



#### SINHGAD INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGYLONAVALA SAVITRIBAI PHULE PUNE UNIVERSITY

#### **CERTIFICATE**

This is certified that the Mini Project Entitled

VessL

(Karnaugh Map)

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#### SINHGAD INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY LONAVALA SAVITRIBAI PHULE PUNE UNIVERSITY

A PROJECT REPORT ON

VessL (Karnaugh Map)

### SUBMITTED IN FULFILLMENT FOR SUBMISSION **OF** Skill Development Lab

SUBMITTED BY

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We....







### Introduction

Project Title: Vessl (Karnaugh Map).

Software used: Android Studio.

Technology used: Java.

#### Main Features:

- 1. Clean and easy to use user Interface.
- 2. Straightforward usage without any complicated functions.
- 3. Gives 100% correct answer in both the format.
- 4. Does not depends on any other external resource for its proper functioning.



### Objective

Vessl is designed to help individuals student who may lack in specific area of k-map. As we know k-map is complicate to solve and difficult to know the solved answer Is correct or not. Vessl provide you a platform on which you can tally your answer. With this platform, which gives you 100% correct answer in both format that is sum of product(SOP) and product of sum(POS). This platform is specifically design for the practice purpose to know whether the given solution is right or wrong.



### Motivation

As a Engineering student I also go through all second year subject and the subject I most remember is digital electronics and in specifically the K-map topic. It's not just me but the other student also had the same issue regarding k-map, as no two student get correct answer in their first attempt. That's when it struck me there should be some kind of application which will give correct solution. As for the student and teacher its very hectic to tally your answer with all the student to know the correct answer. Many of friends also complained what to do in exam if we never knew which one is correct that's when an idea come in to create an application which will provide a better platform for practice. I thought that it will not just help us but the all the upcoming students and teachers who will be in chaos after every example of k-map. That's where it all began.

### MainActivity.java

```
import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;
import android.content.Intent;
import android.net.Uri;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.view.View;
import android.widget.ImageView;
import android.widget.RadioButton;
public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity {
    private RadioButton ab;
    private RadioButton abc;
    private RadioButton abcd;
    RadioButton help;
    private ImageView imageView;
    @Override
    protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
        setContentView(R.layout.activity_main);
        getSupportActionBar().setTitle("K-map"); //change name
        ab = findViewById(R.id.ab);
        abc = findViewById(R.id.abc);
        abcd = findViewById(R.id.abcd);
        imageView = findViewById(R.id.imageView);
        imageView.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
            @Override
            public void onClick(View v) {
                startActivity(new Intent(Intent.ACTION_VIEW,
Uri.parse("https://google.com")));
        });
```

```
ab.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
            @Override
            public void onClick(View v) {
                if (abc.isChecked()) {
                    abc.setChecked(false);
                } else if (abcd.isChecked()) {
                    abcd.setChecked(false);
                ab.setChecked(false);
                startActivity(new Intent(getApplicationContext(),
TwoVar_Layout.class));
            }
        });
        abc.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
            public void onClick(View v) {
                if (abcd.isChecked()) {
                    abcd.setChecked(false);
                } else if (ab.isChecked()) {
                    ab.setChecked(false);
                abc.setChecked(false);
                startActivity(new Intent(getApplicationContext(),
ThreeVar_Layout.class));
        });
        abcd.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
            @Override
            public void onClick(View v) {
                if (ab.isChecked()) {
                    ab.setChecked(false);
                } else if (abc.isChecked()) {
                    abc.setChecked(false);
                abcd.setChecked(false);
                startActivity(new Intent(getApplicationContext(),
FourVar_Layout.class));
        });
    }
}
```



#### FourVar\_Layout.Java

```
import android.content.Context;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.view.View;
import android.widget.Button;
import android.widget.EditText;
import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;
public class FourVar Layout extends AppCompatActivity implements
View.OnClickListener {
    private Button[] buttons;
    private EditText textpane;
    private Button reset;
    private Button solve;
    private Button b;
    @Override
    protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
        setContentView(R.layout.fourvar Layout);
        buttons = new Button[]{findViewById(R.id.button0),
findViewById(R.id.button1), findViewById(R.id.button2),
findViewById(R.id.button3),
                findViewById(R.id.button4), findViewById(R.id.button5),
findViewById(R.id.button6), findViewById(R.id.button7),
                findViewById(R.id.button8), findViewById(R.id.button9),
findViewById(R.id.button10), findViewById(R.id.button11),
                findViewById(R.id.button12), findViewById(R.id.button13),
findViewById(R.id.button14), findViewById(R.id.button15)};
        for (int i = 0; i < buttons.length; i++) {</pre>
            buttons[i].setOnClickListener(this);
        textpane = findViewById(R.id.textpane);
        reset = findViewById(R.id.reset);
        solve = findViewById(R.id.solve);
        reset.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
            @Override
            public void onClick(View v) {
                // resets two variable panel buttons
                for (Button fourvarlocal : buttons) {
                    fourvarlocal.setText("0");
                textpane.setText(null);
            }
          });
          solve.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
            @Override
            public void onClick(View v) {
                int val[];
                String soln;
```



```
// executes when two variable is selected
                val = new int[16];
                for (int i = 0; i < val.length; i++) {</pre>
                    // stores value from button text
                    if (buttons[i].getText().toString().matches("X")) {
                        val[i] = 2;
                    } else {
                        val[i] =
Integer.parseInt(buttons[i].getText().toString());
                // creates instance of two variable solver
                FourVarSolver solver = new FourVarSolver(val);
                // solves and stores result
                soln = solver.solve();
                // sets the result to text pane
                if (soln.isEmpty()) {
                    textpane.setText(null);
                } else {
                    new ResultTypeOptimizer(getContext(), soln, textpane);
            }
        });
    }
    @Override
    public void onClick(View v) {
        b = (Button) v;
        if (b.getText().toString().matches("0")) {
            b.setText("1");
        } else {
            b.setText("0");
        }
    }
    private Context getContext() {
        return this;
}
```



#### FourVarSolver.Java

```
class FourVarSolver {
   private String output = "";
   private final int A[][] = new int[4][4];
   private final int checked[][] = new int[4][4];
   public FourVarSolver(int val[]) {
        int count = 0;
       for (int i = 0; i < 4; i++) {
            for (int j = 0; j < 4; j++) {
                A[i][j] = val[count++];
                checked[i][j] = 0;
       }
   }
   public String solve() {
       if (!check16()) {
            // reaches if all values are 1
            output = "1";
        } else {
            // reaches if smaller groups are to be found rather than 16
            for (int i = 0; i < 4; i++) {
                for (int j = 0; j < 4; j++) {
                    if (A[i][j] == 1 \&\& checked[i][j] == 0) {
                        if (check8(i, j)) {
                            if (check4(i, j)) {
                                if (check2(i, j)) {
                                    nogrouping(i, j);
                            }
                        }
                    }
                }
            }
       return output;
```



```
local = "B";// check for 16
    private boolean check16() {
        boolean search_smaller_group = false;
        outer:
        for (int i = 0; i < 4; i++) {
            for (int j = 0; j < 4; j++) {
                if (A[i][j] == 1) {
                    search_smaller_group = false;
                } else {
                    // breaks outer loop and returns true to find smaller groups
                    search_smaller_group = true;
                    break outer;
                }
            }
        return search_smaller_group;
    }
    // check for 8
    private boolean check8(int r, int c) {
        boolean search_smaller_group = true;
        String local = "";
        if (A[r][0] == 1 && A[r][1] == 1 && A[r][2] == 1 && A[r][3] == 1 && A[(r +
1) \% 4][0] == 1 && A[(r + 1) \% 4][1] == 1
                && A[(r + 1) \% 4][2] == 1 && A[(r + 1) \% 4][3] == 1) { // rows ++}
            if (r == 0) {
                local = "A'";
            }
            if (r == 1) {
            if (r == 2) {
                local = "A";
            if (r == 3) {
                local = "B'";
            if (output.matches("")) {
                output = output + local;
            } else {
                output = output + " + " + local;
            }
```

```
search_smaller_group = false;
                                  // make checked
                                  checked[r][0] = 1;
                                  checked[r][1] = 1;
                                  checked[r][2] = 1;
                                  checked[r][3] = 1;
                                  checked[(r + 1) \% 4][0] = 1;
                                  checked[(r + 1) \% 4][1] = 1;
                                  checked[(r + 1) \% 4][2] = 1;
                                  checked[(r + 1) \% 4][3] = 1;
                       } else if (A[r][0] == 1 && A[r][1] == 1 && A[r][2] == 1 && A[r][3] == 1 &&
A[(4 + (r - 1)) \% 4][0] == 1
                                              && A[(4 + (r - 1)) \% 4][1] == 1 \&\& A[(4 + (r - 1)) \% 4][2] == 1 \&\&
A[(4 + (r - 1)) \% 4][3] == 1) { // rows --}
                                  if (r == 0) {
                                              local = "B'";
                                   }
                                  if (r == 1) {
                                              local = "A'";
                                  if (r == 2) {
                                              local = "B";
                                  if (r == 3) {
                                              local = "A";
                                  }
                                  if (output.matches("")) {
                                              output = output + local;
                                   } else {
                                           output = output + " + " + local;
              }
                             search smaller group = false;
                                  // make checked
                                  checked[r][0] = 1;
                                  checked[r][1] = 1;
                                  checked[r][2] = 1;
                                  checked[r][3] = 1;
                                  checked[(4 + (r - 1)) \% 4][0] = 1;
                                  checked[(4 + (r - 1)) \% 4][1] = 1;
                                  checked[(4 + (r - 1)) \% 4][2] = 1;
                                  checked[(4 + (r - 1)) \% 4][3] = 1;
                       } else if (A[0][c] == 1 && A[1][c] == 1 && A[2][c] == 1 && A[3][c] == 1 &
A[0][(c + 1) \% 4] == 1 && A[1][(c + 1) \% 4] == 1
                                              && A[2][(c + 1) \% 4] == 1 \&\& A[3][(c + 1) \% 4] == 1) { // column 6 / column 7 / column
++
```

```
if (c == 0) {
                local = "C'";
            }
            if (c == 1) {
                local = "D";
            if (c == 2) {
                local = "C";
            if (c == 3) {
                local = "D'";
           if (output.matches("")) {
                output = output + local;
            } else {
                output = output + " + " + local;
            }
            search_smaller_group = false;
            // make checked
            checked[0][c] = 1;
            checked[1][c] = 1;
            checked[2][c] = 1;
            checked[3][c] = 1;
            checked[0][(c + 1) % 4] = 1;
            checked[1][(c + 1) % 4] = 1;
            checked[2][(c + 1) % 4] = 1;
            checked[3][(c + 1) \% 4] = 1;
        } else if (A[0][c] == 1 && A[1][c] == 1 && A[2][c] == 1 && A[3][c] == 1 &&
A[0][(4 + (c - 1)) \% 4] == 1
                && A[1][(4 + (c - 1)) \% 4] == 1 \&\& A[2][(4 + (c - 1)) \% 4] == 1 \&\&
A[3][(4 + (c - 1)) \% 4] == 1) { // columns --}
            if (c == 0) {
                local = "D'";
            }
            if (c == 1) {
                local = "C'";
            if (c == 2) {
                local = "D";
            if (c == 3) {
                local = "C";}
            if (output.matches("")) {
                output = output + local;
            } else {
                output = output + " + " + local;}
```

```
search_smaller_group = false;
            // make checked
            checked[0][c] = 1;
            checked[1][c] = 1;
            checked[2][c] = 1;
            checked[3][c] = 1;
            checked[0][(4 + (c - 1)) % 4] = 1;
            checked[1][(4 + (c - 1)) % 4] = 1;
            checked[2][(4 + (c - 1)) % 4] = 1;
            checked[3][(4 + (c - 1)) \% 4] = 1;
        return search smaller group;
    }
    // check for 4
    private boolean check4(int r, int c) {
        boolean search_smaller_group = true;
        String local = "";
        if (A[r][0] == 1 && A[r][1] == 1 && A[r][2] == 1 && A[r][3] == 1) { // row}
fours
            if (r == 0) {
                local = "A'B'";
            if (r == 1) {
                local = "A'B";
            if (r == 2) {
                local = "AB";
            if (r == 3) {
                local = "AB'";
            if (output.matches("")) {
                output = output + local;
                output = output + " + " + local;
            search_smaller_group = false;
            // make checked
            checked[r][0] = 1;
            checked[r][1] = 1;
            checked[r][2] = 1;
            checked[r][3] = 1;
        } else if (A[0][c] == 1 && A[1][c] == 1 && A[2][c] == 1 && A[3][c] =
// column fours
```

```
if (c == 0) {
   local = "C'D'";
                                            if (c == 1) {
    local = "C'D";
                                            if (c == 2) {
                                                           local = "CD";
                                            if (c == 3) {
                                                           local = "CD'";
                                             if (output.matches("")) {
                                                           output = output + local;
                                            } else {
                                                           output = output + " + " + local;
                                            search_smaller_group = false;
                                            // make checked
                                            checked[0][c] = 1;
                                             checked[1][c] = 1;
                                             checked[2][c] = 1;
                                            checked[3][c] = 1;
                              } else if (A[r][c] == 1 && A[r][(c + 1) % 4] == 1 && A[(r + 1) % 4][c] == 1 && A[(r + 1) % 4][
+ 1) % 4][(c + 1) % 4] == 1) {
                                             // rows ++ & columns ++
                                            if (r == 0) {
                                                           local = "A'";
                                            if (r == 1) {
                                                           local = "B";
                                            if (r == 2) {
                                                           local = "A";
                                            if (r == 3) {
                                                           local = "B'";
                                            if (c == 0) {
                                                           local = local + "C'";
                                             if (c == 1) {
                                                           local = local + "D";
                                            if (c == 2) {
                                                           local = local + "C";
                                             if (c == 3) {
                                                           local = local + "D'";
                                            if (output.matches("")) {
                                                           output = output + local;
                                             } else {
```

output = output + " + " + local; }

```
search_smaller_group = false;
            // make checked
            checked[r][c] = 1;
            checked[r][(c + 1) \% 4] = 1;
            checked[(r + 1) \% 4][c] = 1;
             checked[(r + 1) % 4][(c + 1) % 4] = 1;
        } else if (A[r][(4 + (c - 1)) % 4] == 1 && A[r][c] == 1 && A[(r + 1) % 4][(4 + (c - 1)) % 4]
== 1 \& A[(r + 1) \% 4][c] == 1) {
             // rows ++ & columns --
            if (r == 0) {
   local = "A'";
             if (r == 1) {
                 local = "B";
            if (r == 2) {
                local = "A";
            if (r == 3) {
                 local = "B'";
            if (c == 0) {
                 local = local + "D'";
             if (c == 1) {
                 local = local + "C'";
            if (c == 2) {
                 local = local + "D";
            if (c == 3) {
                 local = local + "C'";
            if (output.matches("")) {
                 output = output + local;
            } else {
                 output = output + " + " + local;
            search_smaller_group = false;
            // make checked
            checked[r][(4 + (c - 1)) % 4] = 1;
             checked[r][c] = 1;
            checked[(r + 1) \% 4][(4 + (c - 1)) \% 4] = 1;
            checked[(r + 1) % 4][c] = 1;
        } else if (A[(4 + (r - 1)) \% 4][(4 + (c - 1)) \% 4] == 1 \& A[(4 + (r - 1)) \% 4][c] == 1 \& A[(4 + (r - 1)) \% 4][c]
A[r][(4 + (c - 1)) \% 4] == 1 \&\& A[r][c] == 1) {
             // rows -- & columns --
            if (r == 0) {
                 local = "B'";
             if (r == 1) {
                 local = "A'";
            if (r == 2) {
```

```
local = "B";
            if (r == 3) {
                local = "A";
            if (c == 0) {
                local = local + "D'";
            if (c == 1) {
                local = local + "C'";
            if (c == 2) {
                local = local + "D";
            if (c == 3) {
                local = local + "C'";
            if (output.matches("")) {
                output = output + local;
            } else {
                output = output + " + " + local;
            search_smaller_group = false;
            // make checked
            checked[(4 + (r - 1)) \% 4][(4 + (c - 1)) \% 4] = 1;
            checked[(4 + (r - 1)) \% 4][c] = 1;
            checked[r][(4 + (c - 1)) % 4] = 1;
            checked[r][c] = 1;
        } else if (A[(4 + (r - 1)) \% 4][c] == 1 && A[(4 + (r - 1)) \% 4][(c + 1) \% 4] == 1 && A[r][c]
== 1 \&\& A[r][(c + 1) \% 4] == 1) {
            // rows-- & columns++
            if (r == 0) {
                local = "B'";
            if (r == 1) {
                local = "A'";
            if (r == 2) {
                local = "B";
            if (r == 3) {
                local = "A";
            if (c == 0) {
                local = local + "C'";
            if (c == 1) {
                local = local + "D";
            if (c == 2) {
                local = local + "C";
            if (c == 3) {
                local = local + "D'";
```

```
if (output.matches("")) {
            output = output + local;
        } else {
            output = output + " + " + local;
        search_smaller_group = false;
        // make checked
        checked[(4 + (r - 1)) \% 4][c] = 1;
checked[(4 + (r - 1)) \% 4][(c + 1) \% 4] = 1;
        checked[r][c] = 1;
        checked[r][(c + 1) % 4] = 1;
    return search_smaller_group;
}
// check for 2
private boolean check2(int r, int c) {
    boolean search_smaller_group = true;
    String local = "";
    if (A[r][c] == 1 && A[r][(c + 1) % 4] == 1) { // columns ++}
        if (r == 0) {
            local = "A'B'";
        if (r == 1) {
            local = "A'B";
        if (r == 2) {
            local = "AB";
        if (r == 3) {
            local = "AB'";
        if (c == 0) {
            local = local + "C'";
        if (c == 1) {
            local = local + "D";
        if (c == 2) {
            local = local + "C";
        if (c == 3) {
            local = local + "D'";
        if (output.matches("")) {
            output = output + local;
        } else {
            output = output + " + " + local;
        search_smaller_group = false;
        // make checked
        checked[r][c] = 1;
        checked[r][(c + 1) % 4] = 1;
    } else if (A[r][(4 + (c - 1)) \% 4] == 1 \&\& A[r][c] == 1) { // columns --
        if (r == 0) {
```



```
local = "A'B'";
    if (r == 1) {
        local = "A'B";
    if (r == 2) {
       local = "AB";
    if (r == 3) {
        local = "AB'";
    if (c == 0) {
        local = local + "D'";
    if (c == 1) {
        local = local + "C'";
    if (c == 2) {
        local = local + "D";
    if (c == 3) {
        local = local + "C";
    if (output.matches("")) {
       output = output + local;
    } else {
        output = output + " + " + local;
    search_smaller_group = false;
    // make checked
    checked[r][(4 + (c - 1)) % 4] = 1;
    checked[r][c] = 1;
} else if (A[r][c] == 1 && A[(r + 1) % 4][c] == 1) { // rows ++}
    if (r == 0) {
        local = "A'";
    if (r == 1) {
        local = "B";
    if (r == 2) {
        local = "A";
    if (r == 3) {
        local = "B'";
    if (c == 0) {
        local = local + "C'D'";
    if (c == 1) {
        local = local + "C'D";
    if (c == 2) {
        local = local + "CD";
    if (c == 3) {
        local = local + "CD'";
```



```
if (output.matches("")) {
                output = output + local;
            } else {
                output = output + " + " + local;
            search_smaller_group = false;
            // make checked
            checked[r][c] = 1;
            checked[(r + 1) \% 4][c] = 1;
        } else if (A[r][c] == 1 && A[(4 + (r - 1)) % 4][c] == 1) { // rows --
            if (r == 0) {
                local = "B'";
            if (r == 1) {
                local = "A'";
            }
            if (r == 2) {
                local = "B";
            if (r == 3) {
                local = "A";
            if (c == 0) {
                local = local + "C'D'";
            }
            if (c == 1) {
                local = local + "C'D";
            if (c == 2) {
                local = local + "CD";
            if (c == 3) {
                local = local + "CD'";
            if (output.matches("")) {
                output = output + local;
                output = output + " + " + local;
            search_smaller_group = false;
            // make checked
            checked[r][c] = 1;
            checked[(4 + (r - 1)) \% 4][c] = 1;
        return search_smaller_group;
```

```
// no grouping
     private void nogrouping(int r, int c) {
         String local = "";
         if (r == 0) {
    local = "A'B'";
         if (r == 1) {
    local = "A'B";
         if (r == 2) {
    local = "AB";
         if (r == 3) {
    local = "AB'";
         if (c == 0) {
   local = local + "C'D'";
         if (c == 1) {
              local = local + "C'D";
         if (c == 2) {
    local = local + "CD";
         if (c == 3) {
              local = local + "CD'";
         if (output.matches("")) {
              output = output + local;
         } else {
              output = output + " + " + local;
         checked[r][c] = 1;
    }
}
```



#### ThreeVar\_Layout.java

```
import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;
import android.content.Context;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.view.View;
import android.widget.Button;
import android.widget.EditText;
public class ThreeVar Layout extends AppCompatActivity implements
View.OnClickListener {
    private Button[] buttons;
    private EditText textpane;
    private Button reset;
    private Button solve;
    private Button b;
    @Override
    protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
        setContentView(R.layout.threevar_Layout);
        buttons = new Button[]{findViewById(R.id.button0),
findViewById(R.id.button1), findViewById(R.id.button2),
findViewById(R.id.button3),
                findViewById(R.id.button4), findViewById(R.id.button5),
findViewById(R.id.button6), findViewById(R.id.button7)};
        for (int i = 0; i < buttons.length; i++) {</pre>
            buttons[i].setOnClickListener(this);
        textpane = findViewById(R.id.textpane);
        reset = findViewById(R.id.reset);
        solve = findViewById(R.id.solve);
        reset.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
            @Override
            public void onClick(View v) {
                // resets two variable panel buttons
                for (Button threevarlocal : buttons) {
                    threevarlocal.setText("0");
                textpane.setText(null);
            }
        });
```

}

```
solve.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
        @Override
        public void onClick(View v) {
            int val[];
            String soln;
            // executes when two variable is selected
            val = new int[8];
            for (int i = 0; i < val.length; i++) {</pre>
                // stores value from button text
                if (buttons[i].getText().toString().matches("X")) {
                    val[i] = 2;
                } else {
                    val[i] = Integer.parseInt(buttons[i].getText().toString());
            // creates instance of two variable solver
            ThreeVarSolver solver = new ThreeVarSolver(val);
            // solves and stores result
            soln = solver.solve();
            // sets the result to text pane
            if (soln.isEmpty()) {
                textpane.setText(null);
            } else {
                new ResultTypeOptimizer(getContext(), soln, textpane);
    });
}
@Override
public void onClick(View v) {
    b = (Button) v;
    if (b.getText().toString().matches("0")) {
        b.setText("1");
    } else {
        b.setText("0");
}
private Context getContext() {
    return this;
```

### ThreeVarSolver.java

```
class ThreeVarSolver {
    private String output = "";
    private final int A[][] = new int[2][4];
    private final int checked[][] = new int[2][4];
    public ThreeVarSolver(int[] val) {
        int count = 0;
        for (int i = 0; i < 2; i++) {
            for (int j = 0; j < 4; j++) {
                A[i][j] = val[count++];
                checked[i][j] = 0;
            }
    }
    public String solve() {
        if (!check8()) {
            // reaches if all values are 1
            output = "1";
        } else {
            // reaches if smaller groups are to be found rather than 8
            for (int i = 0; i < 2; i++) {
                for (int j = 0; j < 4; j++) {
                    if (A[i][j] == 1 \&\& checked[i][j] == 0) {
                        if (check4(i, j)) {
                            if (check2(i, j)) {
                                nogrouping(i, j);
                        }
                    }
                }
            }
        return output;
    }
    // check for 8
    private boolean check8() {
        boolean search_smaller_group = false;
        outer:
        for (int i = 0; i < 2; i++) {
            for (int j = 0; j < 4; j++) {
                if (A[i][j] == 1) {
                    search_smaller_group = false;
                } else {
                    // breaks outer loop and returns true to find smaller groups
                    search_smaller_group = true;
                    break outer;
                }
            }
        return search_smaller_group;
```



```
// check for 4
    private boolean check4(int r, int c) {
        boolean search_smaller_group = true;
        String local = "";
        if (A[r][0] == 1 && A[r][1] == 1 && A[r][2] == 1 && A[r][3] == 1) { // row fours}
            if (r == 0) {
                local = "A'";
            if (r == 1) {
                local = "A";
            if (output.matches("")) {
                output = output + local;
            } else {
                output = output + " + " + local;
            search_smaller_group = false;
            // make checked
            checked[r][0] = 1;
            checked[r][1] = 1;
            checked[r][2] = 1;
            checked[r][3] = 1;
        } else if (A[0][c] == 1 & A[0][(c + 1) & 4] == 1 & A[1][c] == 1 & A[1][(c + 1) & 4] == 1) {
// columns ++
            if (c == 0) {
                local = "B'";
            if (c == 1) {
                local = "C";
            if (c == 2) {
                local = "B";
            if (c == 3) {
                local = "C'";
            if (output.matches("")) {
                output = output + local;
            } else {
                output = output + " + " + local;
            search_smaller_group = false;
            // make checked
            checked[0][c] = 1;
            checked[0][(c + 1) % 4] = 1;
            checked[1][c] = 1;
            checked[1][(c + 1) \% 4] = 1;
        } else if (A[0][c] == 1 && A[0][(4 + (c - 1)) % 4] == 1 && A[1][c] == 1 && A[1]
% 4] == 1) { // columns --
            if (c == 0) {
                local = "C'";
```

```
if (c == 1) {
            local = "B'";
        if (c == 2) {
            local = "C";
        if (c == 3) {
            local = "B";
        if (output.matches("")) {
            output = output + local;
        } else {
            output = output + " + " + local;
        search_smaller_group = false;
        // make checked
        checked[0][c] = 1;
        checked[0][(4 + (c - 1)) \% 4] = 1;
        checked[1][c] = 1;
        checked[1][(4 + (c - 1)) % 4] = 1;
    return search_smaller_group;
}
// check for 2
private boolean check2(int r, int c) {
    boolean search_smaller_group = true;
    String local = "";
    if (A[r][c] == 1 && A[r][(c + 1) % 4] == 1) { // columns ++}
        if (r == 0) {
            local = "A'";
        if (r == 1) {
            local = "A";
        if (c == 0) {
            local = local + "B'";
        if (c == 1) {
            local = local + "C";
        if (c == 2) {
            local = local + "B";
        if (c == 3) {
            local = local + "C'";
        if (output.matches("")) {
            output = output + local;
        } else {
            output = output + " + " + local;
        search_smaller_group = false;
```



```
// make checked
    checked[r][c] = 1;
    checked[r][(c + 1) \% 4] = 1;
} else if (A[r][(4 + (c - 1)) \% 4] == 1 \&\& A[r][c] == 1) { // columns --
    if (r == 0) {
        local = "A'";
    if (r == 1) {
        local = "A";
    if (c == 0) {
        local = local + "C'";
    if (c == 1) {
        local = local + "B'";
    if (c == 2) {
        local = local + "C";
    if (c == 3) {
        local = local + "B";
    if (output.matches("")) {
        output = output + local;
    } else {
        output = output + " + " + local;
    search_smaller_group = false;
    // make checked
    checked[r][(4 + (c - 1)) \% 4] = 1;
    checked[r][c] = 1;
} else if (A[r][c] == 1 && A[(r + 1) \% 2][c] == 1) { // rows ++}
    if (c == 0) {
        local = "B'C'";
    if (c == 1) {
        local = "B'C";
    if (c == 2) {
        local = "BC";
    if (c == 3) {
        local = "BC'";
    if (output.matches("")) {
        output = output + local;
    } else {
        output = output + " + " + local;
    search_smaller_group = false;
    // make checked
    checked[r][c] = 1;
    checked[(r + 1) \% 2][c] = 1;
return search_smaller_group;
```

}



```
// no grouping
    private void nogrouping(int r, int c) {
         String local = "";
         if (r == 0) {
             local = "A'";
         if (r == 1) {
    local = "A";
        if (c == 0) {
   local = local + "B'C'";
         if (c == 1) {
             local = local + "B'C";
        if (c == 2) {
    local = local + "BC";
         if (c == 3) {
             local = local + "BC'";
         }
         if (output.matches("")) {
             output = output + local;
         } else {
             output = output + " + " + local;
         checked[r][c] = 1;
    }
}
```



#### TwoVar\_Layout.java

```
import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;
import android.content.Context;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.view.View;
import android.widget.Button;
import android.widget.EditText;
public class TwoVar_Layout extends AppCompatActivity implements View.OnClickListener {
    private Button[] buttons;
    private EditText textpane;
   private Button reset;
   private Button solve;
    private Button b;
   @Override
   protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
        setContentView(R.layout.twovar_Layout);
        buttons = new Button[]{findViewById(R.id.button0), findViewById(R.id.button1),
findViewById(R.id.button2), findViewById(R.id.button3)};
        for (int i = 0; i < buttons.length; i++) {</pre>
            buttons[i].setOnClickListener(this);
        textpane = findViewById(R.id.textpane);
        reset = findViewById(R.id.reset);
        solve = findViewById(R.id.solve);
        reset.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
            @Override
            public void onClick(View v) {
                // resets two variable panel buttons
                for (Button twovarlocal : buttons) {
                    twovarlocal.setText("0");
                textpane.setText(null);
            }
        });
        solve.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
            public void onClick(View v) {
                int val[];
                String soln;
                // executes when two variable is selected
                val = new int[4];
```



```
for (int i = 0; i < val.length; i++) {</pre>
                    // stores value from button text
                    if (buttons[i].getText().toString().matches("X")) {
                        val[i] = 2;
                    } else {
                        val[i] =
Integer.parseInt(buttons[i].getText().toString());
                }
                // creates instance of two variable solver
                TwoVarSolver solver = new TwoVarSolver(val);
                // solves and stores result
                soln = solver.solve();
                // sets the result to text pane
                if (soln.isEmpty()) {
                    textpane.setText(null);
                    new ResultTypeOptimizer(getContext(), soln, textpane);
        });
    }
    @Override
    public void onClick(View v) {
        b = (Button) v;
        if (b.getText().toString().matches("0")) {
            b.setText("1");
        } else {
            b.setText("0");
    private Context getContext() {
        return this;
    }
}
```



### TwoVarSolver.java

```
class TwoVarSolver {
    private String output = "";
    private final int A[][] = new int[2][2];
    private final int checked[][] = new int[2][2];
    public TwoVarSolver(int[] val) {
        int count = 0;
        for (int i = 0; i < 2; i++) {
             for (int j = 0; j < 2; j++) {
                 A[i][j] = val[count++];
                 checked[i][j] = 0;
        }
    }
    public String solve() {
        if (!check4()) {
             // reaches if all values are 1
            output = "1";
        } else {
            // reaches if smaller groups are to be found rather than 4
            for (int i = 0; i < 2; i++) {
                 for (int j = 0; j < 2; j++) {
                     if (A[i][j] == 1 \&\& checked[i][j] == 0) {
                         if (check2(i, j)) {
                             nogrouping(i, j);
                     }
                 }
            }
        return output;
    // check for 4
    private boolean check4() {
        boolean search_smaller_group = false;
        outer:
        for (int i = 0; i < 2; i++) {
            for (int j = 0; j < 2; j++) {
    if (A[i][j] == 1) {
                     search_smaller_group = false;
                                                 // breaks outer loop and returns true to
                 } else {
find smaller groups
                     search_smaller_group = true;
                     break outer;
            }
        return search_smaller_group;
```



```
// check for 2
private boolean check2(int r, int c) {
    boolean search_smaller_group = true;
    String local = "";
    if (A[r][c] == 1 \&\& A[r][(c + 1) \% 2] == 1) { // columns ++}
        if (r == 0) {
            local = "A'";
        }
        if (r == 1) {
            local = "A";
        }
        if (output.matches("")) {
            output = output + local;
        } else {
            output = output + " + " + local;
        }
        search_smaller_group = false;
        // make checked
        checked[r][c] = 1;
        checked[r][(c + 1) \% 2] = 1;
    } else if (A[r][c] == 1 && A[(r + 1) \% 2][c] == 1) { // rows ++}
        if (c == 0) {
            local = "B'";
        if (c == 1) {
            local = "B";
        }
        if (output.matches("")) {
            output = output + local;
        } else {
            output = output + " + " + local;
        }
        search_smaller_group = false;
        // make checked
        checked[r][c] = 1;
        checked[(r + 1) \% 2][c] = 1;
    return search_smaller_group;
}
```

```
// no grouping
    private void nogrouping(int r, int c) {
         String local = "";
         if (r == 0) {
   local = "A'";
         if (r == 1) {
    local = "A";
         if (c == 0) {
    local = local + "B'";
         if (c == 1) {
              local = local + "B";
         }
         if (output.matches("")) {
              output = output + local;
         } else {
              output = output + " + " + local;
         checked[r][c] = 1;
    }
}
```



#### activity\_main.XML

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout</pre>
    xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
    xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
    xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
    android:id="@+id/back"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="match_parent"
    android:background="#AEE25A"
    tools:context=".MainActivity">
    <ImageView</pre>
        android:id="@+id/imageView"
        android:layout_width="389dp"
        android:layout height="417dp"
        android:layout_marginStart="4dp"
        android:contentDescription="@string/logo"
        app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
        app:layout constraintStart toStartOf="parent"
        app:layout constraintTop toTopOf="parent"
        app:srcCompat="@drawable/logo" />
    <RadioButton
        android:id="@+id/abcd"
        android:layout_width="wrap_content"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:fontFamily="casual"
        android:text="A, B, C, D"
        android:textSize="18sp"
        app:layout_constraintBottom_toBottomOf="parent"
        app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
        app:layout_constraintStart_toEndOf="@+id/abc"
        app:layout_constraintTop_toBottomOf="@+id/imageView" />
    <RadioButton</pre>
        android:id="@+id/abc"
        android:layout width="wrap content"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:fontFamily="casual"
        android:text="A, B, C"
        android:textSize="18sp"
        app:layout_constraintBottom_toBottomOf="parent"
        app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
        app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
        app:layout_constraintTop_toBottomOf="@+id/imageView" />
    <RadioButton</pre>
        android:id="@+id/ab"
        android:layout width="wrap content"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:fontFamily="casual'
        android:text="A, B"
        android:textSize="18sp"
        app:layout_constraintBottom_toBottomOf="parent"
        app:layout constraintEnd toStartOf="@+id/abc"
        app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
        app:layout_constraintTop_toBottomOf="@+id/imageView"/>
</androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout>
```



#### Fourvar\_layout.XML

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout</pre>
xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
    xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
    xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="match_parent"
    android:background="#AEE25A"
    tools:context=".FourVar_Layout">
    <LinearLayout</pre>
        android:id="@+id/linearLayout0"
        android:layout width="0dp"
        android:layout height="wrap content"
        android:orientation="horizontal"
        app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
        app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
        app:layout_constraintTop_toTopOf="parent">
        <Button
            android:id="@+id/button0"
            android:layout_width="wrap_content"
            android:layout_height="120dp"
            android:layout_weight="1"
            android:backgroundTint="#FFFFFF"
            android:fontFamily="casual"
            android:text="@string/zero"
            android:textSize="30sp" />
        <Button
            android:id="@+id/button1"
            android:layout_width="wrap_content"
            android:layout height="120dp"
            android:layout weight="1"
            android:backgroundTint="#FFFFFF"
            android:fontFamilv="casual"
            android:text="@string/zero"
            android:textSize="30sp" />
        <Button
            android:id="@+id/button2"
            android:layout_width="wrap_content"
            android:layout_height="120dp"
            android:layout_weight="1"
            android:backgroundTint="#FFFFFF"
            android:fontFamily="casual"
            android:text="@string/zero"
```

android:textSize="30sp" />



```
<Button
        android:id="@+id/button3"
        android:layout width="wrap content"
        android:layout height="120dp"
        android:layout weight="1"
        android:backgroundTint="#FFFFFF"
        android:fontFamily="casual"
        android:text="@string/zero"
        android:textSize="30sp" />
</LinearLayout>
<LinearLayout</pre>
    android:id="@+id/linearLayout1"
    android:layout_width="0dp"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:orientation="horizontal"
    app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintTop_toBottomOf="@+id/linearLayout0">
    <Button
        android:id="@+id/button4"
        android:layout width="wrap content"
        android:layout height="120dp"
        android:layout weight="1"
        android:backgroundTint="#FFFFFF"
        android:fontFamily="casual"
        android:text="@string/zero"
        android:textSize="30sp" />
    <Button
        android:id="@+id/button5"
        android:layout_width="wrap_content"
        android:layout_height="120dp"
        android:layout_weight="1"
        android:backgroundTint="#FFFFFF"
        android:fontFamily="casual"
        android:text="@string/zero"
        android:textSize="30sp" />
    <Button
        android:id="@+id/button6"
        android:layout width="wrap content"
        android:layout_height="120dp"
        android:layout_weight="1"
        android:backgroundTint="#FFFFFF"
        android:fontFamily="casual"
        android:text="@string/zero"
```

android:textSize="30sp" />



```
<Button
        android:id="@+id/button7"
        android:layout width="wrap content"
        android:layout height="120dp"
        android:layout weight="1"
        android:backgroundTint="#FFFFFF"
        android:fontFamily="casual"
        android:text="@string/zero"
        android:textSize="30sp" />
</LinearLayout>
<LinearLayout</pre>
   android:id="@+id/linearLayout2"
    android:layout_width="0dp"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:orientation="horizontal"
    app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintTop_toBottomOf="@+id/linearLayout1">
    <Button
        android:id="@+id/button8"
        android:layout width="wrap content"
        android:layout height="120dp"
        android:layout weight="1"
        android:backgroundTint="#FFFFFF"
        android:fontFamily="casual"
        android:text="@string/zero"
        android:textSize="30sp" />
    <Button
        android:id="@+id/button9"
        android:layout_width="wrap_content"
        android:layout_height="120dp"
        android:layout_weight="1"
        android:backgroundTint="#FFFFFF"
        android:fontFamily="casual"
        android:text="@string/zero"
        android:textSize="30sp" />
    <Button
        android:id="@+id/button10"
        android:layout_width="wrap_content"
        android:layout_height="120dp"
        android:layout weight="1"
        android:backgroundTint="#FFFFFF"
        android:fontFamily="casual"
        android:text="@string/zero"
        android:textSize="30sp" />
```



```
<Button
        android:id="@+id/button11"
        android:layout width="wrap content"
        android:layout height="120dp"
        android:layout weight="1"
        android:backgroundTint="#FFFFFF"
        android:fontFamily="casual"
        android:text="@string/zero"
        android:textSize="30sp" />
</LinearLayout>
<LinearLayout</pre>
    android:id="@+id/linearLayout3"
    android:layout width="0dp"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:orientation="horizontal"
    app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintTop_toBottomOf="@+id/linearLayout2">
    <Button
        android:id="@+id/button12"
        android:layout_width="wrap_content"
        android:layout_height="120dp"
        android:layout_weight="1"
        android:backgroundTint="#FFFFFF"
        android:fontFamily="casual"
        android:text="@string/zero"
        android:textSize="30sp" />
    <Button
        android:id="@+id/button13"
        android:layout width="wrap content"
        android:layout_height="120dp"
        android:layout_weight="1"
        android:backgroundTint="#FFFFFF"
        android:fontFamily="casual"
        android:text="@string/zero"
        android:textSize="30sp" />
    <Button
        android:id="@+id/button14"
        android:layout_width="wrap_content"
        android:layout_height="120dp"
        android:layout_weight="1"
        android:backgroundTint="#FFFFFF"
        android:fontFamily="casual"
        android:text="@string/zero"
```

android:textSize="30sp" />



```
<Button
        android:id="@+id/button15"
        android:layout width="wrap content"
        android:layout_height="120dp"
        android:layout_weight="1"
        android:backgroundTint="#FFFFFF"
        android:fontFamily="casual"
        android:text="@string/zero"
        android:textSize="30sp" />
</LinearLayout>
<LinearLayout</pre>
    android:id="@+id/linearLayout4"
    android:layout width="match parent"
    android:layout height="wrap content"
    android:orientation="horizontal"
    app:layout_constraintBottom_toBottomOf="parent">
    <Button
        android:id="@+id/reset"
        android:layout width="wrap content"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:layout_weight="1"
        android:backgroundTint="#FFFFFF"
        android:fontFamily="casual"
        android:text="@string/reset"
        android:textSize="18sp" />
    <Button
        android:id="@+id/solve"
        android:layout_width="wrap_content"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:layout weight="1"
        android:backgroundTint="#FFFFF"
        android:fontFamily="casual"
        android:scrollbarSize="8dp"
        android:text="@string/solve"
        android:textSize="18sp" />
</LinearLayout>
```



```
<EditText
        android:id="@+id/textpane"
        android:layout_width="0dp"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:clickable="false"
        android:cursorVisible="false"
        android:editable="false"
        android:ems="10"
        android:focusable="false"
        android:focusableInTouchMode="false"
        android:fontFamily="casual"
        android:gravity="start|top"
        android:inputType="textMultiLine"
        android:textSize="24sp"
        app:layout_constraintBottom_toTopOf="@+id/linearLayout4"
        app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
        app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent" />
</androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout>
```



#### threevar\_layout.XML

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout</pre>
xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
    xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
    xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
    android:layout width="match parent"
    android:layout_height="match_parent"
    android:background="#AEE25A'
    tools:context=".ThreeVar_Layout">
    <LinearLayout</pre>
        android:id="@+id/linearLayout0"
        android:layout_width="0dp"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:orientation="horizontal"
        app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
        app:layout constraintStart toStartOf="parent"
        app:layout_constraintTop_toTopOf="parent">
        <Button
            android:id="@+id/button0"
            android:layout_width="wrap_content"
            android:layout height="150dp"
            android:layout_weight="1"
            android:backgroundTint="#FFFFFF"
            android:fontFamily="casual"
            android:text="@string/zero"
            android:textSize="30sp" />
        <Button
            android:id="@+id/button1"
            android:layout_width="wrap_content"
            android:layout_height="150dp"
            android:layout weight="1"
            android:backgroundTint="#FFFFFF"
            android:fontFamily="casual"
            android:text="@string/zero"
            android:textSize="30sp" />
            android:id="@+id/button2"
            android:layout_width="wrap_content"
            android:layout_height="150dp"
            android:layout_weight="1"
            android:backgroundTint="#FFFFFF"
            android:fontFamily="casual"
            android:text="@string/zero"
            android:textSize="30sp" />
        <Button
            android:id="@+id/button3"
            android:layout_width="wrap_content"
            android:layout_height="150dp"
            android:layout_weight="1"
            android:backgroundTint="#FFFFFF"
            android:fontFamily="casual"
            android:text="@string/zero"
            android:textSize="30sp" />
```

</LinearLayout>



```
<LinearLayout</pre>
        android:id="@+id/linearLayout1"
        android:layout width="0dp"
        android:layout height="wrap content"
        android:orientation="horizontal"
        app:layout constraintEnd toEndOf="parent"
        app:layout constraintStart toStartOf="parent"
        app:layout_constraintTop_toBottomOf="@+id/linearLayout0">
        <Button
            android:id="@+id/button4"
            android:layout_width="wrap_content"
            android:layout_height="150dp"
            android:layout_weight="1"
            android:backgroundTint="#FFFFFF"
            android:fontFamily="casual"
            android:text="@string/zero"
            android:textSize="30sp" />
        <Button
            android:id="@+id/button5"
            android:layout width="wrap content"
            android:layout height="150dp"
            android:layout weight="1"
            android:backgroundTint="#FFFFFF"
            android:fontFamily="casual"
            android:text="@string/zero"
            android:textSize="30sp" />
        <Button
            android:id="@+id/button6"
            android:layout_width="wrap_content"
            android:layout_height="150dp"
            android:layout_weight="1"
            android:backgroundTint="#FFFFFF"
            android:fontFamily="casual"
            android:text="@string/zero"
            android:textSize="30sp" />
        <Button
            android:id="@+id/button7"
            android:layout_width="wrap_content"
            android:layout_height="150dp"
            android:layout weight="1"
            android:backgroundTint="#FFFFFF"
            android:fontFamily="casual"
            android:text="@string/zero"
            android:textSize="30sp" />
```

</LinearLayout>



```
<LinearLayout</pre>
        android:id="@+id/linearLayout2"
        android:layout_width="match_parent"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:orientation="horizontal"
        app:layout constraintBottom toBottomOf="parent">
            android:id="@+id/reset"
            android:layout_width="wrap_content"
            android:layout_height="wrap_content"
            android:layout_weight="1"
            android:backgroundTint="#FFFFFF"
            android:fontFamily="casual"
            android:text="@string/reset"
            android:textSize="18sp" />
        <Button
            android:id="@+id/solve"
            android:layout_width="wrap_content"
            android:layout height="wrap content"
            android:layout weight="1"
            android:backgroundTint="#FFFFFF"
            android:fontFamily="casual"
            android:text="@string/solve"
            android:textSize="18sp" />
    </LinearLayout>
    <EditText
        android:id="@+id/textpane"
        android:layout_width="0dp"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:clickable="false"
        android:cursorVisible="false"
        android:ems="10"
        android:focusable="false"
        android:focusableInTouchMode="false"
        android:fontFamily="casual"
        android:gravity="start|top"
        android:inputType="textMultiLine"
        android:textSize="24sp"
        app:layout_constraintBottom_toTopOf="@+id/linearLayout2"
        app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
        app:layout constraintStart toStartOf="parent" />
</androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout>
```



#### Twovar\_layout.XML

</LinearLayout>

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout</pre>
xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
    xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
    xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
    android:layout width="match parent"
    android:layout_height="match_parent"
    android:background="#AEE25A"
    android:orientation="vertical">
    <LinearLayout</pre>
        android:id="@+id/linearLayout2"
        android:layout width="0dp"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:orientation="horizontal"
        app:layout constraintEnd toEndOf="parent"
        app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
        app:layout constraintTop toTopOf="parent">
        <Button
            android:id="@+id/button0"
            android:layout width="wrap content"
            android:layout_height="150dp"
            android:layout weight="1"
            android:backgroundTint="#FFFFFF"
            android:fontFamily="casual"
            android:text="@string/zero"
            android:textSize="30sp" />
        <Button
            android:id="@+id/button1"
            android:layout width="wrap content"
            android:layout_height="150dp"
            android:layout weight="1"
            android:backgroundTint="#FFFFFF"
            android:fontFamily="casual"
            android:text="@string/zero"
            android:textSize="30sp" />
```



```
<LinearLayout</pre>
    android:id="@+id/linearLayout3"
    android:layout_width="0dp"
    android:layout height="wrap content"
    android:orientation="horizontal"
    app:layout constraintEnd toEndOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
    app:layout constraintTop toBottomOf="@+id/linearLayout2">
    <Button
        android:id="@+id/button2"
        android:layout width="wrap content"
        android:layout_height="150dp"
        android:layout_weight="1"
        android:backgroundTint="#FFFFFF"
        android:fontFamily="casual"
        android:text="@string/zero"
        android:textSize="30sp" />
    <Button
        android:id="@+id/button3"
        android:layout_width="wrap_content"
        android:layout height="150dp"
        android:layout_weight="1"
        android:backgroundTint="#FFFFFF"
        android:fontFamily="casual"
        android:text="@string/zero"
        android:textSize="30sp" />
</LinearLayout>
<LinearLayout</pre>
    android:id="@+id/linearLayout"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout height="wrap content"
    android:orientation="horizontal"
    app:layout_constraintBottom_toBottomOf="parent">
```



```
<Button
            android:id="@+id/reset"
            android:layout_width="wrap_content"
            android:layout_height="wrap_content"
            android:layout_weight="1"
            android:backgroundTint="#FFFFFF"
            android:fontFamily="casual"
            android:text="@string/reset"
            android:textSize="18sp" />
        <Button
            android:id="@+id/solve"
            android:layout_width="wrap_content"
            android:layout_height="wrap_content"
            android:layout_weight="1"
            android:backgroundTint="#FFFFFF"
            android:fontFamily="casual"
            android:text="@string/solve"
            android:textSize="18sp" />
    </LinearLayout>
<EditText
        android:id="@+id/textpane"
        android:layout width="0dp"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:clickable="false"
        android:cursorVisible="false"
        android:ems="10"
        android:focusable="false"
        android:focusableInTouchMode="false"
        android:fontFamily="casual"
        android:gravity="start|top"
        android:inputType="textMultiLine"
        android:textSize="24sp"
        app:layout_constraintBottom_toTopOf="@+id/linearLayout"
        app:layout constraintEnd toEndOf="parent"
        app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent" />
</androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout>
```



#### AndroidMainfest.xml

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<manifest xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"</pre>
    package="com.emranffl.k mapsolver">
    <application</pre>
        android:allowBackup="true"
        android:icon="@mipmap/ic_launcher"
        android:label="@string/app name"
        android:roundIcon="@mipmap/ic_launcher_round"
        android:supportsRtl="true"
        android:theme="@style/AppTheme">
        <activity android:name=".FourVar_Layout"></activity>
        <activity android:name=".ThreeVar_Layout" />
        <activity android:name=".TwoVar_Layout" />
        <activity android:name=".MainActivity">
            <intent-filter>
                <action android:name="android.intent.action.MAIN" />
                <category android:name="android.intent.category.LAUNCHER" />
            </intent-filter>
        </activity>
        <meta-data
            android:name="preloaded_fonts"
            android:resource="@array/preloaded_fonts" />
    </application>
</manifest>
```



#### Steps To Run The Project

1.Install Vessal.

2. Select the function in which you want to solve the respective k-map.

3. Enter the the correct location of 1's in the selected format.

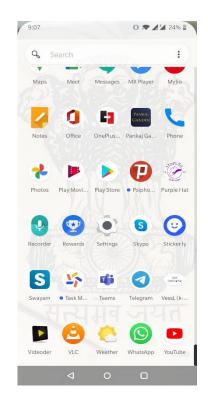
4.Click on solve select the option in between SOP or POS.

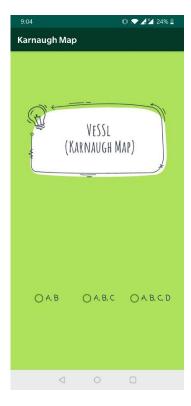
5. To re-enter the values click on reset.

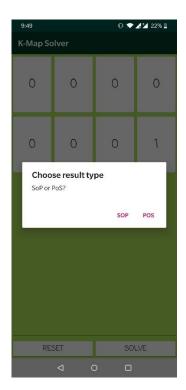
6. To exit click on back button.

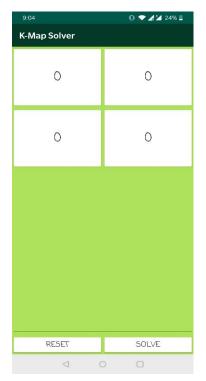


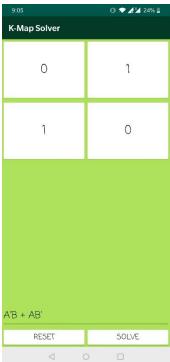
### Screenshots

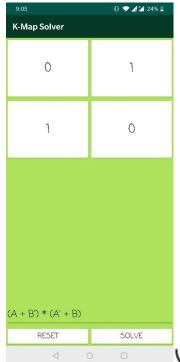






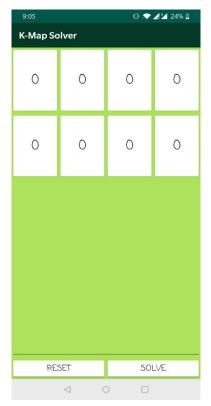








### Screenshots

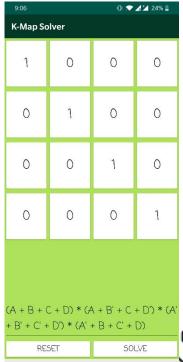


9:05					
1	0	1	0		
0	1	0	1		
A'B'C' + A'BC + AB'C + ABC'					
RES	SET	501	_VE		
4 0 □					

9:06					
1	0	1	0		
0	1	0	1		
(A + B + C) * (A + B' + C') * (A' + B + C') * (A' + B' + C)					
RESET SOLVE					
	4 (				

9:06 ① <b>◆ 4 ½</b> 24% <b>□</b> K-Map Solver					
0	0	0	0		
0	0	0	0		
0	0	0	0		
0	0	0	0		
RESET SOLVE			_VE		
4 0 0					







#### Advantages and disadvantages

#### ADVANTAGES:

- 1. Don't need to tired yourself in search of correct answer.
- 2. Good platform for the practice.
- 3. Gíves 100% correct answers.
- 4. Have multiple formats for answers.
- 5. All example of k-map can be solved.

#### **DISADVANTAGES**:

- 1. There are no disadvantages for this application as long as you do your honest work.
- 2. Can be used for the cheating purposes.

Make you lazy has you can get answers directly without following any certain method.



#### Conclusion

It provide's you better platform for practice, all the solutions are verified no need for hectic methods and long solutions.

