

EXAMPLE 8: ~~STOP USING malloc/~~
~~free~~

RULE #1: NEVER USE malloc/
free AGAIN. EVER.

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**WHY? BECAUSE `malloc/free` ONLY
ASSIGN MEMORY**

THEY DON'T CALL CONSTRUCTORS AND DESTRUCTORS

**USING THEM IN C++ WILL HAVE
TERRIBLE TERRIBLE CONSEQUENCES**

REFRESHER

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THEY DON'T CALL CONSTRUCTORS AND DESTRUCTORS

CREATE A DYNAMICALLY ALLOCATED OBJECT..

```
ComplexNumber * cDynamic = (ComplexNumber*)malloc(sizeof(ComplexNumber));  
cout << "Printing out dynamically allocated object" << endl;  
cDynamic->print();
```

```
free(cDynamic);  
cout<<"Okey-dokey! All done!"<<endl;
```

**WE RUN THIS CODE, AND BECOME CERTAIN THAT NO
CONSTRUCTOR IS CALLED.**

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BECAUSE WE HAVE A
PRINT STATEMENT INSIDE
EACH CONSTRUCTOR..

```
ComplexNumber() : realPart(0.0), complexPart(0.0)  
{  
    cout << "No arg-constructor called" << endl;  
}  
ComplexNumber(double c, double r) : realPart(r) , complexPart  
{  
    cout << "Inside the 2-argument constructor" << endl;  
}  
ComplexNumber(const ComplexNumber& rhs) : realPart(rhs.realPa  
{  
    cout << "Inside the copy constructor" << endl;
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```
Vitthals-MacBook-Pro:~ vitthalsrinivasan$ g++ -Wall Example8.cpp  
Vitthals-MacBook-Pro:~ vitthalsrinivasan$ ./a.out  
Printing out dynamically allocated object  
real = 0 complex = 3.68935e+19  
0key-dokey! All done!
```

**NO MESSAGE FROM
CONSTRUCTOR..**

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**AND WHAT'S WORSE - A
GARBAGE VALUE INSIDE
OUR MEMBER VARIABLE!**

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