



# Describe Secure Introduction of Vault Clients

#### What is Secret Zero?



- Secret zero is essentially the "first secret" needed to obtain other secrets
  - Example: 1Password or LastPass
- In Vault, this is either the authentication credentials or a Vault token
- Once we have secret zero, we can potentially obtain other credentials. Unfortunately,
  it also allows for an unauthorized user to elevate privileges in the organization
- The goal is to introduce secret zero in the most secure fashion but only when it's needed for the application to use it

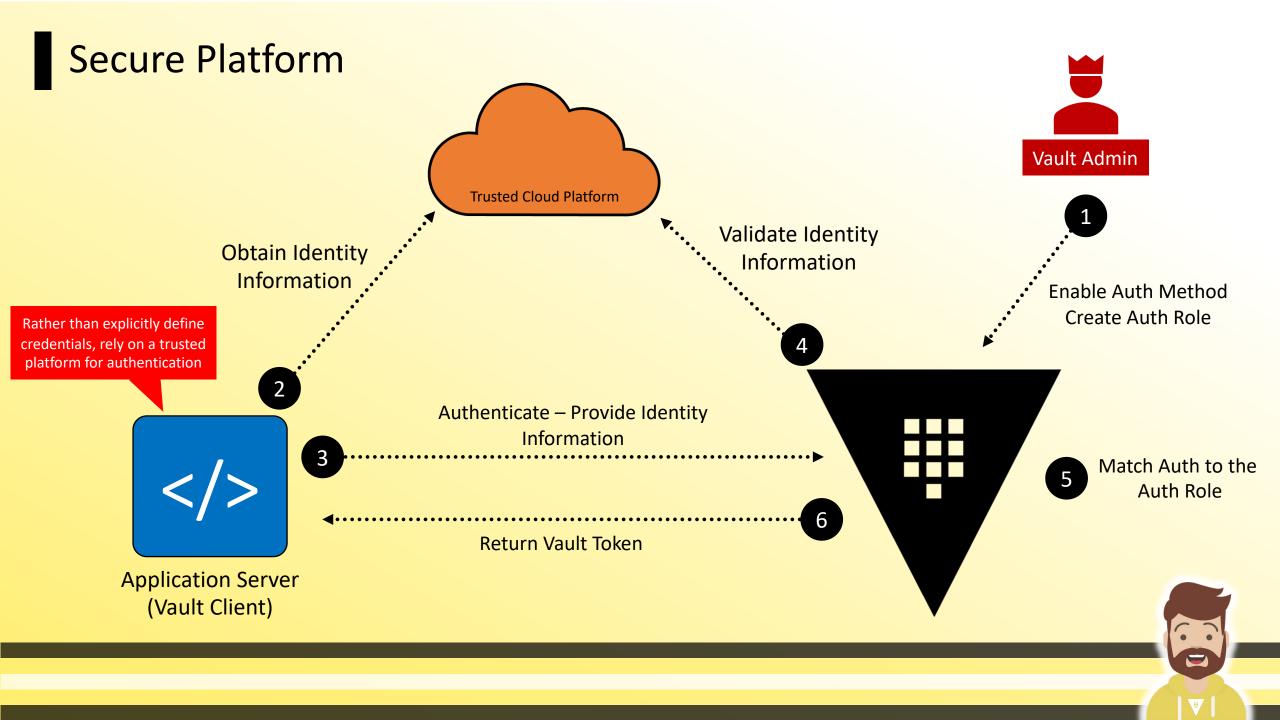


#### **Secure Introduction Goals**



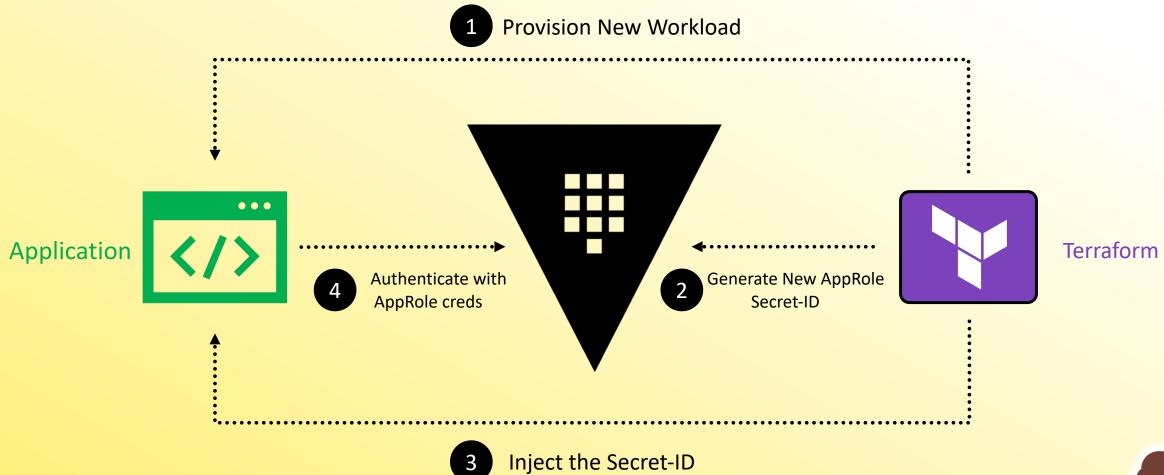
- Use unique credentials for each application instance provisioned
- 2. Limit your exposure if a credential is compromised
- 3. Stop hardcoding credentials within the application codebase
- 4. Reduce the TTL of the credentials used by applications and reduce long-lived creds
- Distribute credentials securely and only at runtime
- 6. Use a trusted platform to verify the identities of clients
- 7. Employ a trusted orchestrator that is already authenticated to Vault to inject secrets



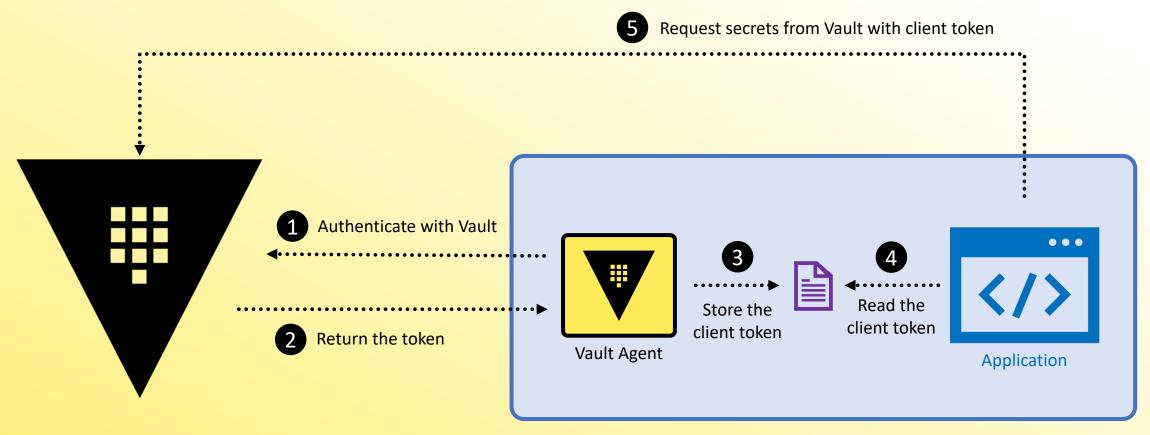


#### **Secure Orchestrator (CI/CD)** You can use response wrapping here for even more security Orchestrator/ CI/CD Pipeline Create Role Authenticate & Generate Secret-ID Vault Admin Deploy App & Inject Secret-ID Embed Role-ID in Image & **Docker Compose** Developer Docker Image **Application**

### Secure Orchestrator (Terraform)



## Vault Agent – Auto Auth



**Application Server** 

