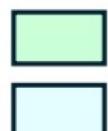


MB



10

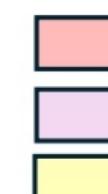
691



Likes

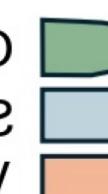
Crew

bishasta 2W



swolla8

બાળ પત્ર



4

eljuc

- ★ AT
- ★ AT_standing
- ★ RH
- ★ CO2
- ★ TS_FI