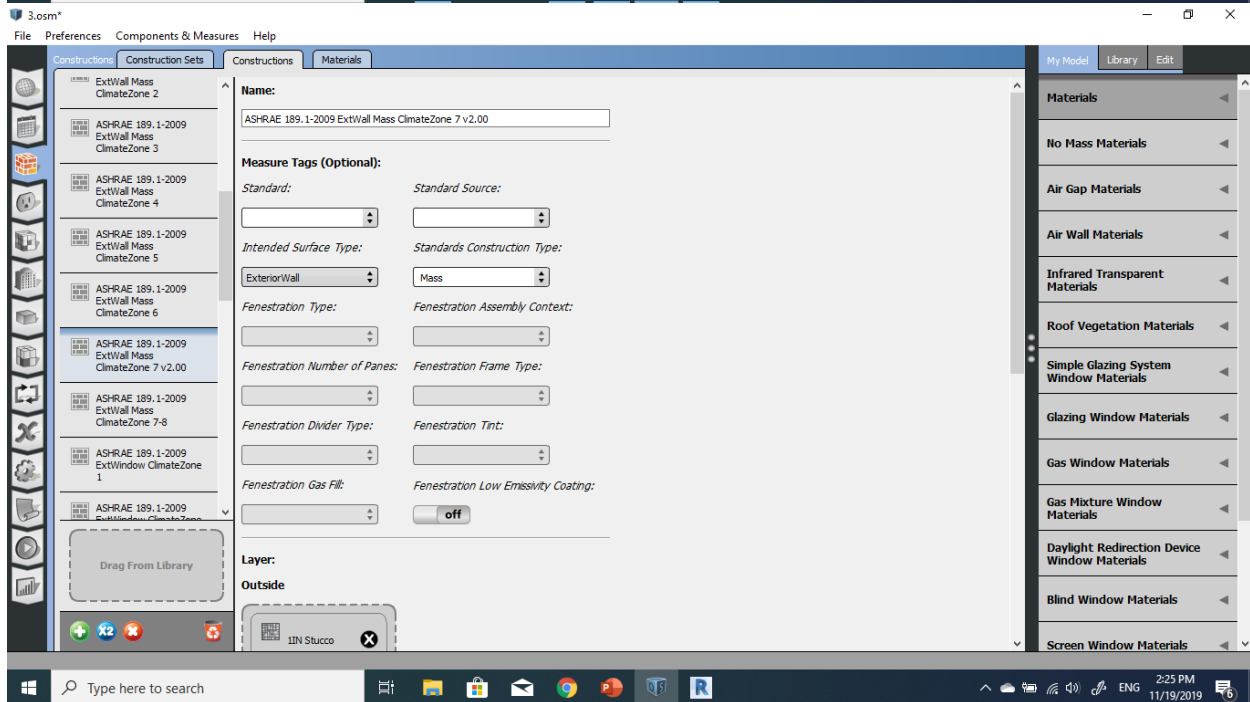
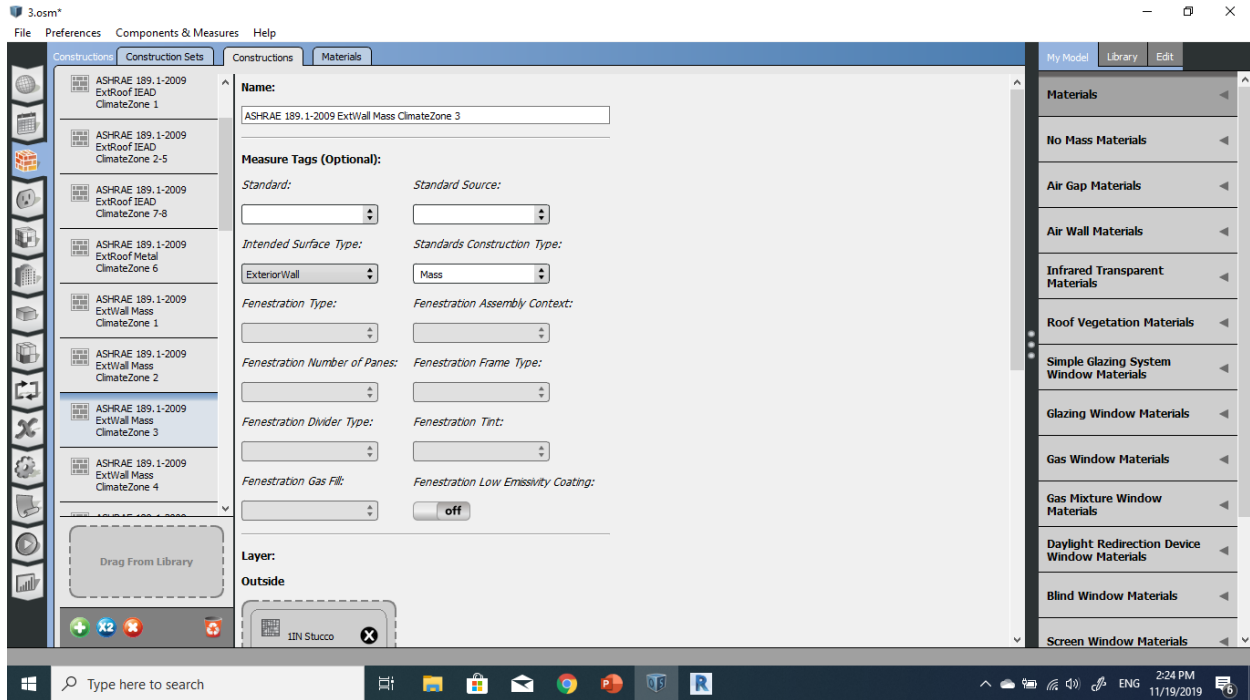


Duplicate from the system file to edit it



Construction Tab to duplicate layers





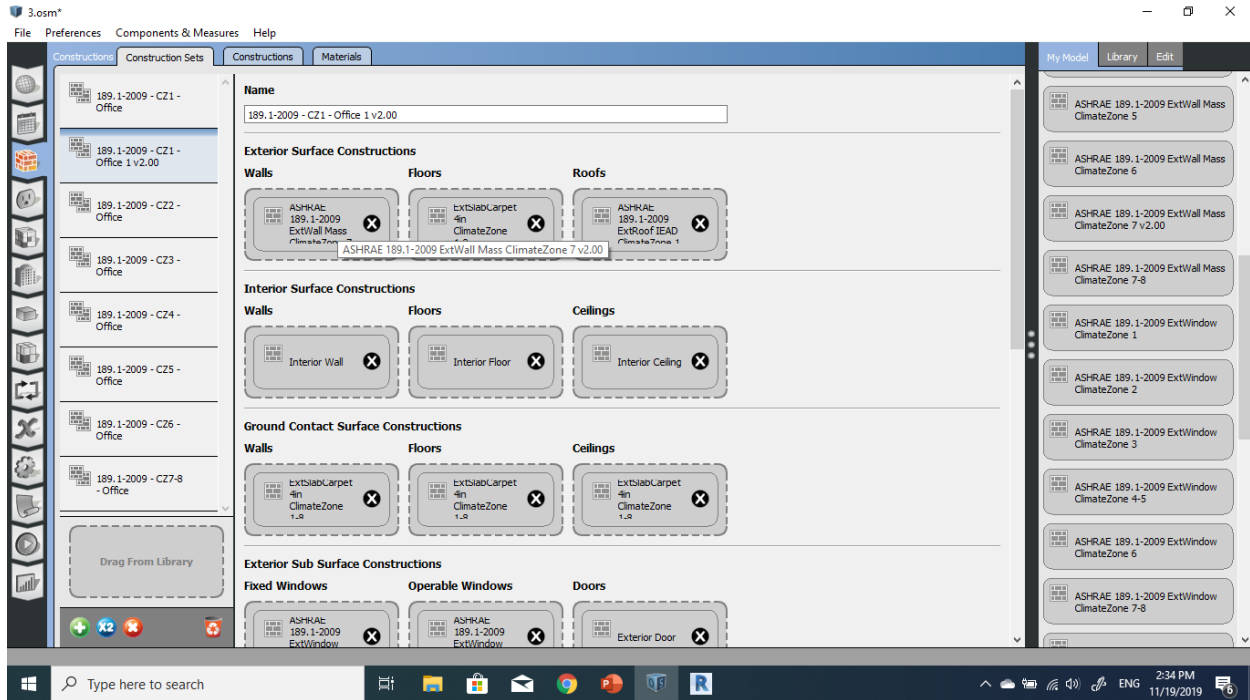
## Duplicate materials

The image displays two screenshots of the 3.osm software interface, illustrating the process of duplicating and editing materials.

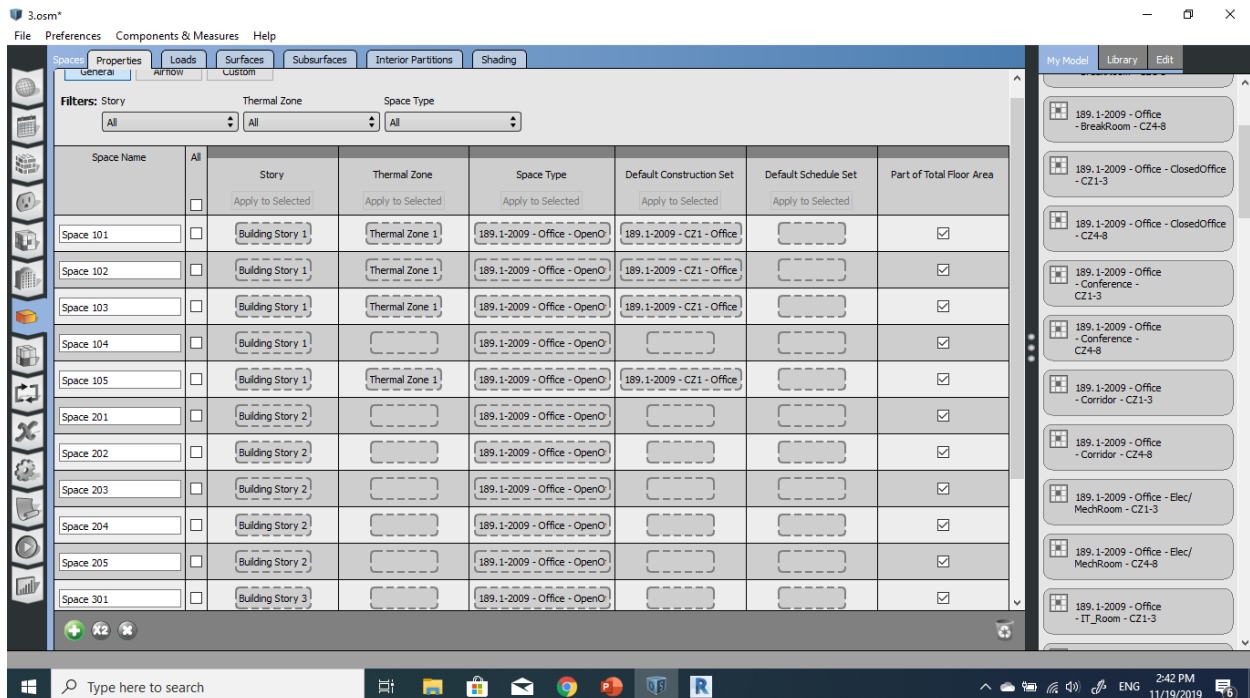
**Top Screenshot:** The 'Materials' tab is active. The 'Layer' section shows a list of materials for the 'Outside' layer, including 1IN Stucco, Wall Insulation [36], 1/2IN Gypsum, 8IN Concrete HW, and 8IN Concrete HW v2.00. The 'Measure Tags (Optional)' section is visible, showing fields for Standard, Standard Source, Standards Category, Standards Identifier, Composite Framing Material, Composite Framing Configuration, Composite Framing Depth, Composite Framing Size, Composite Cavity Insulation, Roughness, Thickness, Conductivity, Density, Specific Heat, Thermal Absorptance, Solar Absorptance, and Visible Absorptance.

**Bottom Screenshot:** The 'Materials' tab is active. The 'Measure Tags (Optional)' section is expanded, showing the following values:

Property	Value
Standard	ASHRAE 189.1-2009
Standard Source	ASHRAE 189.1-2009
Standards Category	ASHRAE 189.1-2009
Standards Identifier	ASHRAE 189.1-2009
Composite Framing Material	ASHRAE 189.1-2009
Composite Framing Configuration	ASHRAE 189.1-2009
Composite Framing Depth	ASHRAE 189.1-2009
Composite Framing Size	ASHRAE 189.1-2009
Composite Cavity Insulation	ASHRAE 189.1-2009
Roughness	MediumRough
Thickness	0.3 m
Conductivity	1.729600 W/m·K
Density	2243.000000 kg/m³
Specific Heat	837.000000 J/kg·K
Thermal Absorptance	0.900000
Solar Absorptance	0.650000
Visible Absorptance	0.650000



Setting our duplicate walls to whole system as it has done in the class



3.osm\*

File Preferences Components & Measures Help

Spaces Properties Loads Surfaces Subsurfaces Interior Partitions Shading

My Model Library Edit

Filters: Story Thermal Zone Space Type

All All All

Space Name	All	Story	Thermal Zone	Space Type	Default Construction Set	Default Schedule Set	Part of Total Floor Area
Space 101	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Building Story 1	Thermal Zone 1	189.1-2009 - Office - Confer	189.1-2009 - CZ1 - Office 1 v		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Space 102	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Building Story 1	Thermal Zone 1	189.1-2009 - Office - OpenO	189.1-2009 - CZ1 - Office 1 v		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Space 103	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Building Story 1	Thermal Zone 1	189.1-2009 - Office - OpenO	189.1-2009 - CZ1 - Office 1 v		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Space 104	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Building Story 1		189.1-2009 - Office - OpenO	189.1-2009 - CZ1 - Office 1 v		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Space 105	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Building Story 1	Thermal Zone 1	189.1-2009 - Office - OpenO	189.1-2009 - CZ1 - Office 1 v		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Space 201	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Building Story 2		189.1-2009 - Office - OpenO	189.1-2009 - CZ1 - Office 1 v		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Space 202	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Building Story 2		189.1-2009 - Office - OpenO	189.1-2009 - CZ1 - Office 1 v		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Space 203	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Building Story 2		189.1-2009 - Office - OpenO	189.1-2009 - CZ1 - Office 1 v		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Space 204	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Building Story 2		189.1-2009 - Office - OpenO	189.1-2009 - CZ1 - Office 1 v		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Space 205	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Building Story 2		189.1-2009 - Office - OpenO	189.1-2009 - CZ1 - Office 1 v		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Space 301	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Building Story 3		189.1-2009 - Office - OpenO	189.1-2009 - CZ1 - Office 1 v		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Type here to search

2:45 PM 11/19/2019

3.osm\*

File Preferences Components & Measures Help

Spaces Properties Loads Surfaces Subsurfaces Interior Partitions Shading

My Model Library Edit

General Airflow Custom

Filters: Story Thermal Zone Space Type

All All All

Space Name	All	Story	Thermal Zone	Space Type	Default Construction Set	Default Schedule Set	Part of Total Floor Area
Space 101	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Building Story 1	Thermal Zone 1	189.1-2009 - Office - Confer	189.1-2009 - CZ1 - Office 1 v		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Space 102	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Building Story 1	Thermal Zone 1	189.1-2009 - Office - OpenO	189.1-2009 - CZ1 - Office 1 v		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Space 103	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Building Story 1	Thermal Zone 1	189.1-2009 - Office - OpenO	189.1-2009 - CZ1 - Office 1 v		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Space 104	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Building Story 1		189.1-2009 - Office - OpenO	189.1-2009 - CZ1 - Office 1 v		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Space 105	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Building Story 1	Thermal Zone 1	189.1-2009 - Office - OpenO	189.1-2009 - CZ1 - Office 1 v		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Space 201	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Building Story 2		189.1-2009 - Office - OpenO	189.1-2009 - CZ1 - Office 1 v		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Space 202	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Building Story 2		189.1-2009 - Office - OpenO	189.1-2009 - CZ1 - Office 1 v		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Space 203	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Building Story 2		189.1-2009 - Office - OpenO	189.1-2009 - CZ1 - Office 1 v		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Space 204	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Building Story 2		189.1-2009 - Office - OpenO	189.1-2009 - CZ1 - Office 1 v		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Space 205	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Building Story 2		189.1-2009 - Office - OpenO	189.1-2009 - CZ1 - Office 1 v		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Type here to search

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3.osm\*

File Preferences Components & Measures Help

Schedules Schedule Sets Schedules

My Model Library Edit

Large Office Activity

Design Day Profiles

Summer

Winter

Run Period Profiles

Default

Large Office Bldg Equip

Large Office Bldg Light

Large Office Bldg Occ

Large Office CtgSetp

Large Office HtgSetp

Large Office Infil Quarter On

Drag From Library

Schedule Name: Large Office Activity Schedule Type: ActivityLevel 5

Default day profile.

Lower Limit: 0.00 Upper Limit: 120.00

Mouse over horizontal line to set value

W/person

0:00 4:00 8:00 12:00 16:00 20:00 24:00

Hourly 15 Minutes 1 Minute

Jan

S	M	T	W	T	F	S
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
8	9	10	11	12	13	14
15	16	17	18	19	20	21
22	23	24	25	26	27	28
29	30	31				

Feb

S	M	T	W	T	F	S
			1	2	3	4
5	6	7	8	9	10	11
12	13	14	15	16	17	18
19	20	21	22	23	24	25
26	27	28				

Mar

S	M	T	W	T	F	S
			1	2	3	4
5	6	7	8	9	10	11
12	13	14	15	16	17	18
19	20	21	22	23	24	25
26	27	28	29	30	31	

Apr

S	M	T	W	T	F	S
						1
2	3	4	5	6	7	8
9	10	11	12	13	14	15
16	17	18	19	20	21	22
23	24	25	26	27	28	29
30						

Type here to search

11/19/2019 2:47 PM



3.osm\*

File Preferences Components & Measures Help

Schedules Schedule Sets Schedules

My Model Library Edit

Name  
189.1-2009 - Office - BreakRoom - CZ1-3 Schedule Set

Default Schedules

Hours of Operation Number of People

People Activity Lighting

Electric Equipment Gas Equipment

Hot Water Equipment Steam Equipment

Other Equipment Infiltration

2:47 PM 11/19/2019

6.osm

File Preferences Components & Measures Help

Schedules Schedule Sets Schedules

My Model Library Edit

Schedule Name: Medium Office Bldg Occ Schedule Type: Fraction

Default day profile.

Lower Limit: 0.00 Upper Limit: 1.00

Mouse over horizontal line to set value

Hourly 15 Minutes 1 Minute

Jan Feb Mar Apr

OS:Schedule:Day

Name  
Medium Office Bldg Occ Default Schedule

Schedule Type Limits Name  
Fraction

Interpolate to Timestep  
No

Hour  
6

Minute  
0

Value Until Time  
0

Hour  
7

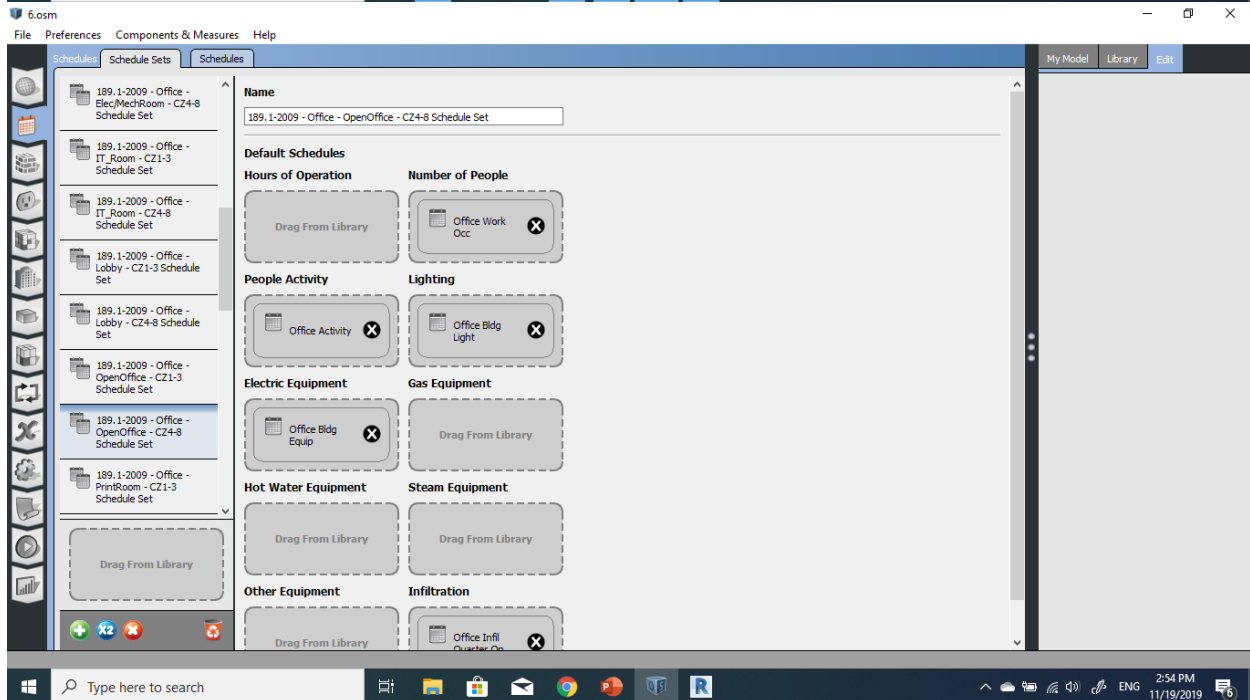
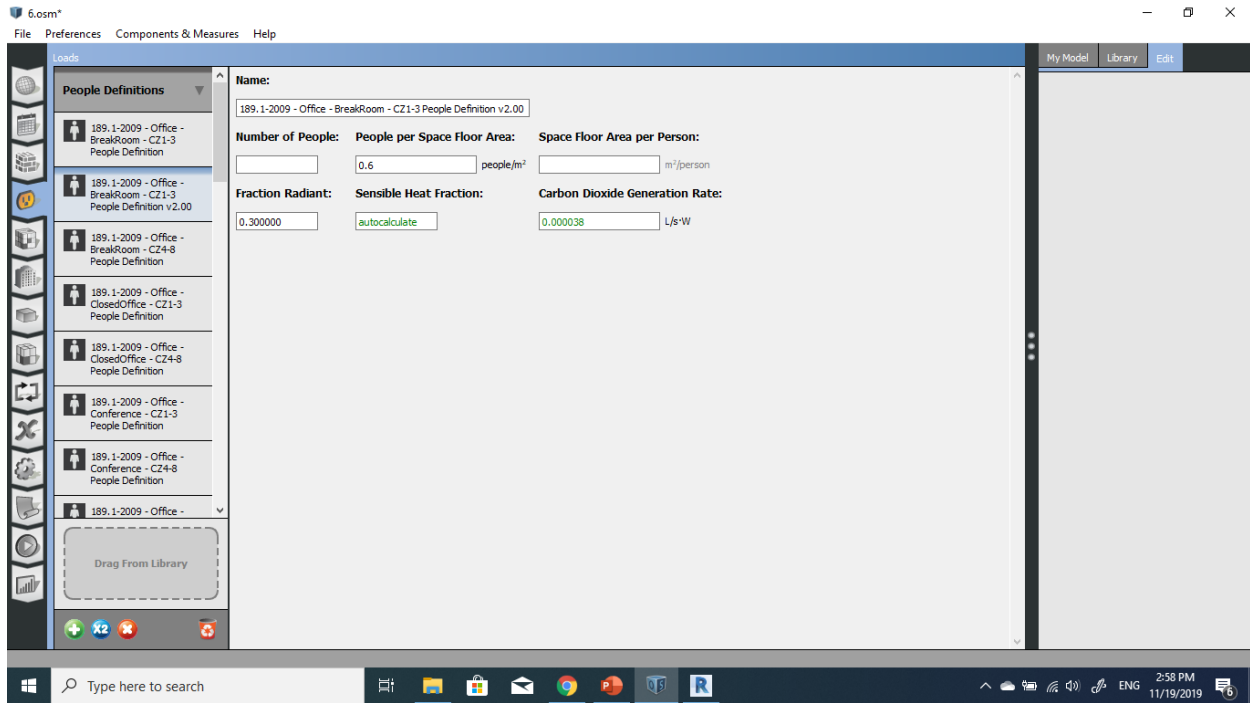
Minute  
0

Value Until Time  
0.1

Hour  
8

2:53 PM 11/19/2019

## The people features in our building



6.osm\*

File

Preferences

Components & Measures

Help

Space Types

Drop Space Type

General

Loads

Measure Tags

Custom

Filter: Load Type  
Show all loads

Space Type Name	All	Rendering Color	Default Construction Set	Default Schedule Set	Design Specification Outdoor Air	Space Infiltration Design Flow Rates	Space Infiltration Effective Leakage Areas
	<input type="checkbox"/>		Apply to Selected	Apply to Selected	Apply to Selected	Apply to Selected	Apply to Selected
Office - BreakRoom - CZ1-3	<input type="checkbox"/>			189.1-2009 - Office - BreakR	189.1-2009 - Office - BreakR	Room - CZ1-3 Infiltration	
Office - BreakRoom - CZ4-8	<input type="checkbox"/>			189.1-2009 - Office - BreakR	189.1-2009 - Office - BreakR	Room - CZ4-8 Infiltration	
Office - ClosedOffice - CZ1-3	<input type="checkbox"/>			189.1-2009 - Office - Closed	189.1-2009 - Office - Closed	Office - CZ1-3 Infiltration	
Office - ClosedOffice - CZ4-8	<input type="checkbox"/>			189.1-2009 - Office - Closed	189.1-2009 - Office - Closed	Office - CZ4-8 Infiltration	
Office - Conference - CZ1-3	<input type="checkbox"/>			189.1-2009 - Office - Confer	189.1-2009 - Office - Confer	ference - CZ1-3 Infiltration	

My Model

Library

Edit

Windows Taskbar

Type here to search

Icons: File Explorer, Store, Mail, Chrome, PowerPoint, Edge, R

System Tray: 3:00 PM, 11/19/2019, ENG