



# Interpret Vault Identity Entities and Groups



# Vault Entities



- Vault creates an entity and attaches an alias to it if a corresponding entity doesn't already exist.
  - This is done using the Identity secrets engine, which manages internal identities that are recognized by Vault
- An entity is a representation of a single person or system used to log into Vault. Each has a unique value. Each entity is made up of zero or more aliases
- Alias is a combination of the auth method plus some identification. It is a mapping between an entity and auth method(s)

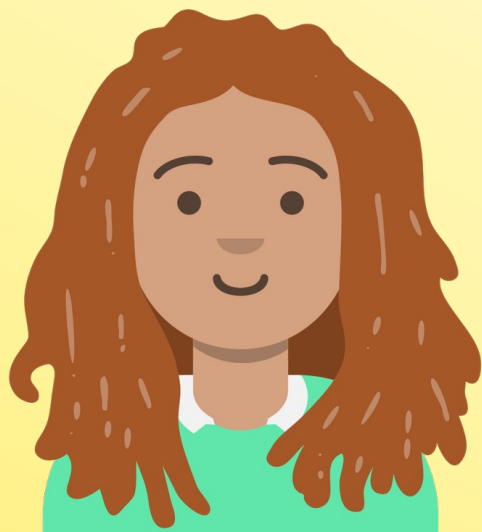


# Vault Entities

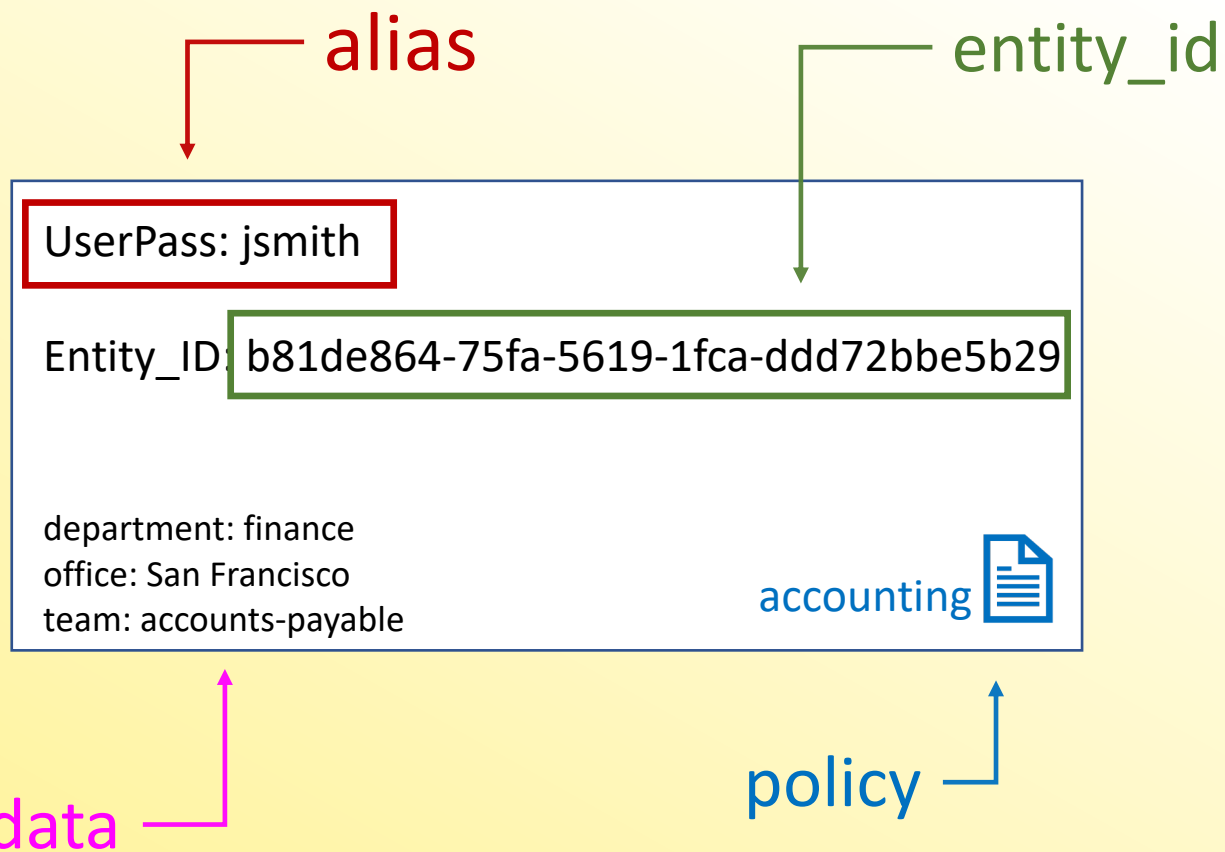


Julie Smith

Finance Specialist



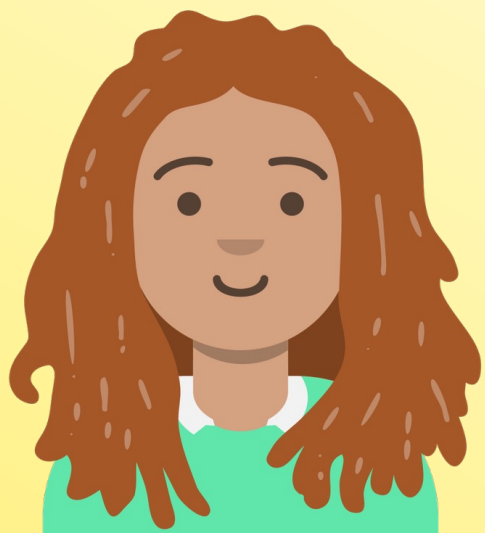
UserPass



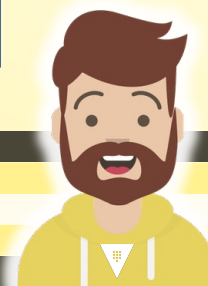
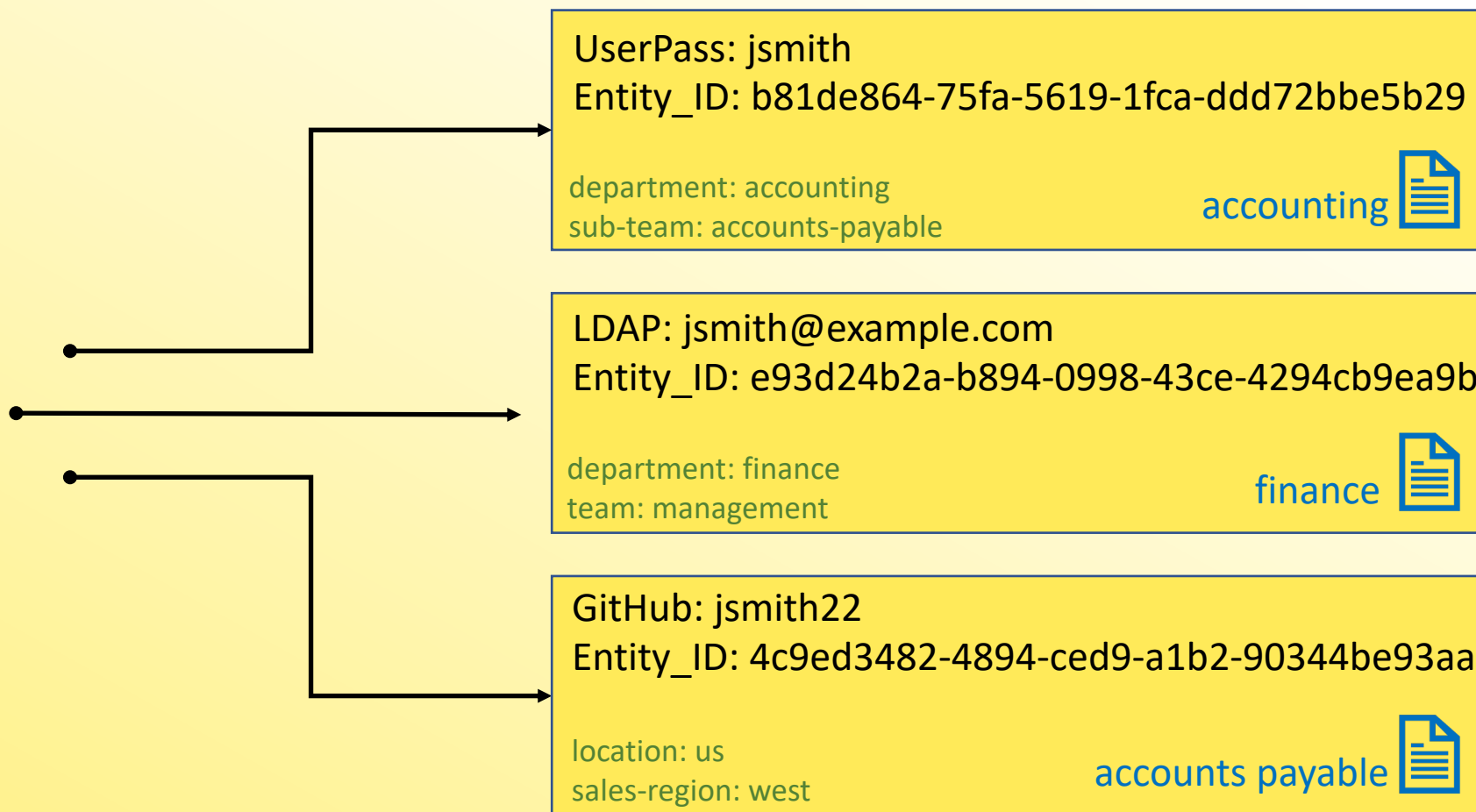
# Vault Entities

Julie Smith

Finance Specialist

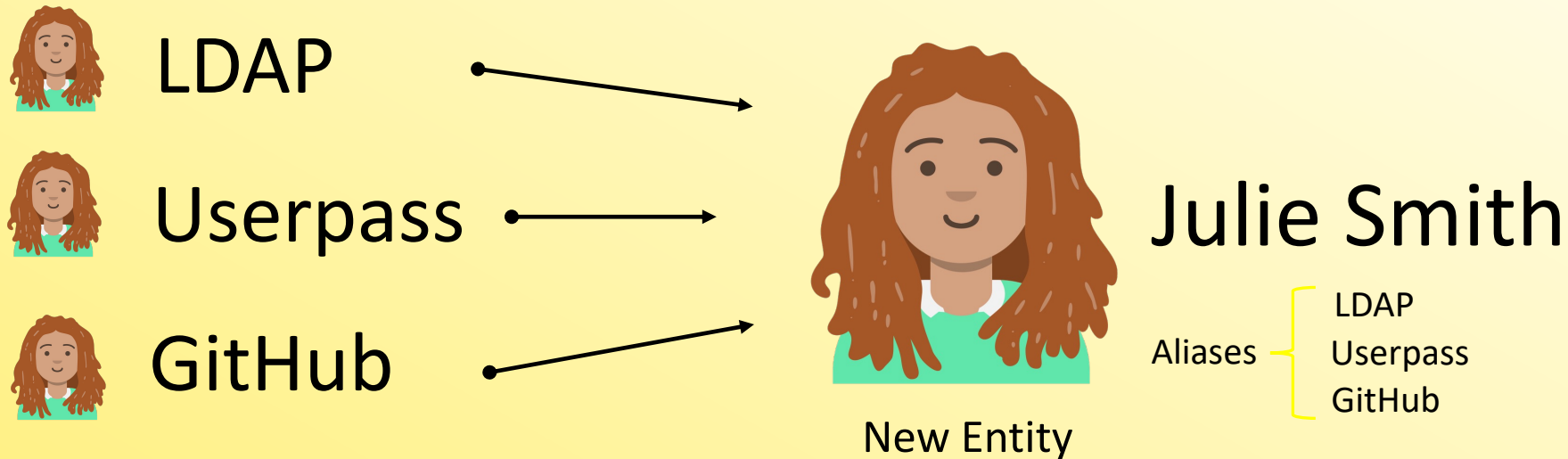


Auth Options: UserPass  
LDAP  
GitHub



# Vault Entities

- An entity can be manually created to map multiple entities for a single user to provide more efficient authorization management
- Any tokens that are created for the entity inherit the capabilities that are granted by alias(es).



# Vault Entities

Entity



Name: Julie Smith

Entity\_ID: e48de234-58fa-0093-5fde-e5b99abe8b33

Policy: *management*

Aliases:



GitHub: jsmith22

Entity\_ID: 4c9ed3482-4894-ced9-a1b2-90344be93aa

Policy: *finance*



LDAP: jsmith@example.com

Entity\_ID: e93d24b2a-b894-0998-43ce-4294cb9ea9b

Policy: *accounting*



UserPass: jsmith

Entity\_ID: b81de864-75fa-5619-1fca-ddd72bbe5b29

Aliases



# Vault Entities



Name: Julie Smith

Entity\_ID: e48de234-58fa-0093-5fde-e5b99abe8b33

Policy: *management* ←

## Aliases:

GitHub: jsmith22

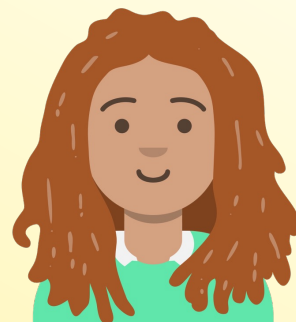
Entity\_ID: 4c9ed3482-4894-ced9-a1b2-90344be93aa

Policy: *finance*

LDAP: jsmith@example.com

Entity\_ID: e93d24b2a-b894-0998-43ce-4294cb9ea9b

Policy: *accounting* ←



jsmith@example.com



Policies  
accounting  
management

1. Authenticate with LDAP credentials →

← 3. Return a Vault token

2. Validate with LDAP



LDAP



# Create an Entity



TERMINAL

```
$ vault write identity/entity name="Julie Smith" \  
    policies="it-management" \  
    metadata="organization"="HCVOP, Inc" \  
    metadata="team"="management"
```





# Add an Alias to an Entity

TERMINAL

```
# Add GitHub auth as an alias
```

```
$ vault write identity/entity-alias name="jsmith22" \  
    canonical_id=<entity_id> \  
    mount_accessor=<github_auth_accessor>
```


```
# Add LDAP auth as an alias
```

```
$ vault write identity/entity-alias \  
    name="jsmith@hcvop.com" \  
    canonical_id=<entity_id> \  
    mount_accessor=<ldap_auth_accessor>
```





# Vault Groups

- A group can contain multiple entities as its members.
- A group can also have subgroups.
- Policies can be set on the group and the permissions will be granted to all members of the group.

 Name: Finance\_Team  
Policy: *finance*

Members:

 Entity\_ID: 4c9ed3482-4894-ced9-a1b2-90344be93aa  
Policy: accounts\_payable

 Entity\_ID: e93d24b2a-b894-0998-43ce-4294cb9ea9b  
Policy: management



# Vault Groups



Name: Finance\_Team

Policy: *finance*



Members:



Name: Maria Shi

Entity\_ID: 4c9ed3482-4894-ced9-a1b2-90344be93aa

Policy: *accounts\_payable*

**Entity Aliases:**

Username: maria.shi

Policy: *base-user*



Name: John Lee

Entity\_ID: e93d24b2a-b894-0998-43ce-4294cb9ea9b

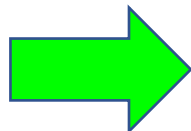
Policy: *management*



**Entity Aliases:**

Username: john.lee

Policy: *super-user*



Token inherits  
**capabilities** granted by  
alias, entity, and the  
group

Policies  
super-user  
management  
finance



# Vault Groups

## Internal Group

Groups created in Vault to group entities to propagate identical permissions

Created Manually

## External Group

Groups which Vault infers and creates based on group associations coming from auth methods

Created Manually or Automatically

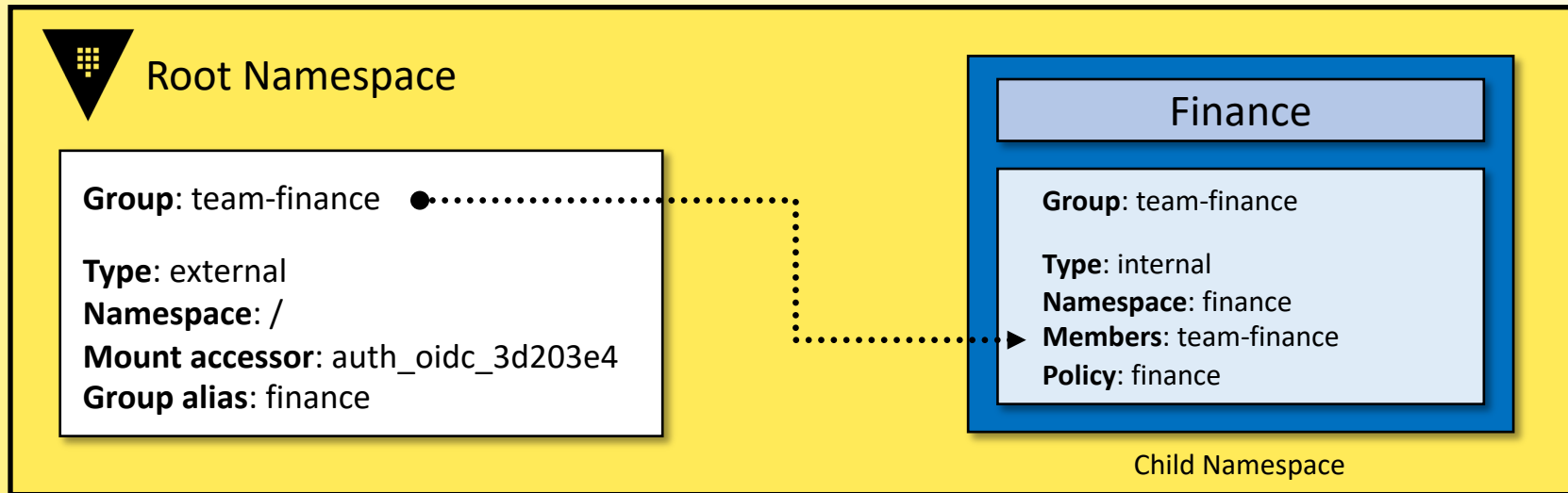


# Vault Groups

## Internal Groups



- Internal groups can be used to easily manage permissions for entities
- Frequently used when using Vault Namespaces to propagate permissions down to child namespaces
  - Helpful when you don't want to configure an identical auth method on every single namespace

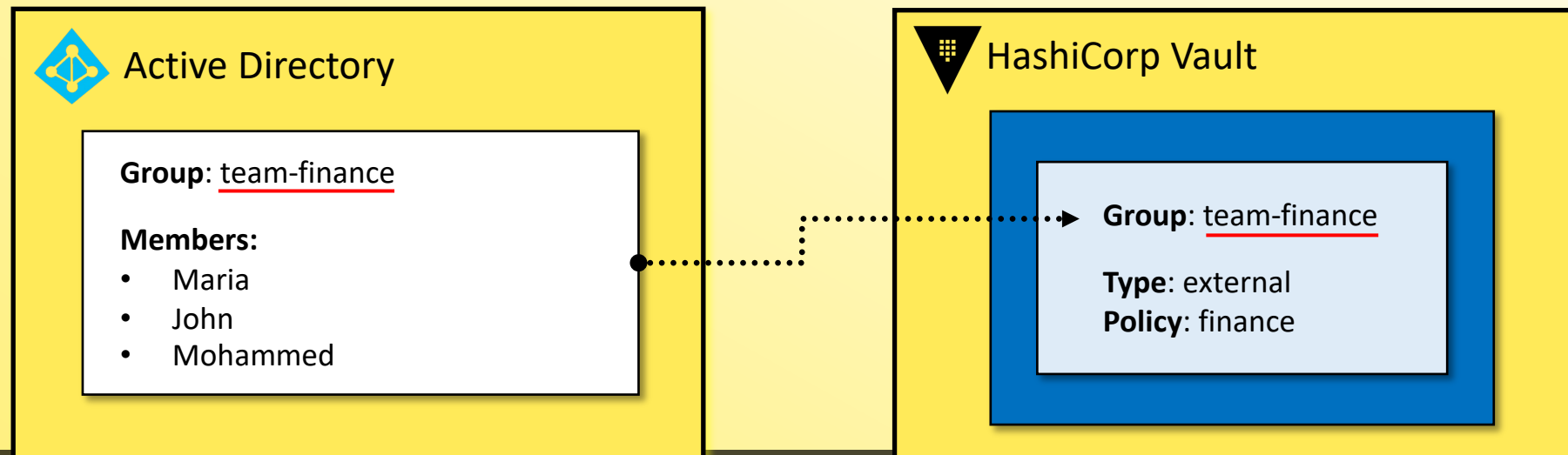


# Vault Groups

## External Groups



- External groups are used to set permissions based on group membership from an external identity provider, such as LDAP, Okta, or OIDC provider.
- Allows you to set up once in Vault and continue manage permissions in the identity provider.
  - Note that the group name must match the group name in your identity provider





# END OF SECTION

 Vault

CERTIFIED  
OPERATIONS  
PROFESSIONAL

