

EXAMPLE 34: STRINGS AND NUMBERS

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BECAUSE JAVASCRIPT IS NOT STRONGLY TYPED,
ITS PERFECTLY COMMON TO COMPARE, ADD,
SUBTRACT, DIVIDE STRINGS AND NUMBERS

COMPARE ITS PERFECTLY COMMON TO
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JAVASCRIPT WILL TRY AND CONVERT THE STRING TO A
NUMBER AND DO THE COMPARISON IF IT CAN.

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```
var someNumber = 123;  
var someStringThatLooksLikeANumber = "123";
```

```
if(someNumber == someStringThatLooksLikeANumber) {  
    console.log(someNumber + " is equal to " +  
someStringThatLooksLikeANumber);  
}
```

123 is equal to 123

0 is equal to <empty string>

COMPARE ITS PERFECTLY COMMON TO STRINGS AND NUMBERS

BTW, THE EMPTY STRING GETS CONVERTED TO ZERO

```
var someOtherNumber = 0;  
var emptyString = "";
```

```
if(someOtherNumber == emptyString) {  
    console.log(someOtherNumber + " is equal to <empty  
string>" + emptyString)  
}
```

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ITS PERFECTLY COMMON TO **ADD**
STRINGS AND NUMBERS

JAVASCRIPT WILL **TRY AND CONVERT THE NUMBER TO A**
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STRING **AND CONCATENATE INTO A STRING**

`console.log('5' + 10 = + ('5' +
10));`

`'5' + 10 = 510`

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```
console.log("5 * '10' = " + (5*'10'))  
console.log("'10' / '5' = " + ('10'/'5'))  
console.log("'10' - '5' = " + ('10' -  
'5'));
```

5 * '10' = 50

'10' / '5' = 2

'10' - '5' = 5

COMMON SENSE TELLS US THERE IS ONLY ONE WAY TO TRY
AND EVALUATE THIS! CONVERT THE STRINGS TO NUMBERS :-)

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console.log("'10' / '5' = " + ('10' / '5'))  
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5 * '10' = 50

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SUBTRACT, DIVIDE STRINGS AND NUMBERS

```
console.log(
```

```
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```

```
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```

**THIS IS WHY NaN IS COMMON - ANY
STRING TO NUMBER CONVERSION THAT
FAILS WILL RETURN A NaN**

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JAVASCRIPT QUIRKS

ARE ANNOYING WHEN YOU FIRST ENCOUNTER THEM,
BUT OVER TIME THEY BECOME AMUSING, EVEN

✓ **STRANGE SPECIAL
VALUES**

STRANGE COMPARISON
OPERATORS

• • • • •
• **STRINGS AND** •
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• • • • •

TRUTHY AND
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