

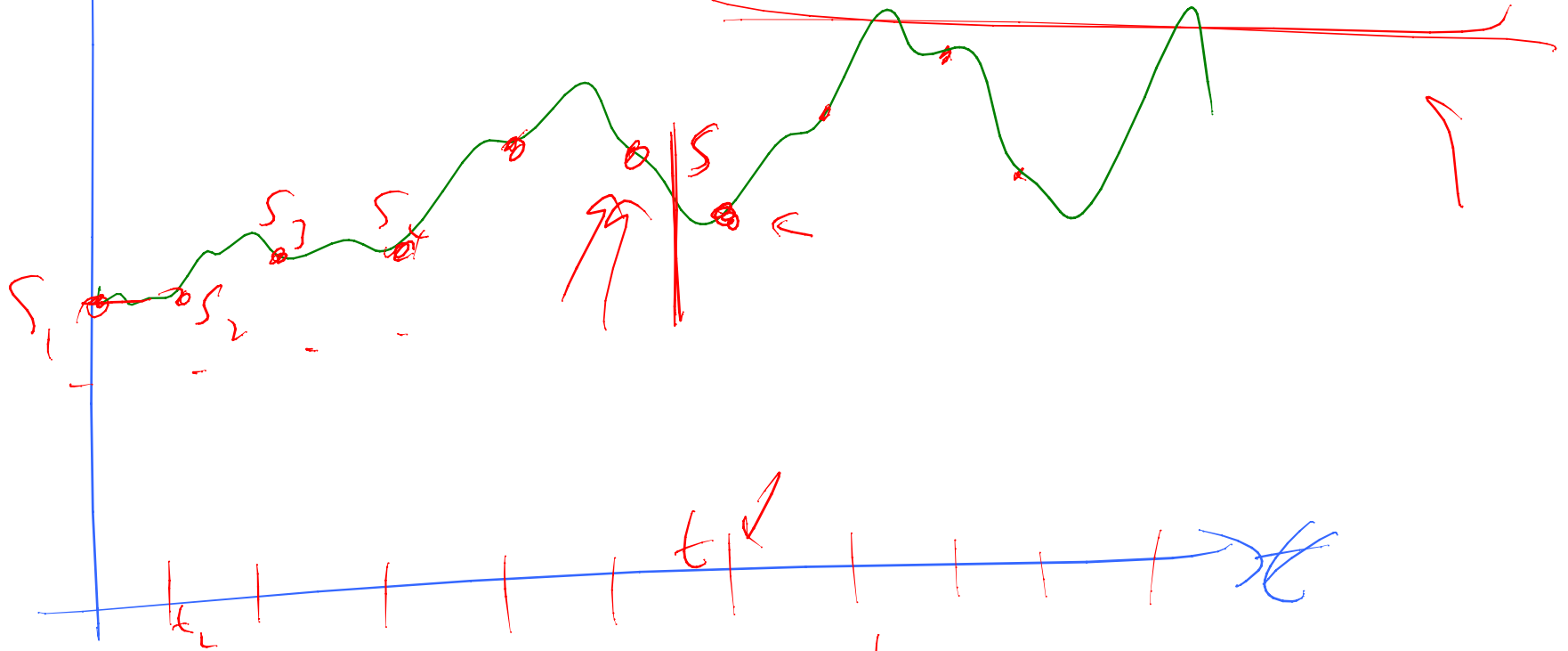
$$KI + KO = Vanilla$$

$$KI = Vanilla - KO$$

S

Updating  
rule

$$A_i = \frac{i-1}{i} A_{i-1} + \frac{S_i}{i}$$

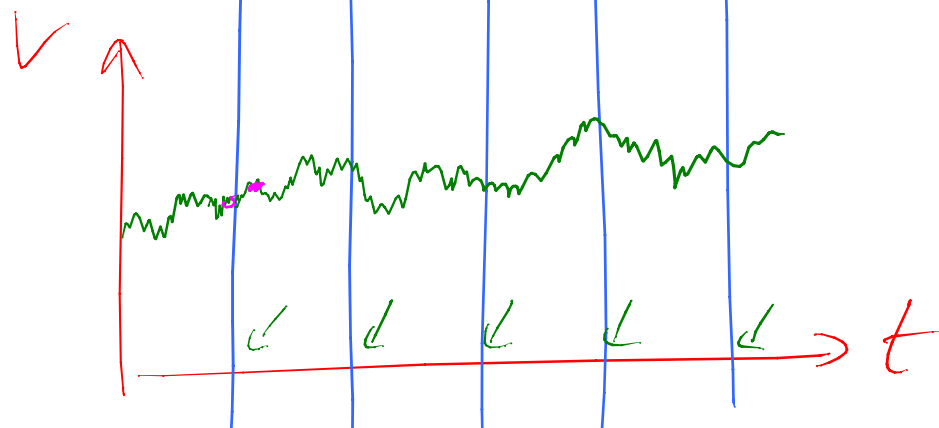
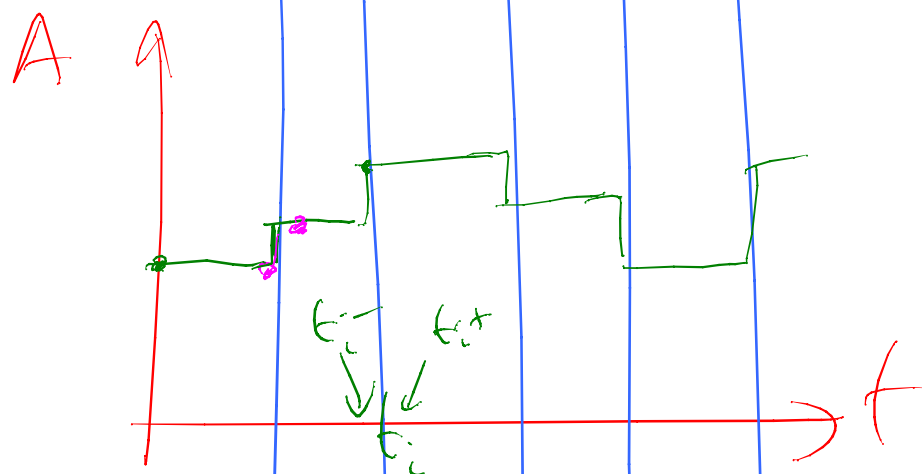
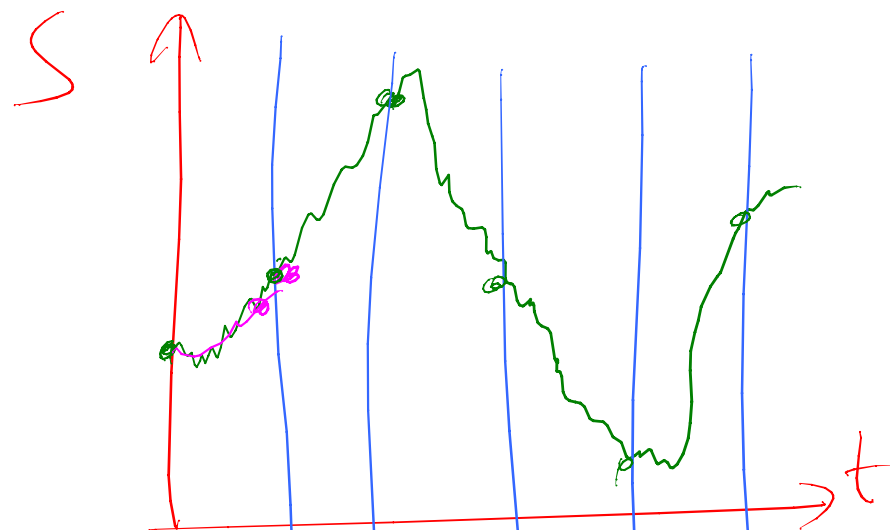


$$A_1 = S_1$$

$$A_2 = \frac{S_1 + S_2}{2} = \frac{A_1 + S_2}{2}$$

$$A_3 = \frac{S_1 + S_2 + S_3}{3} = \frac{2A_2 + S_3}{3}$$

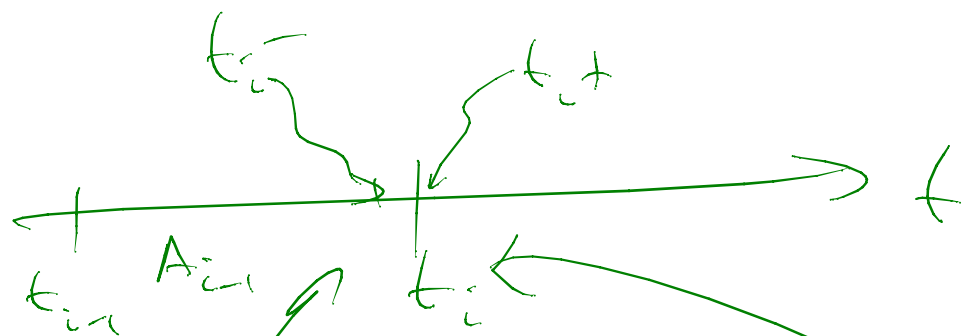
$$A_4 = \frac{S_1 + S_2 + S_3 + S_4}{4} = \frac{3A_3 + S_4}{4}$$



$$dA = 0$$

$$\underline{V \text{ cb.}}$$

$$V(S, A, t)$$



$$V(S, A_{i-1}, t_i^-)$$

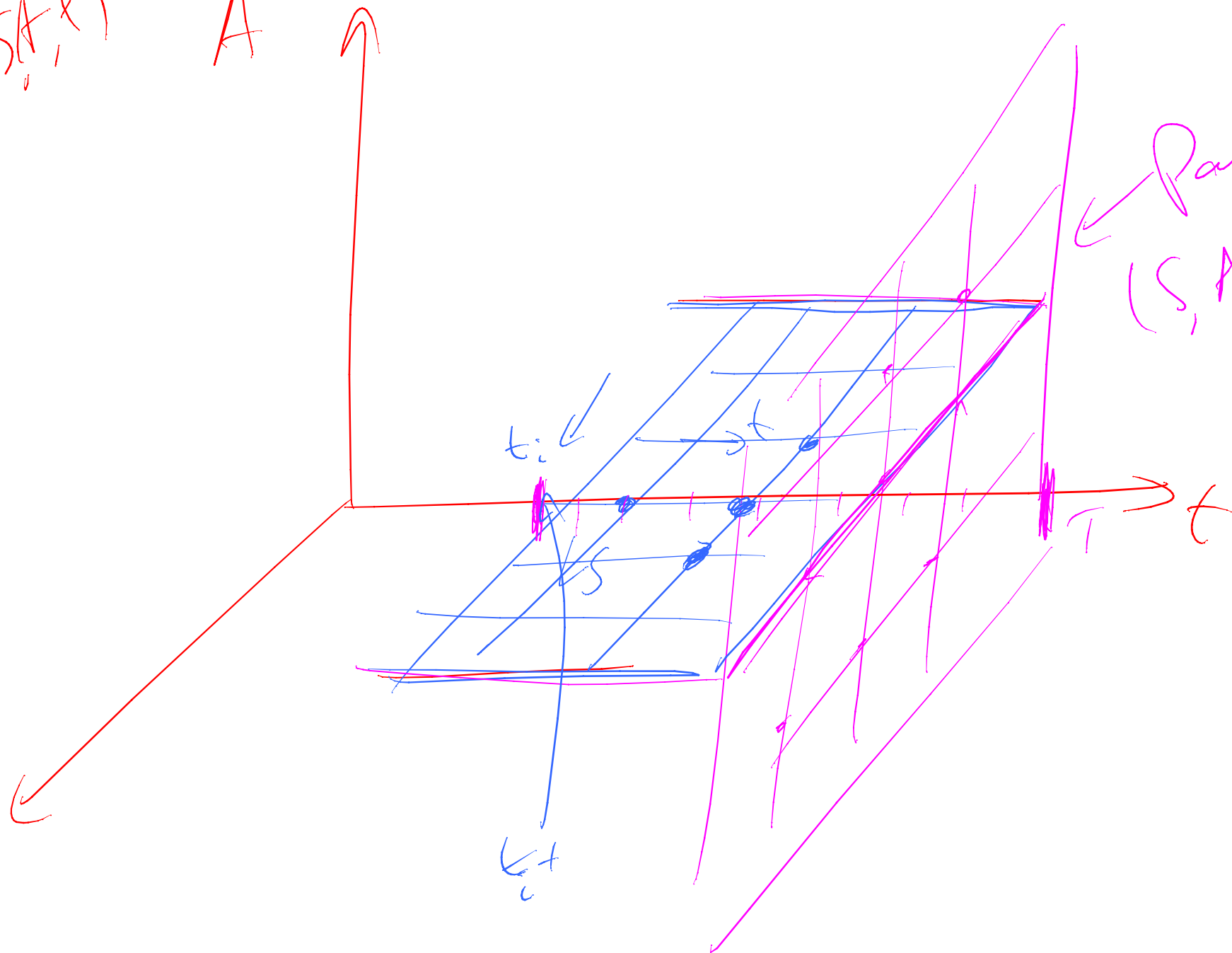
$$= V(S, A_i, t_i^+)$$

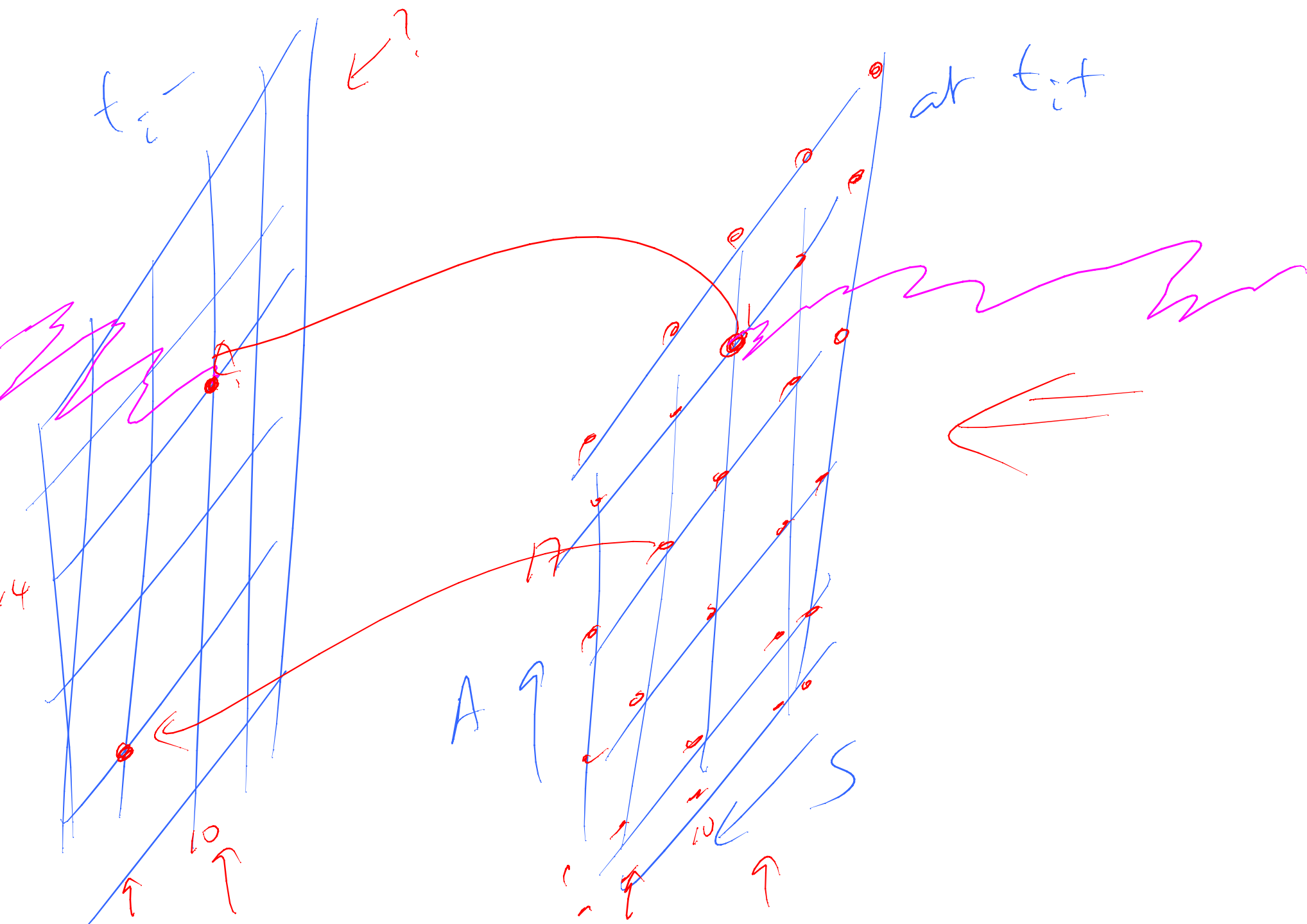
$$V(S, A_{i-1}, t_i^-) = V(S, \frac{i-1}{i} A_{i-1} + \frac{1}{i} S, t_i^+)$$

$V(S, A, t)$

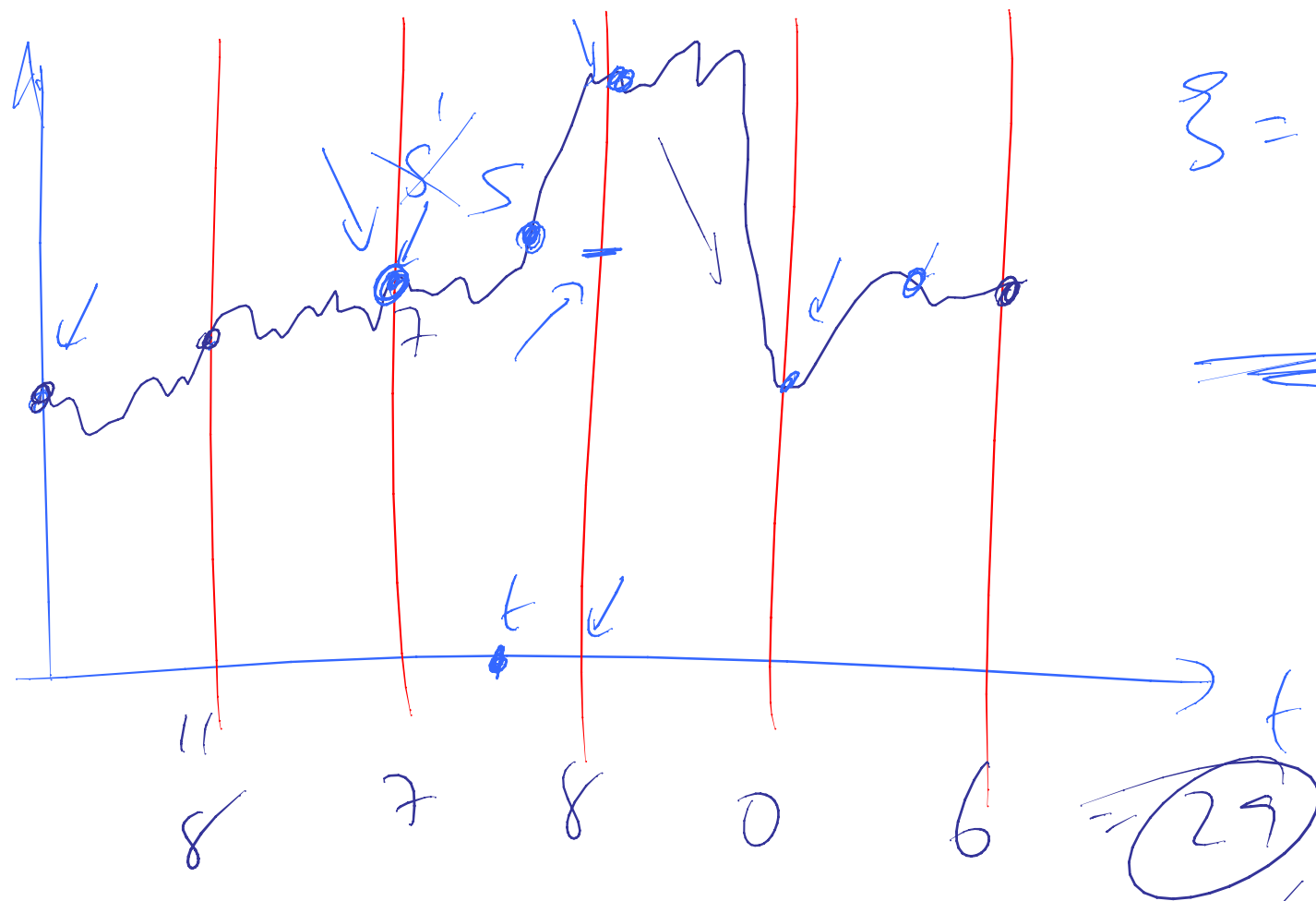
$A$

$S$





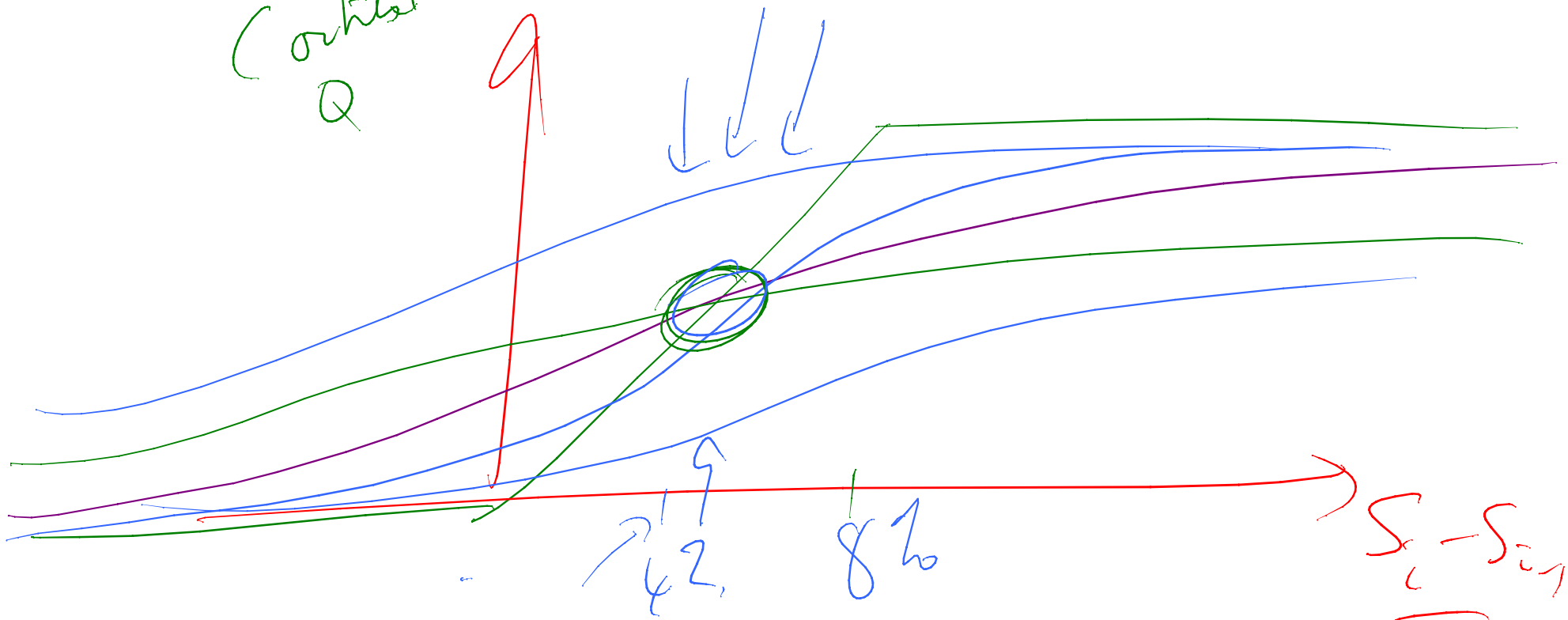
<u>Q</u>	<u>V</u>
20	17
25	17.1
15	16.9
30	16.95
10	17.05
DVA	17.08
stakeholder	16.97
	17.02



$$\underline{\underline{S = S'}}$$

$$\checkmark (S, S', Q, t_i^-) = V(S, S, Q + \sum_{n=1}^i \left( -\frac{S - S'}{S'}, t_i^+ \right)$$

Contour  $h \Sigma$   
 $Q$



$r > 0$

$\ln \sigma$

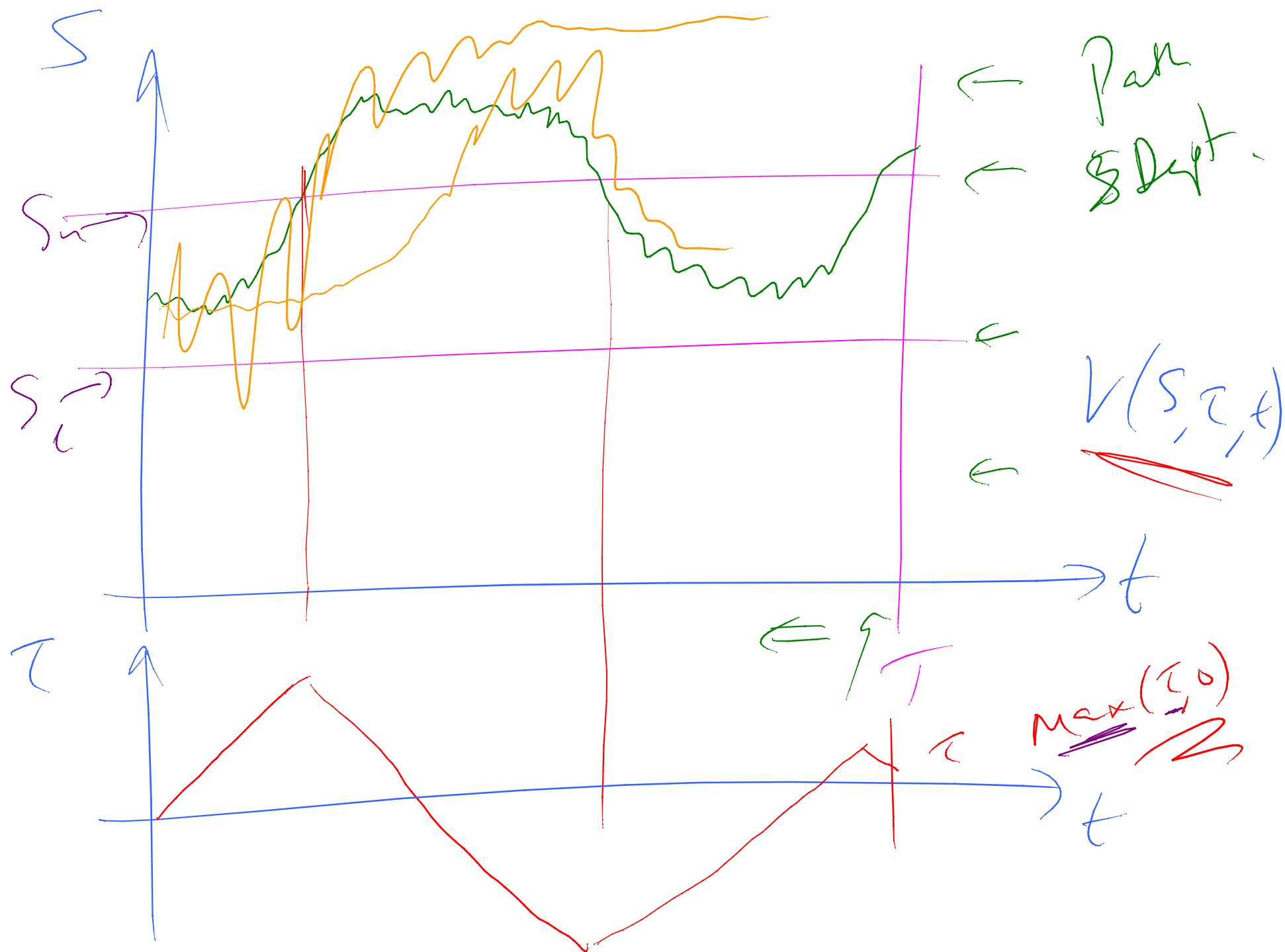
$r < 0$

$\ln \sigma$

$S_{i-1}$

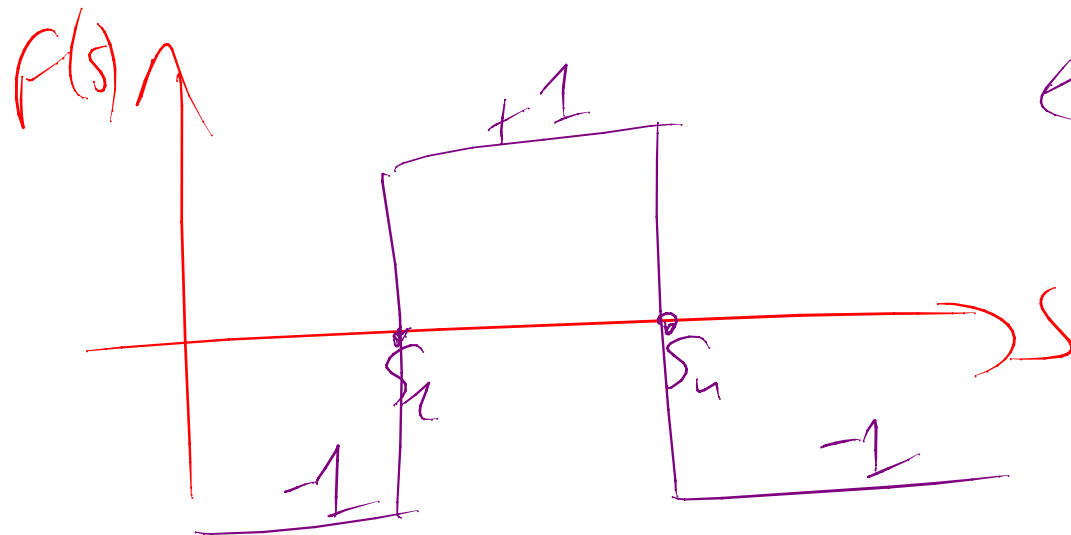




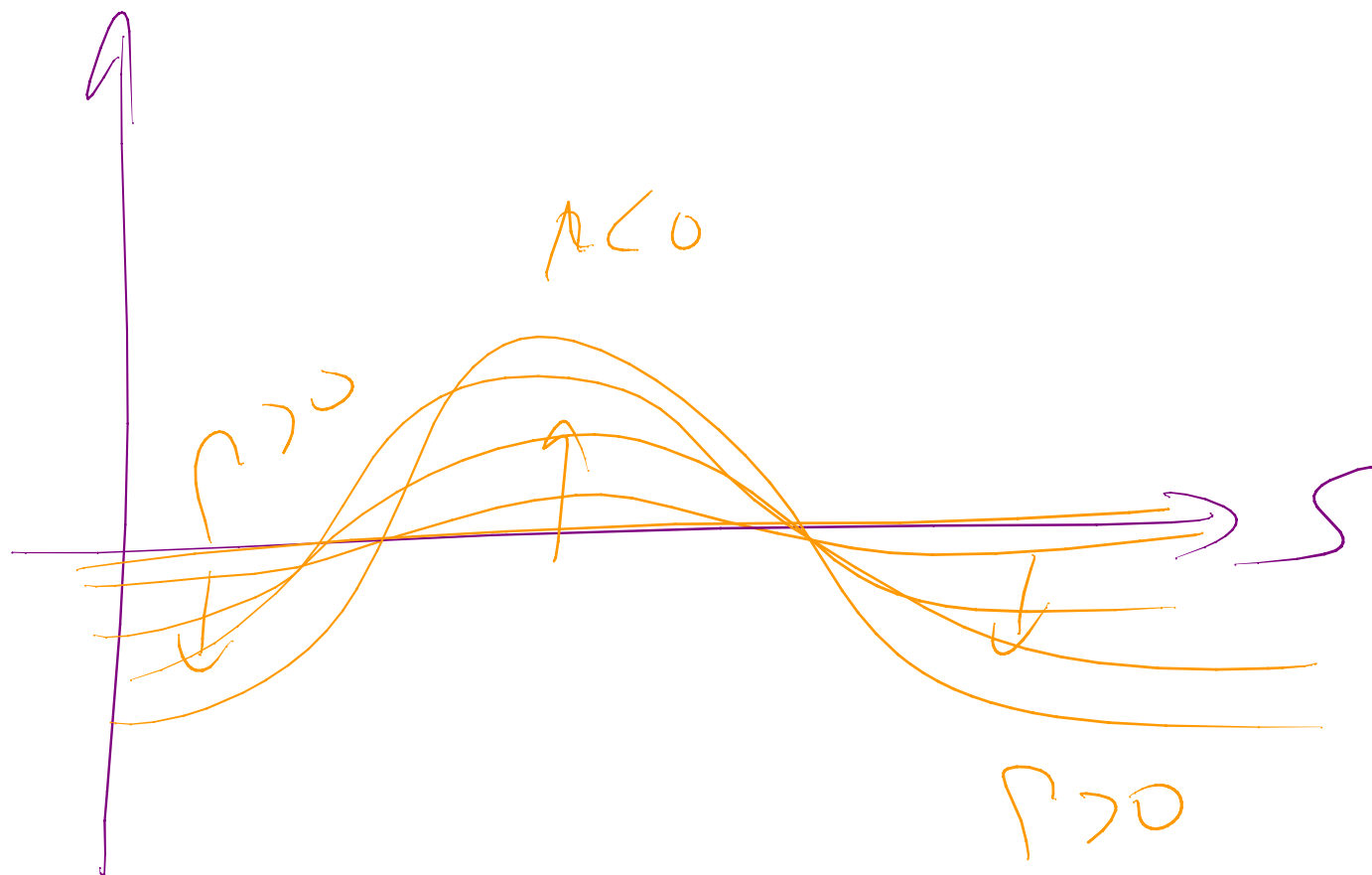


$$\frac{\partial V}{\partial t} + \textcircled{F(s)} \frac{\partial V}{\partial \tau}$$

$$+ \frac{1}{2} \sigma^2 \frac{\partial^2 V}{\partial s^2} + r \frac{\partial V}{\partial s} - rV = 0$$



✓



Passport Ophir

"Devotion & Love"

Patricia Turner

