Azure Virtual Machines

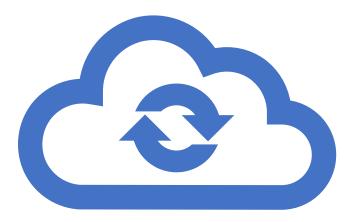
Azure VM

- Create VMs in the cloud
- No need to maintain physical hardware
- Building block of laaS
- Different types of base images available



When to Use Azure VM?

- You need more control
- You want to run custom software
- Migrate from on-prem to cloud



Scaling VMs in Azure



Virtual Machine Scale Sets



Virtual Machine Availability Sets



Virtual Machine Scale Sets

- Group of identical VMs
- Load balance the VMs
- Central management
- Auto scale based on demand



Virtual Machine Availability Sets

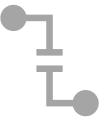
- Enables highly available VMs
- Handles network & power failures
- No additional cost

Ways of Grouping VMs



Update domain

- VMs can be rebooted as same time
- During update, only 1 group will be offline



Fault domain

- VMs have common power and network
 - 3 fault domains by default

Uses of Azure VM



DEVELOPMENT





LIFT-AND-SHIFT OPERATIONS



SCALE APPLICATIONS DURING DEMAND



SUPPORT HIGH-AVAILABILITY

Azure Virtual Desktop

Azure Virtual Desktop

- Desktop & application virtualization on cloud
- Access Windows from any location or device





Security Features of Virtual Desktop

- Access using Azure AD
- Multifactor authentication
- Role-based access control

Support for Multi-session





Windows 10 or Windows 11 Enterprise Concurrent usage

Azure Containers

Overview of Containers

- Virtualization environment
- Multiple containers in a single machine
- Lightweight and starts quickly
- Docker popular container solution



Virtual Machines vs. Containers



VMs manage the OS, while containers do not



Containers are light and starts fast



VMs are constrained to a single OS



Azure Container App

Azure Services for Containers



Azure Container Instance



Azure Kubernetes Service (AKS)

Azure Functions

Overview of Azure Functions

- Serverless compute option
- Skip VM & container management
- Event-driven





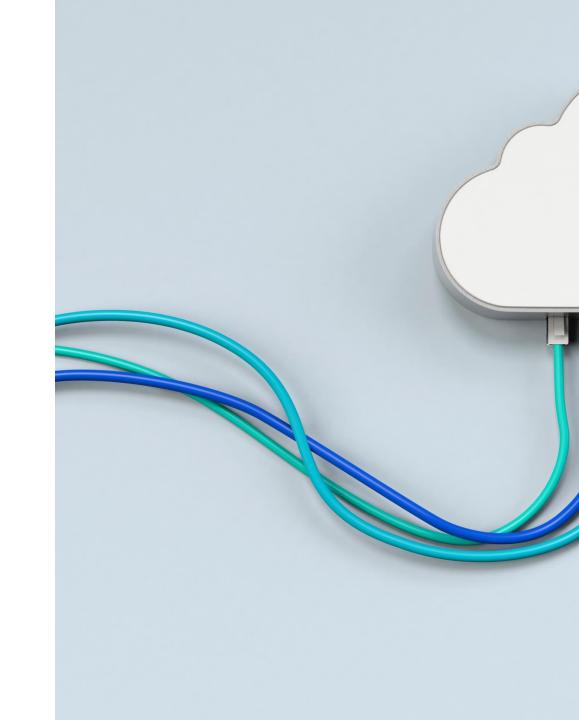
Uses of Azure Functions

- Focus on code
- Faster execution
- Auto-scales
- Can be stateless or stateful (Durable Functions)

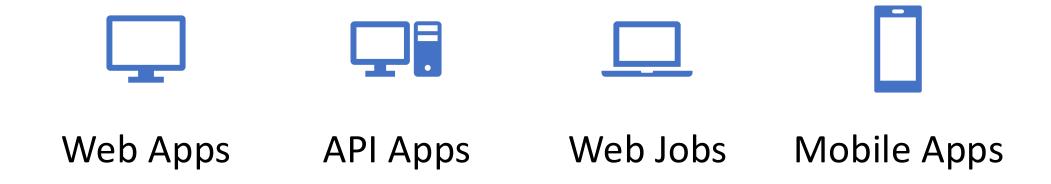
Azure App Service

Overview of Azure App Service

- Supports different types of apps
- Support for auto scale & high availability
- Supports multiple languages



Types of Apps in App Service



Benefits of App Service



Ease infrastructure management



Support for scaling and high availability



Geared for web applications

Azure Virtual Networks

Overview of Azure Virtual Networks

- Aids communication between Azure resources
- Supports extending on-premise network
- Supports both public & private endpoints



Key Networking Capabilities

- Isolation and segmentation
- Communication between Azure resources & on-prem resources
- Route and filter network traffic
- Connect to virtual networks



Connectivity Options

Point-to-site VPN

Site-to-site VPN

Azure ExpressRoute

Virtual Network Peering





Connect multiple virtual networks

Works on Microsoft backbone network