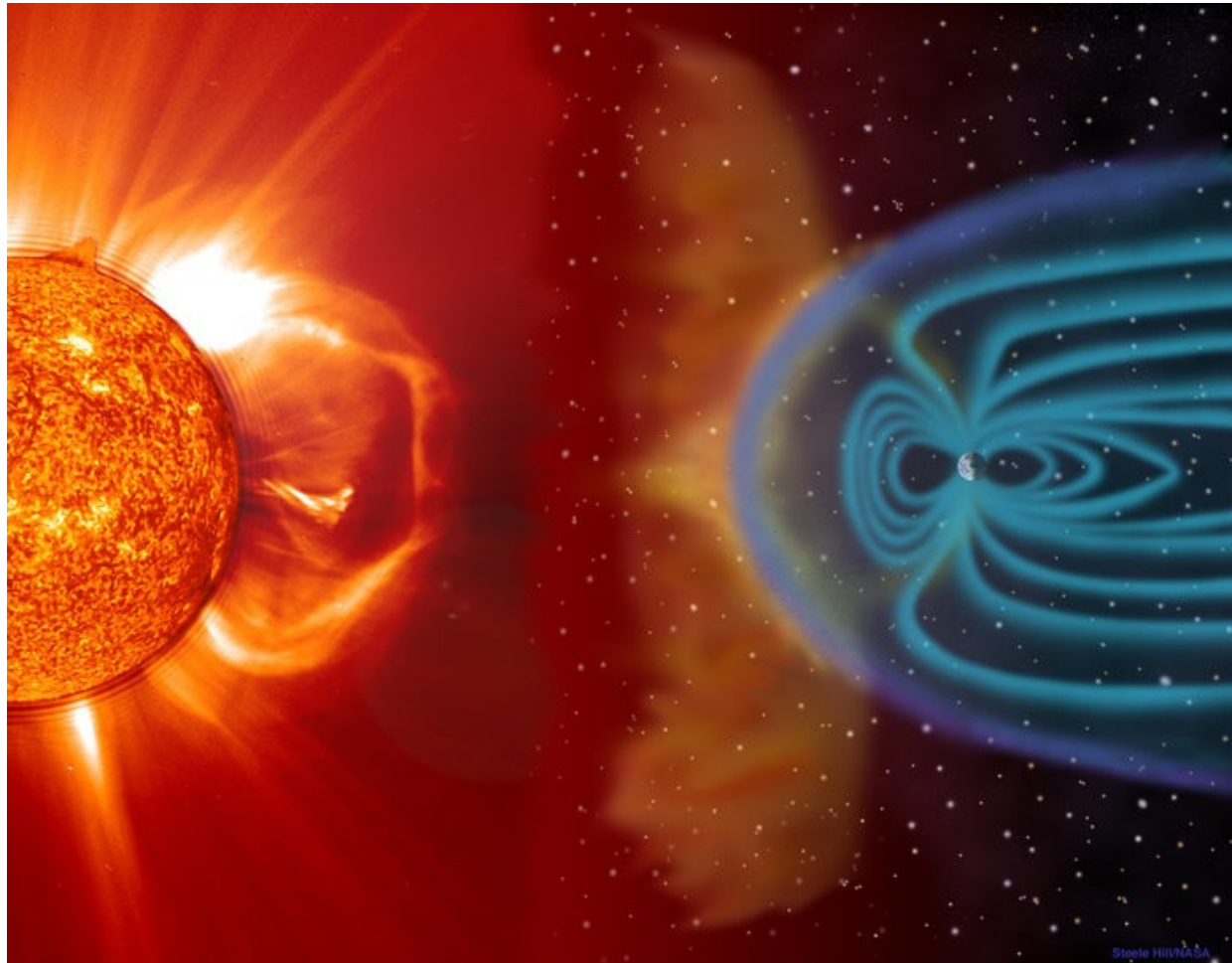


Addressing Space Weather Monitoring data handling problem

Molina, M. G., Namour J.,
Torres Peralta T., Ruiz, M.,
Fagre M., Miranda Bonomi, F.

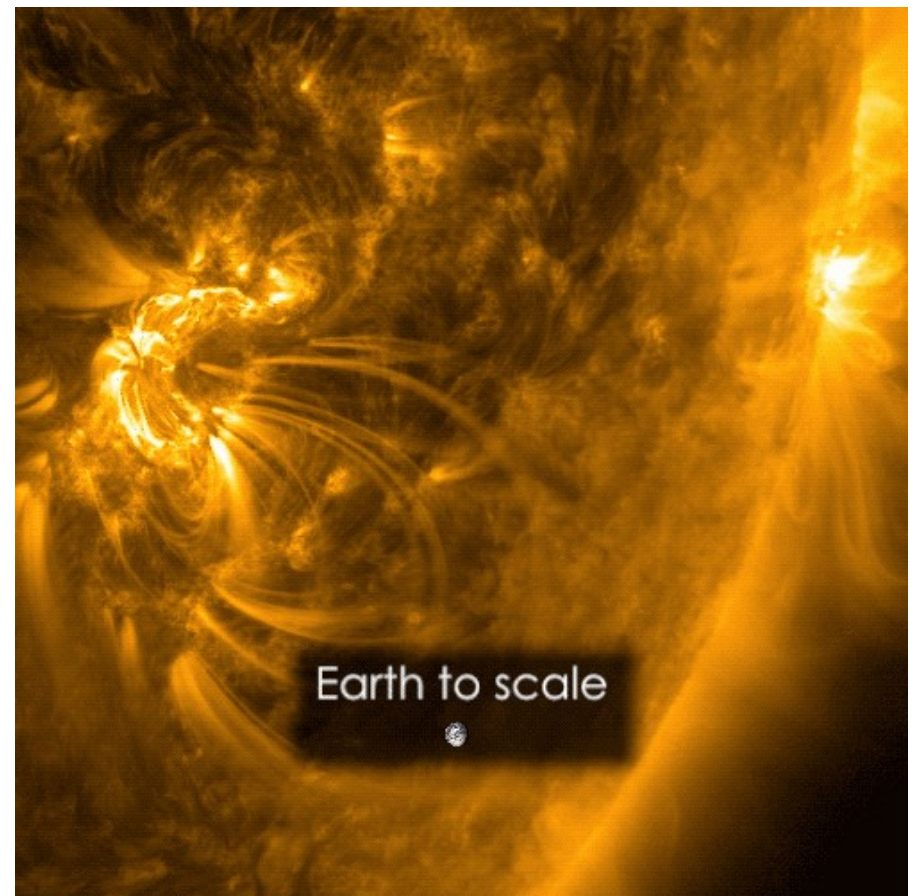
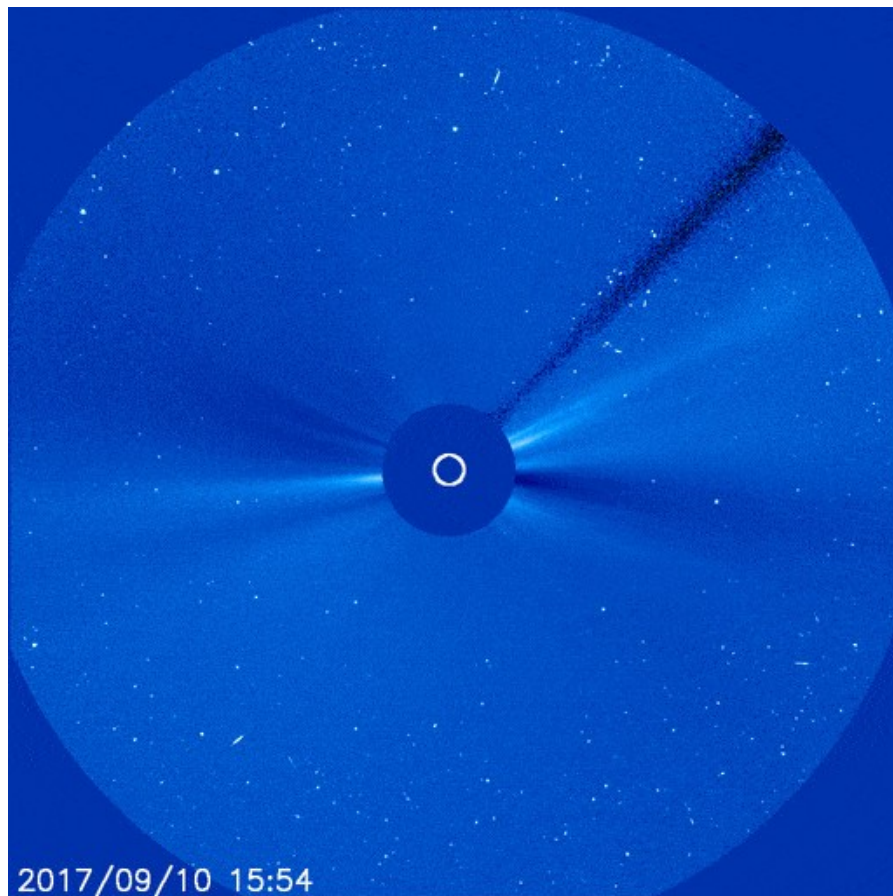
The problem

Monitoring space weather conditions



<https://svs.gsfc.nasa.gov/>

Space Weather (SW)



<https://svs.gsfc.nasa.gov/>

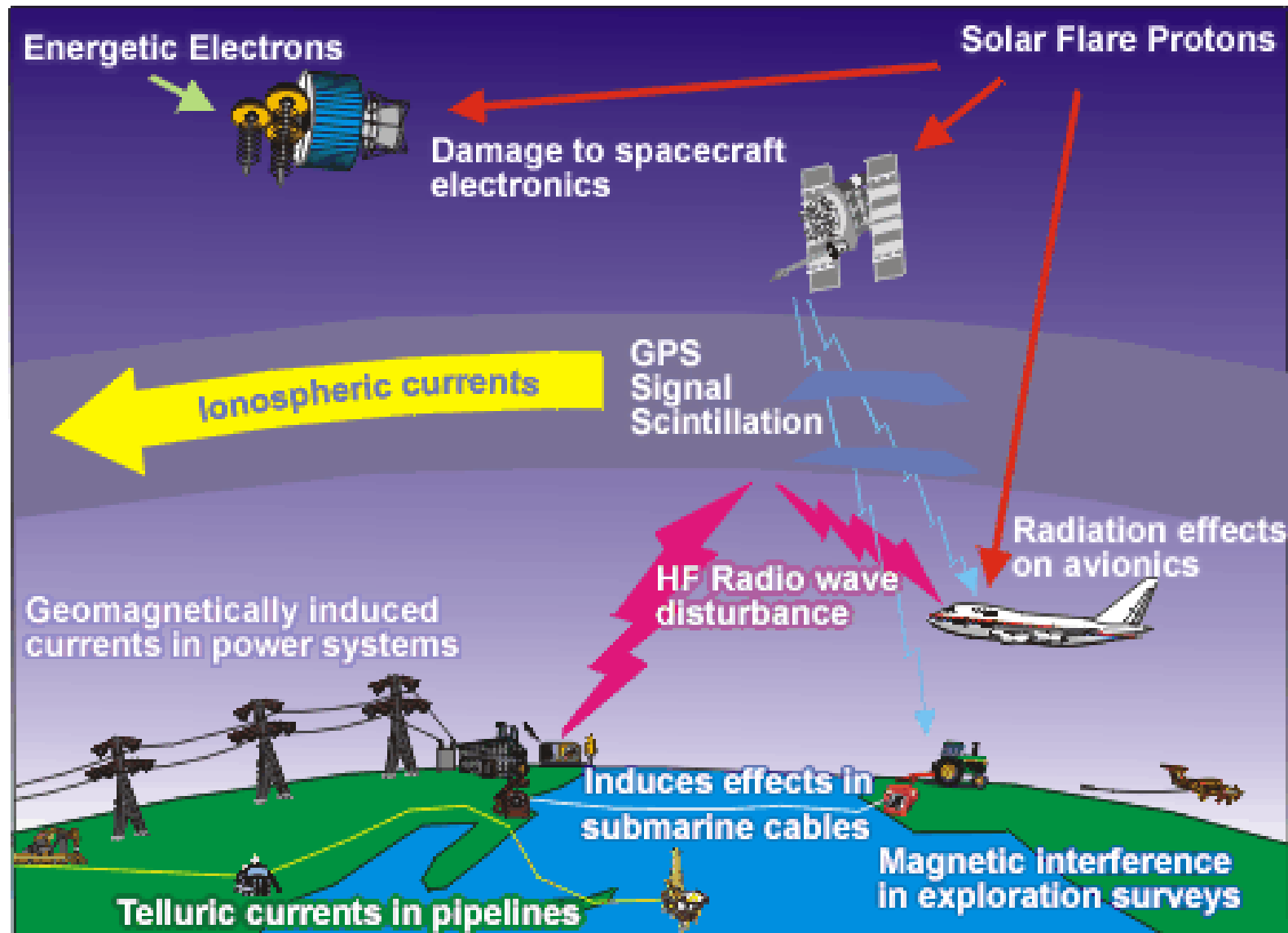
Space Weather (SW)

Effects on earth



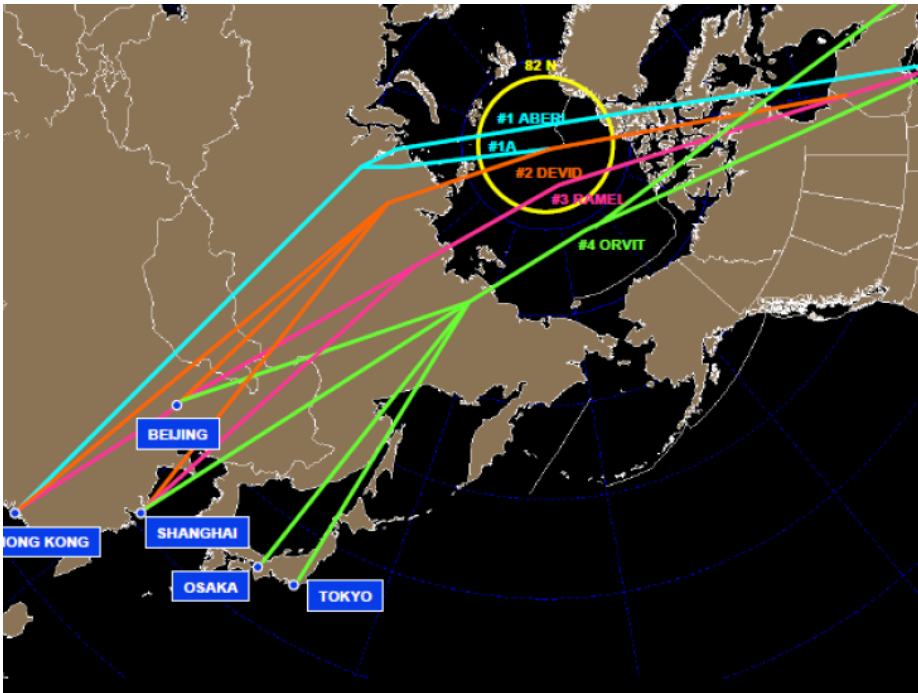
Space Weather (SW)

Impact on modern society daily life



Space Weather (SW)

Impact on modern society daily life



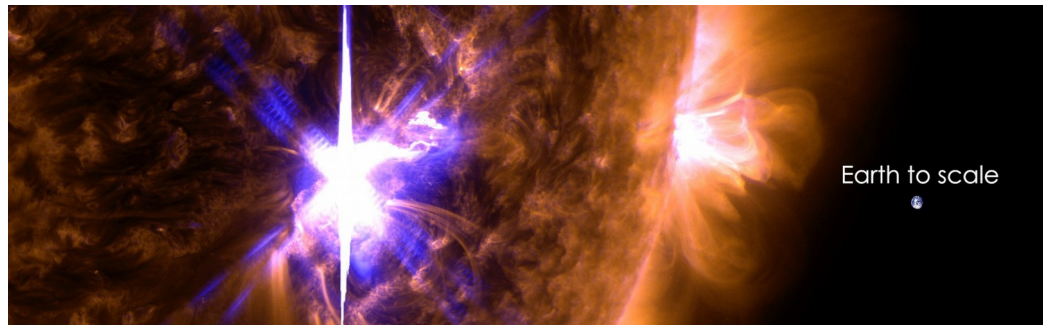
Campetella, SMN



March 1899
Quebec
9 hs without power

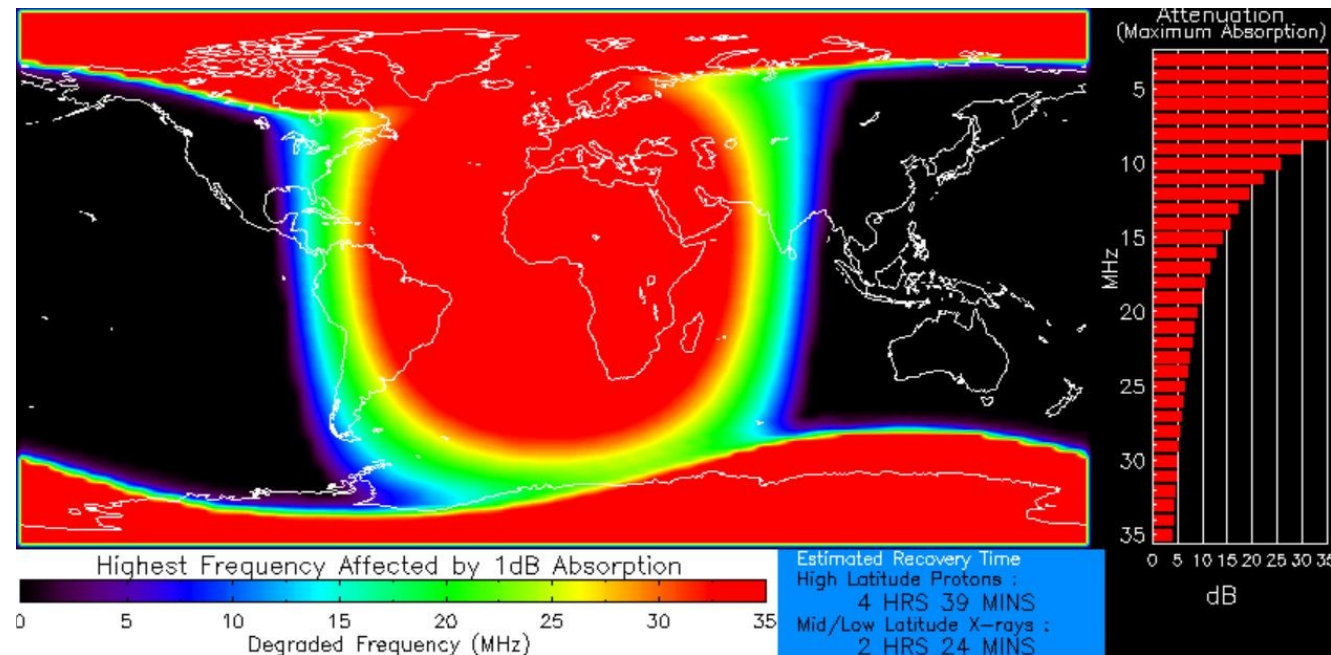
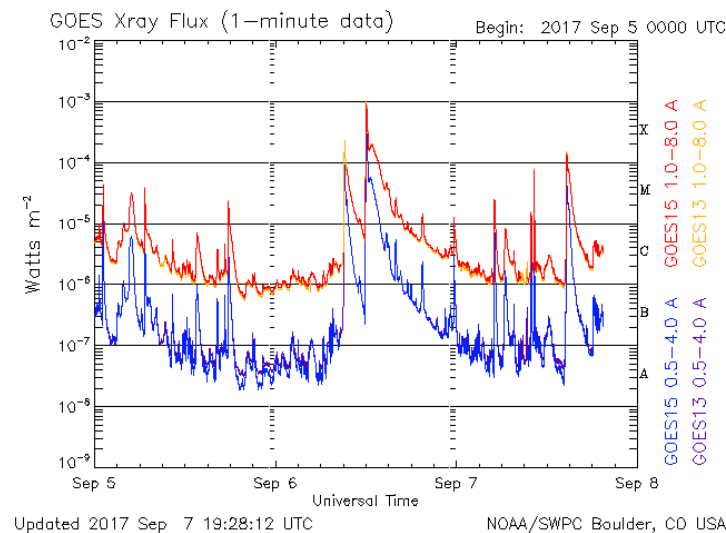
Space Weather (SW)

Impact on modern society daily life



Radio blackout due to a flare

Flare x8.2
06/09/2017



Strong X-ray flux
Product Valid At : 2017-09-06 12:04 UTC

Minor Proton Flux
NOAA/SWPC Boulder, CO USA

Space Weather (SW)

Impact on modern society daily life

© 11/09/2017 - 18:23 | Clarín.com | Sociedad

Exploración espacial

Los astronautas de la Estación Espacial Internacional tuvieron que "escondersse" de una erupción solar

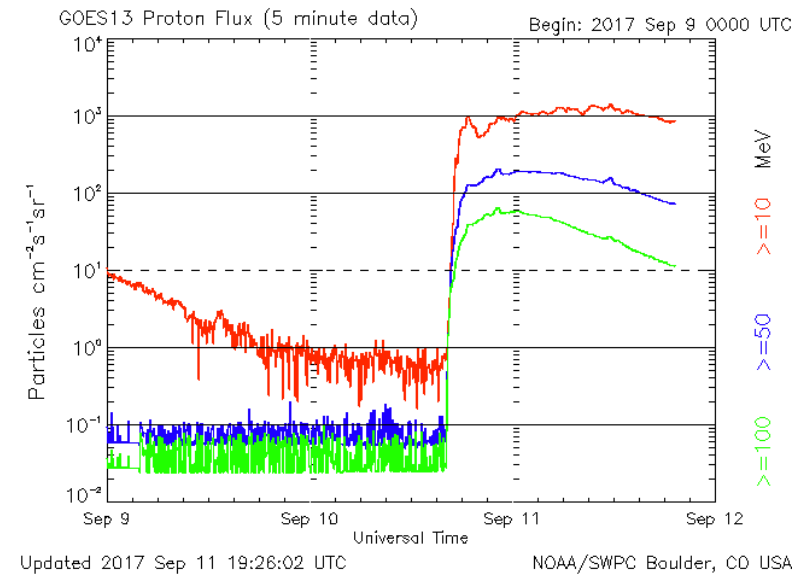
Se resguardaron dentro de un refugio en la plataforma para resguardarse de la radiación.



Los astronautas se refugiaron por la radiación solar.

Los astronautas de la Estación Espacial Internacional (EEI) se vieron obligados a esconderse en un refugio especial dentro de la plataforma del peligroso impacto de una potente erupción solar que tuvo lugar este domingo.

Proton storm 10/09/2017



Space Weather (SW)

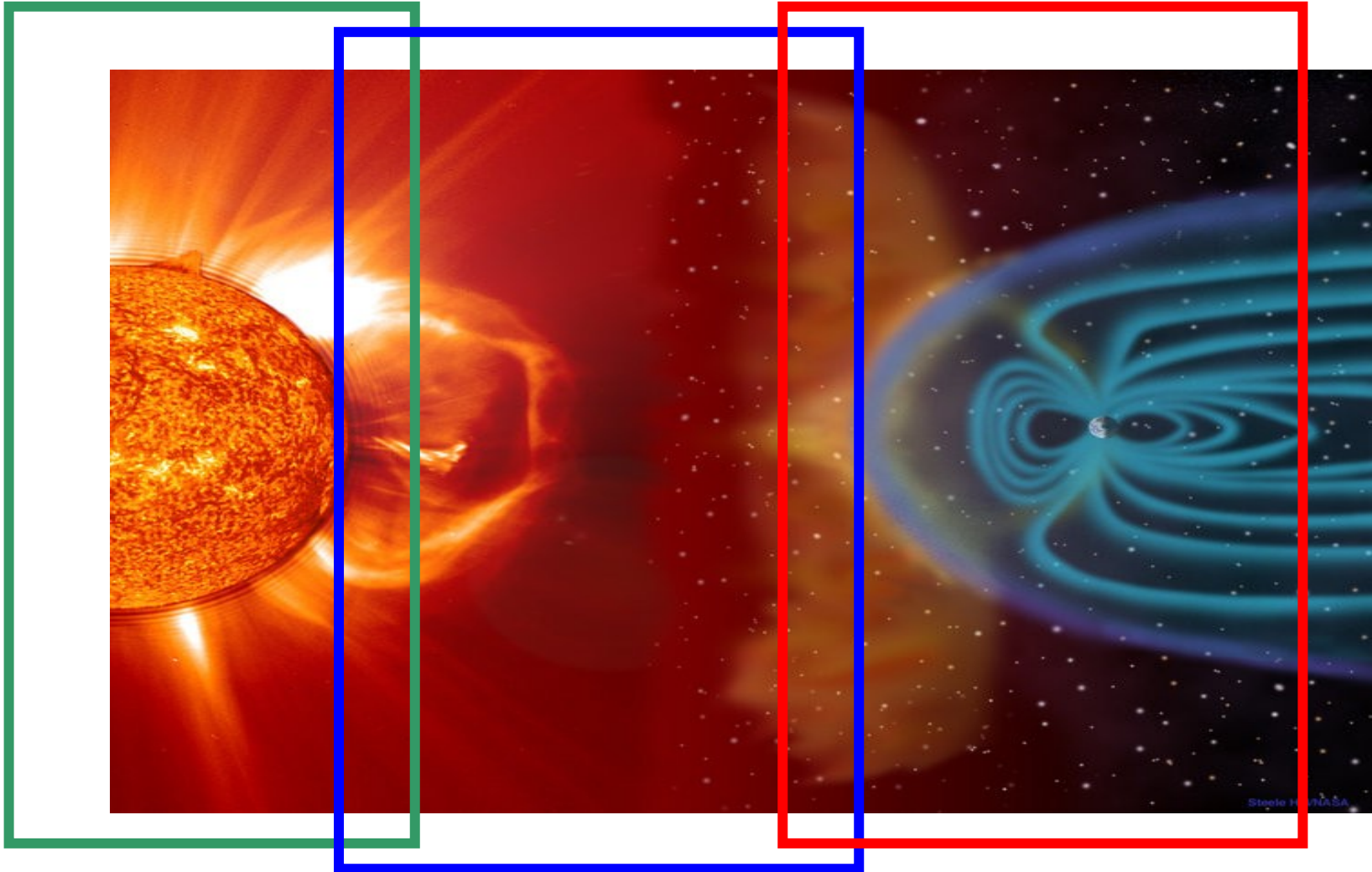
How to approach this problem

1- Monitoring solar activity, interplanetary medium and earth environment by means of space probes and ground based instruments.

2- Performing complex simulations in order to nowcast and forecast. Usually implementing physics and empirical models.

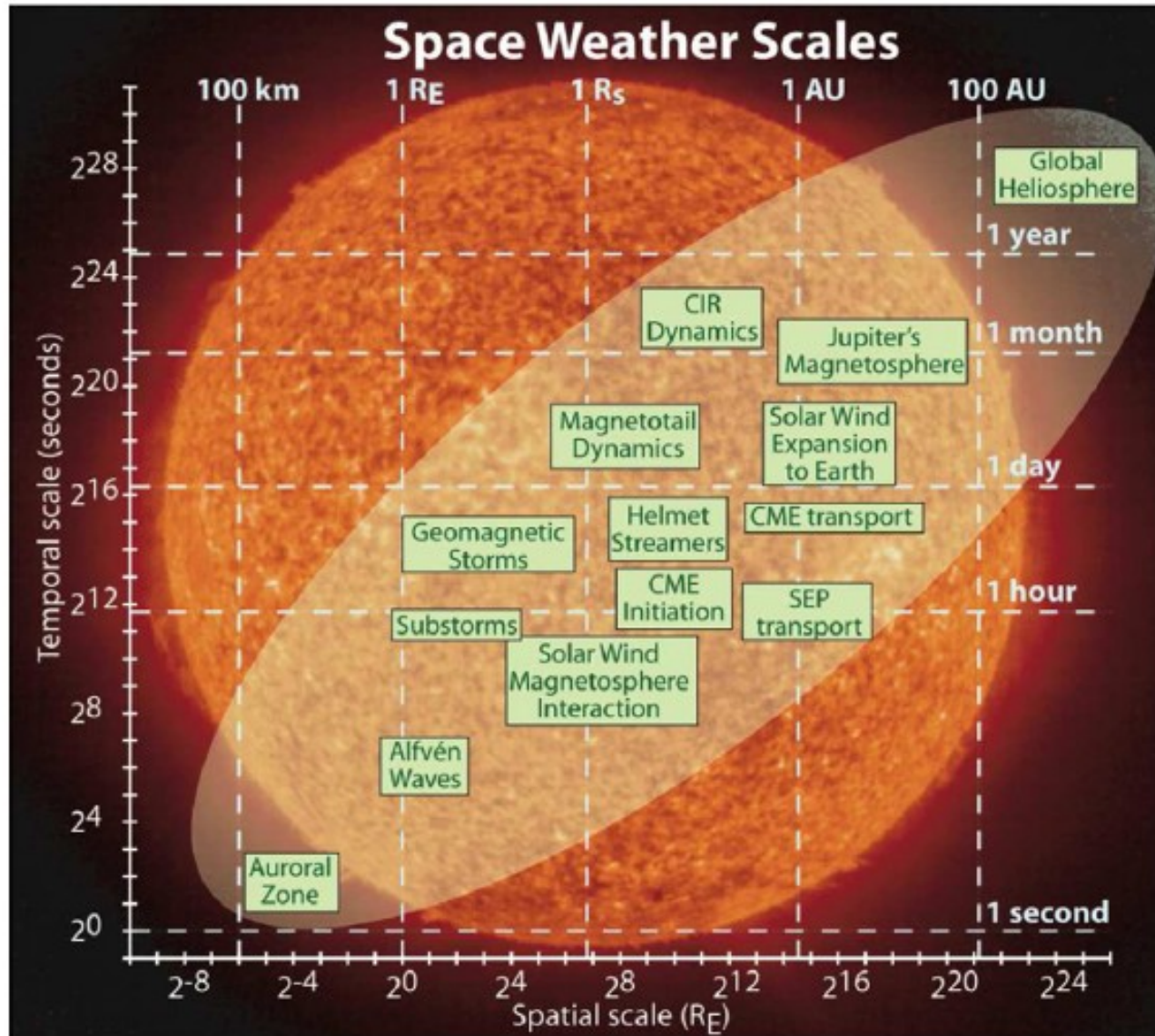
Space Weather (SW)

How to obtain measurements



Space Weather (SW)

Scales ...



Toth et al, 2012

Space Weather (SW)

Sun activity:

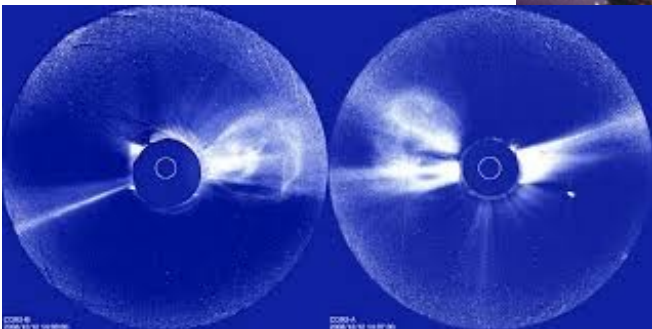
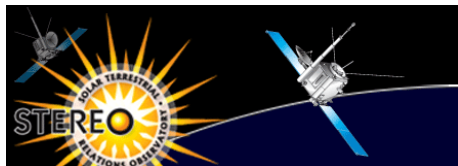
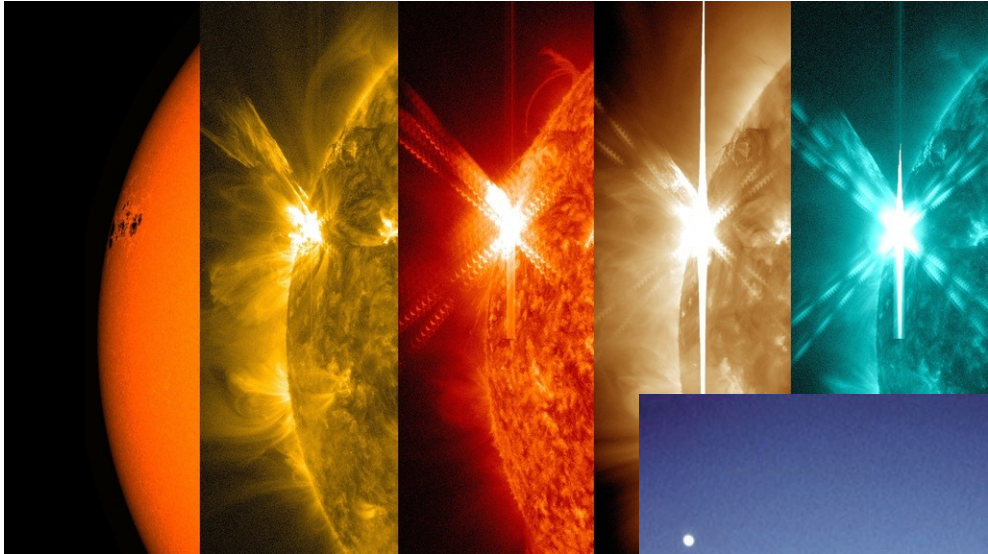
Space probes and ground radars

Difficult to cover all sun activity

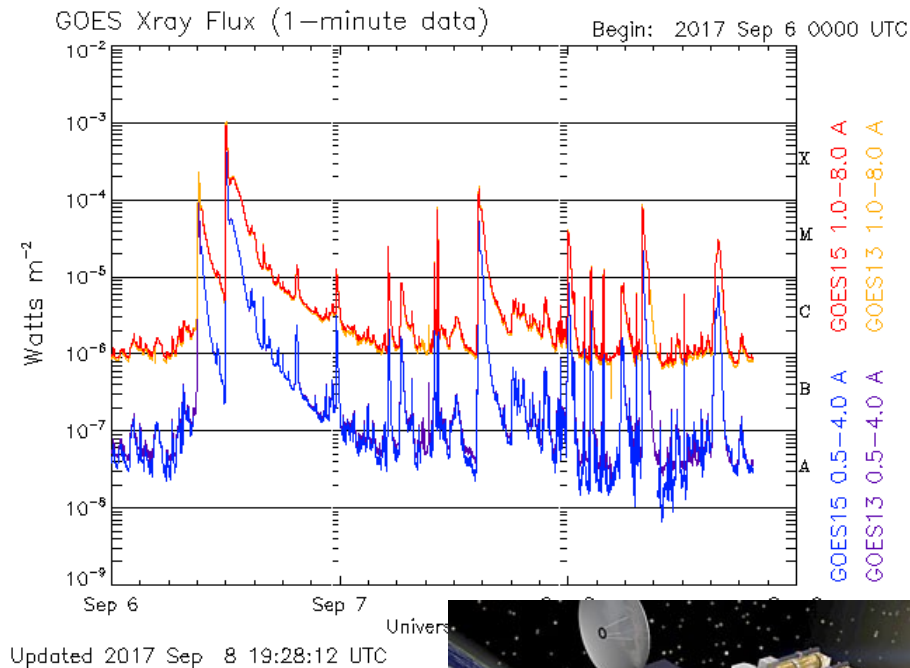
Communications

Calibration

Data formats



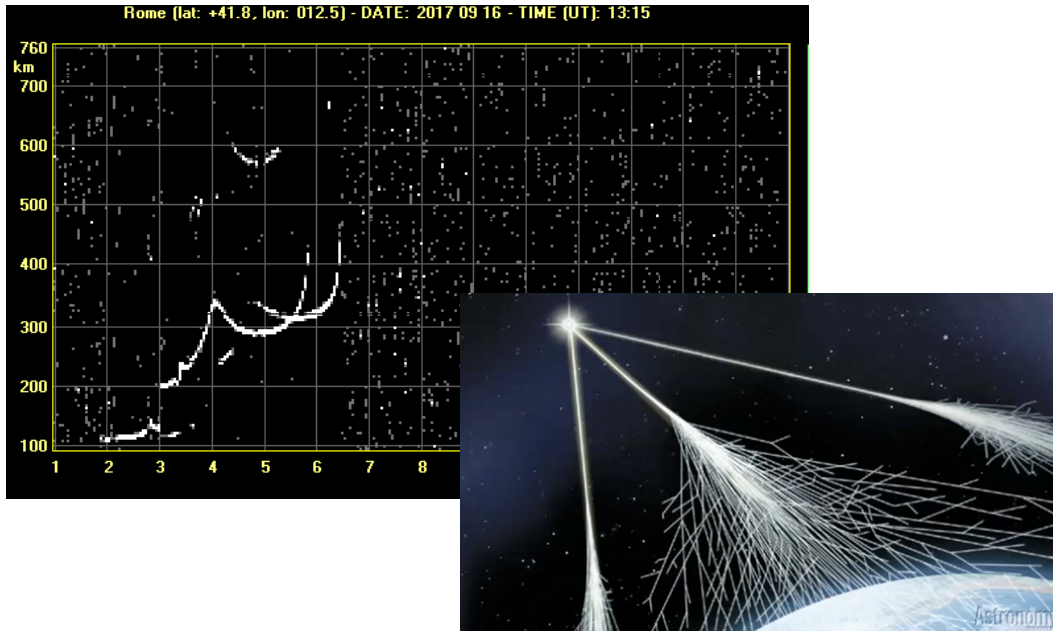
Space Weather (SW)



Interplanetary medium:
Space probes
Communications
Calibration (algorithms)
Data formats



Space Weather (SW)

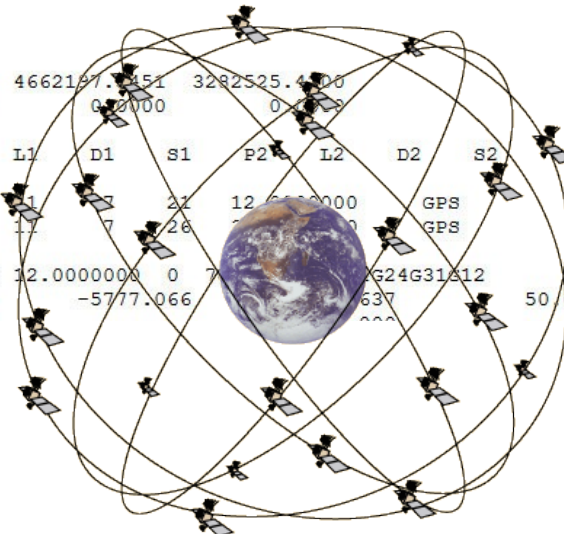


Earth environment:

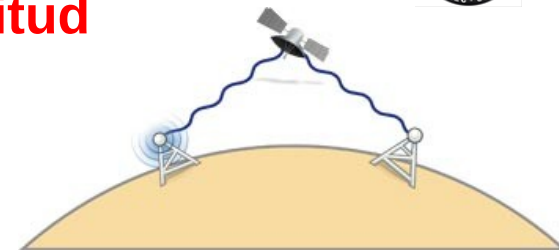
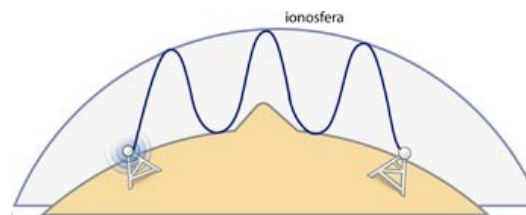
- Space probes and ground based instruments
- Poor globe coverage
- Communications
- Calibration (algorithms)
- Data formats
- Data availability
- Deployment, maintenance and operation of instruments

```

2.10      OBSERVATION DATA      M (MIXED)      RINEX VERSION / TYPE
CHC RINEX 2.0      CHC      20130719 212032 UTC PGM / RUN BY / DATE
Format: BD950/970 COMMENT
0181      MARKER NAME
0181      MARKER NUMBER
018197    OBSERVER / AGENCY
          REC # / TYPE / VERS
          ANT # / TYPE
          APPROX POSITION XYZ
          ANTENNA: DELTA H/E/N
          WAVELENGTH FACT L1/2
          # / TYPES OF OBSERV
          INTERVAL
          TIME OF FIRST OBS
          TIME OF LAST OBS
          END OF HEADER
-2845618.4824 4662197.3451 3282525.4000
0.0000      0.0000      0.0000
1          1
8          C1      L1      D1      S1      P2      L2      D2      S2
1.000
2013      3      1      2      12 00 00.0000 GPS
2013      3      1      2      12 00 00.0000 GPS
13 3 11 7 21 12.0000000 0 7 12 00 00.0000 G24G31812
20494116.965 -5777.066 637 50 000 20494118.612
          1047 604
    
```



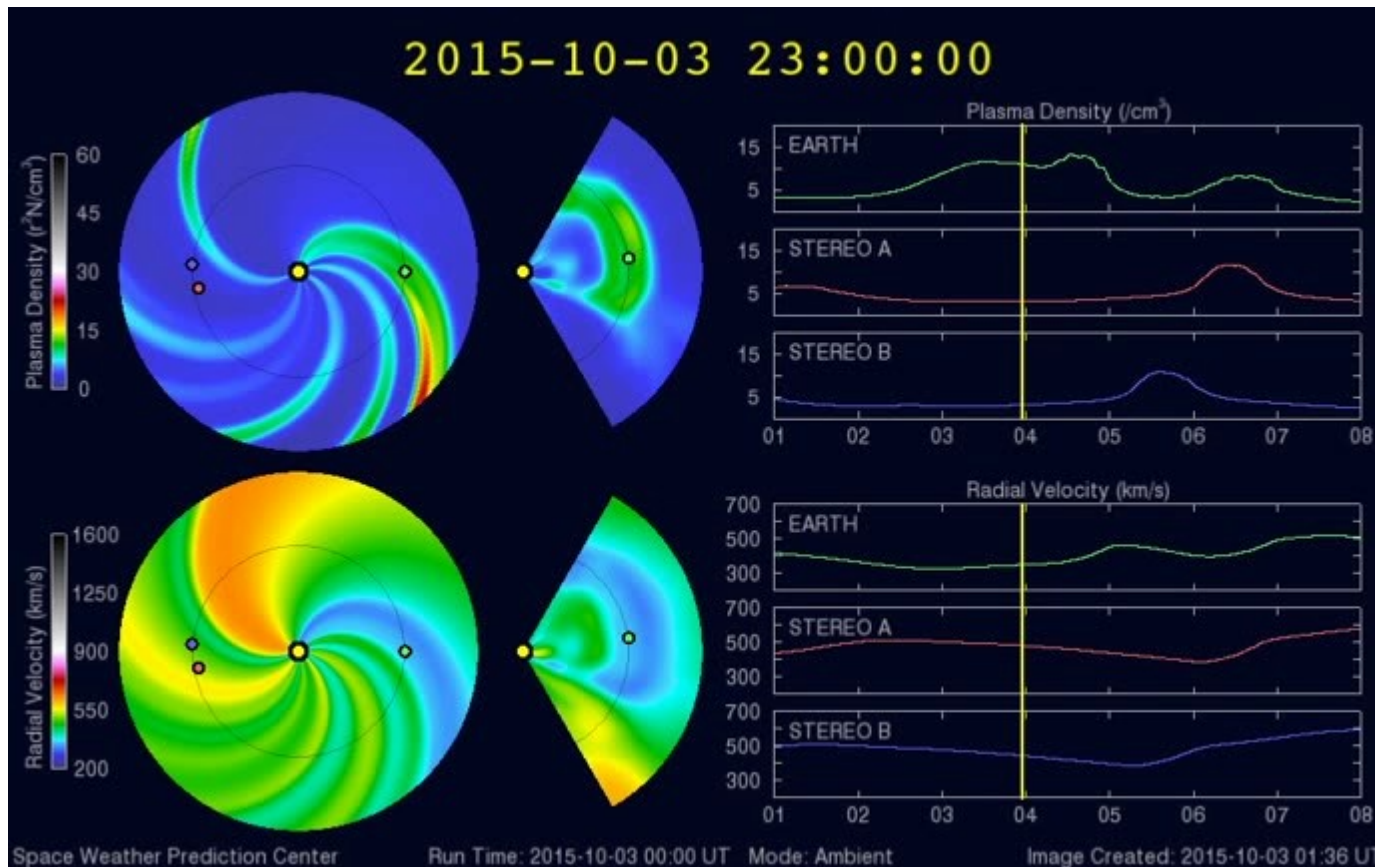
**Observatorio Tucumán de Alta
Atmósfera Terrestre en Baja
Latitud**



Space Weather (SW)

Nowcasting and forecasting:

- Physics (?)
- Historic data analysis
- Validation
- Data assimilation



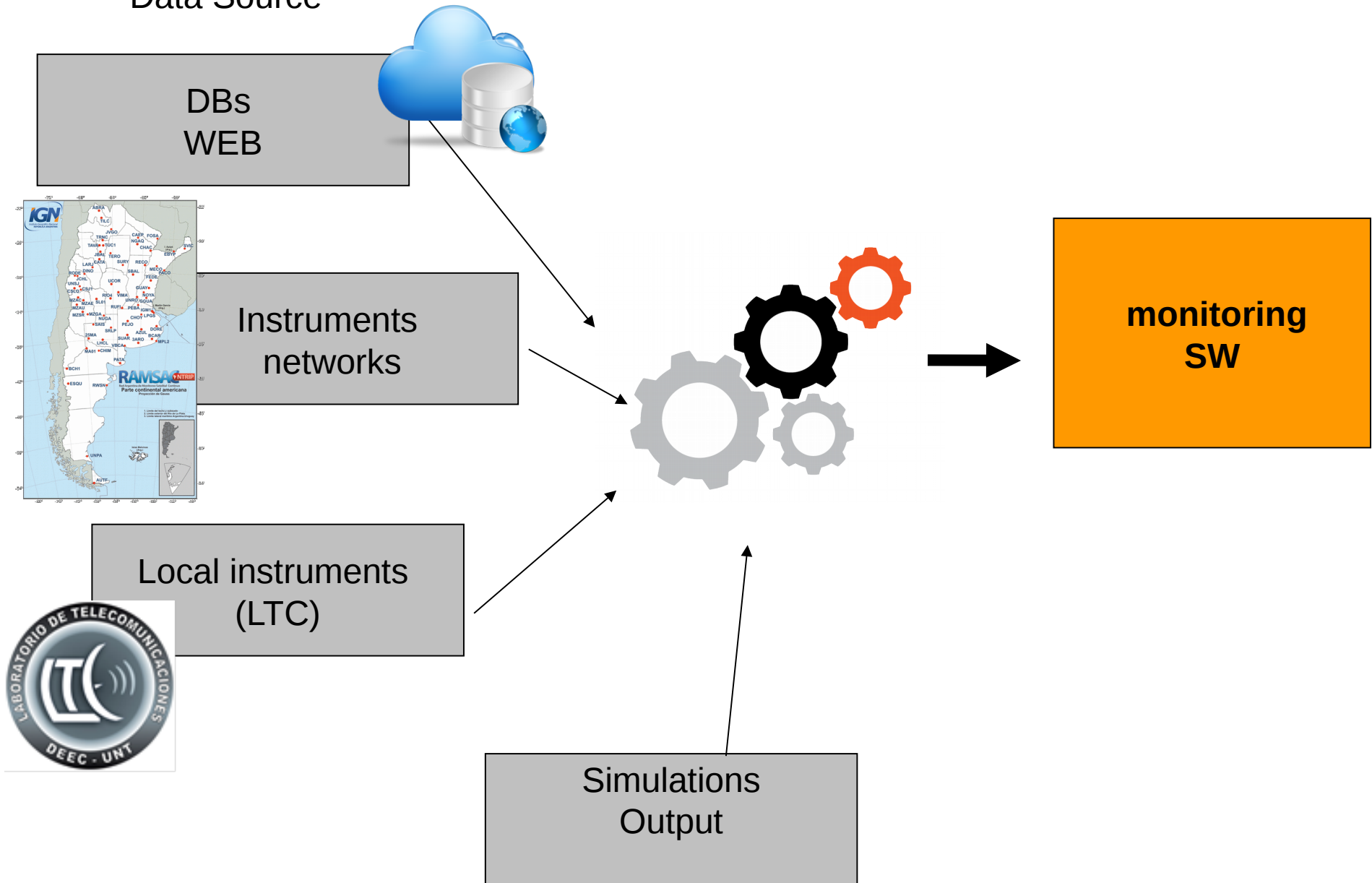
Space Weather (SW)

**Multidisciplinary
and
colaborative
task!**



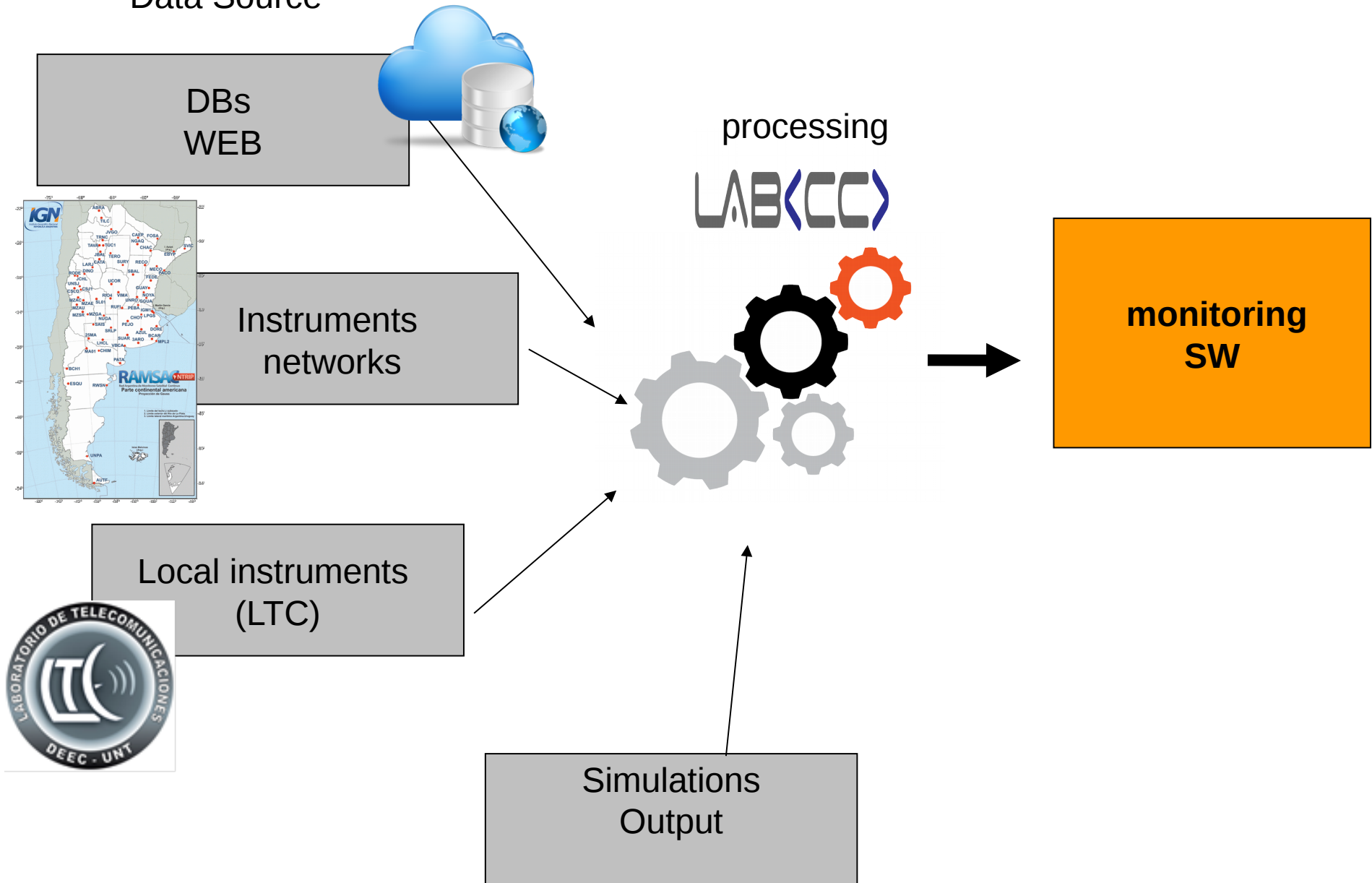
Tucuman Space Weather Monitoring Center

Data Source



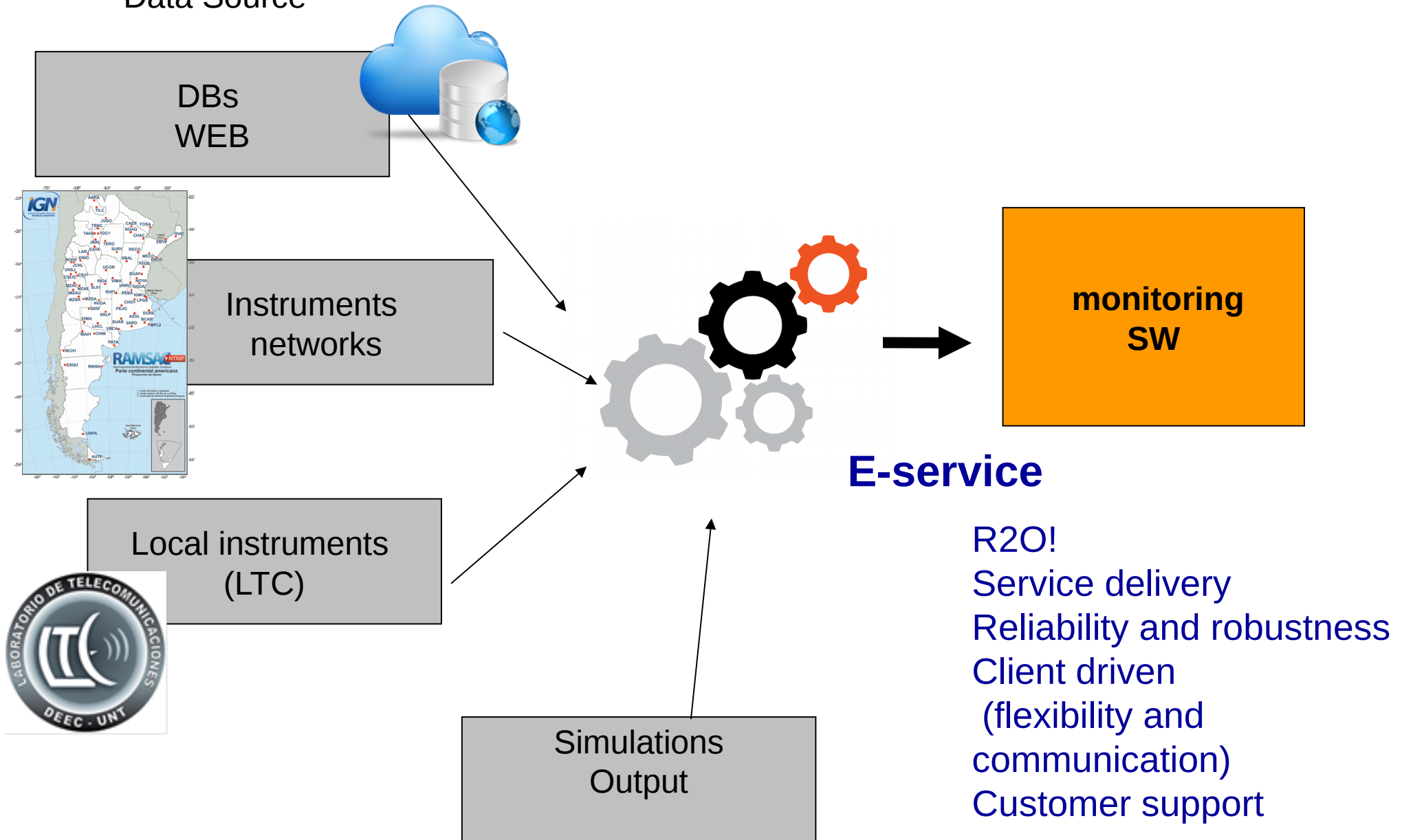
Tucuman Space Weather Monitoring Center

Data Source



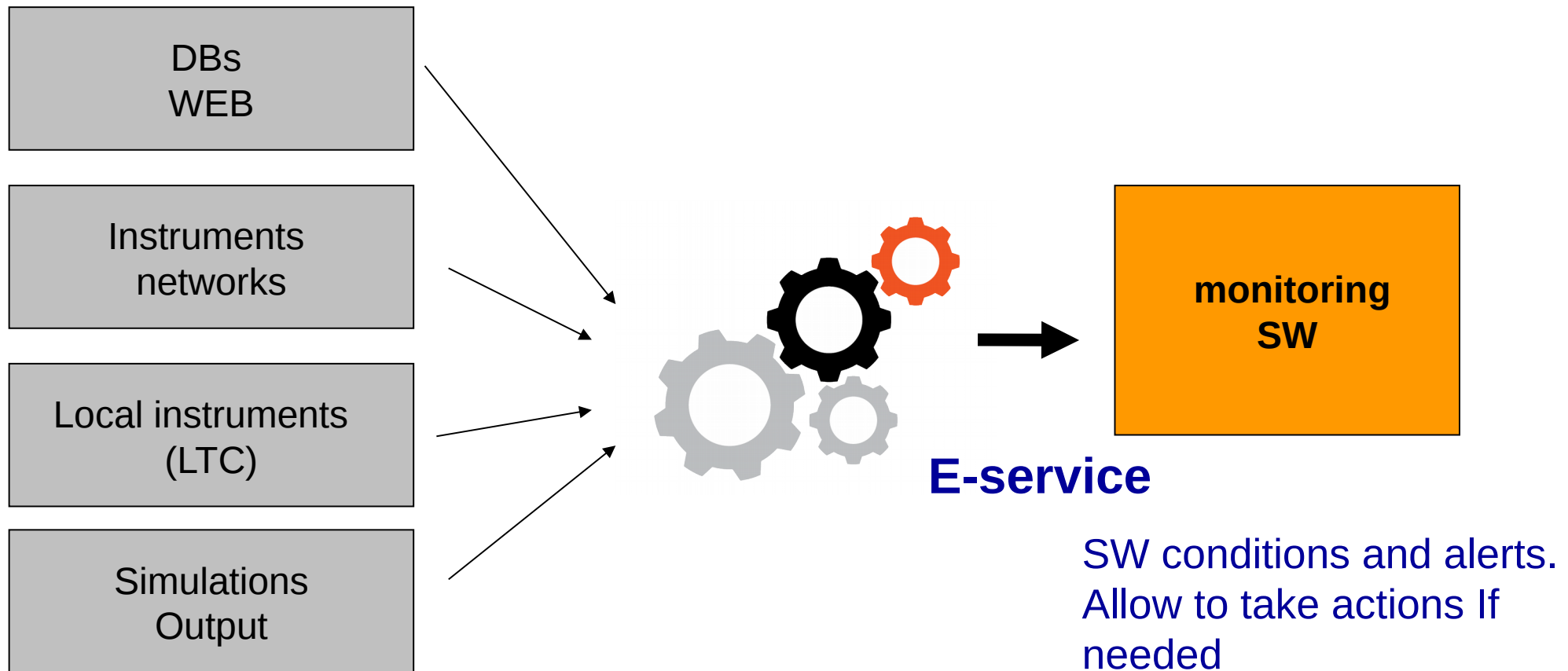
Tucuman Space Weather Monitoring Center

Data Source



Sistema de Monitoreo de SW

FUENTES DE DATOS



Managing data

2. Data organization

- Pre- processing
- Cleaning data
- Data access
- Data storage
- Filtering

1. Data acquisition

- Heterogeneous data
- Different and complex data source
- Reliability
- Structure of data (?)
- Big data (?)



3. Analyze data

- Algorithms
- Queries
- Data mining?
- Semantics behind data

4. Decide

- Interpretation
- Service delivery

What we have done so far

Always in progress

Data acquisition

- From web
- From instrument network such as RAMSAC
- Own instruments (connectivity problems as always)

2. Data organization

- Pre-processing (specific cases)
- Cleaning data
- Data access
- Filtering

Data visualization

- Open access to SW products (in progress)

Some final comments

Finally researchers in the field and in our country are thinking about DATA

Our big problem

So much to do in the future

Evaluation on the quality of the service ...

Thank you