TRIGGERS

TRIGGERS ARE A WAY TO TRIGGER AN ACTION WHEN A CONDITION IS MET

THE ACTION THAT IS TRIGGERED COULD BE ANY STORED PROCEDURE OR COMMAND

SAY YOU'D LIKE A TRIGGER TO WRITE A WARNING TO A LOG ANYTIME A PRODUCT PRICE EXCEEDS A CERTAIN NUMBER

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```
CREATE TRIGGER Cap_Prices
AFTER INSERT OR UPDATE OF Price ON Products
FOR EACH ROW
WHEN (NEW.Price > 10000)
BEGIN
  INSERT INTO TABLE PriceExceededWarnings
  (WarningMessage,ProductID,NewPrice,OldPrice)
  VALUES
  ('Warning - Price Limit Trigger',NEW.ProductID, NEW.Price,OLD.Price)
END
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TRIGGER NAME

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WHEN MIGHT THE TRIGGER BE EXECUTED?

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UPON AN INSERT OR UPDATE (COULD ALSO BE DELETE)

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THIS IS A ROW-LEVEL TRIGGER: TRIGGERS COULD BE ROW-LEVEL OR TABLE-LEVEL) DEPENDING ON WHETHER THE CONDITION AFFECTS A SINGLE ROW, OR THE TABLE AS A WHOLE

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WHAT IS THAT CONDITION? BTW OLD AND NEW ARE KEYWORDS SPECIFIC TO ROW LEVEL TRIGGERS

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WHAT ACTION TO TAKE WHEN THE TRIGGER FIRES?

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```

ALLOW BUT WARN

WHAT ACTION TO TAKE WHEN THE TRIGGER FIRES?

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WITH A CHECK CONSTRAINT YOU COULD DISALLOW, BUT YOU CAN'T ALLOW BUT WARN.

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THERE IS USUALLY NOT THAT MUCH MORE YOU NEED TO DO BEYOND WHAT CONSTRAINTS AND STORED PROC ALREADY DO