## **Code Examples**

#### **Random Size**

```
1. using UnityEngine;
   2.
   3. public class RandomSize : MonoBehaviour
   4. {
   5. float defaultScale;
   6.
       [SerializeField] float minScale = 0.5f;
   7.
        [SerializeField] float maxScale = 1.5f;
   8.
   9.
        private void Awake()
   10. {
   11. defaultScale = transform.localScale.x;
   12. }
   13.
   14. private void OnEnable()
   15. {
   16.
          transform.localScale = transform.localScale * Random.Range(minScale,
      maxScale);
   17. }
   18.}
Floating Movement
   1. using UnityEngine;
   2.
   3. public class FloatingMovement : MonoBehaviour
   4. {
```

```
5.
        Rigidbody2D rb;
   6.
   7.
        private void Awake()
   8. {
   9.
          rb = GetComponent<Rigidbody2D>();
   10. }
   11.
   12. private void OnEnable()
   13. {
   14.
          transform.position = Random.insideUnitCircle.normalized * 50;
   15.
          rb.AddForce(Random.insideUnitCircle, ForceMode2D.Impulse);
   16.
          rb.AddTorque(Random.Range(-10, 10));
   17. }
   18.}
Points
   1. using UnityEngine;
   2. public class Points: MonoBehaviour
   3. {
   4.
        [SerializeField] int basePoints 100;
   5.
        [SerializeField] bool scalePointsBySize;
   6.
   7.
        public void ScorePoints(int playerNumber)
   8.
       {
   9.
   10.
          int points = basePoints;
   11.
          if (scalePointsBySize)
```

```
12.
         {
            points = Mathf.RoundToInt(basePoints * transform.localScale.x);
   13.
   14.
         }
   15.
   16.
          GameManager.instance.UpdateScore(points, playerNumber);
   17. }
   18.}
Movement
   1. using UnityEngine;
   2. using UnityEngine.InputSystem;
   3. using UnityEngine.Events;
   4.
   5. public class Movement : MonoBehaviour
   6. {
   7.
        Rigidbody2D rb;
   8.
   9.
        [SerializeField] float moveSpeed = 5;
   10. [SerializeField] float turnSpeed = 3;
   11. [SerializeField] UnityEvent<float> OnThrust;
   12.
   13. float moveAxis;
   14. float turnAxis;
   15.
   16. private void Awake()
   17. {
   18.
          rb = GetComponent<Rigidbody2D>();
```

```
19. }
20.
21. void OnMove(InputValue value)
22. {
      moveAxis = value.Get<float>() * moveSpeed;
23.
24.
      OnThrust.Invoke(value.Get<float>());
25. }
26.
27. void OnTurn(InputValue value)
28. {
    turnAxis = value.Get<float>() * turnSpeed;
29.
30. }
31.
32. private void FixedUpdate()
33. {
34.
      rb.AddForce(transform.up * moveAxis);
35.
      rb.AddTorque(turnAxis);
36. }
37.
38. private void OnDisable()
39. {
40.
    moveAxis = 0;
41.
    turnAxis = 0;
42.
      rb.velocity = Vector2.zero;
43. }
44.}
```

## **Fade Sprite**

```
1. using UnityEngine;
2.
3. public class FadeSprite : MonoBehaviour
4. {
5.
     [SerializeField] SpriteRenderer sprite;
6.
     [SerializeField] float fadeSpeed = 5;
7.
     [Tooltip("Automatically turn off the scripts if the sprite's transparency is zero.")]
8.
     [SerializeField] bool autoOff = true;
9.
10. float target;
11.
12. private void Update()
13. {
14.
       float newValue = Mathf.MoveTowards(sprite.color.a, target, fadeSpeed *
   Time.deltaTime);
       SetTransparency(newValue);
15.
16.
       if (autoOff && sprite.color.a == 0)
17.
18.
      {
19.
         enabled = false;
20.
     }
21. }
22.
23. public void SetSpriteTransparencyValue(float value)
24. {
```

```
25.
       if (autoOff && enabled == false)
      {
26.
27.
     enabled = true;
28.
     }
29.
30.
      SetTransparency(value);
31. }
32.
33. public void SetSpriteTransparencyTarget(float value)
34. {
35.
36.
       if (autoOff && enabled == false)
37. {
38.
     enabled = true;
39.
     }
40.
41.
     target = value;
42. }
43.
44. void SetTransparency(float value)
45. {
      sprite.color = new Color(sprite.color.r, sprite.color.g, sprite.color.b, value);
46.
47. }
48.
49. void OnDisable()
50. {
```

```
51.
          SetTransparency(0);
   52. }
   53.}
Damageable
   1. using UnityEngine;
   2. using UnityEngine.Events;
   3.
   4. public class Damageable : MonoBehaviour
   5. {
   6.
        float hp;
        [HideInInspector]
   7.
   8.
        [SerializeField] AudioClip explosionSFX;
        [HideInInspector]
   9.
   10. [SerializeField] UnityEvent<int> OnDestroyedByPlayer;
   11.
   12. private void OnEnable()
   13. {
   14.
          hp = 100;
   15. }
   16.
   17. public bool Damage(float dmg, int attackingPlayer)
   18. {
   19.
          if (Damage(dmg) == true)
   20.
         {
   21.
           OnDestroyedByPlayer.Invoke(attackingPlayer);
   22.
           return true;
```

```
23.
      }
24.
25.
       return false;
26. }
27.
28. public bool Damage(float dmg)
29. {
30.
       if (!isActiveAndEnabled)
31.
      {
32.
         return false;
33.
       }
34.
       hp -= dmg;
35.
36.
37.
       if (hp < 0)
38.
       {
         {\bf Explosion Manager. Generate Explosion (transform. position,}
39.
   transform.localScale.x);
         AudioManager.instance.PlaySFX(explosionSFX, 1);
40.
41.
         gameObject.SetActive(false);
42.
         return true;
       }
43.
44.
45.
       return false;
46. }
47.}
```

# **Explosion**

```
1. using System.Collections;
2. using UnityEngine;
3.
4. public class Explosion : MonoBehaviour
5. {
6.
     [SerializeField] float duration = 0.5f;
7.
     [SerializeField] AnimationCurve curve;
8.
9.
     private void OnEnable()
10. {
11.
       StartCoroutine(ShrinkScale());
12. }
13.
14. IEnumerator ShrinkScale()
15. {
16.
       float startScale = transform.localScale.x;
17.
       float scale;
18.
       float timer = 0;
19.
       while (timer < duration)
20.
21.
      {
22.
         float t = timer / duration;
23.
         scale = Mathf.Lerp(startScale, 0, curve.Evaluate(t));
         transform.localScale = Vector3.one * scale;
24.
25.
         timer += Time.deltaTime;
```

```
26.
            yield return null;
   27.
   28.
   29.
          transform.localScale = Vector3.zero;
   30.
          gameObject.SetActive(false);
   31. }
   32.}
Weapon Base Class
   1. using UnityEngine;
   2.
   3. public abstract class Weapon : MonoBehaviour
   4. {
   5.
        protected Player player;
   6.
        public string weaponName;
   7.
   8.
        protected virtual void Awake()
   9. {
          player = transform.root.GetComponentInChildren<Player>();
   10.
   11. }
   12.
   13. public abstract void Fire(Transform origin);
   14.}
Object Pool
   1. using System.Collections;
   2. using System.Collections.Generic;
   3. using UnityEngine;
```

```
4.
5. public class ObjectPool: MonoBehaviour
6. {
7.
     [SerializeField] GameObject poolObject;
8.
     [SerializeField] int numToCreate = 20;
9.
     List<GameObject> createdObjects = new();
10. intindex;
11.
12. protected virtual void Awake()
13. {
14.
      for (int i = 0; i < numToCreate; i++)
15.
      {
16.
        CreateObject();
17.
      }
18. }
19.
20. public void SetPool(GameObject poolObject, int numToCreate)
21. {
22.
       this.poolObject = poolObject;
23.
       this.numToCreate = numToCreate;
24. }
25.
26.
     protected virtual GameObject CreateObject()
27. {
       GameObject createdObject = Instantiate(poolObject, transform);
28.
29.
       createdObjects.Add(createdObject);
```

```
30.
          return createdObject;
   31. }
   32.
   33. public GameObject GetObject()
   34. {
   35.
          for (int i = 0; i < createdObjects.Count; i++)</pre>
   36.
            if (createdObjects[index].activeInHierarchy == false);
   37.
   38.
            {
              return createdObjects[index];
   39.
   40.
            }
   41.
   42.
            index++;
            if (index >= createdObjects.Count)
   43.
   44.
            {
              index = 0;
   45.
   46.
         }
   47.
         }
   48.
   49.
          return CreateObject();
   50. }
   51.}
Projectile Pool
   1. using UnityEngine;
   2.
   3. public class ProjectilePool: ObjectPool
```

```
4. {
   5.
        [HideInInspector]
   6.
        public int playerNumber;
   7.
   8.
        protected override GameObject CreateObject()
   9.
   10.
          GameObject createdObject = base.CreateObject();
   11.
          if ((createdObject.TryGetComponent(out Projectile projectile)))
   12.
          {
   13.
            projectile.playerNumber = playerNumber;
   14.
          }
   15.
          return createdObject;
   16. }
   17.
        public void GenerateProjectile(Vector3 position, Quaternion rotation)
   18.
   19. {
   20.
          GameObject newProjectile = GetObject();
   21.
          newProjectile.transform.position = position;
   22.
          newProjectile.transform.rotation = rotation;
   23.
          newProjectile.SetActive(true);
   24. }
   25.}
Projectile
   1. using System.Collections;
   2. using System.Collections.Generic;
   3. using UnityEngine;
```

```
4.
5. public class Projectile: MonoBehaviour
6. {
7.
     public int playerNumber;
8.
9.
     [SerializeField] float damage = 30;
10. [SerializeField] float speed = 30;
11. [SerializeField] float duration = 5;
12.
13.
     [SerializeField] AudioClip fireClip;
14. [SerializeField] AudioClip hitClip;
15.
16.
     Collider2D[] hitColliders = new Collider2D[5];
17.
     float timer;
18.
19.
20. private void OnEnable()
21. {
22.
       AudioManager.instance.PlaySFX(fireClip, 1);
23. }
24.
25. void Update()
26. {
27.
      // move
       transform.position += transform.up * speed * Time.deltaTime;
28.
29.
```

```
30.
       // check if hit
31.
       int numHit = Physics2D.OverlapBoxNonAlloc(transform.position,
   transform.localScale, transform.rotation.z, hitColliders);
32.
       if (numHit > 0)
33.
34.
      {
35.
        for (int i = 0; i < numHit; i++)
36.
        {
           if (hitColliders[i].TryGetComponent(out Damageable damageable))
37.
38.
          {
            damageable.Damage(damage, playerNumber);
39.
40.
41.
            ExplosionManager.GenerateExplosion(transform.position,
   transform.localScale.x);
42.
            AudioManager.instance.PlaySFX(hitClip, 1);
43.
            gameObject.SetActive(false);
44.
            break;
45.
          }
46.
        }
47.
      }
48.
49.
       // advance the timer
       timer += Time.deltaTime;
50.
51.
52.
      // disable
53.
       if (timer > duration)
54.
      {
```

```
55.
            gameObject.SetActive(false);
   56.
        }
   57. }
   58.
   59. private void OnDisable()
   60. {
   61.
          timer = 0;
   62. }
   63.}
Projectile Weapon
   1. using UnityEngine;
   2.
   3. public class ProjectileWeapon: Weapon
   4. {
   5.
        [SerializeField] GameObject projectile;
   6.
        ProjectilePool projectiles;
   7.
   8.
        [SerializeField] float offset = 0.75f;
   9.
        protected override void Awake()
   11. {
   12.
          base.Awake();
   13.
          GameObject projectileContainer = new GameObject(projectile.name + " Pool");
   14.
          projectileContainer.transform.parent = transform.root;
   15.
          projectileContainer.SetActive(false);
   16.
          projectiles = projectileContainer.AddComponent<ProjectilePool>();
```

```
17.
          projectiles.SetPool(projectile, 30);
   18.
          projectiles.playerNumber = player.Number;
   19.
          projectileContainer.SetActive(true);
   20. }
   21.
   22. public override void Fire(Transform origin)
   23. {
   24.
          projectiles.GenerateProjectile(origin.position + (origin.transform.up * offset),
       origin.rotation);
   25. }
   26.}
Laser Weapon
   1. using UnityEngine;
   2. using UnityEngine.Events;
   3.
   4. public class LaserWeapon: Weapon
   5. {
   6.
        [SerializeField] UnityEvent OnLaserFire;
   7.
   8.
        [SerializeField] float damage = 10;
   9.
        [SerializeField] float offset = 0.75f;
   10.
   11.
        [SerializeField] AudioClip fireClip;
   12. [SerializeField] AudioClip hitClip;
   13.
   14. ContactFilter2D filter = new();
```

```
15.
     RaycastHit2D[] hitColliders = new RaycastHit2D[5];
16.
     public override void Fire(Transform origin)
17.
18. {
19.
       int numHit = Physics2D.Raycast(origin.position + (origin.up * offset), origin.up,
   filter.NoFilter(), hitColliders);
20.
       OnLaserFire.Invoke();
21.
       AudioManager.instance.PlaySFX(fireClip, 1);
22.
23.
       if (numHit > 0)
24.
       {
25.
         for (int i = 0; i < numHit; i++)
26.
        {
27.
           if (hitColliders[i].collider.TryGetComponent(out Damageable damageable))
28.
          {
29.
             damageable.Damage(damage, player.Number);
30.
31.
             ExplosionManager.GenerateExplosion(hitColliders[i].point, .2f);
            AudioManager.instance.PlaySFX(hitClip, 1);
32.
33.
            break;
34.
          }
35.
        }
36.
     }
37. }
38.}
```

## **Player Profile**

```
1. using System.Collections;
   2. using System.Collections.Generic;
   3. using UnityEngine;
   4.
   5. [CreateAssetMenu]
   6. public class PlayerProfile: ScriptableObject
   7. {
   8.
        public GameObject playerObject;
   9.
        public Color playerColour;
   10. public string playerName;
   11.}
Game Manager
   1. using System.Collections;
   2. using UnityEngine;
   3. using UnityEngine.SceneManagement;
   4. using System;
   5.
   6. public class GameManager: MonoBehaviour
   7. {
        public static event Action<PlayerProfile> OnPlayerCreated;
   8.
        public static event Action<PlayerProfile, int> OnPlayerKilled;
   9.
   10.
        public static event Action<PlayerProfile, int> OnScoreChanged;
   11.
        public static event Action<PlayerProfile> OnPlayerWin;
   12.
        public static GameManager instance;
   14.
```

```
[SerializeField] ObjectPool[] asteroidPools;
15.
16.
     [SerializeField] float reSpawnDuration = 2;
17.
18.
     bool gameOver;
19.
20.
21.
     int[] scores = new int[2];
22.
23.
     [SerializeField] bool twoPlayerGame = true;
24.
     [SerializeField] float positionOffset = 3;
25.
26.
     [SerializeField] PlayerProfile[] players;
27.
     private void Awake()
29. {
30.
       if (instance != null && instance != this)
31.
32.
         Destroy(this);
33.
         return;
34.
       }
35.
36.
       instance = this;
37. }
38.
39. IEnumerator Start()
40. {
```

```
41.
       // Set up the players
42.
43.
       Player.totalPlayers = 0;
44.
       int numPlayers = twoPlayerGame ? 2:1;
45.
46.
       for (int i = 0; i < numPlayers; i++)
47.
      {
48.
         GameObject player = Instantiate(players[i].playerObject);
49.
50.
         if (twoPlayerGame)
51.
         {
52.
           float xOffset = (i == 0)? -positionOffset: positionOffset;
53.
           player.transform.position = Vector3.right * xOffset;
        }
54.
55.
         else {
56.
           player.transform.position = Vector3.zero;
57.
        }
58.
59.
         player.GetComponentInChildren<SpriteRenderer>().color =
   players[i].playerColour;
60.
         OnPlayerCreated?.Invoke(players[i]);
      }
61.
62.
63.
       while (!gameOver)
64.
       {
65.
         SpawnAsteroid();
```

```
66.
         yield return new WaitForSeconds(UnityEngine.Random.Range(1, 5));
      }
67.
68.
       // end the game
69.
70.
71.
       if (twoPlayerGame)
72.
73.
         int highestScore = 0;
         int winningPlayer = 0;
74.
75.
76.
         for (int i = 0; i < numPlayers; i++)
77.
        {
78.
          if (scores[i] > highestScore)
79.
          {
80.
            highestScore = scores[i];
            winningPlayer = i;
81.
82.
          }
        }
83.
84.
85.
         OnPlayerWin?.Invoke(players[winningPlayer]);
      }
86.
87.
88.
       yield return new WaitForSeconds(5);
89.
90.
       SceneManager.LoadScene(SceneManager.GetActiveScene().name);
91. }
```

```
92.
93. void SpawnAsteroid()
94. {
       int i = UnityEngine.Random.Range(0, asteroidPools.Length);
95.
96.
97.
       GameObject newAsteroid = asteroidPools[i].GetObject();
98.
       newAsteroid.SetActive(true);
99. }
100.
101.
            public void ReportPlayerDeath(GameObject player, int playerNumber, int
   lives)
           {
102.
103.
              OnPlayerKilled?.Invoke(players[playerNumber], lives);
104.
              if (lives > 0)
105.
106.
              {
                StartCoroutine(ReEnablePlayer(player));
107.
108.
                return;
109.
              }
110.
111.
              if (lives \leq 0)
112.
              {
113.
                Player.totalPlayers--;
114.
115.
                if (Player.totalPlayers == 0)
               {
116.
```

```
117.
                    gameOver = true;
   118.
                  }
   119.
                }
   120.
              }
   121.
   122.
               IEnumerator ReEnablePlayer(GameObject player)
   123.
              {
   124.
                yield return new WaitForSeconds(reSpawnDuration);
   125.
                 player.transform.position = Vector3.zero;
   126.
                player.SetActive(true);
   127.
              }
   128.
   129.
               public void UpdateScore(int pointsToAdd, int playerNumber)
   130.
              {
   131.
                 scores[playerNumber] += pointsToAdd;
   132.
                 OnScoreChanged?.Invoke(players[playerNumber],
      scores[playerNumber]);
   133.
             }
   134.
             }
Player UI
   1. using UnityEngine;
   2. using UnityEngine.UI;
   3.
   4. public class PlayerUI: MonoBehaviour
   5. {
   6.
        [SerializeField] PlayerProfile myPlayer;
```

```
7.
     [SerializeField] Text livesDisplay;
8.
     [SerializeField] Text scoreDisplay;
9.
     [SerializeField] Image winScreen;
10.
     void SetUpUI(PlayerProfile playerProfile)
12. {
13.
       if (playerProfile != myPlayer)
14.
      {
15.
         return;
16.
      }
17.
18.
       SetPlayerColor(playerProfile.playerColour);
19.
       ActivateUI(true);
20. }
21.
22. void ActivateUI(bool active)
23. {
24.
       livesDisplay.gameObject.SetActive(active);
25.
       scoreDisplay.gameObject.SetActive(active);
26. }
27.
28.
     public void SetPlayerColor(Color playerColor)
29. {
30.
       livesDisplay.color = playerColor;
31.
       scoreDisplay.color = playerColor;
32.
       winScreen.color = playerColor;
```

```
33. }
34.
35. public void UpdateLives(PlayerProfile playerProfile, int lives)
36. {
       if (playerProfile != myPlayer)
37.
38.
39.
         return;
       }
40.
41.
42.
       switch (lives)
43.
44.
         case 3:
           livesDisplay.text = "^ ^ ^";
45.
           break;
46.
47.
         case 2:
           livesDisplay.text = "^ ^";
48.
49.
           break;
50.
         case 1:
           livesDisplay.text = "^";
51.
52.
           break;
53.
         default:
           livesDisplay.text = "";
54.
           break;
55.
56.
    }
57. }
58.
```

```
59.
     public void UpdateScore(PlayerProfile playerProfile, int score)
60. {
      if (playerProfile != myPlayer)
61.
62.
      {
63.
        return;
64.
      }
65.
66.
       scoreDisplay.text = string.Format("{0:000000}", score);
67. }
68.
69. void DisplayWinScreen(PlayerProfile playerProfile)
70. {
71.
       if (playerProfile != myPlayer)
72.
      {
73.
        return;
74.
      }
75.
76.
       winScreen.gameObject.SetActive(true);
77. }
78.
79. private void OnEnable()
80. {
81.
       ActivateUI(false);
       GameManager.OnPlayerCreated += SetUpUI;
82.
       GameManager.OnScoreChanged += UpdateScore;
83.
84.
       GameManager.OnPlayerKilled += UpdateLives;
```

```
85.
      GameManager.OnPlayerWin += DisplayWinScreen;
86. }
87.
    private void OnDisable()
88.
89. {
90.
      GameManager.OnPlayerCreated -= SetUpUI;
91.
      GameManager.OnScoreChanged -= UpdateScore;
      GameManager.OnPlayerKilled -= UpdateLives;
92.
93.
      GameManager.OnPlayerWin -= DisplayWinScreen;
94. }
95.}
```