Instructions: Watch the video entitled "Section 18.1 Rings" then do the exercises below.

- 1. Find the products in the following rings:
 - (a) (12)(16) in \mathbb{Z}_{24} .

(b) (16)(3) in \mathbb{Z}_{32}

(c) (11)(-4) in \mathbb{Z}_{15}

(d) (6,10)(4,12) in $\mathbb{Z}_7 \times \mathbb{Z}_{15}$.

2. Show that the set F of all function $f: \mathbb{R} \to \mathbb{R}$ are a ring.

3. Show that the set $\{a+b\sqrt{2}:a,b\in\mathbb{Z}\}$ with the usual addition and multiplication forms a ring.