



Argo CD for the Absolute Beginners | Hands-On





GitOps-based Continuous Delivery Tool





Yogesh Raheja





Yogesh Raheja



Puppet for the Absolute Beginners - Hands-On



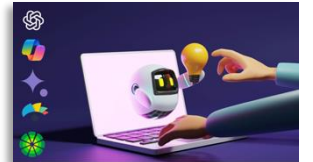
SaltStack for the Absolute Beginners - Hands-On



Infrastructure Automation with OpenTofu - Hands-On



AI Ecosystem for the Absolute Beginners - Hands-On



Mastering Prompt Engineering for GenAI



Generative AI Essentials - Practical Use Cases



Mastering Docker Essentials - Hands-on



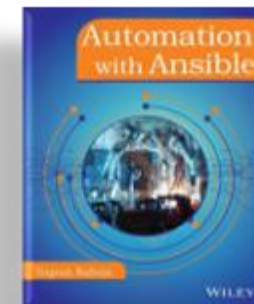
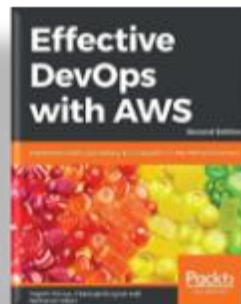
Unlocking Python for the Absolute Beginners



Podman for the Absolute Beginners - Hands-On



Practical Kubernetes - Beyond CKA and CKAD





Yogesh Raheja



**Thinknyx Technology
Team**



Course Workflow

Foundational Concepts

Argo CD Applications

Argo CD Projects

Sync Policies

Webhooks

Multi Cluster Environment

App Of Apps Pattern

Manifests

Helm

Kustomize



Course Workflow



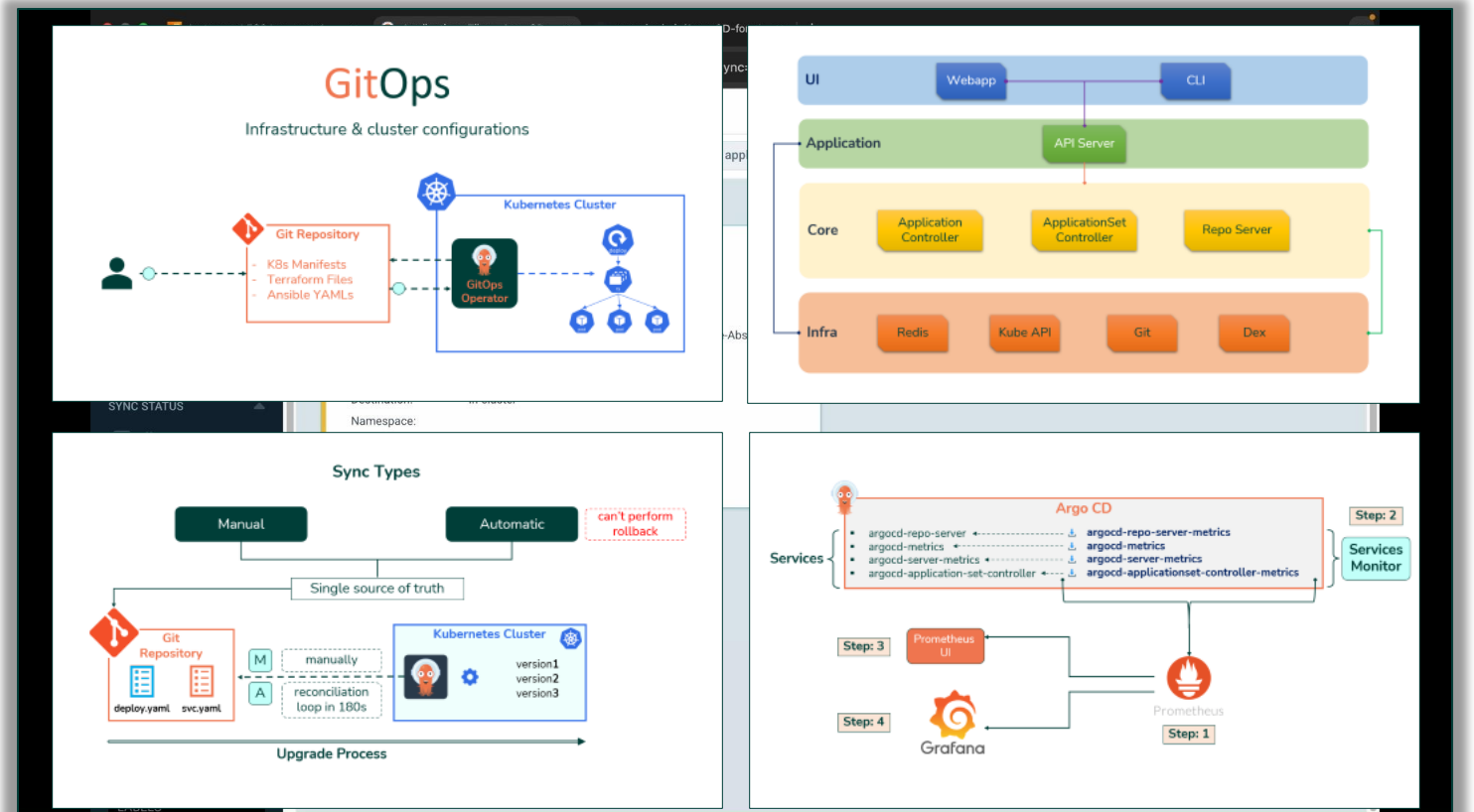
Lectures



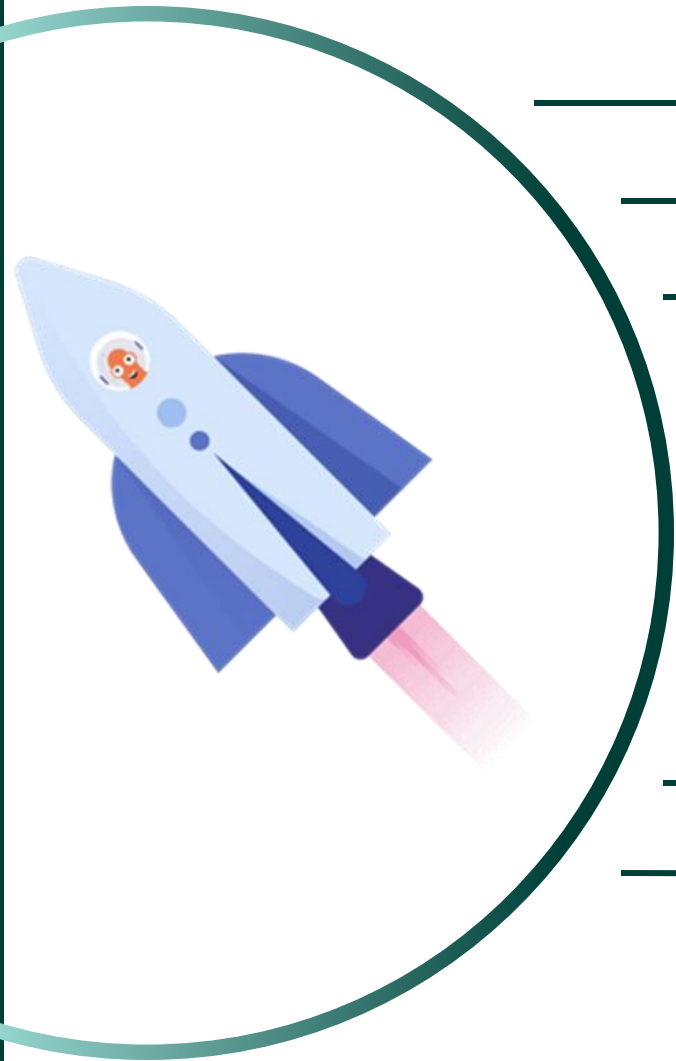
Live Demonstrations



Assignments



Course Objective



GitOps Principles

Necessity & features of Argo CD

Argo CD Setup & Architecture

Argo CD Applications & Projects

Deploying Argo CD objects

Argo CD CLI & Declarative Approach

Application Upgrades & Rollbacks

Integrating Private Git repositories

Working with Webhooks



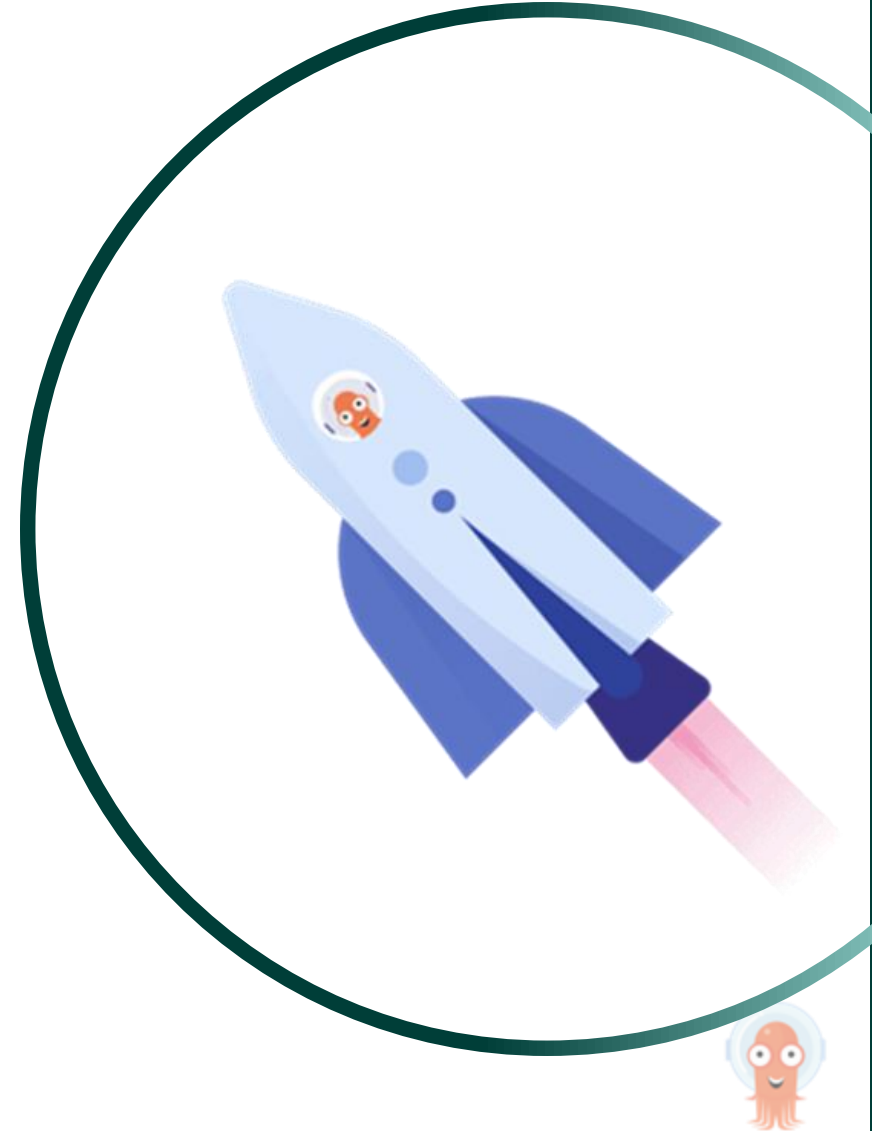
Course Objective

Managing Multiple Kubernetes Clusters

App of Apps Pattern

Argo CD Monitoring

Capstone project



Section: 1

Introduction to GitOps & Argo CD



Introduction to GitOps & Argo CD



Section Overview

- Introduction to GitOps
- Argo Project Ecosystem
- Introduction to Argo CD
- Argo CD Documentation

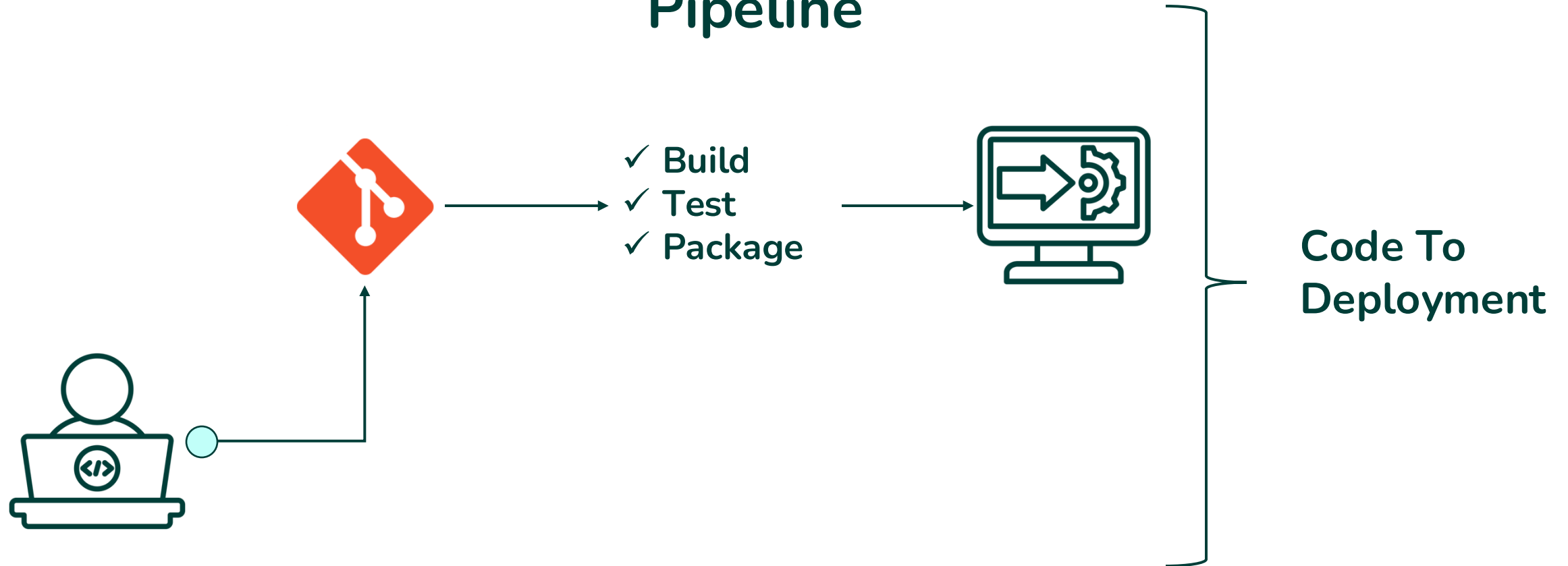


Introduction to GitOps

GitOps



CI/CD Pipeline





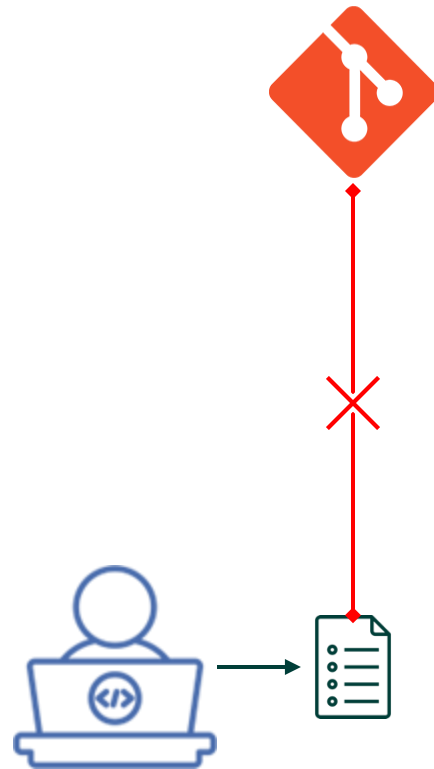
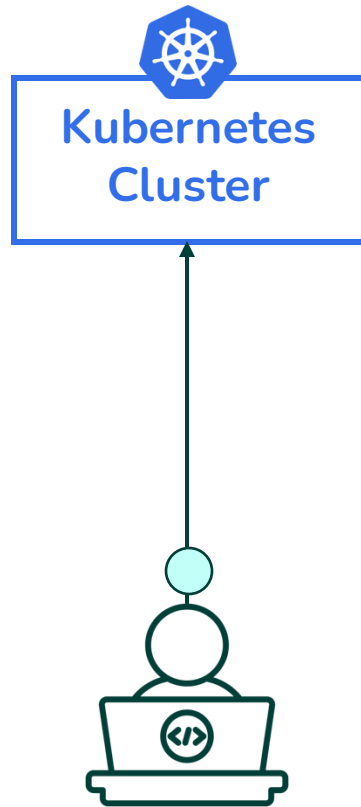
Who is managing the
infrastructure
configurations?

How are changes to
Kubernetes manifests or
cluster configurations
applied?



- Manually running **kubectl** commands
- Manually editing **YAML** files





No Audit Trail

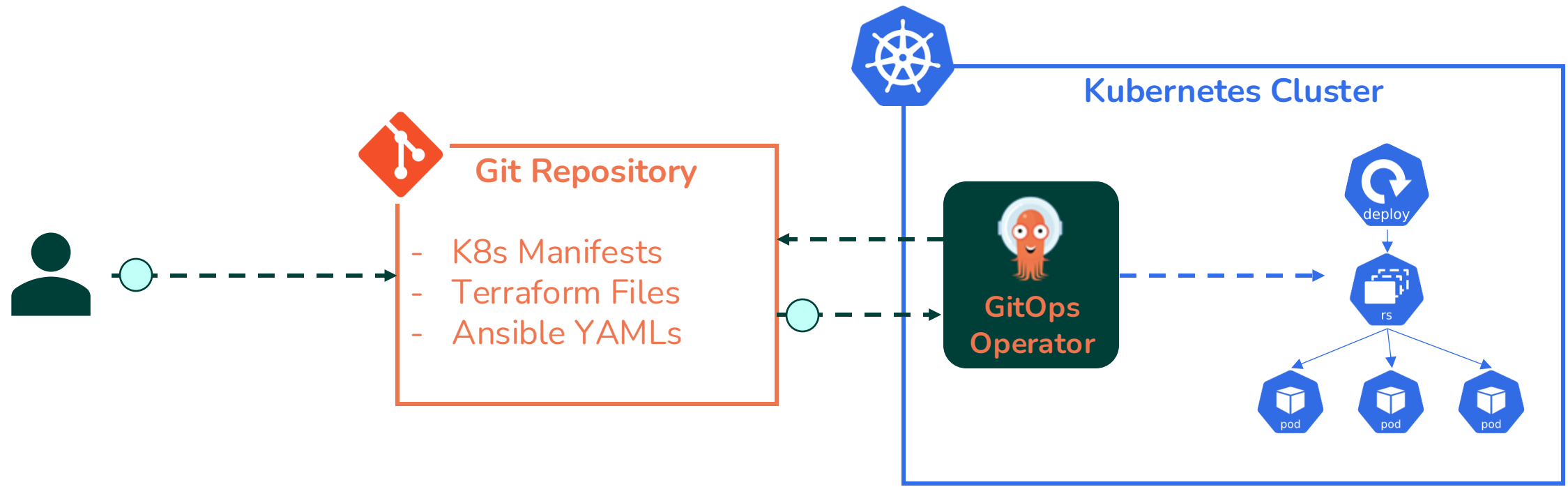
Configuration Drift

Disaster Recovery Nightmare



GitOps

Infrastructure & cluster configurations



GitOps

- ✓ Every change to cluster is stored in Git, creating a single source of truth
- ✓ Everything is automated and versioned
- ✓ In case of failure, you can restore the cluster by syncing with Git
- ✓ GitOps operator ensures the cluster's live state matches what's in Git, preventing unwanted changes



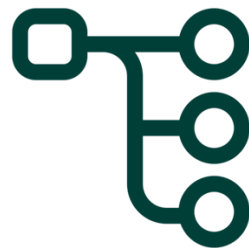
GitOps

GitOps is a modern approach to continuous deployment that uses Git as the single source of truth for your application code & infrastructure configurations

Four Principles of GitOps



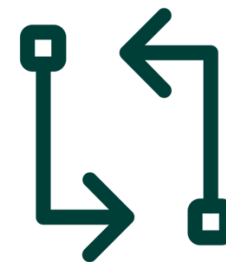
**Declarative
Configuration**



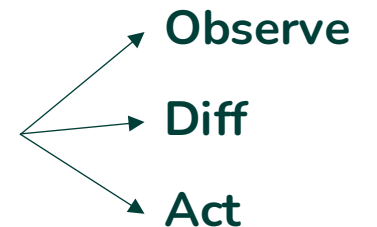
**Version
Control**



**Automated
Delivery**



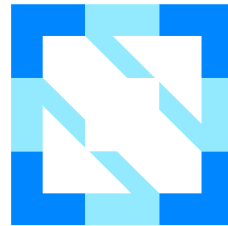
**Continuous
Reconciliation**



Overview of Argo Projects



Argo Projects



CLOUD NATIVE
COMPUTING FOUNDATION



Argo Projects



**Argo
Workflows**

Workflow engine for orchestrating tasks like CI pipelines, data processing, and batch jobs



Argo Projects



Argo CD

GitOps-based continuous delivery tool, ensures Kubernetes clusters are synchronized with Git repositories, automating deployment and infrastructure management



Argo Projects



Argo Rollouts

Controller for advanced deployment strategies, including **Canary** releases, **Blue-Green** deployments, and **Progressive Rollouts**



Argo Projects



Event-driven automation framework that triggers workflows or actions based on external events

Argo Events



Argo Projects



Argo Workflows



Argo CD



Argo Rollouts



Argo Events

- ✓ Workflows
- ✓ Deployments
- ✓ Event-driven automation



Introduction to Argo CD



What is Argo CD?

Argo CD is a declarative, GitOps-based CD tool for Kubernetes that automates app deployments. It syncs the Git-defined desired state with the actual state of the cluster.

- ✓ Monitors the **current state** of applications running in the cluster
 - ✓ Detects any **deviations** from the desired state stored in Git
 - ✓ Provides **visualizations** and **automated reconciliation**



Why Argo CD?

Declarative
& Version
Controlled

Automation
&
Remediation

Scalability
&
Flexibility



How Argo CD Works?



Single source of truth



How Argo CD Works?



Syncing
Applications



Monitoring
State



Reconciliation
Loop



Visual
Interface



Features of Argo CD



Features of Argo CD

- Automated Application Deployment
- Support for Multiple Configuration Tools
- Multi-Tenancy & RBAC
- Rollback & Roll-anywhere
- Web UI and CLI
- Audit Trails
- Multi-Cluster Management
- Single Sign-On (SSO) Integration
- Drift Detection & Synchronization
- Health Status Analysis
- Webhook & Automation Integration
- Observability & Metrics





Demo

Argo CD Documentation



Documentation Demo

Argo CD - Declarative GitOps CD for Kubernetes

Search

GitHub v2.13.3 18.3k 5.6k

Argo CD - Declarative GitOps CD for Kubernetes

Overview

Understand The Basics

Core Concepts

Getting Started

Operator Manual

User Guide

Developer Guide

FAQ

Security Considerations

Support

Roadmap

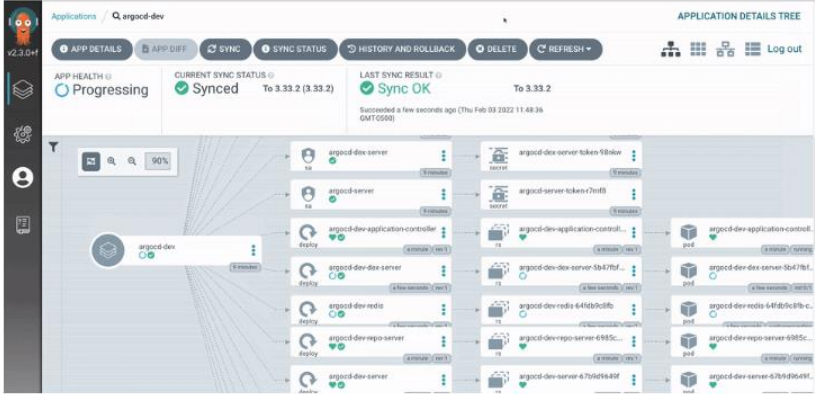
Releases

Blog

Overview

What Is Argo CD?

Argo CD is a declarative, GitOps continuous delivery tool for Kubernetes.



Why Argo CD?

Application definitions, configurations, and environments should be declarative and version controlled. Application deployment and lifecycle management should be automated, auditable, and easy to understand.

Getting Started

Quick Start

Table of contents

What Is Argo CD?

Why Argo CD?

Getting Started

Quick Start

How it works


Architecture

Features

Development Status

Adoption

stable



Section:2

Understanding Argo CD Framework



Understanding Argo CD Framework



Section Overview

- Key Argo CD Terminologies



Core Argo CD Terminology

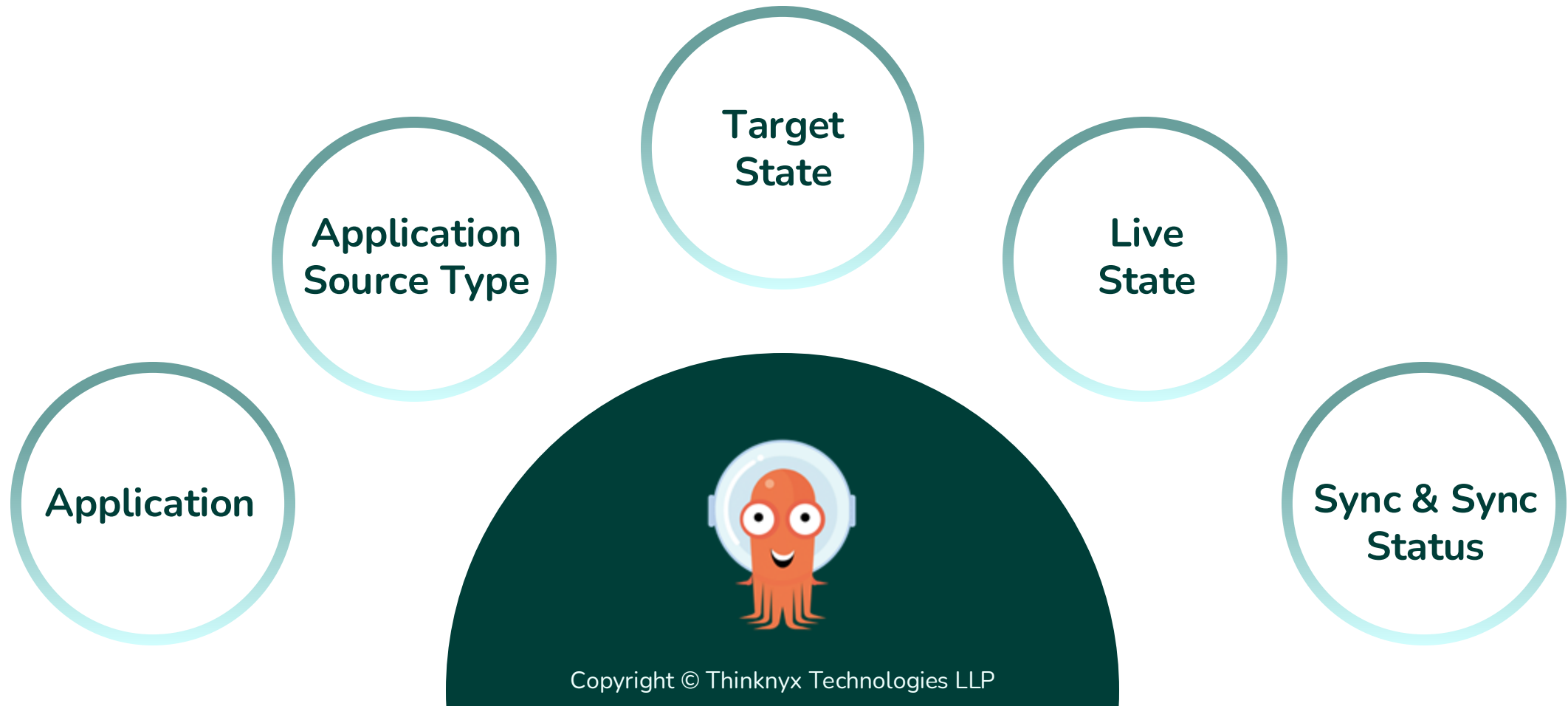


Continuous
Delivery

GitOps



Core Argo CD Terminology





**Sync
Operation
Status**

Projects

Refresh

Health



Section:3

Setting up

Argo CD



Setting up Argo CD



Section Overview

- Argo CD installation options
- Prerequisites to install Argo CD





Argo CD Installation Types

Core Installation

This setup doesn't include UI, API server and minimizes resource usage

Multi-Tenant Installation

Non-H.A. Mode

- `install.yaml`
- `namespace-install.yaml`

H.A. Mode

- `install.yaml`
- `namespace-install.yaml`



`install.yaml`

Requires cluster admin access

Argo CD can deploy applications on the same cluster where it runs

Access
Requirements

Application
Deployment Scope

`namespace-install.yaml`

Requires only namespace-level access

Argo CD cannot deploy apps in the same cluster where it runs but can manage and deploy apps in the other clusters





Pre-Requisites for Installing Argo CD

Kubernetes cluster

kubectl CLI installed





Demo

Installing Argo CD on
Kubernetes





Demo

Argo CD
UI Walkthrough



Setting up Kubernetes Cluster

(Optional)



Section: 4

Argo CD

Architecture



Argo CD Architecture



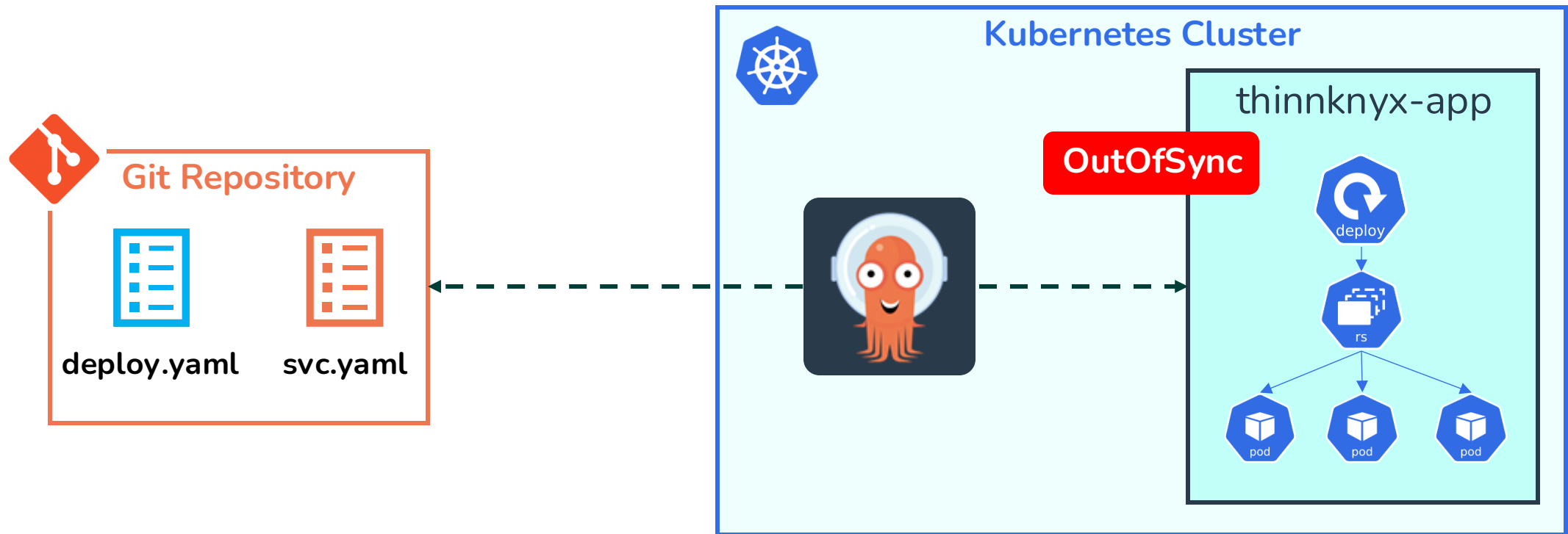
Section Overview

- Understanding Argo CD Architecture



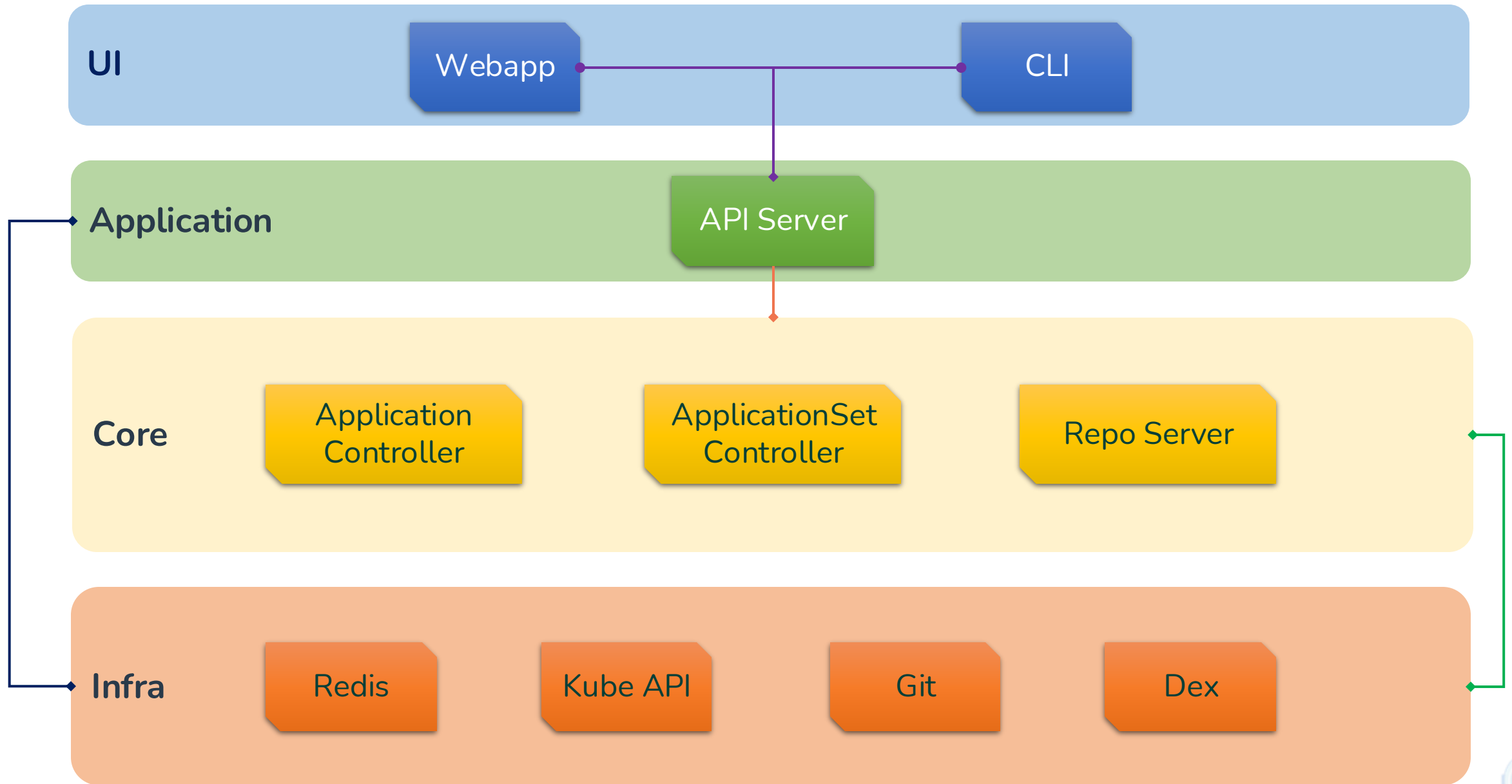
Argo CD Architecture

Argo CD operates as a Kubernetes controller designed to enforce the principles of GitOps



Component-based Architecture





Section: 5

Argo CD

Applications



Argo CD Applications



Section Overview

- Introduction to Argo CD Applications
- Argo CD with UI, CLI and Manifests
- Demonstration:
 - Application Deployment
 - Auto Namespace Creation
 - Sync Options
 - Prune Sync
 - Non-cascade Deletion



Introduction to Argo CD Application

An application in Argo CD is a custom resource that represents a deployed instance of Kubernetes resources in a cluster

Key Components



Source



Destination



Sync Process



Application Deployment Methods: UI, CLI, & Manifest



Application Modes



UI (Console)



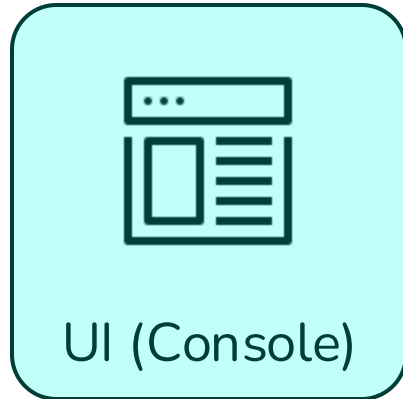
CLI



Manifests



Application Modes



The Argo CD UI offers an easy-to-use graphical interface for managing applications, allowing users to create, monitor, and manage apps with minimal effort



Application Modes



UI (Console)



CLI



Manifests

The Argo CD CLI allows users to create and manage applications efficiently using commands, ideal for automation and terminal-based workflows



Application Modes



UI (Console)



CLI



Manifests

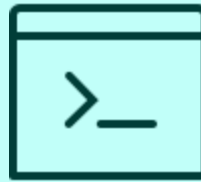
Applications can be defined using YAML manifests, allowing users to manage configurations as code for version control and collaboration



Application Modes



UI (Console)



CLI



Manifests

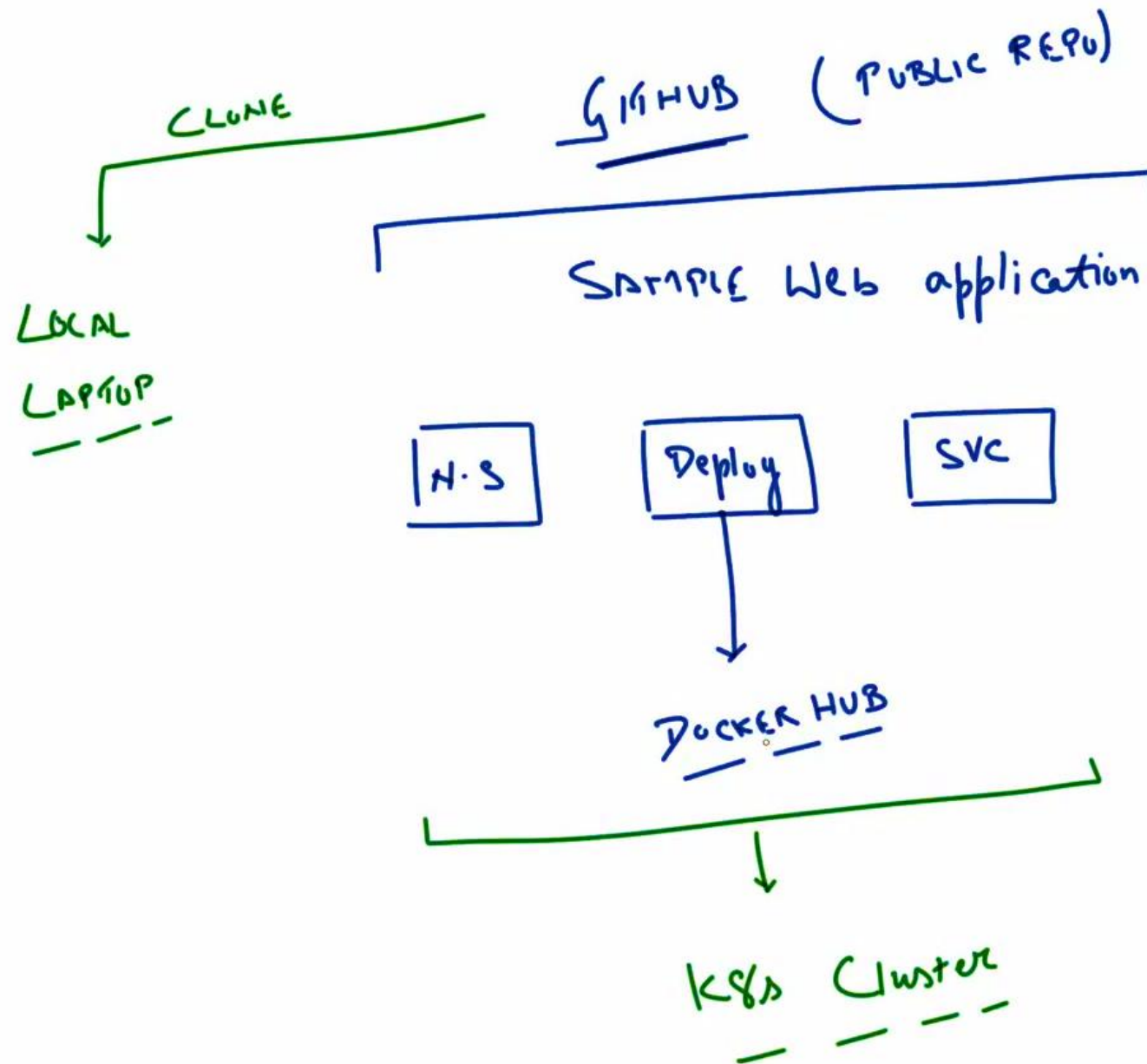




Demo

First Application
Deployment Using Argo CD







Demo

Auto-namespace With
Application Deployment





AUTO-NAMESPACE





Demo

Sync Options For Argo CD Applications



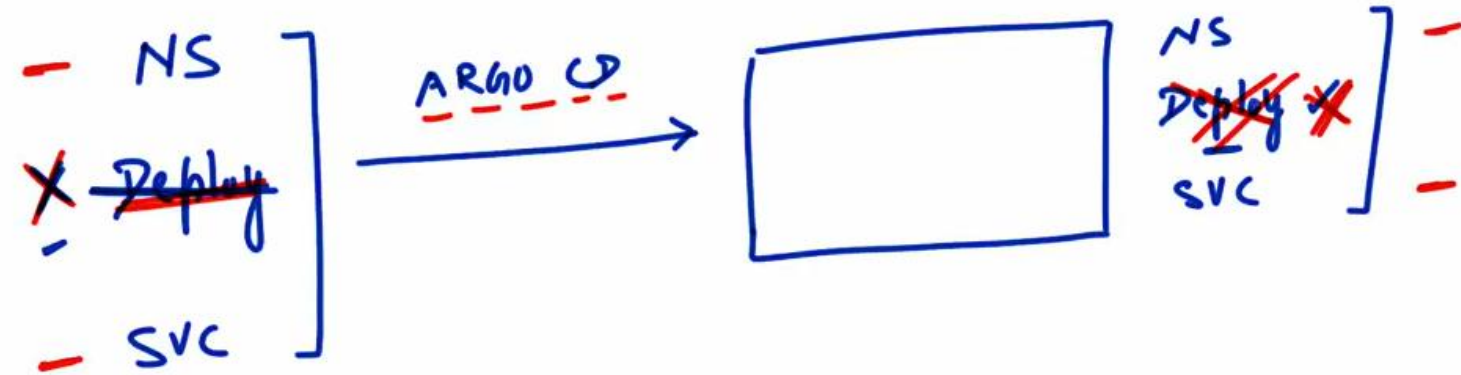


Demo

Prune Sync Option With
Argo CD Applications



GITHUB



CASE1

NS, Deploy, SVC → Remain (out of SYNC)

CASE2

PRUNE (SYNC)





Demo

Argo CD Application Deletion
In Non-cascade Mode



Section: 6

Argo CD Projects



Argo CD Projects



Section Overview

- Introduction to Argo CD Projects
- Demonstration:
 - Project Creation in Argo CD
 - Deploying & Troubleshooting Argo CD Applications in Custom Project



Argo CD Projects

Provides a way to logically group applications, especially in multi-team environments

Source
Restrictions

Destination
Restrictions

Resource
Restrictions

Access
Control

Default Project

✓ Can be modified
x Can't be deleted





Demo

Project Creation
in Argo CD





Demo

Deploying & Troubleshooting
Argo CD Applications in
Custom Project



Section: 7

Automatic Sync Policy in Argo CD



Automatic Sync Policy in Argo CD

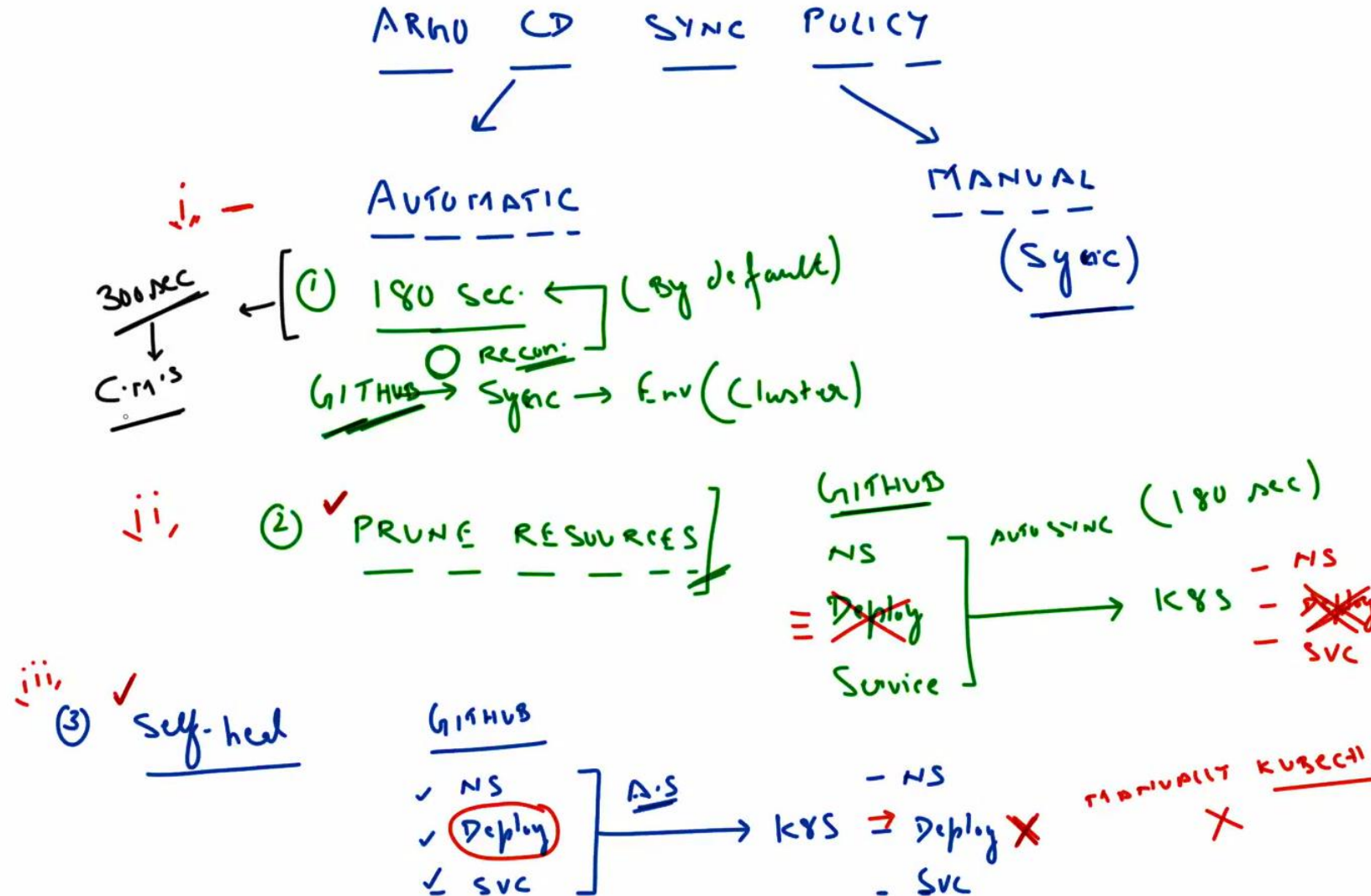


Section Overview

- Automatic sync policy in Argo CD
- Demonstrations:
 - Application deployment
 - Resource pruning
 - Self-healing
 - Configuring sync reconciliation time



Argo CD Sync Policy





Demo

Application Deployment
With Automatic Sync





Demo

Prune Resources Option
With Automatic Sync





Demo

Self-healing Option With
Automatic Sync





Demo

Configure Automatic
Sync Reconciliation Time



Section: 8

Upgrades and Rollbacks using Argo CD



Upgrades and Rollbacks using Argo CD

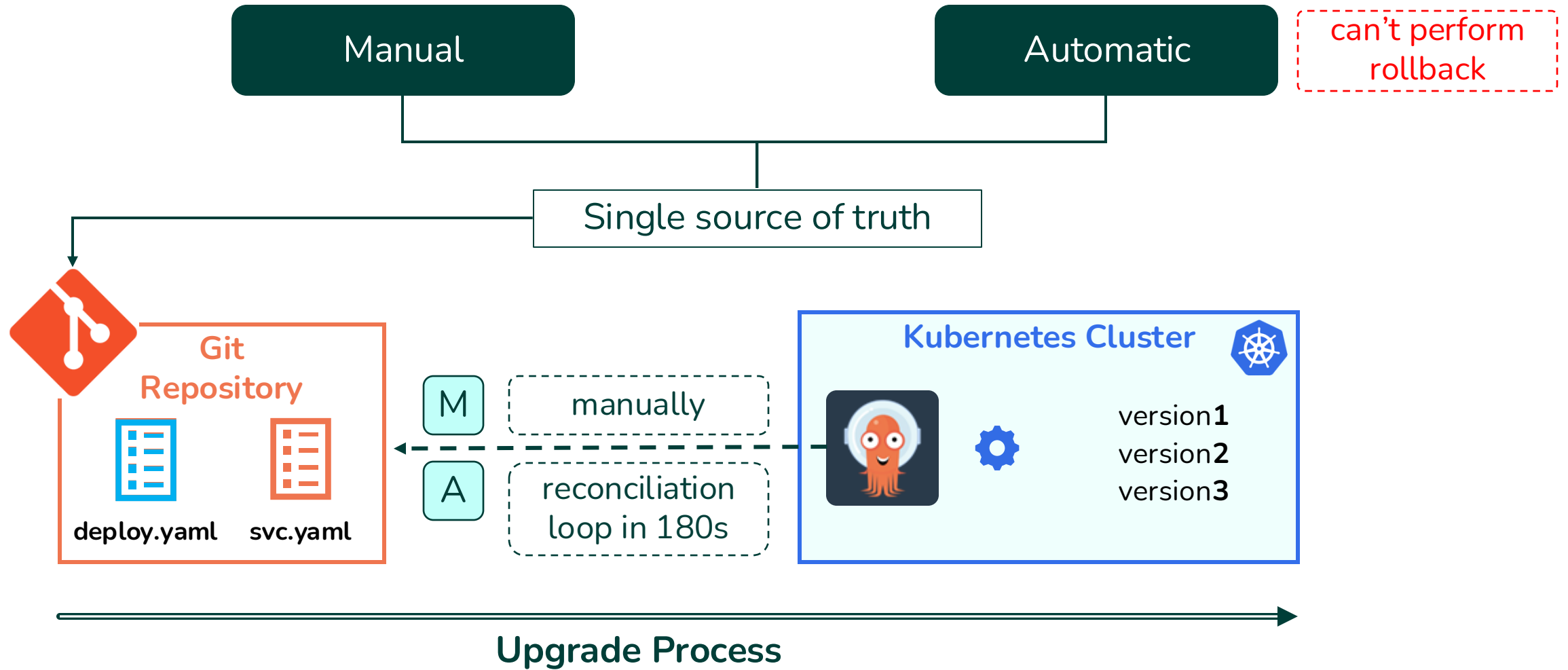


Section Overview

- Upgrades and Rollbacks
- Demonstration:
 - Upgrades and Rollbacks



Sync Types



Manual

Automatic

Argo CD Application



HISTORY AND ROLLBACK

version4	rolled back version	u7dd8sl	←
version3	current version	9de71b2	
version2	second last version	3sdj67s	
version1	third last version	u7dd8sl	
all version		commit id	



Manual

Automatic

Argo CD Application



HISTORY AND ROLLBACK

version4	current version	u7dd8sl
version3	second last version	9de71b2
version2	third last version	3sdj67s
version1	fourth last version	u7dd8sl
all version		commit id



Manual



Git Repository



deploy.yaml



svc.yaml

OutOfSync

Argo CD Application

HISTORY AND ROLLBACK

version4	current version	u7dd8sl
version3	second last version	9de71b2
version2	third last version	3sdj67s
version1	fourth last version	u7dd8sl

all version

commit id





Demo

Upgrade & Rollback In Argo CD



Section: 9

Command Line Interface (CLI)



Command Line Interface (CLI)

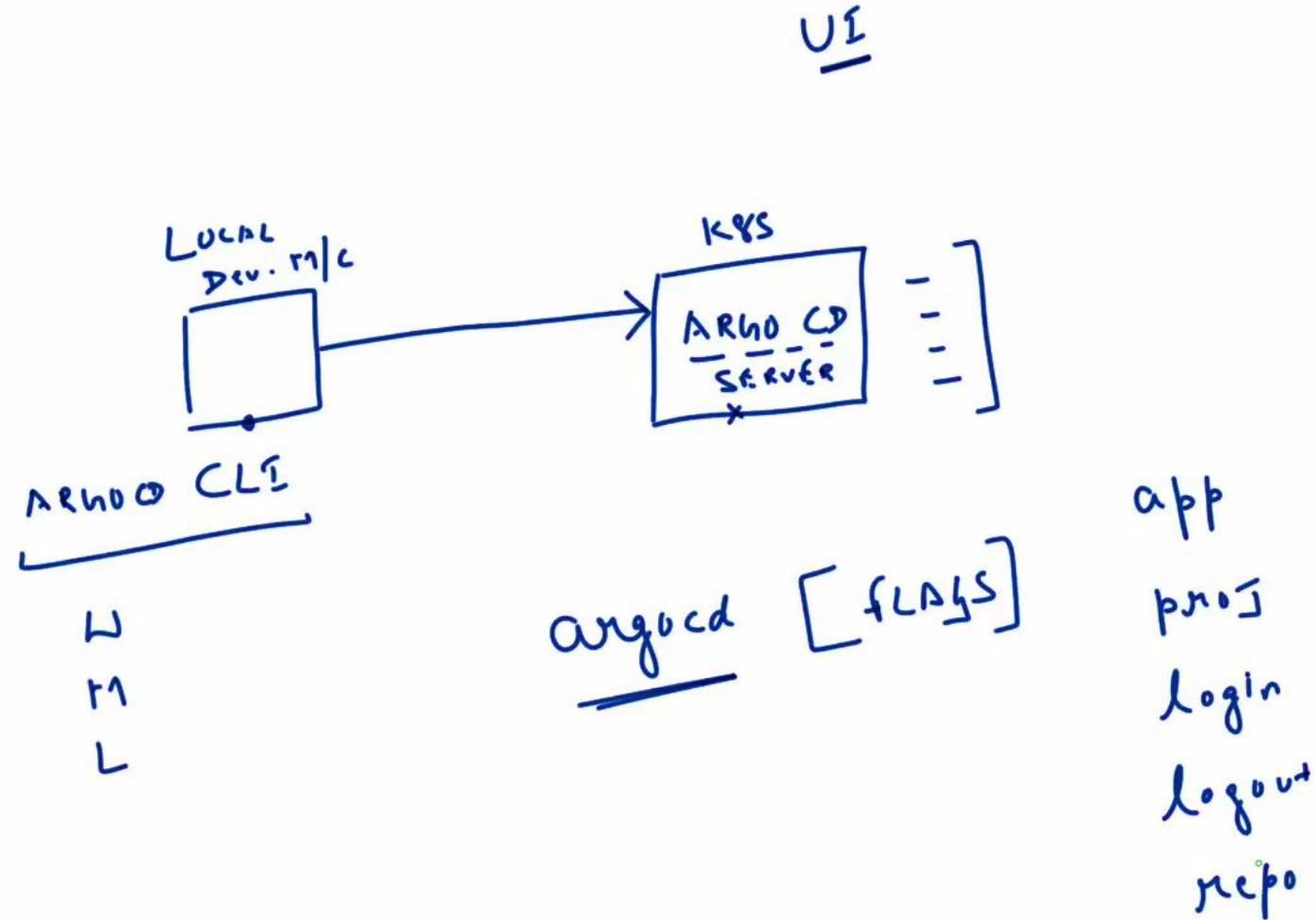


Section Overview

- Understanding Argo CD CLI
- Demonstration:
 - Argo CD CLI Installation
 - Application Lifecycle using Argo CD CLI
 - Project Lifecycle Operations using Argo CD CLI
 - Auto Sync Policy using Argo CD CLI



Argo CD CLI





Demo

Argo CD CLI
Installation





Demo

Application Lifecycle
Using Argo CD CLI





Demo

Project Lifecycle Operations
Using Argo CD CLI





Demo

Auto Sync Policy Using
Argo CD CLI



Section: 10

Application Deployment using Helm, Kustomize & Private Repositories



Application Deployment using Helm, Kustomize & Private Repositories

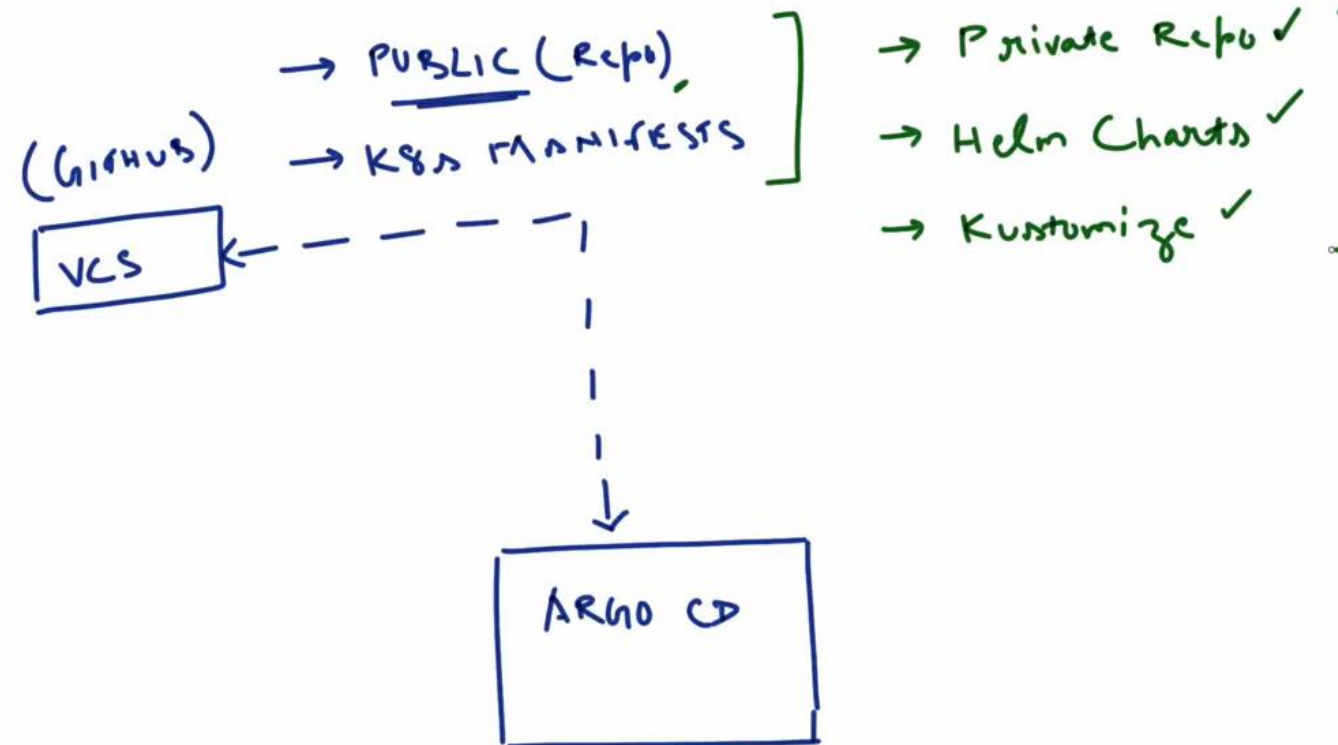


Section Overview

- Application Deployment using Helm
- Kustomize
- Private Repositories
- Demonstration:
 - Application Deployment using Helm (Argo CD CLI & UI)
 - Application Deployment using Kustomize
 - Git Private Repository Integration (https & ssh)



Application Deployment using various methods





Demo

Application Deployment
Using Helm (Argo CD CLI)





Demo

Application Deployment
Using Helm (Argo CD UI)





Demo

Application Deployment
Using Kustomize





Demo

Git Private Repository
Integration (https & ssh)



Section: 11

Webhooks with Argo CD



Webhooks with Argo CD

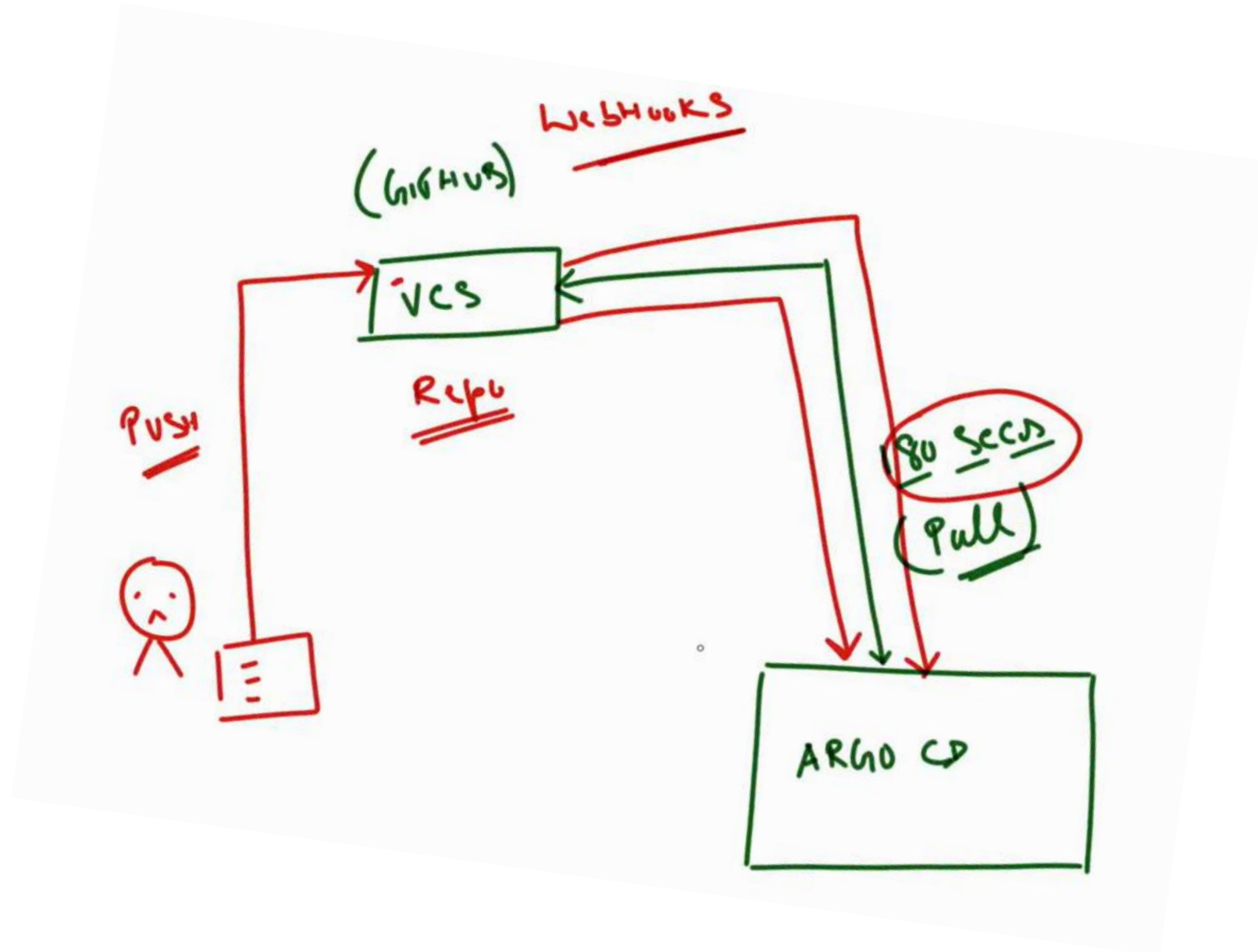


Section Overview

- Configuring Webhooks with Argo CD
- Demonstration:
 - Webhooks with Argo CD



Introduction to webhooks





Demo

Webhooks With Argo CD



Section: 12

Managing Multiple Clusters with Argo CD



Managing Multiple Clusters with Argo CD



Section Overview

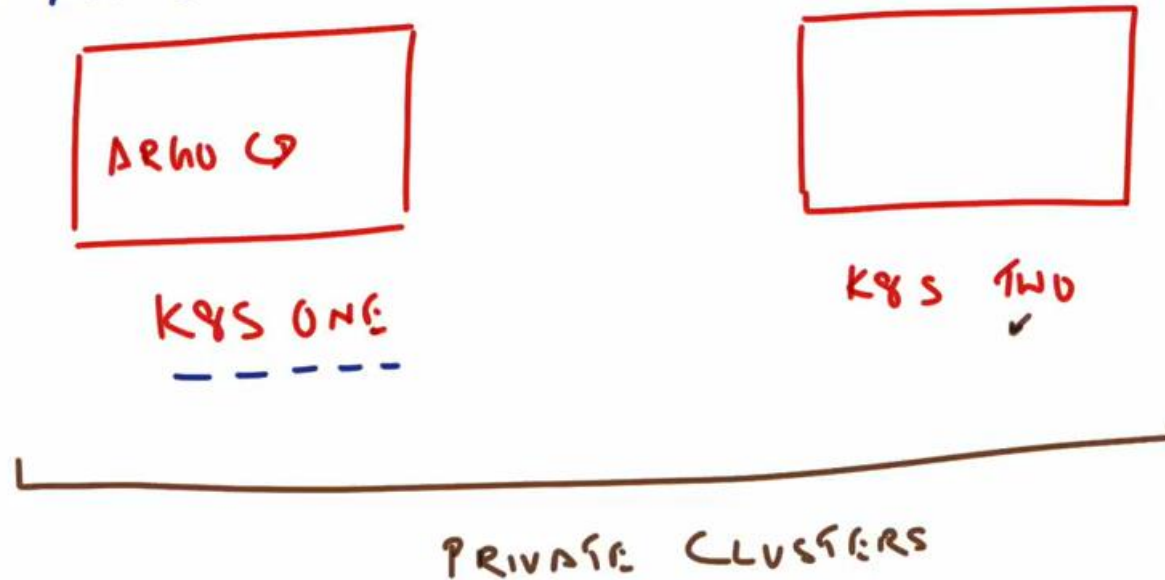
- Adding Multiple Clusters
- Demonstration:
 - Managing Multiple Clusters with Argo CD



Introduction to webhooks

- ① ARKUD CLT
- ② K8S TWO → KUBECONFIG
- ③ ADDING A NEW CLUSTER
- ④ APP IN NEW CLUSTER

LOCAL
LAPTOP
X





Demo

Managing Multiple
Clusters With Argo CD



Section: 13

Declarative Approach for Argo CD



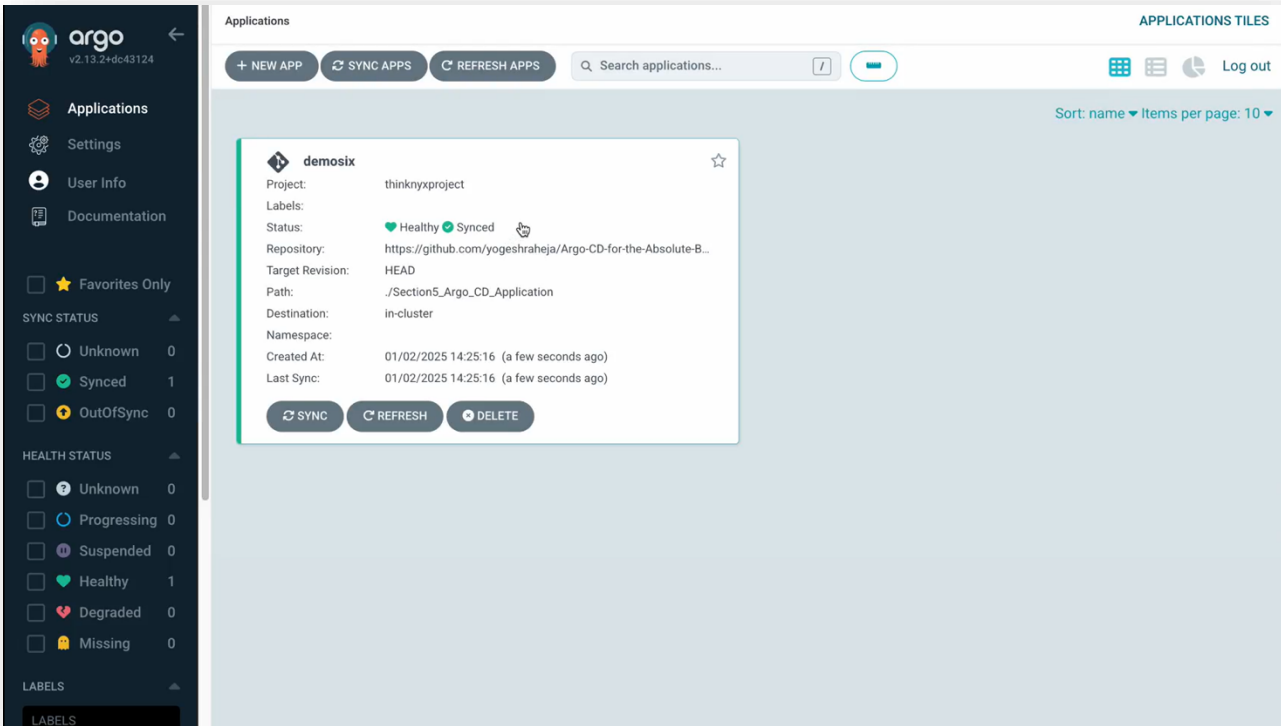
Declarative Approach for Argo CD



Section Overview

- Argo CD applications with Declarative Approach





Argo CD UI

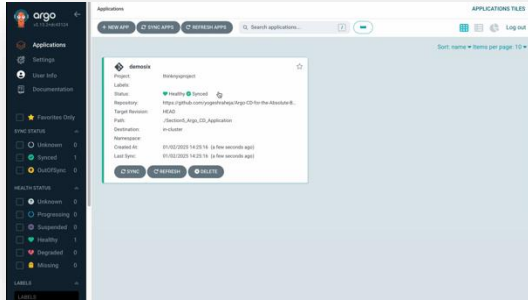
```
user1@ThinknyxMacBook ~ %
user1@ThinknyxMacBook ~ % argocd app create demoeight --repo https://github.com/yogeshraheja/Argo-CD-for-the-Absolute-B
eginners.git --path Section5_Argo_CD_Application --dest-server https://kubernetes.default.svc
application 'demoeight' created
user1@ThinknyxMacBook ~ %
user1@ThinknyxMacBook ~ %
user1@ThinknyxMacBook ~ % argocd app list
NAME CLUSTER NAMESPACE PROJECT STATUS HEALTH SYNCPOLICY CONDITIONS REPO
//github.com/yogeshraheja/Argo-CD-for-the-Absolute-Beginners.git Section5_Argo_CD_Application
argocd/demoeight https://kubernetes.default.svc default OutOfSync Missing Manual <none> https
user1@ThinknyxMacBook ~ %
user1@ThinknyxMacBook ~ % argocd app get argocd/demoeight
Name: argocd/demoeight
Project: default
Server: https://kubernetes.default.svc
Namespace: https://34.224.97.215:31978/applications/demoeight
URL:
Source:
- Repo: https://github.com/yogeshraheja/Argo-CD-for-the-Absolute-Beginners.git
Target:
Path: Section5_Argo_CD_Application
SyncWindow: Sync Allowed
Sync Policy: Manual
Sync Status: OutOfSync from (ca1d54a)
Health Status: Missing

GROUP KIND NAMESPACE NAME STATUS HEALTH HOOK MESSAGE
Namespace demoapp-ns demoapp-ns OutOfSync Missing
Service demoapp-ns demoapp-svc OutOfSync Missing
apps Deployment demoapp-ns demoapp-dep OutOfSync Missing
user1@ThinknyxMacBook ~ %
```

Argo CD CLI



Declarative Approach



```
user1@Thinknyx-MacBook ~ % argocd app create demo1 --repo https://github.com/yogeshraheja/Argo-CD-for-the-Absolute-Beginners.git --path Section5_Argo_CD_Application --dest-server https://kubernetes.default.svc
application 'demo1' created
user1@Thinknyx-MacBook ~ % argocd app list
NAME                CLUSTER                NAMESPACE PROJECT STATUS HEALTH SYNCPOLICY CONDITIONS REPO
argocd/demo1        https://kubernetes.default.svc default OutOfSync Missing Manual <none> https://github.com/yogeshraheja/Argo-CD-for-the-Absolute-Beginners.git
user1@Thinknyx-MacBook ~ % argocd app get argocd/demo1
Name: argocd/demo1
Project: default
Server: https://kubernetes.default.svc
Namespace: https://34.224.97.215:31978/applications/demo1
URL: https://github.com/yogeshraheja/Argo-CD-for-the-Absolute-Beginners.git
Source:
Repo: https://github.com/yogeshraheja/Argo-CD-for-the-Absolute-Beginners.git
Target: Section5_Argo_CD_Application
SyncWindow: Sync Allowed
SyncPolicy: Manual
SyncStatus: OutOfSync from (ca1d54d)
HealthStatus: Missing
GROUP KIND NAMESPACE NAME STATUS HEALTH HOOK MESSAGE
Namespace demoapp-ns demoapp-ns OutOfSync Missing
Service demoapp-ns demoapp-svc OutOfSync Missing
apps Deployment demoapp-ns demoapp-dep OutOfSync Missing
user1@Thinknyx-MacBook ~ %
```

```
user1@Thinknyx-MacBook ~ % cat argocd_declarative_examples/apps/webappone_application.yaml
```

```
apiVersion: argoproj.io/v1alpha1
```

```
kind: Application
```

```
metadata:
```

```
  name: webappone
```

```
  namespace: argocd
```

```
spec:
```

```
  destination:
```

```
    namespace: webappone
```

```
    name: in-cluster
```

```
  syncPolicy:
```

```
    automated: {}
```

```
    syncOptions:
```

```
      - CreateNamespace=true
```

```
  project: default
```

```
  source:
```

```
    repoURL: https://github.com/yogeshraheja/argocd_declarative_examples.git
```

```
    path: apps/webappone
```

```
    targetRevision: HEAD
```

```
user1@Thinknyx-MacBook ~ %
```





Demo

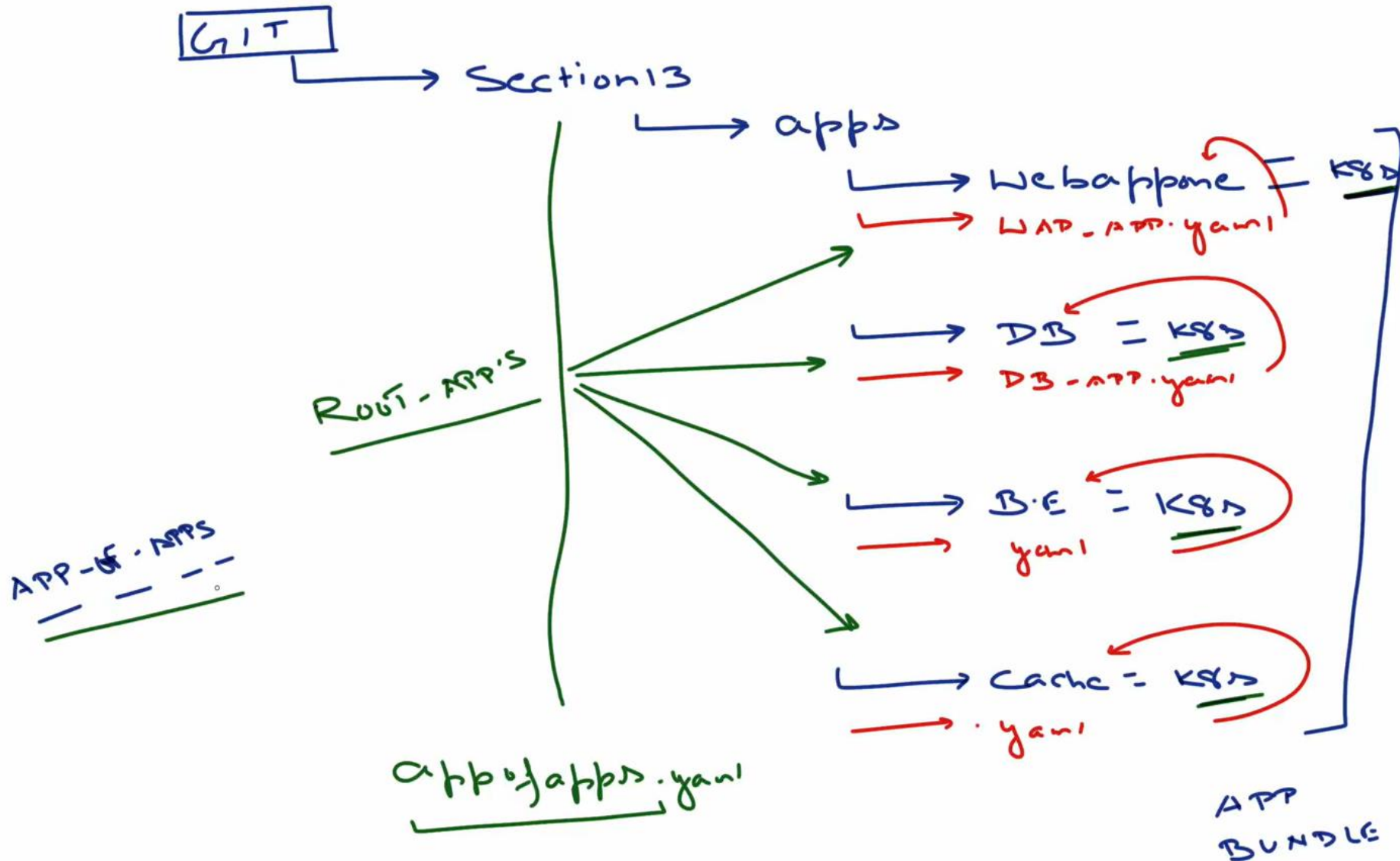
Application Deployment
Using Declarative Way



What are App of Apps?



What are App of Apps?





Demo

App of Apps in
Argo CD



Section: 14

Argo CD

Monitoring



Argo CD Monitoring

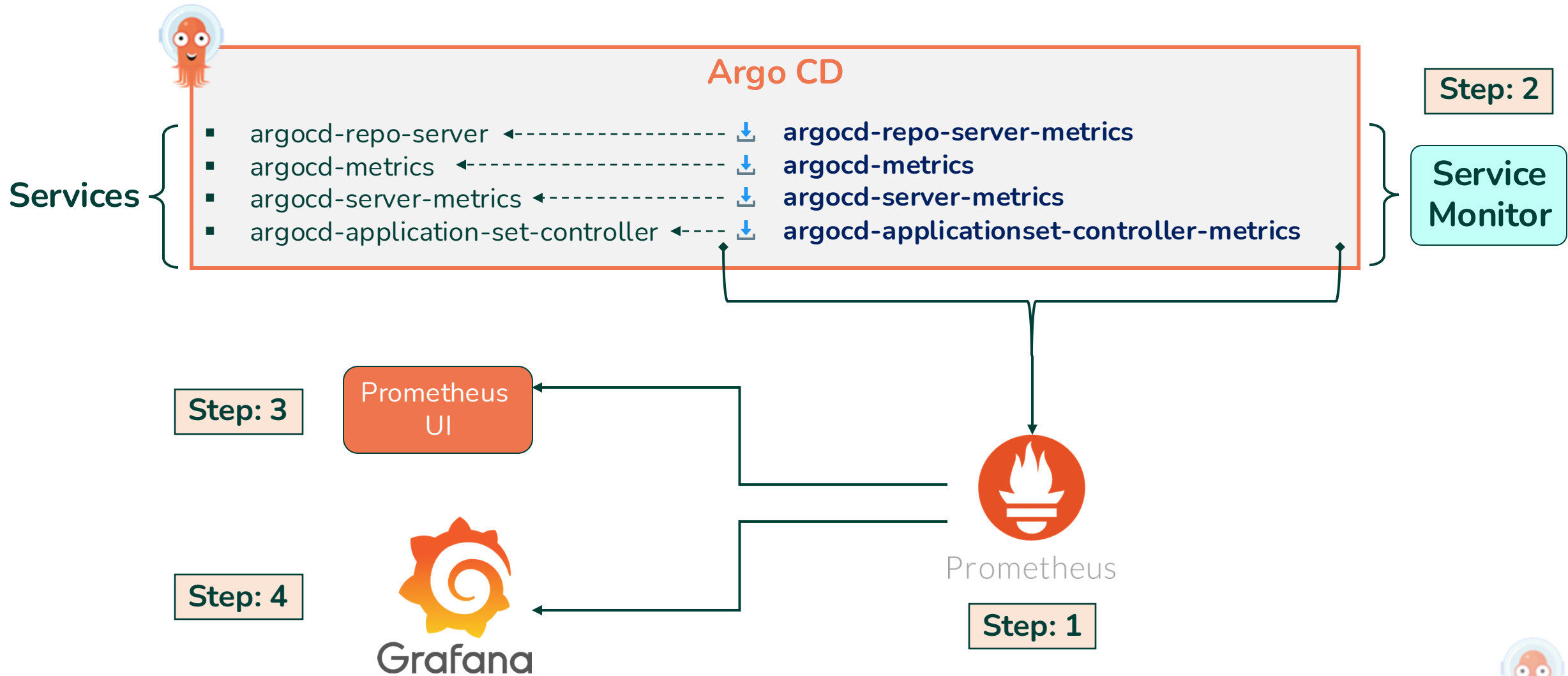


Section Overview

- Argo CD Metrics & Monitoring with Prometheus
- Demonstration:
 - Argo CD Monitoring using Prometheus and Grafana



Argo CD Monitoring





Demo

Argo CD Monitoring Using
Prometheus & Grafana

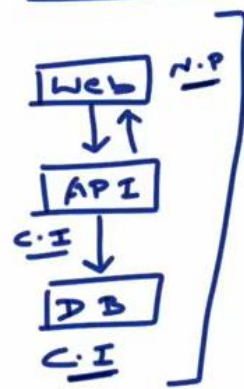


Section: 15

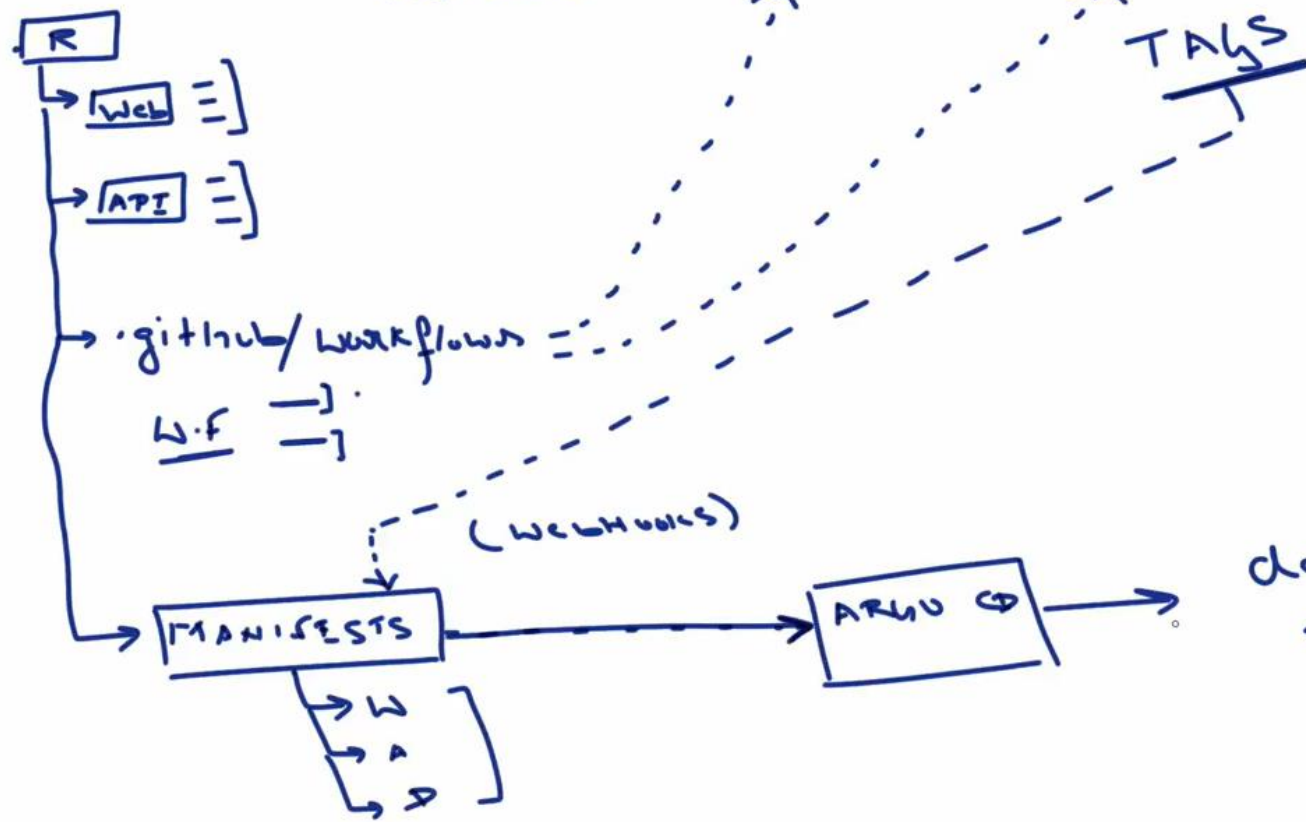
Overview of Capstone Project



APP
3-TIER



CI



CD

✓
deploy
K8S
Cluster

(app:apps)
(K8S YAML)





Demo

Capstone Project





Conclusion





Argo CD for the Absolute Beginners Hands-On





Deploy



Manage



Troubleshoot



Advanced Sync
Configurations





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