```
using static System.Console;
1
 2 class Program
 3 {
 4
       static void Main()
 5
 6
            string s1 = " this STring is,,as they say., badly formatted#.";
 7
           WriteLine(s1);
            string s2 = s1.Trim(new char[] { ' ' });//trim spaces
 8
9
           WriteLine(s2);
            string s3 = s2.Replace(",,", ", ");//replace ,, with ,
10
           WriteLine(s3);
11
            string s4 = s3.Replace(".,", ",");//replace ., with ,
12
13
           WriteLine(s4);
            string s5 = s4.ToLower();//convert to lower case
14
            //"this", t is at index 0, h is at index 1, i is at index 2, s is at index 3
15
            //string will go from index 0 to index length of the string - 1
16
            string s6 = s5.Substring(0, 1).ToUpper() + s5.Substring(1, s5.Length - 1);
17
18
           WriteLine(s6);
            string s7 = s6.Remove(s6.IndexOf('#'), 1);//find hash mark, and remove it
19
20
           WriteLine(s7);
            string s8 = s7.Replace("badly", "beautifully");//replace badly with beautifully
21
22
           WriteLine(s8);
23
       }
24 }
25
26
27
28
```

29 30