

NETWORK SECURITY



Network Security

By far the most important security area and isn't just about having a firewall



Network Security

Proper network security should also consist of security policies and practices designed to prevent and monitor unauthorized access.



Network Security

Common issues include

- Wifi
- Wireless protocols like Bluetooth, NFC
- Weak protocols like Telnet & HTTP
- MAC Address Spoofing



Network Security

Passive Threats

- Wiretapping
- Port Scanning
- Information Gathering



Network Security

Active Threats

- Malware
- DDoS
- DNS Spoofing
- Man-in-the-middle attacks



Network Security Tools



Can be categorized into the following

- Blocking
- Inspecting
- Monitoring
- Policy



Network Security

Tools for **Blocking** Threats

- Firewalls
- Network Access Control
- IPS & IDS



Network Security

Tools for **Inspecting** Threats

- Packet Capture
- Netflow Capture (network protocol developed by Cisco for collecting IP traffic information and monitoring network flow)



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Tools for Monitoring Threats

- Logs
- Network Visibility Tools e.g Wireshark



Network Security

Tools for Policy Enforcement

- Nontechnical Compliance Checking (Human Auditing)
- Contractual Compliance Checking (Employee Network Use)
- Real-time Technology Enforcement (Firewalls)
- Passive Technology Enforcement (IDS)

