

# JAVASCRIPT

# WEB BROWSERS AND WEB SERVERS

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YOU WAKE UP IN THE MORNING AND  
WANT TO READ THE NEWSPAPER

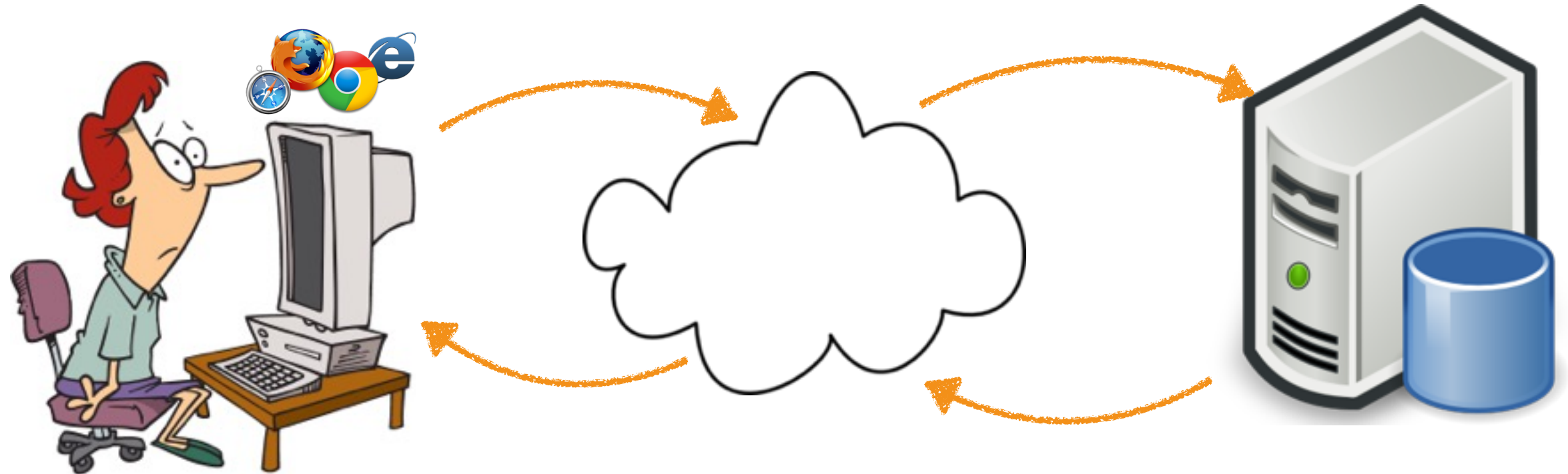
YOU OPEN UP YOUR FAVORITE  
BROWSER

AND TYPE  
[WWW.NYTIMES.COM](http://WWW.NYTIMES.COM)



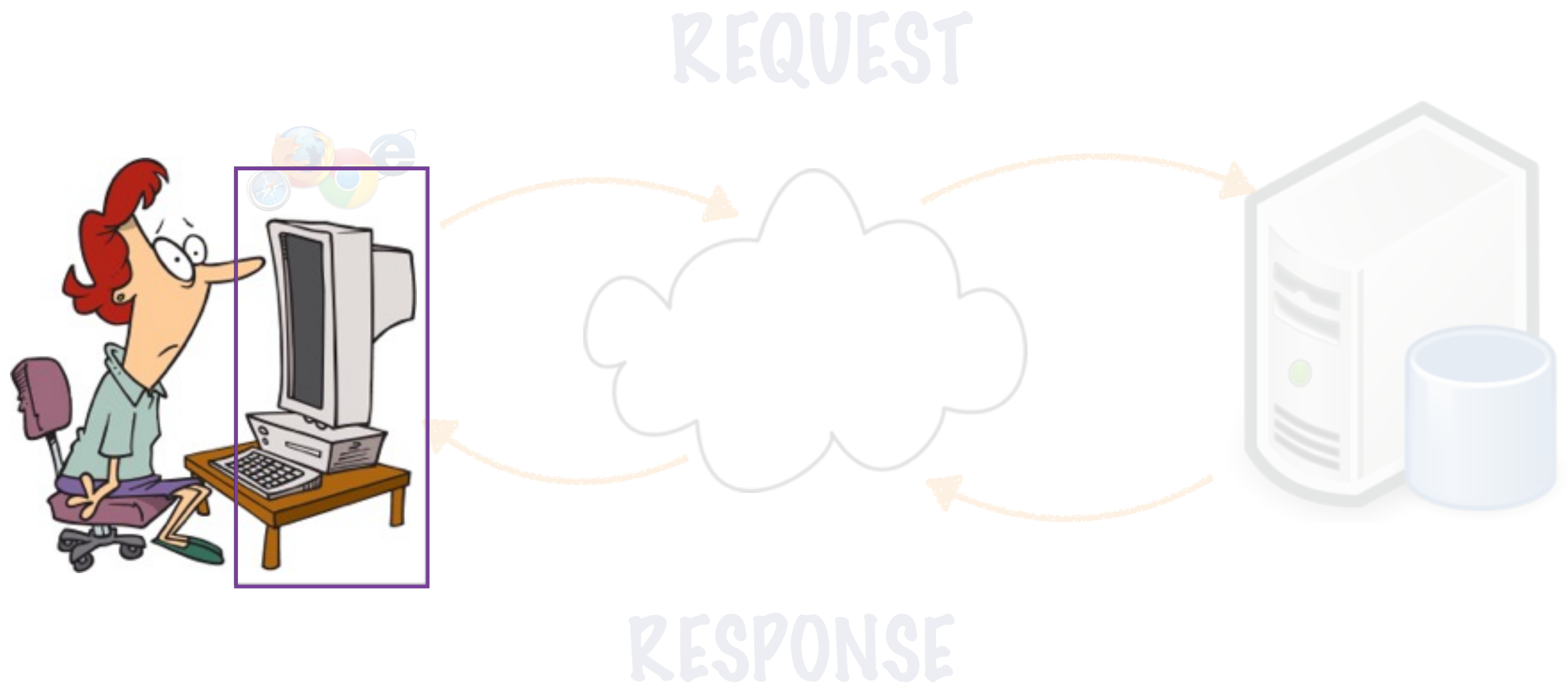
# WEB BROWSERS AND WEB SERVERS

REQUEST



RESPONSE

# WEB BROWSERS



# WEB SERVERS

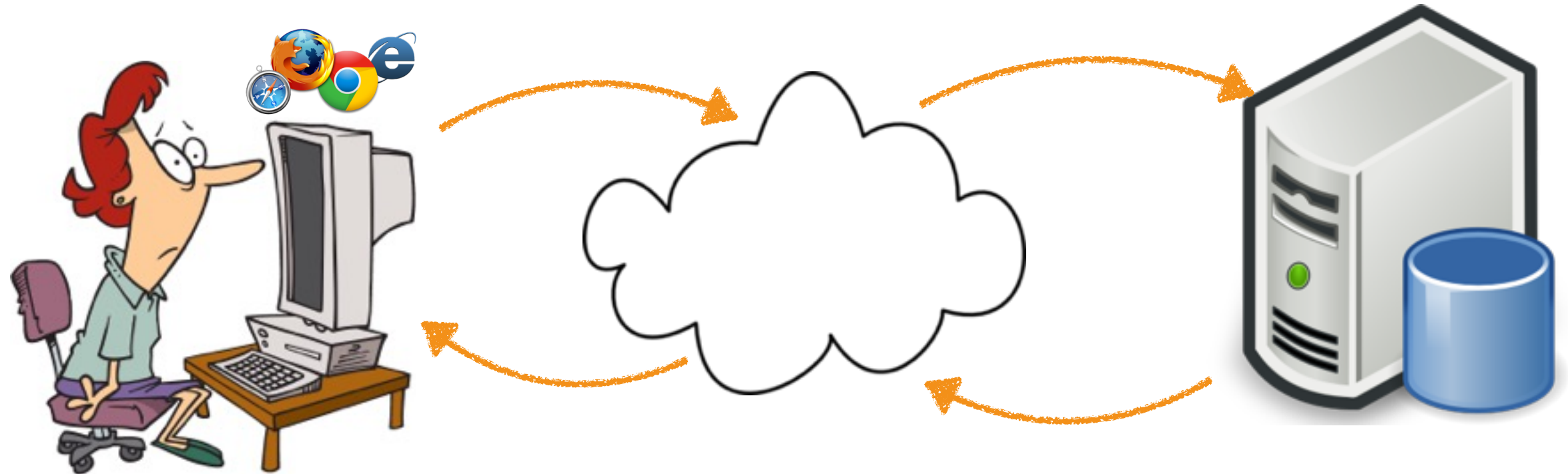
REQUEST



RESPONSE

# WEB BROWSERS AND WEB SERVERS

REQUEST



RESPONSE

# WEB BROWSERS AND WEB SERVERS

## REQUEST

DO YOU WANT THE **INFORMATION**  
IN THE URL [WWW.NYTIMES.COM](http://WWW.NYTIMES.COM)?

**TEXT**  
**FORMATTING**  
**IMAGES**  
**VIDEOS...**

## RESPONSE

HUNT FOR THE RESOURCES  
MAKING UP THIS INFORMATION.  
FOUND IT? HERE IT IS!

**HTML**  
**CSS**  
**JAVASCRIPT**  
**IMAGES, VIDEOS...**

RESOURCES

Recap



# WEB BROWSERS AND WEB SERVERS

KNOW HOW TO DISPLAY THE  
RESOURCES IN THE RIGHT WAY  
SUCH THAT IT'S UNDERSTOOD BY  
HUMANS



KNOW HOW TO RETRIEVE THE  
RIGHT RESOURCES AND "SERVE"  
IT TO ANYONE WHO ASKS FOR IT



Reca  
p



**SO HOW DO THESE BROWSERS KNOW  
WHAT TO DISPLAY?**

**THE BROWSER KNOWS  
HOW TO INTERPRET HTML,  
CSS AND JAVASCRIPT**

# JAVASCRIPT

IS A PROGRAMMING LANGUAGE, RUN INSIDE  
YOUR BROWSER, THAT LETS YOU CONTROL THE  
BEHAVIOUR OF THE WEBPAGE

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JAVASCRIPT IS A FULL-BLOWN PROGRAMMING  
LANGUAGE, AS SOPHISTICATED AS JAVA, PYTHON, C++ ETC.

IT INCLUDES OBJECTS, INHERITANCE, SOPHISTICATED  
FUNCTION CONSTRUCTS, JUST ABOUT EVERYTHING

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JAVASCRIPT IS INTERPRETED (NOT COMPILED) **BY THE BROWSER**

**THUS, JAVASCRIPT ALMOST ALWAYS IS USED AS A CLIENT-SIDE TECHNOLOGY**

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**JAVASCRIPT GOVERNS BEHAVIOUR WHERE HTML  
GOVERNS STRUCTURE, AND CSS GOVERNS APPEARANCE**



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**IF HTML IS THE SKELETON, AND CSS IS THE  
SKIN, JAVASCRIPT IS THE BRAIN**