

## Exercises Build In Functions

### Exercise 1: Sorting array

Create a array 'NUMBERS' and use a build in function that sorts an array in descending (Use this [link](#) for all the array functions in php).

```
$numbers = array("Milk" => 2, "Cheese" => 4, "7-up" => 3);  
  
arsort($numbers);  
  
print_r($numbers);
```

### Exercise 2: Birthday countdown

Create a simple 'birthday countdown' script that counts the number of days between current day and your birthday (Use this [link](#) for all the date time functions in php).

```
$targetDays = mktime(0, 0, 0, 07, 19, 2020);  
  
$today = time();  
  
$differenceDays = ($targetDays - $today);  
  
$days = (int)($differenceDays / 86400);  
  
echo "Days till next birthday: " . $days . " days!";
```

### Exercise 3: Generating random float numbers

Create a random number function 'randNumber' that generated random float numbers (not integers). (Use this [link](#) for all the rand() functions in php).

```
$randNumber = rand(0, 100) / 10;  
  
echo $randNumber;
```

#### Exercise 4: Lowercase check

Create a variable '**str**' with a long piece of text and create a function '**lowercaseCheck**' that converts the string to all lowercase. Echo out the text with lower case (Use this [link](#) for all the date time functions in php).

```
$str = "My name is Dary, I'm 24 years old and I live in The Netherlands. I'm getting old. I like php; it's a programming language.";

function lowercaseCheck ($str) {
    echo strtolower($str);
}

lowercaseCheck($str);
```

#### Exercise 5: Search inside of a text

Create a variable with a long piece of text and create a function '**searchText**' that has 2 parameters: '**str**' and '**punctuation**'. Find out the amount of punctuations, inside of the string. This method has no return value.

Expected output -> ("The text has '**punctuation**' punctuations.")

```
$str = "My name is Dary, I'm 24 years old and I live in The Netherlands. I'm getting old. I like php; it's a programming language.";

$punctuation = 0;

function searchText ($str, $punctuation) {
    for ($i=0; $i < strlen($str); $i++) {
        if ($str[$i] == ".") {
            $punctuation++;
        }
    }

    echo "The text has " . $punctuation . " punctuations. ";
}

searchText($str, $punctuation);
```

#### Exercise 6: Lowest and highest values

Create an array '**onlyNumbers**' that has an integer values inside of it. Use the min and max function in order to get the highest and lowest value in an array.

Expected output -> ("The lowest value is '**min**' and the highest value is '**max**'")

```
$onlyNumbers = array(8, 6, 5, 4, 4, 33, 44, 56);

echo "the lowest value is " . min($onlyNumbers) . " and the highest value is " . max($onlyNumbers);
```

#### Exercise 7: String repeat

Create a variable '**str**' and repeat it 8 times with a function.

```
$str = "My name is Dary";  
echo str_repeat($str, 8);
```