

ordinaria-2223.pdf



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Geometría I



1º Grado en Matemáticas



Facultad de Ciencias
Universidad de Granada







No si antes decirte Lo mucho que te voy a recordar

UNIVERSIDAD DE GRANADA

Departamento de Geometría y Topología

(a nosotros por suerte nos pasa)

Grado en Matemáticas Doble Grado en Ingeniería Informática y Matemáticas Doble Grado en Física y Matemáticas

Geometría I, convocatoria ordinaria, 23/01/23

- 1. (2 puntos.) Enuncia y demuestra el Teorema del rango.
- 2. Sea $U=\{M\in M_2(\mathbb{R}): M\cdot A=A\cdot M\}$ donde $A=\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$. Se pide:
 - (a) (2 puntos.) Demostrar que U es un subespacio vectorial de $M_2(\mathbb{R})$ y calcular un complementario.
 - (b) (1 punto.) Hallar una base de $M_2(\mathbb{R})/U$ y las coordenadas en esa base de $\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ -1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} + U$.
 - (c) (2 puntos.) Construir una aplicación lineal $f: M_2(\mathbb{R}) \to \mathbb{R}_3[x]$ cuyo núcleo sea U y cuya imagen tenga por sistema de generadores $\{1 + x, 1 x\}$.
 - (d) (1 punto.) Calcular la matriz de f respecto a las bases usuales $B_u = \{E_{ij} : 1 \le i, j \le 2\}$ (con la ordenación que se escoja) de $M_2(\mathbb{R})$ y $B'_u = \{1, x, x^2, x^3\}$ de $\mathbb{R}_3[x]$.
 - (e) (1 punto.) Encontrar, si es posible, bases B de $M_2(\mathbb{R})$ y B' de $\mathbb{R}_3[x]$ tales que

(f) (1 punto.) Hallar bases de an(U) y ker (f^t) .

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2. Sea U = \{M \in M_2(\mathbb{R}) : M \cdot A = A \cdot M\} donde A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}. Se pide:
P_{M_0,M_2 \in \mathcal{U}} \Rightarrow M_0,M_2 \in \mathcal{U}
                                     (a) (2 puntos.) Demostrar que U es un subespacio vectorial de M_2(\mathbb{R}) y calcular un
                                                                   complementario.
                                               1) 0 \in U: sea O_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \implies O_2 \cdot A = O_2 = A \cdot O_2 \implies O_2 \in U
                                               2) M1, M2ell => M=M1+M2 ell sean M1, M2ell => M1. A=A.M1, 12+1,2 , M:=M1+M2 , C.M6ll? MA=(M1+M2) A= M1 A+M2 A=AM1+AM2 = A(M1+M2) = A.M => MELL
                                                                                                                                                                                        sean Mel, aeR => P=a.M. dPell?: P.A = (a.M).A = a.(MA) = a.(A.M) = A.(a.M) = A.P => Pell
                                                3) Meu,aeR => a·HeU
                       -> complementatio: W \in \mathcal{M}_{\lambda}(\mathbb{R}): U \cap W = \emptyset or dim(U+W) = dim(V), donde \mathcal{M}_{\lambda}(\mathbb{R})
                                                                                                                                          \mathcal{H} = \begin{pmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{pmatrix} \Rightarrow \mathcal{M} \cdot \mathcal{A} = \begin{pmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{pmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} a & a \\ c & c \end{pmatrix} \Rightarrow \mathcal{U} = \mathcal{L} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} a & b \\ c & c \end{pmatrix} \Rightarrow \mathcal{U} = \mathcal{L} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} a & b \\ c & c \end{pmatrix}
                                   sea W= L{(10), (01)} = {c+0
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                ( V= 1 A & M. (IR): MA + AMY con A= ( 1) }
                                            U_{1}W_{2} = \underbrace{\begin{pmatrix} c & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}}_{\text{above}} = \underbrace{g} \qquad U_{1}W_{2} = L_{1}\left(\begin{pmatrix} c & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} c & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} c & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} c & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} c & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = \underbrace{4} \quad \text{pues } \det \left(\begin{pmatrix} c & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} c & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} c & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = \underbrace{4} \quad \text{pues } \det \left(\begin{pmatrix} c & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} c & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} c & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} c & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = \underbrace{4} \quad \text{pues } \det \left(\begin{pmatrix} c & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} c & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} c & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} c & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} c & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} c & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} c & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} c & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} c & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} c & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} c & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} c & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} c & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} c & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} c & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} c & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} c & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} c & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} c & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} c & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} c & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} c & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} c & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} c & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} c & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} c & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} c & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} c & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} c & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} c & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} c & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} c & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} c & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} c & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} c & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} c & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} c & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} c & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} c & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} c & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} c & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} c & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} c & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} c & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} c & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} c & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} c & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} c & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} c & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} c & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} c & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} c & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} c & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} c & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} c & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} c & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} c & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} c & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} c & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} c & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} c & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} c & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} c & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} c & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} c & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} c & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} c & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} c & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} c & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} c & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} c & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} c & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} c & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} c & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} c & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} c & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} c & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} c & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} c & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} c & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} c & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} c & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} c & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} c & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} c & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} c & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} c & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 
(b) (1 punto.) Hallar una base de M_2(\mathbb{R})/U y las coordenadas en esa base de
                         1) Hallamos una base de (L: B= 1(:1), (:1)
                        2) Ampliamos B a una base de M2(R): {(10), (10), (10), (10) es base de M2(R)
                        3) Tenemos una base de M_2(\mathbb{R})/u: \widetilde{B} = \{(\frac{1}{2}) + u, (\frac{2}{2}) + u\} es base de M_2(\mathbb{R})/u
                            Para hallar las coord. de (4 1) + ll en B puede haurse de dos formas:
                  (1) ec. implícitas de U:
                               COMP \begin{pmatrix} 1-a & 1 \\ -1+b & 0 \end{pmatrix} \in \mathcal{U} \stackrel{\text{C.f.}}{\Longrightarrow} \begin{pmatrix} -1-b & 0 \\ 1-a & 1+b \end{pmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} a & 0 \\ b & -1 \end{pmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ -1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} + \mathcal{U} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}
                    (c) (2 puntos.) Construir una aplicación lineal f: M_2(\mathbb{R}) \to \mathbb{R}_3[x] cuyo núcleo sea
                                       U y cuya imagen tenga por sistema de generadores \{1+x,1-x\}.
          Ker (f) = { M = M2(R) : f(H) = O = R3[x] } = U = L1(6), (6)
          Im(f) = { peR3[x] : 3 Me M2(R) / f(M) = p 1 = L (1+x, 1-x) = S => B3m(f) = {1+x, 4-x}
             como f(u) = 0 => B= 1(10), (10) = B ker(f)
             ampliamos B a una base de M2(R): B'={($;),($;),($;),($;),($;)}
                                                                                                                                                              f(10) = 4+X e5 cR3[x]
                                                                             f(11) = 0
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     \Rightarrow \text{ in apl. } f: \mathcal{A}_{2}(\mathbb{R}) \longrightarrow \mathbb{R}_{3}[x] 
 f\left( \begin{array}{c} a \\ c \\ d \end{array} \right) = a - b - d + (a - b - c - d) \cdot x 
 cumple \begin{cases} \text{Ker}(f) = (a - b - c - d) \cdot x \\ \text{Im}(f) = (1 + x, 1 - x) \end{cases} 
                                                                              f(11) = 0
                                                                                                                                                            f(38): 1-xeS
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 que cloramente es lineal: f(a H1+BH2) = f(aa+Ba2 ab+Bb2 ad+Bd2) = (aa+Ba1 - ab+Bb1 - ad+Bd2) + (aa+Ba1 - ab+Bd2) + (aa+Ba1 - ab+Bd2) ×
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             =\alpha\left(\alpha_{1}-b_{1}-d_{1}+(\alpha_{1}-b_{1}-c_{1}-d_{1})x\right)+\beta\left(\alpha_{2}-b_{1}-d_{2}+(\alpha_{2}-b_{2}-c_{2}-d_{2})x\right)=\alpha\left(\mathcal{M}_{1}+\beta_{1}\mathcal{M}_{2}+\beta_{2}\mathcal{M}_{2}+\beta_{2}\mathcal{M}_{2}+\beta_{2}\mathcal{M}_{2}+\beta_{2}\mathcal{M}_{2}+\beta_{2}\mathcal{M}_{2}+\beta_{2}\mathcal{M}_{2}+\beta_{2}\mathcal{M}_{2}+\beta_{2}\mathcal{M}_{2}+\beta_{2}\mathcal{M}_{2}+\beta_{2}\mathcal{M}_{2}+\beta_{2}\mathcal{M}_{2}+\beta_{2}\mathcal{M}_{2}+\beta_{2}\mathcal{M}_{2}+\beta_{2}\mathcal{M}_{2}+\beta_{2}\mathcal{M}_{2}+\beta_{2}\mathcal{M}_{2}+\beta_{2}\mathcal{M}_{2}+\beta_{2}\mathcal{M}_{2}+\beta_{2}\mathcal{M}_{2}+\beta_{2}\mathcal{M}_{2}+\beta_{2}\mathcal{M}_{2}+\beta_{2}\mathcal{M}_{2}+\beta_{2}\mathcal{M}_{2}+\beta_{2}\mathcal{M}_{2}+\beta_{2}\mathcal{M}_{2}+\beta_{2}\mathcal{M}_{2}+\beta_{2}\mathcal{M}_{2}+\beta_{2}\mathcal{M}_{2}+\beta_{2}\mathcal{M}_{2}+\beta_{2}\mathcal{M}_{2}+\beta_{2}\mathcal{M}_{2}+\beta_{2}\mathcal{M}_{2}+\beta_{2}\mathcal{M}_{2}+\beta_{2}\mathcal{M}_{2}+\beta_{2}\mathcal{M}_{2}+\beta_{2}\mathcal{M}_{2}+\beta_{2}\mathcal{M}_{2}+\beta_{2}\mathcal{M}_{2}+\beta_{2}\mathcal{M}_{2}+\beta_{2}\mathcal{M}_{2}+\beta_{2}\mathcal{M}_{2}+\beta_{2}\mathcal{M}_{2}+\beta_{2}\mathcal{M}_{2}+\beta_{2}\mathcal{M}_{2}+\beta_{2}\mathcal{M}_{2}+\beta_{2}\mathcal{M}_{2}+\beta_{2}\mathcal{M}_{2}+\beta_{2}\mathcal{M}_{2}+\beta_{2}\mathcal{M}_{2}+\beta_{2}\mathcal{M}_{2}+\beta_{2}\mathcal{M}_{2}+\beta_{2}\mathcal{M}_{2}+\beta_{2}\mathcal{M}_{2}+\beta_{2}\mathcal{M}_{2}+\beta_{2}\mathcal{M}_{2}+\beta_{2}\mathcal{M}_{2}+\beta_{2}\mathcal{M}_{2}+\beta_{2}\mathcal{M}_{2}+\beta_{2}\mathcal{M}_{2}+\beta_{2}\mathcal{M}_{2}+\beta_{2}\mathcal{M}_{2}+\beta_{2}\mathcal{M}_{2}+\beta_{2}\mathcal{M}_{2}+\beta_{2}\mathcal{M}_{2}+\beta_{2}\mathcal{M}_{2}+\beta_{2}\mathcal{M}_{2}+\beta_{2}\mathcal{M}_{2}+\beta_{2}\mathcal{M}_{2}+\beta_{2}\mathcal{M}_{2}+\beta_{2}\mathcal{M}_{2}+\beta_{2}\mathcal{M}_{2}+\beta_{2}\mathcal{M}_{2}+\beta_{2}\mathcal{M}_{2}+\beta_{2}\mathcal{M}_{2}+\beta_{2}\mathcal{M}_{2}+\beta_{2}\mathcal{M}_{2}+\beta_{2}\mathcal{M}_{2}+\beta_{2}\mathcal{M}_{2}+\beta_{2}\mathcal{M}_{2}+\beta_{2}\mathcal{M}_{2}+\beta_{2}\mathcal{M}_{2}+\beta_{2}\mathcal{M}_{2}+\beta_{2}\mathcal{M}_{2}+\beta_{2}\mathcal{M}_{2}+\beta_{2}\mathcal{M}_{2}+\beta_{2}\mathcal{M}_{2}+\beta_{2}\mathcal{M}_{2}+\beta_{2}\mathcal{M}_{2}+\beta_{2}\mathcal{M}_{2}+\beta_{2}\mathcal{M}_{2}+\beta_{2}\mathcal{M}_{2}+\beta_{2}\mathcal{M}_{2}+\beta_{2}\mathcal{M}_{2}+\beta_{2}\mathcal{M}_{2}+\beta_{2}\mathcal{M}_{2}+\beta_{2}\mathcal{M}_{2}+\beta_{2}\mathcal{M}_{2}+\beta_{2}\mathcal{M}_{2}+\beta_{2}\mathcal{M}_{2}+\beta_{2}\mathcal{M}_{2}+\beta_{2}\mathcal{M}_{2}+\beta_{2}\mathcal{M}_{2}+\beta_{2}\mathcal{M}_{2}+\beta_{2}\mathcal{M}_{2}+\beta_{2}\mathcal{M}_{2}+\beta_{2}\mathcal{M}_{2}+\beta_{2}\mathcal{M}_{2}+\beta_{2}\mathcal{M}_{2}+\beta_{2}\mathcal{M}_{2}+\beta_{2}\mathcal{M}_{2}+\beta_{2}\mathcal{M}_{2}+\beta_{2}\mathcal{M}_{2}+\beta_{2}\mathcal{M}_{2}+\beta_{2}\mathcal{M}_{2}+\beta_{2}\mathcal{M}_{2}+\beta_{2}\mathcal{M}_{2}+\beta_{2}\mathcal{M}_{2}+\beta_{2}\mathcal{M}_{2}+\beta_{2}\mathcal{M}_{2}+\beta_{2}\mathcal{M}_{2}+\beta_{2}\mathcal{M}_{2}+\beta_{2}\mathcal{M}_{2}+\beta_{2}\mathcal{M}_{2}+\beta_{2}\mathcal{M}_{2}+\beta_{2}\mathcal{M}_{2}+\beta_{2}\mathcal{M}_{2}+\beta_{2}\mathcal{M}_{2}+\beta_{2}\mathcal{M}_{2}+\beta_{2}\mathcal{M}_{2}+\beta_{2}\mathcal{M}_{2}+\beta_{2}\mathcal{M}_{2}+\beta_{2}\mathcal{M}_{2}+\beta_{2}\mathcal{M}_{2}+\beta_{2}\mathcal{M}_{2}+\beta_{2}\mathcal{M}_{2}+\beta_{2}\mathcal{M}_{2}+\beta_{2}\mathcal{M}_{2}
(d) (1 punto.) Calcular la matriz de f respecto a las bases usuales B_u = \{E_{ij} : 1 \leqslant g_{u^{\sharp}}\}
                               i,j \leq 2 (con la ordenación que se escoja) de M_2(\mathbb{R}) y B'_u = \{1,x,x^2,x^3\} de B_u = \{1,x,x^2,x^3\}
                             \mathbb{R}_3[x].
              f \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = 1 + X = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = f \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = f \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = f \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = 1 - X = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 0
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         \implies \mathcal{M} \left( f, \, \beta_w^{'} - \beta_w \right) = \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 1 & -1 & -4 \\ 1 & -1 & -1 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} 
                 f(01) = f(41) - f(40) = -1-x = (-1,-1,0,0)8;
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