

In [5]: Out[6]: 2 10003 Apollo11 Basalt 0.2130 65.56 Ilmenite 0.0448 3 10004 Apollo11 Core Unsieved 71.76 4 10005 Apollo11 Core Unsieved 0.0534 40.31 Diseñamos un nuevo set de datos sobre las seis misiones del 'Apolo 11' que trajeron muestras. missions_data = pd.DataFrame() missions_data ['Mission'] = rock_samples['Mission'].unique() missions_data Mission Out[7]: **0** Apollo11 **1** Apollo12 **2** Apollo14 **3** Apollo15 4 Apollo16 **5** Apollo17

Añadimos los datos referentes a la recogida de muestras a nuestro nuevo set de datos sample_total_weight = rock_samples.groupby('Mission')['Weight (kg)'].sum() missions_data = pd.merge (missions_data, sample_total_weight, on='Mission') missions_data.rename(columns={'Weight (kg)':'Sample weight (kg)'}, inplace=True) missions_data Mission Sample weight (kg) Out[8]: **0** Apollo11 21.55424 **1** Apollo12 34.34238 **2** Apollo14 41.83363 3 Apollo15 75.39910 **4** Apollo16 92.46262 **5** Apollo17 109.44402 Comprobamos que estén todos los datos del set de datos anterior sample_total_weight = rock_samples.groupby('Mission')['Weight (kg)'].sum() sample_total_weight Out[9]: Mission Apollo11 21.55424 Apollo12 34.34238 Apollo14 41.83363 Apollo15 75.39910 Apollo16 92.46262 Apollo17 109.44402 Name: Weight (kg), dtype: float64

Visualizamos las diferencias de peso entre las recogidas de cada misión y hacemos de estos resultados una nueva columna

 Módulo de Comando (CM): Donde viven los astronautas. Dos bajan a la superficie lunar, el tercero permanece en ella. Módulo Lunar (LM): Estte módulo se separa tras alcanzar la órbita de la luna y puede trasnportar dos astronautas.

Mission Sample weight (kg) Weight diff Lunar module (LM) LM mass (kg) LM mass diff Command module (CM) CM mass (kg)

15264

15235

16456

16430

16445

15103

15264

15235

16456

16430

16445

15103

missions_data['Sample : Crewed area'] = missions_data['Sample weight (kg)'] / missions_data['Total weight (kg)']

LM mass

0.0

-29.0

1221.0

-26.0

15.0

-1342.0

LM mass

(kg)

15264

15235

16456

16430

16445

15103

'Payload (kg)':[26988, 37965, 42955]})

artemis_mission['Sample weight from total (kg)'] = artemis_mission['Total weight (kg)'] * sample_crewedArea_ratio

artemis_mission['Sample weight from payload (kg)'] = artemis_mission['Payload (kg)'] * sample_payload_ratio

Mission Total weight (kg) Payload (kg) Sample weight from total (kg) Sample weight from payload (kg) Estimated sample weight (kg)

76.766734

76.766734

76.766734

1.111569

52.760617

1.396428

0.321485

0.215255

Con estos datos ya podemos saber cuanta carga es capaz de transportar 'Artemis' en cada misión: 57.77 kg, 65.65 kg y 69.24 kg.

rock_samples ['Remaining (kg)']=rock_samples['Weight (kg)']*(rock_samples['Pristine (%)']*0.1)

88.36

93.73

65.56

71.76

40.31

2229.000000

1.381034

5.259540

0.000000

0.024323 0.085300

0.782400

43.71

27.88

30.21

12.13

35.15

Ahora buscamos las coincidencias entre los tipos de roca lunar entre los dos conjuntos de datos con la función Type.unique

low_samples = rock_samples.loc[(rock_samples['Weight (kg)'] >= .16) & (rock_samples['Pristine (%)'] <= 50)]</pre>

4.252983

1.184900

0.755250

0.224405

3.230285

111.695267

Type Subtype Weight (kg) Pristine (%) Remaining (kg)

0.973

0.425

0.250

0.185

0.919

Posteriormente, para introducir la información sobre el cochete, me gustaría señalar que en la misión 'Apolo 11' y 'Saturn V' se requieren dos importantes módulos para el aterrizaje lunar:

missions_data['Lunar module (LM)'] = {'Eagle (LM-5)', 'Intrepid (LM-6)', 'Antares (LM-8)', 'Falcon (LM-10)', 'Orion (LM-11)', 'Challenger (LM-12)'}

0.0

-29.0

-26.0

15.0

0.0

-29.0

-26.0

15.0

-1342.0

-1342.0

missions_data['Command module (CM)'] = {'Columbia (CSM-107)', 'Yankee Clipper (CM-108)', 'Kitty Hawk (CM-110)', 'Endeavor (CM-112)', 'Casper (CM-113)', 'America (CM-114)'}

Columbia (CSM-107)

1221.0 Yankee Clipper (CM-108)

Casper (CM-113)

America (CM-114)

Endeavor (CM-112)

Kitty Hawk (CM-110)

Columbia (CSM-107)

1221.0 Yankee Clipper (CM-108)

Casper (CM-113)

America (CM-114)

Endeavor (CM-112)

Kitty Hawk (CM-110)

CM mass

(kg)

5960

5609

5840

5875

5560

5758

Desconocemos aún muchos detalles de la misión espacial 'Artemis' pero sabemos que cada misión realizara tres iteraciones del cohete. Cada cohete tendrá una version para el mantenimiento de la tripulación y otra exclusiva

para carga. Para poder realizar predicciones sobre esta misión a partir de los datos del 'Apolo 11' debemos enfocarnos en el proyecto más parecido posible: en el vehículo espacial destinados a albergar la tripulación.

'Total weight (kg)':[artemis_crewedArea, artemis_crewedArea, artemis_crewedArea],

artemis_mission['Estimated sample weight (kg)'] = (artemis_mission['Sample weight from payload (kg)'] + artemis_mission['Sample weight from total (kg)'])/2

38.779584

54.552649

61.722877

Ahora la pregunta es: ¿qué recogida de tipos de roca debemos priorizar? - Para ello primero nos basaremos en los datos de las misiones 'Apolo 11' para saber cuánta muestra de cada roca lunar trajeron.

Es necesario usar la función describe para poder tener una vista general de los datos de alrededor de 2000 muestras. Sobre estos datos buscaremos cual de las muestras está agotando existencias debido a un alto uso

Estos datos nos indican que necesitamos traer piedras del tipo 'Basalt' y 'Breccia' (los valores más altos en la lista que indica bajo en reservas). Pero, ¿es esto solo lo que debemos buscar? Volveremos con nuestro neuvo

Podemos observar que hay dos valores que nos pueden llamar la atención, el tipo 'Special' (cuya naturaleza de la etiqueta SUPONGO viene del hecho de encontrar valores o tipos inesperados en otras muestras de roca) o el

Para responder a nuestra primera cuestión, es necesario saber la capacidad de carga que podrá soportar al cruzar la órbita (concepto 'payload') en base a otras misiones espaciales ('Saturn V' - 43,500 kg)

Command module

Columbia (CSM-107)

Yankee Clipper (CM-

America (CM-114)

Endeavor (CM-112)

Kitty Hawk (CM-110)

Casper (CM-113)

CM mass diff

0.0

-351.0

231.0

35.0

-315.0

198.0

0.0

-351.0

231.0

35.0

-315.0

198.0

Total weight

21224

20844

22296

22305

22005

20861

CM mass diff Total weight (kg) Total weight diff

21224

20844

22296

22305

22005

20861

Total weight

0.0

-380.0

1452.0

-300.0

-1144.0

9.0

0.0

-380.0

1452.0

-300.0

-1144.0

9.0

Crewed area:

Payload

0.487908

0.479172

0.512552

0.512759

0.505862

0.479563

Sample : Crewed

0.001016

0.001648

0.001876

0.003380

0.004202

0.005246

Sample:

Payload

0.000495

0.000789

0.000962

0.001733

0.002126

0.002516

5960

5609

5840

5875

5560

5758

5960

5609

5840

5875

5560

5758

CM mass

0.0

-351.0

231.0

35.0

-315.0

198.0

57.773159

65.659691

69.244806

missions_data['Weight diff'] = missions_data['Sample weight (kg)'].diff()

missions_data['Weight diff'] = missions_data['Weight diff'].fillna(value=0)

NaN

12.78814

7.49125

33.56547

17.06352

16.98140

0.00000

12.78814

7.49125

33.56547

17.06352

16.98140

Fuente de datos: NASA - (https://nssdc.gsfc.nasa.gov/nmc/SpacecraftQuery.jsp)

0.00000

12.78814

7.49125

33.56547

17.06352

16.98140

0.00000

12.78814

7.49125

33.56547

17.06352

Weight

0.00000

12.78814

7.49125

33.56547

17.06352

Guardamos la media de estos ratios a lo largo de las diferentes misiones.

diff

missions_data['LM mass (kg)'] = {15103, 15235, 15264, 16430, 16445, 16456}

missions_data['LM mass diff'] = missions_data['LM mass diff'].fillna(value=0)

missions_data['CM mass diff'] = missions_data['CM mass diff'].fillna(value=0)

Eagle (LM-5)

Orion (LM-11)

Antares (LM-8)

Intrepid (LM-6)

Falcon (LM-10)

Eagle (LM-5)

Orion (LM-11)

Antares (LM-8)

Intrepid (LM-6)

Falcon (LM-10)

16.98140 Challenger (LM-12)

missions_data['Total weight (kg)'] = missions_data['LM mass (kg)'] + missions_data['CM mass (kg)']

missions_data['Total weight diff'] = missions_data['LM mass diff'] + missions_data['CM mass diff']

Mission Sample weight (kg) Weight diff Lunar module (LM) LM mass (kg) LM mass diff Command module (CM) CM mass (kg)

Fuente de datos: NASA - (https://www.nasa.gov/sites/default/files/atoms/files/0080_sls_fact_sheet_sept2020_09082020_final_0.pdf)

missions_data['Crewed area : Payload'] = missions_data['Total weight (kg)'] / saturnVPayload

missions_data['Sample : Payload'] = missions_data['Sample weight (kg)'] / saturnVPayload

(LM)

Lunar module

Eagle (LM-5)

Orion (LM-11)

Antares (LM-8)

Intrepid (LM-6)

Falcon (LM-10)

Challenger (LM-

artemis_mission = pd.DataFrame({'Mission':['Artemis1', 'Artemis1b', 'Artemis2'],

crewedArea_payload_ratio = missions_data['Crewed area : Payload'].mean() sample_crewedArea_ratio = missions_data['Sample : Crewed area'].mean()

sample_payload_ratio = missions_data['Sample : Payload'].mean()

Challenger (LM-12)

missions_data['LM mass diff'] = missions_data['LM mass (kg)'].diff()

missions_data['CM mass (kg)'] = {5560, 5609, 5758, 5875, 5840, 5960} missions_data['CM mass diff'] = missions_data['CM mass (kg)'].diff()

In [10]:

Out[10]:

Out[11]:

In [12]:

Out[12]:

In [13]:

Out[13]:

In [14]:

Out[14]:

In [15]:

In [16]:

Out[16]:

In [19]:

Out[19]:

In [20]:

Out[20]:

In [21]:

Out[21]:

In [27]:

Out[27]:

In [30]:

Out[28]:

Type Basalt

Core

Soil

1

5

Туре Basalt

Core

Soil Special

0

1

3

4

Out[32]:

In [33]:

Out[33]:

Out[34]:

In [35]:

Out[35]:

In [38]:

Out[38]:

Breccia

Crustal

Breccia

missions_data

0 Apollo11

1 Apollo12

2 Apollo14

3 Apollo15

4 Apollo16

5 Apollo17

0 Apollo11

1 Apollo12 **2** Apollo14

3 Apollo15 **4** Apollo16

5 Apollo17

missions_data

0 Apollo11

1 Apollo12

2 Apollo14

3 Apollo15

4 Apollo16

5 Apollo17

0 Apollo11

1 Apollo12

2 Apollo14

3 Apollo15

4 Apollo16

5 Apollo17

Sample-to-weight ratio

saturnVPayload = 43500

Sample weight

21.55424

34.34238

41.83363

75.39910

92.46262

print(crewedArea_payload_ratio) print(sample_crewedArea_ratio) print(sample_payload_ratio)

0.49630268199233724 0.0028946732226251396 0.0014369195019157093

Preparando la misión

artemis_mission

rock_samples.head()

2 10003 Apollo11 Basalt

4 10005 Apollo11 Core Unsieved

rock_samples.describe()

0 10001 Apollo11

1 10002 Apollo11

3 10004 Apollo11

mean 52058.432032

std 26207.651471

min 10001.000000

25% 15437.000000

75% 72142.000000

max 79537.000000

low_samples.head()

11 10017 Apollo11

14 10020 Apollo11

15 10021 Apollo11

29 10045 Apollo11

37 10057 Apollo11

rock_samples.Type.unique()

dtype=object)

low_samples.Type.unique()

14

8

1

needed_samples.info()

Column

ID Mission

Type

Subtype

Weight (kg)

Pristine (%)

memory usage: 1.4+ KB

Name: Weight (kg), dtype: int64

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'> Int64Index: 22 entries, 11 to 2183 Data columns (total 7 columns):

Remaining (kg) 22 non-null

93.14077

168.88075

19.93587 4.74469

87.58981

0.74410 Name: Weight (kg), dtype: float64

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'> Int64Index: 68 entries, 11 to 2189 Data columns (total 7 columns):

Remaining (kg) 68 non-null

dtypes: float64(3), int64(1), object(3)

needed_samples_overview = pd.DataFrame()

needed_samples.info()

Column

Mission

Subtype

Weight (kg)

Pristine (%)

memory usage: 4.2+ KB

Sumario de las rocas necesarias:

needed_samples_overview

needed_samples_overview

Type Total weight (kg)

needed_samples_overview

needed_samples_overview

artemis_ave_weight

needed_samples_overview

17.42340

10.11850

4.74469

17.42340

10.11850

4.74469

Type Total weight (kg) Average weight (kg)

17.42340

10.11850

4.74469

17.42340

10.11850

4.74469

Type

Insights finales

Type Basalt

1 Breccia 2 Crustal

Basalt

1 Breccia

2 Crustal

0 Basalt

1 Breccia

2 Crustal

0 Basalt

1 Breccia

2 Crustal

Out[36]: 64.22588520079607

0 Basalt

1 Breccia

2 Crustal

ID

dtypes: float64(3), int64(1), object(3)

ID Mission

para investigación.

65527.000000

count

Artemis1

1 Artemis1b

2 Artemis2

artemis_crewedArea = 26520

Añadimos los ratios anteriores

#Y calculamos el promedio de ambos

26520

26520

26520

Soil Unsieved

Soil Unsieved

Core Unsieved

ID Weight (kg)

0.168253

0.637286

0.000000

0.003000

0.010200

0.093490

11.729000

Basalt

Basalt

Breccia

Basalt

Basalt

Ilmenite

Ilmenite

Regolith

Olivine

Ilmenite

Out[25]: array(['Soil', 'Basalt', 'Core', 'Breccia', 'Special', 'Crustal'],

Out[26]: array(['Basalt', 'Breccia', 'Soil', 'Core'], dtype=object)

low_samples.groupby('Type')['Weight (kg)'].count()

Creamos un nuevo conjunto de datos incluyendo todos estos nuevos insights.

Non-Null Count Dtype

conocimiento al set de datos original y realizaremos algunas comprobaciones...

Non-Null Count Dtype

needed_samples_overview['Type'] = needed_samples.Type.unique()

68 non-null

68 non-null

68 non-null

68 non-null

68 non-null

68 non-null

22 non-null

22 non-null

22 non-null

22 non-null

22 non-null

22 non-null

rock_samples.groupby('Type')['Weight (kg)'].sum()

needed_samples = low_samples[low_samples['Type'].isin(['Basalt', 'Breccia'])]

object

object

object

float64

float64

float64

tipo 'Crustal' del que nunca hicimos una gran recolección, por lo que incluiremos en nuestra búsqueda.

int64

object

object

object

float64

float64

float64

needed_sample_weights = needed_samples.groupby('Type')['Weight (kg)'].sum().reset_index() needed_samples_overview = pd.merge(needed_samples_overview, needed_sample_weights, on='Type') needed_samples_overview.rename(columns={'Weight (kg)':'Total weight (kg)'}, inplace=True)

needed_sample_ave_weights = needed_samples.groupby('Type')['Weight (kg)'].mean().reset_index() needed_samples_overview = pd.merge(needed_samples_overview, needed_sample_ave_weights, on='Type')

Para poder lograr nuestro objetivo de traer un número de rocas lunares de cada tipo de vuelta a casa, debemos calcular cual es la proporción y dificultad de entonctrar cada tipo de roca.

0.258850

0.707227

0.033923

needed_samples_overview['Rocks to collect'] = needed_samples_overview['Weight to collect'] / needed_samples_overview['Average weight (kg)']

16.624842

45.422289

2.178754

13.358345

35.912271

21.123128

0.258850

0.707227

0.033923

Para finalizar, como recomendación al programa 'Artemis'determinaremos cual es el peso medio que podrán transportar acorde a nuestras estimaciones.

needed_samples_overview['Weight to collect'] = needed_samples_overview['Percentage of rocks'] * artemis_ave_weight

needed_samples_overview.rename(columns={'Weight (kg)':'Average weight (kg)'}, inplace=True)

1.244529

1.264812

0.103145

total_rocks = needed_samples_overview['Number of samples'].sum()

total_rock_count = rock_samples.groupby('Type')['ID'].count().reset_index()

Type Total weight (kg) Average weight (kg) Number of samples Percentage of rocks

artemis_ave_weight = artemis_mission['Estimated sample weight (kg)'].mean()

1.244529

1.264812

0.103145

1.244529

1.264812

0.103145

Los astronautas deberían coger 13 rocas lunares de tipo 'Basalt', 25 de 'Breccia' y 21 de 'Crustal'.

needed_samples_overview.rename(columns={'ID':'Number of samples'}, inplace=True)

needed_samples_overview = pd.merge(needed_samples_overview, total_rock_count, on='Type')

needed_samples_overview['Percentage of rocks'] = needed_samples_overview['Number of samples'] / total_rocks

351

959

46

Y utilizamos estos datos para dar instrucciones a los astronautas de cuantas rocas luanares de cada tipo deben recoger.

Type Total weight (kg) Average weight (kg) Number of samples Percentage of rocks Weight to collect Rocks to collect

351

959

46

needed_samples = needed_samples.append(rock_samples.loc[rock_samples['Type'] == 'Crustal'])

2229.000000 2229.000000

Ilmenite

26988

37965 42955

ID Mission Type Subtype Weight (kg) Pristine (%) Remaining (kg)

0.1258

5.6290

0.2130

0.0448

0.0534

2229.000000

84.512764

22.057299

0.000000

80.010000

92.300000

98.140000

180.000000

Pristine (%) Remaining (kg)

109.44402 16.98140

missions_data

Mission

0 Apollo11

1 Apollo12

2 Apollo14

3 Apollo15

4 Apollo16

5 Apollo17

missions_data

missions_data

Mission Sample weight (kg) Weight diff

21.55424

34.34238

41.83363

75.39910

92.46262

109.44402

21.55424

34.34238

41.83363

75.39910

92.46262

109.44402

Añadiremos estos datos accesibles y públicos a nuestro set.

21.55424

34.34238

41.83363

75.39910

92.46262

109.44402

21.55424

34.34238

41.83363

75.39910

92.46262

109.44402

Añadimos también columnas de peso total

Mission Sample weight (kg) Weight diff