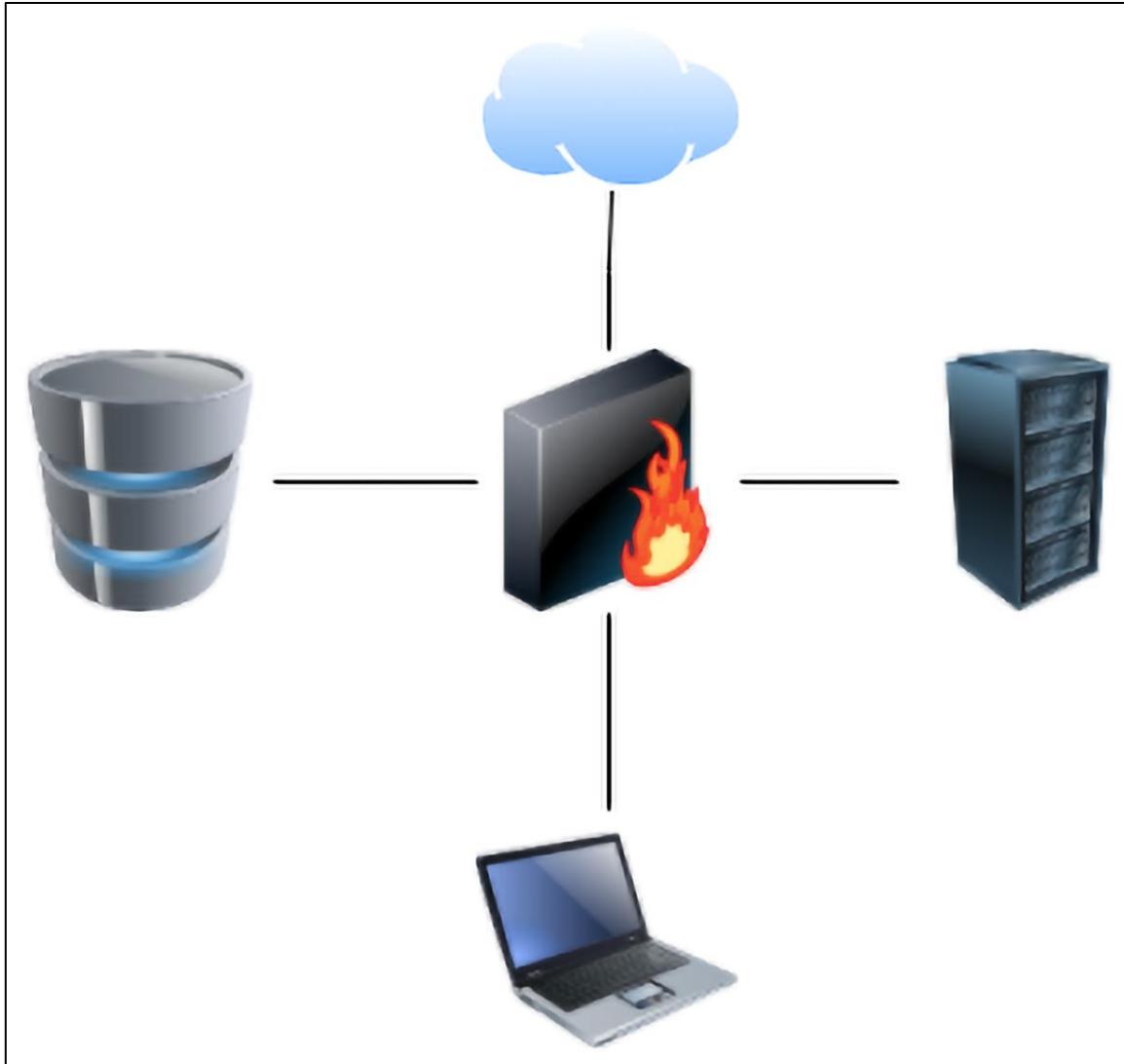
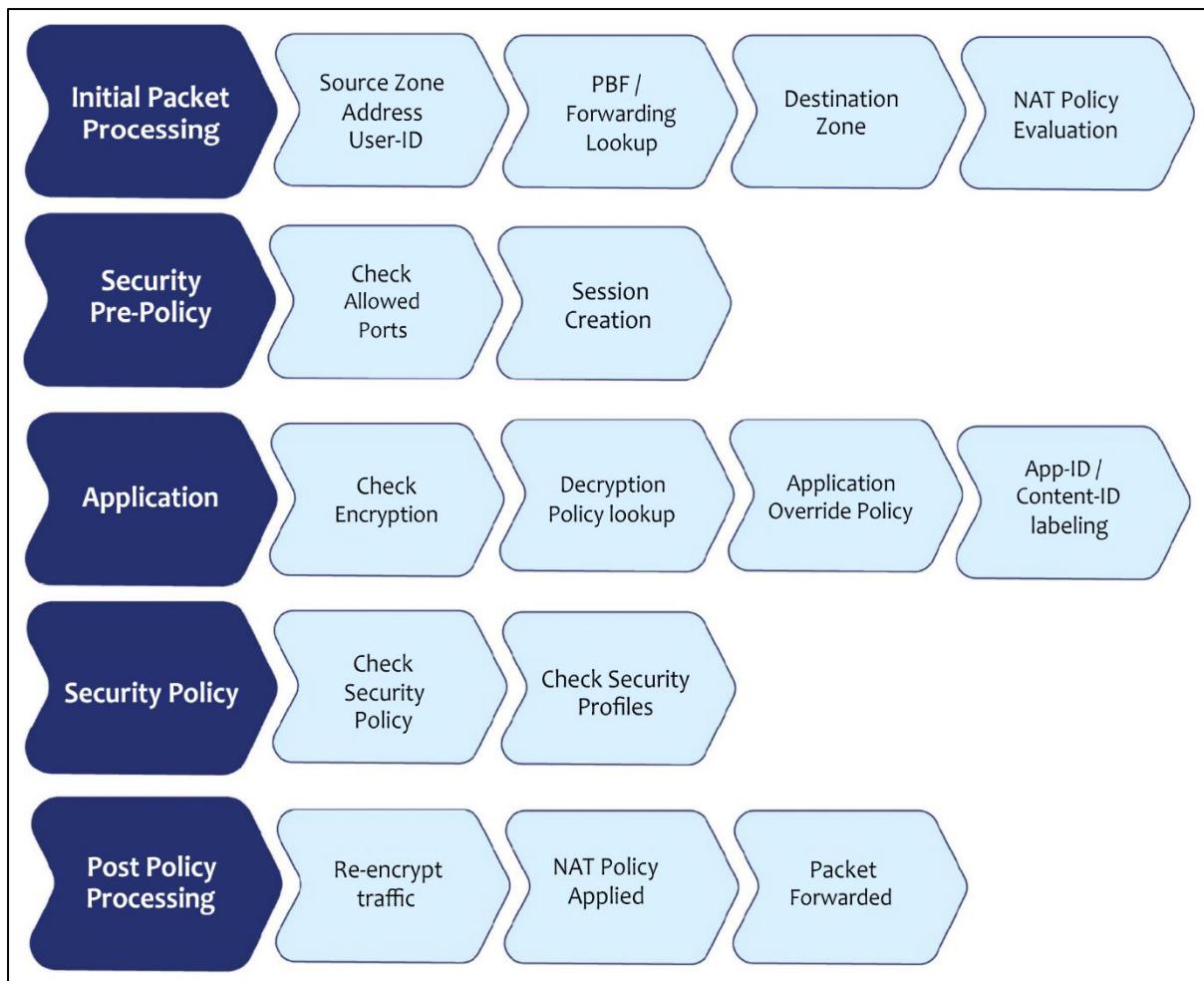
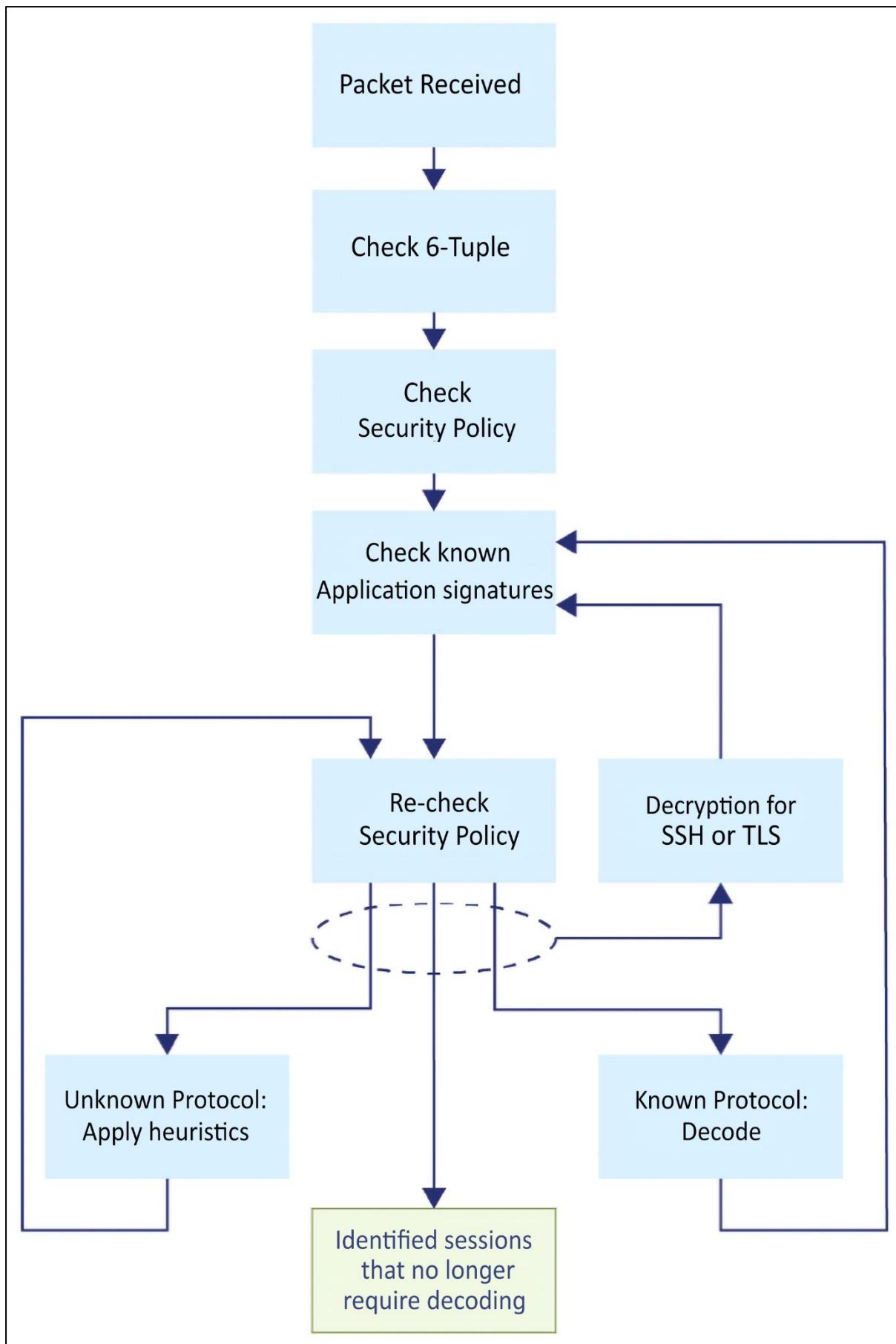


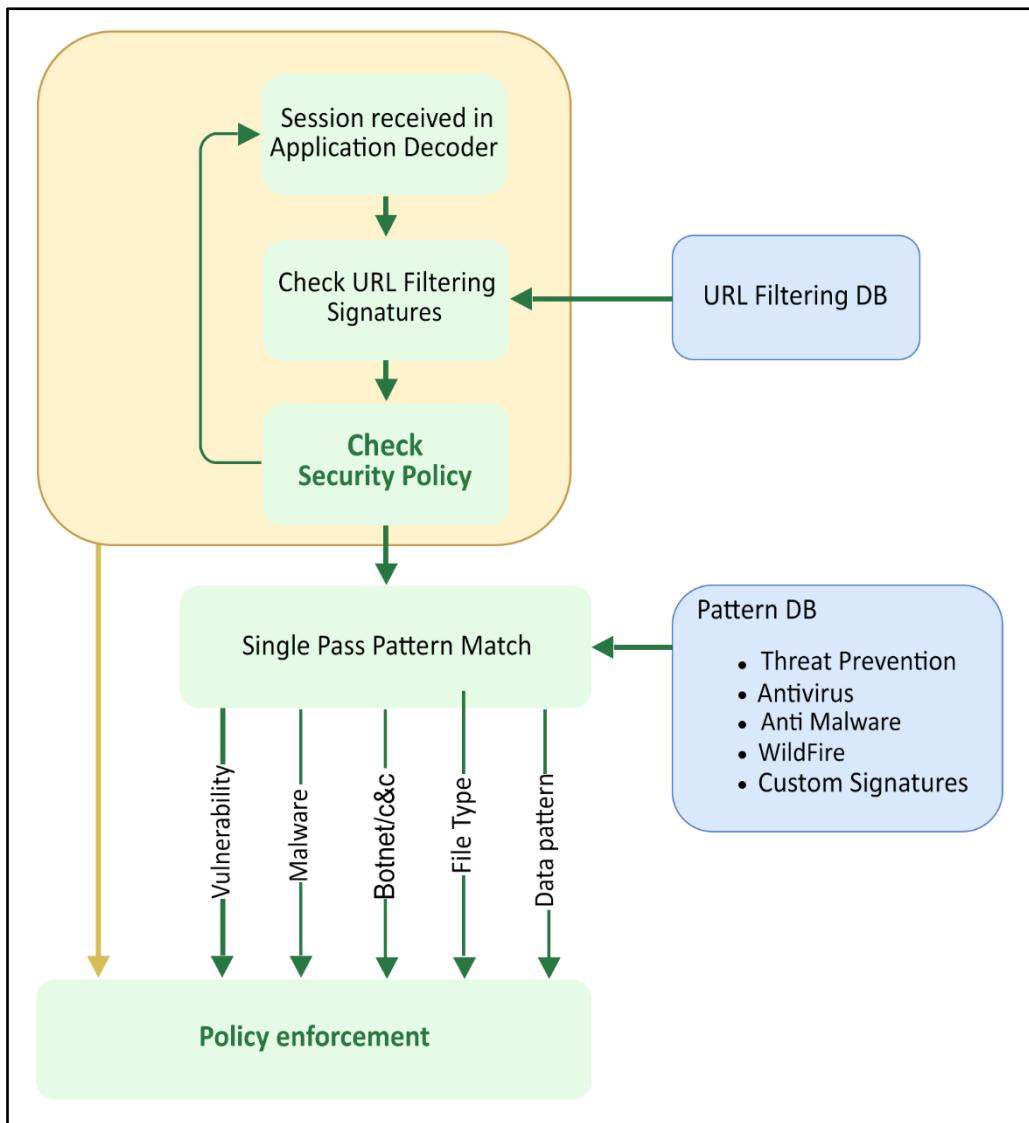
## Chapter 1: Understanding the Core Technologies





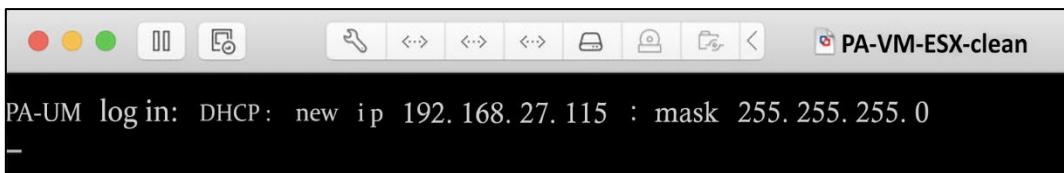
	NAME	TYPE	Source		Destination		APPLICATION	SERVICE	ACTION	PROFILE	OPTIONS
			ZONE	ADDRESS	ZONE	ADDRESS					
1	intrazone	intrazone	[DMZ] [LAN]	any	(intrazone)	any	allowed web apps	application-default	Allow	🛡️	🌐
2	interzone	interzone	[DMZ] [LAN]	any	[DMZ] [LAN]	any	allowed web apps	application-default	Allow	🛡️	🌐
3	universal	universal	[DMZ] [LAN]	any	[DMZ] [LAN]	any	allowed web apps	application-default	Allow	🛡️	🌐
4	intrazone-default	intrazone	any	any	(intrazone)	any	any	any	Allow	none	none
5	interzone-default	interzone	any	any	any	any	any	any	Deny	none	none





## Chapter 2: Setting Up a New Device







### Your connection is not private

Attackers might be trying to steal your information from 192.168.27.115 (for example, passwords, messages or credit cards). [Learn more](#)

NET::ERR\_CERT\_AUTHORITY\_INVALID

Help improve Chrome security by sending URLs of some pages that you visit, limited system information and some page content to Google. [Privacy Policy](#)

[Hide advanced](#) [Back to safety](#)

This server could not prove that it is 192.168.27.115; its security certificate is not trusted by your computer's operating system. This may be caused by a misconfiguration or an attacker intercepting your connection.

[Proceed to 192.168.27.115 \(unsafe\)](#)



### Warning: Potential Security Risk Ahead

Firefox detected a potential security threat and did not continue to 192.168.27.115. If you visit this site, attackers could try to steal information like your passwords, emails, or credit card details.

**What can you do about it?**  
The issue is most likely with the web site and there is nothing you can do to resolve it.  
If you are on a corporate network or using anti-virus software, you can reach out to the support teams for assistance. You can also notify the web site's administrator about the problem.

[Learn more...](#) [Go Back \(Recommended\)](#) [Advanced...](#)

Web sites prove their identity via certificates. Firefox does not trust this site because it uses a certificate that is not valid for 192.168.27.115. The certificate is only valid for 480748849bf2e9c604324a8de84853c2a1be65210a320367791c9227706ff. Error code: SEC\_ERROR\_UNKNOWN\_ISSUER [View Certificate](#)

[Go Back \(Recommended\)](#) [Accept the Risk and Continue](#)

General Information		General Information	
Device Name	PANgurus	Device Name	bootstrapfw
MGT IP Address	192.168.0.5	MGT IP Address	10.1.0.4 (DHCP)
MGT Netmask	255.255.255.0	MGT Netmask	255.255.255.0
MGT Default Gateway	192.168.0.1	MGT Default Gateway	10.1.0.1
MGT IPv6 Address	unknown	MGT IPv6 Address	unknown
MGT IPv6 Link Local Address	fe80::9656:41ff:fe47:9500/64	MGT IPv6 Link Local Address	fe80::6245:bdff:fe90:10ad/64
MGT IPv6 Default Gateway		MGT IPv6 Default Gateway	
MGT MAC Address	94:56:41:47:95:00	MGT MAC Address	60:45:bd:90:10:ad
Model	PA-220	Model	PA-VM
Serial #	01	Serial #	unknown
Software Version	10.2.0	CPU ID	AZR:54
GlobalProtect Agent	5.2.8	UUID	585DF D41A3
Application Version	8562-7370 (04/27/22)	VM Cores	4
Threat Version	8562-7370 (04/27/22)	VM Memory	14351728
Antivirus Version	4066-4578 (04/28/22)	VM License	none
Device Dictionary Version	47-322 (04/15/22)	VM Capacity Tier	unknown
WildFire Version	658884-662142 (04/28/22)	VM Mode	Microsoft Azure
URL Filtering Version	20220428.20328	Software Version	10.2.0
GlobalProtect Clientless VPN Version	94-237 (04/04/22)	GlobalProtect Agent	0.0.0
Time	Thu Apr 28 23:49:17 2022	Application Version	8492-7069
Uptime	58 days, 23:37:59	Threat Version	8492-7069
Advanced Routing	off	Device Dictionary Version	1-211
Plugin DLP	dip-3.0.0	URL Filtering Version	0000.00.00.000
Device Certificate Status	Valid	GlobalProtect Clientless VPN	0

## Create a New Support Account

### Device Registration

- Register device using Serial Number or Authorization Code
- Register usage-based VM-Series models (hourly/annual) purchased from public cloud Marketplace or Cloud Security Service Provider (CSSP)

**Submit**

#### Create Contact Details

First Name:	Tom	Last Name:	Piens
Title:		Phone:	555-123456
Address Line1:	Mystreet	Address Line2:	
City:	MyTown	Country:	United States
		Region/State:	California
		Postal Code:	95050

#### Create UserID and Password

Display Name:	MyDisplayName
Your Email Address:	myname@example.com
Confirm Email Address:	myname@example.com
Password:	***** <small>(Minimum of 8 characters in length. Contains 3 of the following: uppercase letter, lowercase letter, number, symbol.)</small>

Confirm Password: \*\*\*\*\*

Device Serial Number or Auth Code:

Sales Order Number or Customer Id:

 **Create a Case**

 **Register a Device**

 **Add a Member**

 **I Need Help**

#### Select Device Type

- Register device using Serial Number or Authorization Code
- Register usage-based VM-Series models (hourly/annual) purchased from public cloud Marketplace or Cloud Security Service Provider (CSSP)

## Device Information

Serial Number\*

CPUID\*

UUID

Device Name

Device Tag  Choose one Device Tag... ▾

Professional Services						
Assets		Export To CSV				
Serial Number	Model Name	Device Name	License	Actions	Auth Code	Expiration Date
01	PAN-PA-440-NFR	HQ	Software warranty Support			7/28/2022

## Device Licenses



### Device Licenses

Serial Number: 02

Model: PAN-PA-440-NFR

Device Name: HQ

Feature Name	Authorization Code	Expiration Date	Actions
Software warranty Support		07/28/2022	

To activate the license feature for DNS Security, the OS version for the firewall must be 9.0 or above and have a valid Threat Prevention license.

### Activate Licenses

- Activate Auth-Code
- Activate Trial License
- Activate Feature License

### Auth-Code Activation

Authorization Code:  \*

### EULA

By clicking "Agree and Submit" below, you agree to the terms and conditions of our [END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT](#) and [SUPPORT AGREEMENT](#).

[Agree and Submit](#)

[Refuse](#)

02	PAN-PA-440-NFR	HQ	NFR Bundle			4/28/2023
			Threat Prevention			4/28/2023
			Advanced URL Filtering			4/28/2023
			DNS Security			4/28/2023
			GlobalProtect Gateway			4/28/2023
			SD WAN			4/28/2023
			Standard Support			4/28/2023
			WildFire License			4/28/2023



DASHBOARD

ACC

MONITOR

Dynamic Updates

Plugins

Licenses

Support

Master Key and Diagnostics

Policy Recommendation

## License Management

[Retrieve license keys from license server](#)[Activate feature using authorization code](#)[Manually upload license key](#)

## Advanced URL Filtering

Date Issued November 06, 2021  
Date Expires March 03, 2024  
Description Palo Alto Networks Advanced URL License

## Decryption Port Mirror

Date Issued February 16, 2022  
Date Expires Never  
Description Decryption Port Mirror  
Active Yes

## GlobalProtect Portal

Date Issued November 06, 2021  
Date Expires Never  
Description GlobalProtect Portal License

## Standard

Date Issued November 06, 2021  
Date Expires March 03, 2024  
Description 10 x 5 phone support; repair and replace hardware service

## WildFire License

Date Issued November 06, 2021  
Date Expires March 03, 2024  
Description WildFire signature feed, integrated WildFire logs, WildFire API

## DNS Security

Date Issued November 06, 2021  
Date Expires March 03, 2024  
Description Palo Alto Networks DNS Security License

## GlobalProtect Gateway

Date Issued November 06, 2021  
Date Expires March 03, 2024  
Description GlobalProtect Gateway License

## SD WAN

Date Issued November 06, 2021  
Date Expires March 03, 2024  
Description License to enable SD WAN feature

## Threat Prevention

Date Issued November 06, 2021  
Date Expires March 03, 2024  
Description Threat Prevention

## License Management

[Retrieve license keys from license server](#)  
[Activate feature using authorization code](#)  
[Manually upload license key](#)

**PA-220**

- Scheduled Log Export
- Software
- GlobalProtect Client
- Dynamic Updates
- Plugins
- Licenses
- Support**
- Master Key and Diagnostics
- Policy Recommendation
  - IoT
  - SaaS

**Support**

[Activate support using authorization code](#)

**Update License**

Authorization Code

OK Cancel

**PA-220**

- Users
- User Groups
- Scheduled Log Export
- Software
- GlobalProtect Client
- Dynamic Updates**
- Plugins
- Licenses
- Support
- Master Key and Diagnostics
- Policy Recommendation
  - IoT
  - SaaS

VERSION	FILE NAME	FEATURES	TYPE	SIZE	RELEASE DATE
>	GlobalProtect Clientless VPN	Last checked: 2022/04/24 01:45:14 CEST	Schedule: None (Manual)		
>	GlobalProtect Data File	Schedule: None (Manual)			

Check Now Upload Install From File

admin | Logout | Last Login Time: 04/29/2022 22:00:48 | Session Expire Time: 05/29/2022 22:00:52 |

VERSION	FILE NAME	FEATURES	TYPE	SIZE	RELEASE DATE	DOW...	CURRE...	INSTA...	ACTION
<b>Applications and Threats</b> Last checked: 2022/04/28 03:15:14 CEST Schedule: Every day at 03:15 (Download and Install)									
8548-7321	panupv2-all-contents-8548-7321	Apps, Threats	Full	53 MB	2022/03/31 06:20:36 CEST				<a href="#">Download</a>
8549-7323	panupv2-all-contents-8549-7323	Apps, Threats	Full	53 MB	2022/04/01 03:46:34 CEST				<a href="#">Download</a>
8550-7325	panupv2-all-contents-8550-7325	Apps, Threats	Full	53 MB	2022/04/05 01:37:16 CEST				<a href="#">Download</a>
8551-7330	panupv2-all-contents-8551-7330	Apps, Threats	Full	53 MB	2022/04/05 23:43:41 CEST				<a href="#">Download</a>

VERSION ^	FILE NAME	FEATURES	TYPE	SIZE	RELEASE DATE	DO...	C... IN...	ACTION	DOCUMENTATI...
> Antivirus	Last checked: 2022/04/29 22:07:57 CEST	Schedule: Every hour at 23 minutes past the hour (Download and Install)							
> Applications and Threats	Last checked: 2022/04/29 22:07:47 CEST	Schedule: Every day at 03:15 (Download and Install)							
> GlobalProtect Clientless VPN	Last checked: 2022/04/29 22:08:11 CEST	Schedule: None (Manual)							
> GlobalProtect Data File	Schedule: None (Manual)								
> Device Dictionary	Last checked: 2022/04/29 22:07:52 CEST								
> WildFire	Last checked: 2022/04/29 22:08:05 CEST	Schedule: Every 15 minutes at 12 minutes past Quarter-Hour (Download and Install)							
Check Now  Upload									

Session Expire Time: 05/29/2022 22:00:52 |

Tasks | Language

### Antivirus Update Schedule

Recurrence: Hourly  
 Minutes Past Hour: 23  
 Action: download-and-install  
 Threshold (hours): 7

A content update must be at least this many hours old for the action to be taken.

[Delete Schedule](#) [OK](#) [Cancel](#)

### WildFire Update Schedule

Recurrence: Real-time  
[Delete Schedule](#) [OK](#) [Cancel](#)

### Applications and Threats Update Schedule

Recurrence: Hourly  
 Minutes Past Hour: 23  
 Action: download-and-install  
 Disable new apps in content update  
 Threshold (hours): 7

A content update must be at least this many hours old for the action to be taken.

**Allow Extra Time to Review New App-IDs**

Set the amount of time the firewall waits before installing content updates that contain new App-IDs. You can use this wait period to assess and adjust your security policy based on the new App-IDs.

New App-ID Threshold (hours): [1 - 336]

[Delete Schedule](#) [OK](#) [Cancel](#)

## Operation Failed

No update information available

[Close](#)

VERSION	SIZE	RELEASE DATE	AVAILABLE	CURRENTLY INSTALLED	ACTION		
10.1.4	353 MB	2021/12/22 11:51:17			<a href="#">Download</a>	<a href="#">Release Notes</a>	
10.1.3	298 MB	2021/10/26 18:51:50	Downloaded	✓	<a href="#">Reinstall</a>	<a href="#">Release Notes</a>	
10.1.2	297 MB	2021/08/16 14:51:59			<a href="#">Download</a>	<a href="#">Release Notes</a>	
10.1.1	280 MB	2021/07/21 09:33:49			<a href="#">Download</a>	<a href="#">Release Notes</a>	
10.1.0	540 MB	2021/06/02 08:15:33	Downloaded		<a href="#">Install</a>	<a href="#">Release Notes</a>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
10.0.8	363 MB	2021/10/21 22:42:18			<a href="#">Download</a>	<a href="#">Release Notes</a>	
10.0.8-h8	359 MB	2021/12/20 12:23:36			<a href="#">Download</a>	<a href="#">Release Notes</a>	

VERSION	SIZE	RELEASE DATE	AVAILABLE	CURRENTLY INSTALLED	ACTION		
10.1.4	353 MB	2021/12/22 11:51:17	Downloaded		<a href="#">Install</a>	<a href="#">Release Notes</a>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
10.1.3	298 MB	2021/10/26 18:51:50	Downloaded	✓	<a href="#">Reinstall</a>	<a href="#">Release Notes</a>	
10.1.2	297 MB	2021/08/16 14:51:59			<a href="#">Download</a>	<a href="#">Release Notes</a>	
10.1.1	280 MB	2021/07/21 09:33:49			<a href="#">Download</a>	<a href="#">Release Notes</a>	
10.1.0	540 MB	2021/06/02 08:15:33	Downloaded		<a href="#">Install</a>	<a href="#">Release Notes</a>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
10.0.8	363 MB	2021/10/21 22:42:18			<a href="#">Download</a>	<a href="#">Release Notes</a>	
10.0.8-h8	359 MB	2021/12/20 12:23:36			<a href="#">Download</a>	<a href="#">Release Notes</a>	

## Reboot Device



The device needs to be rebooted for the new software to be effective.

Do you want to reboot it now?

[Yes](#)

[No](#)

### Management Interface Settings

IP Type	<input checked="" type="radio"/> Static <input type="radio"/> DHCP Client
IP Address	192.168.0.5
Netmask	255.255.255.0
Default Gateway	192.168.0.1
IPv6 Address/Prefix Length	
Default IPv6 Gateway	
Speed	auto-negotiate
MTU	1500
Administrative Management Services	
<input type="checkbox"/> HTTP	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> HTTPS
<input type="checkbox"/> Telnet	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> SSH
Network Services	
<input type="checkbox"/> HTTP OCSP	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Ping
<input type="checkbox"/> SNMP	<input type="checkbox"/> User-ID
<input type="checkbox"/> User-ID Syslog Listener-SSL	<input type="checkbox"/> User-ID Syslog Listener-UDP

[+ Add](#) [- Delete](#)

OK Cancel

### Interface Management Profile

Name	mgmt
Administrative Management Services	
<input type="checkbox"/> HTTP	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> HTTPS	
<input type="checkbox"/> Telnet	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> SSH	
Network Services	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Ping	
<input type="checkbox"/> HTTP OCSP	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> SNMP	
<input type="checkbox"/> Response Pages	
<input type="checkbox"/> User-ID	
<input type="checkbox"/> User-ID Syslog Listener-SSL	
<input type="checkbox"/> User-ID Syslog Listener-UDP	

[+ Add](#) [- Delete](#)

Ex. IPv4 192.168.1.1 or 192.168.1.0/24 or IPv6  
2001:db8:123:1::1 or 2001:db8:123:1::/64

OK Cancel

### Ethernet Interface

Interface Name: ethernet1/1

Comment:

Interface Type: Layer3

Netflow Profile: None

Config | IPv4 | IPv6 | SD-WAN | **Advanced**

**Link Settings**

Link Speed: auto | Link Duplex: auto | Link State: auto

**Other Info** | ARP Entries | ND Entries | NDP Proxy | LLDP | DDNS

Management Profile: mgmt

MTU: [576 - 1500]

Adjust TCP MSS

IPv4 MSS Adjustment: 40 | IPv6 MSS Adjustment: 60

Untagged Subinterface

**OK** | **Cancel**

### Service Route Configuration

Use Management Interface for all  Customize

**IPv4** | IPv6 | Destination

SERVICE	SOURCE INTERFACE	SOURCE ADDRESS
AutoFocus	Use default	Use default
CRL Status	Use default	Use default
Data Services	Use default	Use default
DDNS	Use default	Use default
Panorama pushed updates	Use default	Use default
DNS	ethernet1/1	192.168.0.6/24
DNS Security	ethernet1/1	192.168.0.6/24
External Dynamic Lists	Use default	Use default
Email	Use default	Use default
HTTP	Use default	Use default
IoT	Use default	Use default
Kerberos	ethernet1/4	192.168.27.1/24
LDAP	Use default	Use default

Set Selected Service Routes

**Service Route Configuration**

Use Management Interface for all  Customize

**IPv4** | IPv6 | **Destination**

DESTINATION	SOURCE INTERFACE	SOURCE ADDRESS
192.168.100.88/32	ethernet1/4	192.168.27.1/24
updates.paloaltonetw...	ethernet1/1	192.168.0.6/24

**Add** | **Delete** | Set Selected Service Routes

**OK** | **Cancel**

### Administrator

Name

Authentication Profile

Use only client certificate authentication (Web)

Password

Confirm Password

Password Requirements

- Minimum Password Length (Count) 8

Use Public Key Authentication (SSH)

Administrator Type  Dynamic  Role Based

Password Profile

### Admin Role Profile

Name

Description

[Web UI](#) | [XML API](#) | [Command Line](#) | [REST API](#)

ACC  
 Monitor  
 Policies
 

- Security
- NAT
- QoS
- Policy Based Forwarding
- Decryption
- Tunnel Inspection
- Application Override
- Authentication
- DoS Protection
- SD-WAN
- Rule Hit Count Reset

Objects  
 Addresses

Legend:  Enable  Read Only  Disable

### Admin Role Profile

Name: policy admin

Description:

Web UI | **XML API** | Command Line | REST API

- Report
- Log
- Configuration
- Operational Requests
- Commit
- User-ID Agent
- IoT Agent
- Export
- Import

Legend: ✓ Enable ⌚ Read Only ✗ Disable

### Admin Role Profile

Name: policy admin

Description:

Web UI | XML API | Command Line | **REST API**

- Objects
- Policies
- Security Rules
- NAT Rules
- QoS Rules
- Policy Based Forwarding Rules
- Decryption Rules
- Tunnel Inspection Rules
- Application Override Rules
- Authentication Rules
- DoS Rules
- SD-WAN Rules
- Network
- Device
- System

Legend: ✓ Enable ⌚ Read Only ✗ Disable

OK
Cancel

### Admin Role Profile

Name: policy admin

Description:

Web UI | XML API | **Command Line** | REST API

None

None

superuser

superreader

deviceadmin

devicereader

### Password Profiles

Name: PasswordProfile

Required Password Change Period (days): 180

Expiration Warning Period (days): 20

Post Expiration Admin Login Count: 1

Post Expiration Grace Period (days): 10

OK
Cancel

## Minimum Password Complexity



Enabled

### Password Format Requirements

Minimum Length	<input type="text" value="12"/>
Minimum Uppercase Letters	<input type="text" value="1"/>
Minimum Lowercase Letters	<input type="text" value="1"/>
Minimum Numeric Letters	<input type="text" value="1"/>
Minimum Special Characters	<input type="text" value="1"/>
Block Repeated Characters	<input type="text" value="2"/>

Block Username Inclusion (including reversed)

### Functionality Requirements

New Password Differs By Characters	<input type="text" value="8"/>
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Require Password Change on First Login	
Prevent Password Reuse Limit	<input type="text" value="6"/>
Block Password Change Period (days)	<input type="text" value="2"/>
Required Password Change Period (days)	<input type="text" value="180"/>
Expiration Warning Period (days)	<input type="text" value="20"/>
Post Expiration Admin Login Count	<input type="text" value="1"/>
Post Expiration Grace Period (days)	<input type="text" value="10"/>

Functionality requirements can be overridden by password profiles

OK

Cancel

### TACACS+ Server Profile

Profile Name  (?)

Administrator Use Only

#### Server Settings

Timeout (sec)	<input type="text" value="3"/>
Authentication Protocol	<input type="text" value="CHAP"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> Use single connection for all authentication	

#### Servers

NAME	TACACS+ SERVER	SECRET	PORT
TAC1	192.168.0.55	*****	49

+ Add - Delete

Enter the IP address or FQDN of the TACACS+ server

OK Cancel

### LDAP Server Profile

Profile Name  (?)

Administrator Use Only

#### Server List

NAME	LDAP SERVER	PORT
ADsrvr	192.168.0.7	636

+ Add - Delete

Enter the IP address or FQDN of the LDAP server

#### Server Settings

Type	<input type="text" value="active-directory"/>
Base DN	<input type="text" value="DC=pangurus,DC=com"/>
Bind DN	<input type="text" value="paloalto@pangurus.com"/>
Password	<input type="text" value="*****"/>
Confirm Password	<input type="text" value="*****"/>
Bind Timeout	<input type="text" value="30"/>
Search Timeout	<input type="text" value="30"/>
Retry Interval	<input type="text" value="60"/>
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Require SSL/TLS secured connection	
<input type="checkbox"/> Verify Server Certificate for SSL sessions	

OK Cancel

### RADIUS Server Profile

Profile Name  ?

Administrator Use Only

#### Server Settings

Timeout (sec)	3
Retries	3
Authentication Protocol	PEAP-MSCHAPv2
<input type="checkbox"/> Allow users to change passwords after expiry <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Make Outer Identity Anonymous	
Certificate Profile	RADIUScert

#### Servers

NAME	RADIUS SERVER	SECRET	PORT
RAD1	192.168.0.18	*****	1812

+ Add - Delete

Enter the IP address or FQDN of the RADIUS server

OK Cancel

### Certificate Profile

Name  ?

Username Field

User Domain

CA Certificates

<input type="checkbox"/>	NAME	DEFAULT OCSP URL	OCSP VERIFY CERTIFICATE	TEMPLATE NAME/OID
<input type="checkbox"/>	pangurus	http://ca.pangurus.com	rootCA	

+ Add - Delete ↑ Move Up ↓ Move Down

Default OCSP URL (must start with http:// or https://)

<input type="checkbox"/> Use CRL	CRL Receive Timeout (sec) <input type="text" value="5"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Block session if certificate status is unknown
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Use OCSP	OCSP Receive Timeout (sec) <input type="text" value="5"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Block session if certificate status cannot be retrieved within timeout
OCSP takes precedence over CRL	Certificate Status Timeout (sec) <input type="text" value="5"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Block session if the certificate was not issued to the authenticating device
		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Block sessions with expired certificates

OK Cancel

## SAML Identity Provider Server Profile

(?)

Profile Name

Administrator Use Only

### Identity Provider Configuration

Identity Provider ID

Identity Provider Certificate

Select the certificate that IDP uses to sign SAML messages

Identity Provider SSO URL

Identity Provider SLO URL

SAML HTTP Binding for SSO Requests to IDP  Post  Redirect

SAML HTTP Binding for SLO Requests to IDP  Post  Redirect

Validate Identity Provider Certificate

Sign SAML Message to IDP

Maximum Clock Skew (seconds)

OK

Cancel

## Multi Factor Authentication Server Profile

(?)

Profile Name

Certificate Profile

### Server Settings

MFA Vendor

NAME	VALUE
API Host	api-*.duosecurity.com
Integration Key	DIP 3IAH8
Secret Key	*****
Timeout (sec)	30 [5 - 600]
Base URI	/auth/v2

OK

Cancel

## Authentication Profile

Profile Name

**Authentication** | Factors | Advanced

Type  ▼

Server Profile  ▼

Login Attribute

Password Expiry Warning   
Number of days prior to warning a user about password expiry.

User Domain

Username Modifier  ▼

**Single Sign On**

Kerberos Realm

Kerberos Keytab  X Import

OK Cancel

## Authentication Profile

Profile Name

Authentication | **Factors** | Advanced

Enable Additional Authentication Factors  
The factors below are used only for Authentication Policy

<input type="checkbox"/> FACTORS
<input type="checkbox"/> DuoMFA

+ Add - Delete ↑ Move Up ↓ Move Down

OK Cancel

# Authentication Profile



Profile Name

Authentication | Factors | **Advanced**

## Allow List

<input type="checkbox"/>	ALLOW LIST ^
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	all
	all
	\pangurus
	tpiens
	vpn-reaper

Add Delete

## Account Lockout

Failed Attempts

Lockout Time (min)

OK

Cancel

### Administrator

Name

Authentication Profile

Use only client certificate authentication (Web)  
 Use Public Key Authentication (SSH)

Administrator Type  Dynamic  Role Based

Profile

### Ethernet Interface

Interface Name

Comment

Interface Type

Netflow Profile

**Config** | Advanced

Assign Interface To

Virtual Wire

Security Zone

Zone"/>

### Virtual Wire

Profile Name

Interface1

Interface2

Tag Allowed

Enter either integers (e.g. 10) or ranges (100-200) separated by commas. Integer values can be between 0 and 4094.

Multicast Firewalling

Link State Pass Through

### Ethernet Interface

Interface Name: ethernet1/8  
Comment:  
Interface Type: Layer3  
Netflow Profile: None

**Config** | IPv4 | IPv6 | SD-WAN | Advanced

Assign Interface To:

Virtual Router: dmz  
Security Zone: Untrust-L3

**OK** **Cancel**

### Ethernet Interface

Interface Name: ethernet1/8  
Comment:  
Interface Type: Layer3  
Netflow Profile: None

**Config** | **IPv4** | IPv6 | SD-WAN | Advanced

Enable SD-WAN  Enable Bonjour Reflector

Type:  Static  PPPoE  DHCP Client

<input type="checkbox"/> IP
<input type="checkbox"/> 198.51.100.1/24

**Add** **Delete** **↑ Move Up** **↓ Move Down**

IP address/netmask. Ex. 192.168.2.254/24

**OK** **Cancel**

### Ethernet Interface

Interface Name: ethernet1/8  
Comment:  
Interface Type: Layer3  
Netflow Profile: None

Config | **IPv4** | SD-WAN | Advanced

Enable SD-WAN  Enable Bonjour Reflector  
Type:  Static  PPPoE  DHCP Client

**General** | Advanced

Enable  
Username: tom@isp.com  
Password: \*\*\*\*\*  
Confirm Password: \*\*\*\*\*

Show PPPoE Client Runtime Info

**OK** **Cancel**

### Ethernet Interface

Interface Name: ethernet1/8  
Comment:  
Interface Type: Layer3  
Netflow Profile: None

Config | **IPv4** | SD-WAN | Advanced

Enable SD-WAN  Enable Bonjour Reflector  
Type:  Static  PPPoE  DHCP Client

**General** | **Advanced**

Authentication: CHAP  
Static Address: 198.51.100.10  
 automatically create default route pointing to peer  
Default Route Metric: 10  
Access Concentrator  
Service:  
 Passive

**OK** **Cancel**

### Virtual Router - default

**Router Settings**

Name: default

**General** | ECMP

INTERFACES	
<input type="checkbox"/>	ethernet1/1
<input type="checkbox"/>	ethernet1/2
<input type="checkbox"/>	tunnel

**Administrative Distances**

Static	10
Static IPv6	10
OSPF Int	30
OSPF Ext	110
OSPFv3 Int	30
OSPFv3 Ext	110
IBGP	200
EBGP	20
RIP	120

**Add** **Delete**

**OK** **Cancel**

### Virtual Router - Static Route - IPv4

Name: dg

Destination: 0.0.0.0/0

Interface: ethernet1/1

Next Hop: IP Address  
192.168.0.1

Admin Distance: 10 - 240

Metric: 10

Route Table: Unicast

Path Monitoring

Failure Condition:  Any  All Preemptive Hold Time (min): 2

	NAME	ENABLE	SOURCE IP	DESTINATION IP	PING INTERVAL(SEC)	PING COUNT
<input type="checkbox"/>	pathMonitor	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	192.168.0.6/24	198.51.100.1	3	5

**Add** **Delete**

**OK** **Cancel**

## VLAN

Name

VLAN Interface  ▼

Static MAC Configuration

	MAC ADDRESS	INTERFACE
<input type="button" value="Add"/>		
<input type="button" value="Delete"/>		

OK Cancel

## VLAN Interface

Interface Name

Comment

Netflow Profile  ▼

Config | IPv4 | IPv6 | Advanced

Assign Interface To

VLAN	<input type="text" value="group1"/> <span>▼</span>
Virtual Router	<input type="text" value="default"/> <span>▼</span>
Security Zone	<input type="text" value="Trust-L3"/> <span>▼</span>

OK Cancel

### VLAN Interface

Interface Name:

Comment:

Netflow Profile:

Config | **IPv4** | IPv6 | Advanced

Type:  Static  DHCP Client

	IP
<input type="checkbox"/>	192.168.0.3/24

IP address/netmask. Ex. 192.168.2.254/24

**OK** **Cancel**

### Loopback Interface

Interface Name:  .

Comment:

Netflow Profile:

Config | IPv4 | IPv6 | Advanced

Assign Interface To

Virtual Router:

Security Zone:

**OK** **Cancel**

### Virtual Router - Static Route - IPv4

Name	fw14
Destination	10.0.0.0/24
Interface	tunnel.3
Next Hop	None
Admin Distance	10 - 240
Metric	10
Route Table	Unicast

Path Monitoring

	NAME	ENABLE	SOURCE IP	DESTINATION IP	PING INTERVAL(SEC)	PING COUNT
<input type="button" value="Add"/> <input type="button" value="Delete"/>						

Failure Condition  Any  All Preemptive Hold Time (min)

### Tunnel Interface

Interface Name	tunnel	. 4	
Comment			
Netflow Profile	None		
<b>Config</b>	IPv4	IPv6	Advanced
<b>Assign Interface To</b>			
Virtual Router	default		
Security Zone	VPN		

INTERFACE	INTERFACE TYPE	MANAGEMENT PROFILE	LINK STATE	IP ADDRESS	VIRTUAL ROUTER	TAG	VLAN / VIRTUAL-WIRE	SECURITY ZONE
ethernet1/8	Layer3			none	none	Untagged	none	none
ethernet1/8.10	Layer3			172.16.0.1/24	default	10	none	LAN
ethernet1/8.20	Layer3			192.168.0.1/24	default	20	none	DMZ

### Aggregate Ethernet Interface

Interface Name: ae  1

Comment:

Interface Type: Layer3

Netflow Profile: None

Config | IPv4 | IPv6 | **LACP** | SD-WAN | Advanced

Enable LACP

Mode:  Passive  Active

Transmission Rate:  Fast  Slow

Fast Failover

System Priority: 32768

Maximum Interfaces: 8

**High Availability Options**

Enable in HA Passive State

Same System MAC Address For Active-Passive HA

MAC Address: None  
Select system generated MAC or enter a valid MAC

**OK** **Cancel**

### Ethernet Interface

Interface Name: ethernet1/7

Comment:

Interface Type: Aggregate Ethernet

Aggregate Group: ae1

**Advanced**

**Link Settings**

Link Speed: auto  Link Duplex: auto  Link State: auto

LACP Port Priority: 32768

**OK** **Cancel**

### Ethernet Interface

Interface Name: ethernet1/2

Comment:

Interface Type: Tap

Netflow Profile: None

**Config** | Advanced

Assign Interface To

Security Zone: TAPzone

OK Cancel

	NAME	TYPE	Source		Destination		APPLICATION	SERVICE	ACTION	PROFILE	OPTIONS
			ZONE	ADDRESS	ZONE	ADDRESS					
1	TAP-inspect	universal	TAP...	any	TAPz...	any	any		Allow		

01	PAN-PA-850-NFR	PA-850	NFR Bundle Threat Prevention PAN-DB URL Filtering Decryption Port Mirror DNS Security GlobalProtect Gateway	2	10/29/2020 10/29/2020 10/29/2020 Perpetual 10/29/2020 10/29/2020 Perpetual 10/29/2020
----	----------------	--------	--	---	--

Activate Licenses

Activate Auth-Code  
 Activate Trial License  
 Activate Feature License

Available Feature Licenses

Decryption Port Mirror

EULA

By clicking "Agree and Submit" below, you agree to the [AGREEMENT](#) and [SUPPORT AGREEMENT](#).

**Notice**

You are enabling the ability to view and store SSL decrypted sessions (e.g., Hypertext Transfer Protocol Secure or HTTPS). A country or jurisdiction that governs the SSL sessions may have regulations or laws prohibiting this conduct.

It is your responsibility to ensure that your decryption of the SSL sessions and subsequent use of the decrypted SSL sessions are permissible under all applicable regulations or laws. Palo Alto Networks is not responsible for any failure by you to comply with the applicable regulation or law.

I understand and wish to proceed

Agree and Submit Refuse

Cancel

# Chapter 3: Building Strong Policies

Antivirus Profile

Name  (?)

Description

Action | Signature Exceptions | WildFire Inline ML

Enable Packet Capture

Decoders

PROTOCOL ^	SIGNATURE ACTION	WILDFIRE SIGNATURE ACTION	WILDFIRE INLINE ML ACTION
ftp	reset-both	reset-both	reset-both
http	reset-both	reset-both	reset-both
http2	reset-both	reset-both	reset-both
imap	reset-both	reset-both	reset-both
pop3	reset-both	reset-both	reset-both
smb	reset-both	reset-both	reset-both
smt0	reset-both	reset-both	reset-both

Application Exceptions

APPLICATION	ACTION

+ Add - Delete

OK Cancel

### Antivirus Profile

Name

Description

Action | Signature Exceptions | **WildFire Inline ML**

**Available Models**

MODEL	DESCRIPTION	ACTION SETTING
Windows Executables	Machine Learning engine to dynamically identify malicious PE files	enable (inherit per-protocol actions)
PowerShell Script 1	Machine Learning engine to dynamically detect malicious PowerShell scripts with known length	enable (inherit per-protocol actions)
PowerShell Script 2	Machine Learning engine to dynamically detect malicious PowerShell scripts without known length	enable (inherit per-protocol actions)  alert-only (override more strict actions to al...) disable (for all protocols)

**File Exceptions**

PARTIAL HASH	FILENAME	DESCRIPTION
<input type="text"/>		

Add Delete

**OK** **Cancel**

### Anti-Spyware Profile

Name

Description

**Signature Policies** | Signature Exceptions | DNS Policies | DNS Exceptions

POLICY NAME	SEVERITY	ACTION	PACKET CAPTURE
Block-Critical-High-Medium	high critical medium	reset-both	single-packet
Default-Low-Info	low informational	default	disable

Add Delete Move Up Move Down Clone Find Matching Signatures

**OK** **Cancel**

## Anti-Spyware Policy



Policy Name

Threat Name

Used to match any signature containing the entered text as part of the signature name

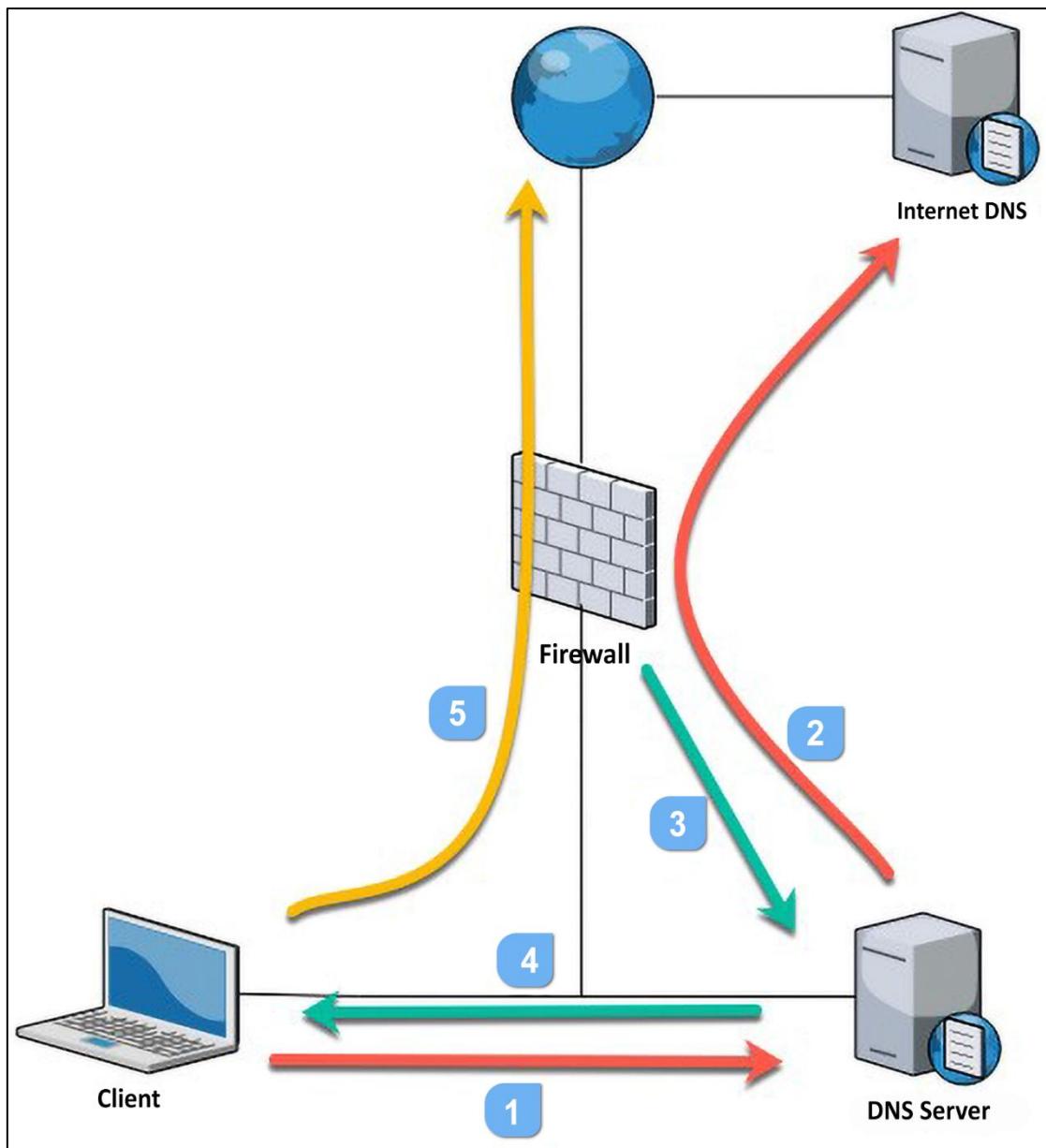
Category  ▼

Action adware

Packet Capture

**Severity**

- any (All severities)
  - critical
  - high
  - medium
  - low
  - informational
- any  
autogen  
backdoor  
botnet  
browser-hijack  
command-and-control  
cryptominer  
data-theft  
dns  
dns-benign  
dns-c2  
dns-ddns



### Anti-Spyware Profile

Name: best-practice-spyware

Description:

Signature Policies | Signature Exceptions | **DNS Policies** | DNS Exceptions

**DNS Policies**

SIGNATURE SOURCE	LOG SEVERITY	POLICY ACTION	PACKET CAPTURE
: Palo Alto Networks Content			
default-paloalto-dns		sinkhole	single-packet
: DNS Security			
Command and Control Domains	default (high)	default (block)	disable
Dynamic DNS Hosted Domains	default (informational)	default (allow)	disable
Grayware Domains	default (low)	default (block)	disable
Malware Domains	default (medium)	default (block)	disable

**DNS Sinkhole Settings**

Sinkhole IPv4	Palo Alto Networks Sinkhole IP (sinkhole.paloaltonetworks.com)
Sinkhole IPv6	IPv6 Loopback IP (::1)

**OK** **Cancel**

### Vulnerability Protection Rule

Rule Name: simple-client-critical

Threat Name: any

Used to match any signature containing the entered text as part of the signature name

Action: Block IP | Packet Capture: single-packet

Track By:  Source  Source And Destination

Duration (sec): 120

Host Type: client

Category: any

**Severity**

- any (All severities)
- critical
- high
- medium
- low
- informational

Used to match any signature containing the entered text as part of the signature CVE or Vendor ID

**OK** **Cancel**

### Vulnerability Protection Profile

Name

Description

**Rules** | Exceptions

	RULE NAME	THREAT NAME	CVE	HOST TYPE	SEVERITY	ACTION	PACKET CAPTURE
<input type="checkbox"/>	Block-Critical-High-Medium	any	any	any	critical high medium	reset-both	single-packet
<input type="checkbox"/>	Default-Low-Info	any	any	any	low informational	default	disable

[+ Add](#) [Delete](#) [↑ Move Up](#) [↓ Move Down](#) [Clone](#) [Find Matching Signatures](#)

[OK](#) [Cancel](#)

### URL Filtering Profile

Name

Description

**Categories** | URL Filtering Settings | User Credential Detection | HTTP Header Insertion | Inline ML

CATEGORY		SITE ACCESS	USER CREDENTIAL SUBMISSION
<b>Custom URL Categories</b>		75 items	
<input type="checkbox"/>	risky-sites *	continue	block
<input type="checkbox"/>	customcategory *	alert	none
<b>External Dynamic URL Lists</b>			
<input type="checkbox"/>	phishing +	block	block
<b>Pre-defined Categories</b>			
<input type="checkbox"/>	web-hosting	alert	allow

\* Indicates a custom URL category, + indicates external dynamic list

[Check URL Category](#)

[OK](#) [Cancel](#)

## Interface Management Profile

Name: responssepages

**Administrative Management Services**

- HTTP
- HTTPS
- Telnet
- SSH

**Network Services**

- Ping
- HTTP OCSP
- SNMP
- Response Pages
- User-ID
- User-ID Syslog Listener-SSL
- User-ID Syslog Listener-UDP

**PERMITTED IP ADDRESSES**

[+ Add](#) [Delete](#)

Ex. IPv4 192.168.1.1 or 192.168.1.0/24 or IPv6  
2001:db8:123:1::1 or 2001:db8:123:1::/64

[OK](#) [Cancel](#)

SITE ACCESS	USER CREDENTIAL SUBMISSION
alert	<a href="#">Sort Ascending</a>
alert	<a href="#">Sort Descending</a>
alert	<a href="#">Columns &gt;</a>
alert	<a href="#">Set All Actions &gt;</a>
alert	<a href="#">Set Selected Actions &gt;</a>
alert	<a href="#">Adjust Columns</a>
alert	allow
alert	allow

[Sort Ascending](#)  
[Sort Descending](#)  
[Columns >](#)  
[Set All Actions >](#)  
[Set Selected Actions >](#)  
[Adjust Columns](#)

allow  
alert  
[block](#)   
continue  
override

**URL Filtering Profile**

Name  Description

Categories | **URL Filtering Settings** | User Credential Detection | HTTP Header Insertion | Inline Categorization

Log container page only  
 Safe Search Enforcement

**HTTP Header Logging**

User-Agent  
 Referer  
 X-Forwarded-For

**OK** **Cancel**

## HTTP Header Insertion



Name

Type

Domains

Add Delete

Headers

<input type="checkbox"/>	HEADER	VALUE	LOG
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	X-GooGApps-Allowed-Domains		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Add Delete

OK

Cancel

<input type="checkbox"/>	NAME	LOCATION
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	strict file blocking	Predefined

Add Delete Clone PDF/CSV

04/29/2022 22:00:52 | Session Expire Time: 05/31/2022

**File Blocking Profile**

NAME	APPLICATIONS	FILE TYPES
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Block all risky file types	any	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

**DIRECTION ACTION**

DIRECTION	ACTION
both	block

**Buttons:**

**WildFire Analysis Profile**

NAME	APPLICATIONS	FILE TYPES	DIRECTION	ANALYSIS
<input type="checkbox"/> pdf	any	pdf	upload	private-cloud
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> all files	any	any	both	public-cloud

**Buttons:**

**Custom Spyware Signature**

**Configuration** | **Signatures**

**General**

Threat ID	<input type="text"/> 15000 - 18000 & 6900001 - 7000000	Name	<input type="text"/>
Comment	<input type="text"/>		

**Properties**

Severity	<input type="text"/>	Direction	<input type="text"/>
Default Action	<input type="text"/> Alert		

**References (one reference per line)**

CVE	<input type="text"/> Example: CVE-1999-0001
Vendor	<input type="text"/> Example: MS03-026

**Custom Vulnerability Signature**

**Configuration** | **Signatures**

**General**

Threat ID	<input type="text"/> 41000 - 45000 & 6800001 - 6900000	Name	<input type="text"/>
Comment	<input type="text"/>		

**Properties**

Severity	<input type="text"/>	Direction	<input type="text"/>
Default Action	<input type="text"/> Alert		
Affected System	<input type="text"/> client		

**References (one reference per line)**

CVE	<input type="text"/> Example: CVE-1999-0001	Bugtraq	<input type="text"/> Example: bugtraq id
Vendor	<input type="text"/> Example: MS03-026	Reference	<input type="text"/> Example: en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Virus

**OK** **Cancel**

**Custom Vulnerability Signature**

**Configuration** | **Signatures**

Signature  Standard  Combination

<input type="checkbox"/> STANDARD	COMMENT	ORDERED CONDITION MATCH
-----------------------------------	---------	-------------------------

**Standard**

Standard

Comment

Scope  Transaction  Session

Ordered Condition Match

<input type="checkbox"/> AND CONDITION	<input type="checkbox"/> CONDITIONS	<input type="checkbox"/> OPERATOR	<input type="checkbox"/> CONTEXT	<input type="checkbox"/> VALUE	<input type="checkbox"/> QUALIFIED	<input type="checkbox"/> NEGATE
<b>New And Condition - Or Condition</b>						

Operator

Context

Pattern

QUALIFIER

.	1.3	matches a single character (e.g. 123, 133)
?	dots?	matches string with or without last character (e.g. dot, dots)
*	dots*	matches string with or without last character, and multiple repeats of last character (e.g. dot, dots, dotssss)
+	dots+	matches single or multiple repetitions of the preceding letter (e.g. dots, dotssss)
	((exe) (msi))	OR function to match multiple possible strings (e.g. dot.exe, dot.msi)
[]	x[abc]	matches preceding string followed by any character between squared brackets (e.g. xa, xb, xc)
-	x[a-z]	matches any character in a range (e.g. xa,xm)
^	x[^AB]	matches any character except the ones listed (e.g. xC, x5)
{}	x{1,3}	matches anything after x as long as it is 1 to 3 bytes in length (e.g. xl, x123)
\	x\y	Escape character to exactly match a special character (e.g. www\.pangurus\.com)
&		used to match & in a string

### New And Condition - Or Condition

Operator: Pattern Match  
 Context: http-req-host-header  
 Pattern: example\com  
 Negate

QUALIFIER	VALUE
req-hdr-type	HOST
http-method	GET

**Hypertext Transfer Protocol**

- GET / HTTP/1.1\r\n
 Host: www.example.com\r\n
 User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Macintosh; Intel Mac OS X 10.15; rv:77.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox
 Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/webp,\*/\*;q=0.8\r\n
 Accept-Language: en-US,en;q=0.5\r\n
 Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate\r\n
 Connection: keep-alive\r\n
 Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1\r\n
 \r\n
 [Full request URI: http://www.example.com/1]
 [HTTP request 1/1]
 [Response in frame: 37]

```

0060 2f 31 2e 31 0d 0a 48 6f 73 74 3a 20 77 77 77 2e /1.1..Ho st: WWW.
0070 65 78 61 6d 70 6c 65 2e 63 6f 6d 0d 0a 55 73 65 example. com..Use
0080 72 2d 41 67 65 6e 74 3a 20 4d 6f 7a 69 6c 6c 61 r-Agent: Mozilla
0090 2f 35 2e 30 20 28 4d 61 63 69 6e 74 6f 73 68 3b /5.0 (Ma cintosh;
00a0 20 49 6e 74 65 6c 20 4d 61 63 20 4f 53 20 58 20 Intel M ac 05 X
00b0 31 30 2e 31 35 3b 20 72 76 3a 37 37 2e 30 29 20 10.15; r v:77.0)
00c0 47 65 63 6b 6f 2f 32 30 31 30 30 31 30 31 20 46 Gecko/20 100101 F
  
```

### Data Filtering Profile

Name: DF profile  
 Description:  
 Data Capture

DATA PATTERN	APPLICATIONS	FILE TYPE	DIRECTION	ALERT THRESHOLD	BLOCK THRESHOLD	LOG SEVERITY
sensitive files	any	Any	both	1	2	critical

**Data Patterns**

Name: sensitive files  
 Description:  
 Pattern Type: File Properties

NAME	FILE TYPE	FILE PROPERTY	PROPERTY VALUE
pdf class	Adobe PDF	Classification	secret
pp sensitive	Microsoft PowerPoint	Sensitivity	sensitive
rich text	Rich Text Format	Keywords/Tags	internal use only

Add  Delete  Clone

OK  Cancel

## Security Profile Group



Name

Antivirus Profile

Anti-Spyware Profile

Vulnerability Protection Profile

URL Filtering Profile

File Blocking Profile

Data Filtering Profile

WildFire Analysis Profile

**OK**

**Cancel**

	NAME	TYPE	Source		Destination		APPLICATION	SERVICE	ACTION	PROFILE	OPTIONS
			ZONE	ADDRESS	ZONE	ADDRESS					
1	intrazone-default	intrazone	any	any	(intrazone)	any	any	any	Allow	none	none
2	interzone-default	interzone	any	any	any	any	any	any	Deny	none	none

## Security Policy Rule

General | **Source** | Destination | Application | Service/URL Category | Actions

Any

SOURCE ZONE ▾

Untrust-L3

**Add** **Delete**

Any

SOURCE ADDRESS ▾

Palo Alto Networks - Bulletproof IP addresses

Palo Alto Networks - High risk IP addresses

External Dynamic List

- Palo Alto Networks - Bulletproof IP addresses
- Palo Alto Networks - High risk IP addresses
- Palo Alto Networks - Known malicious IP addresses
- Palo Alto Networks - Tor exit IP addresses

**Region**

- 0.0.0.0-255.255.255 (Reserved)(0.0.0.0-255.255.255)
- 10.0.0.0-10.255.255.255 (Reserved)(10.0.0.0-10.255.255.255)
- 100.64.0.0-100.127.255.255 (Reserved)(100.64.0.0-100.127.255.255)
- 127.0.0.0-127.255.255.255 (Reserved)(127.0.0.0-127.255.255.255)

**External Dynamic List:** panw-known-ip-list

## Security Policy Rule

General | Source | **Destination** | Application | Service/URL Category | Actions

<input style="border: none; width: 100%; height: 25px; background-color: #f0f0f0; border-radius: 5px; font-size: 10px; margin-bottom: 5px;" type="button" value="select"/> <div style="border: 1px solid #ccc; padding: 5px; background-color: #fff; border-radius: 5px; min-height: 100px; overflow-y: auto;"> <div style="margin-bottom: 10px;"> <input type="checkbox"/> DESTINATION ZONE ▾         </div> <div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <input type="checkbox"/>  Untrust-L3         </div> <div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <input type="checkbox"/>  DMZ         </div> </div>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Any <input type="checkbox"/> DESTINATION ADDRESS ▾
---	---

## Security Policy Rule

General | Source | Destination | Application | Service/URL Category | **Actions**

**Action Setting**  
 Action:   
 Send ICMP Unreachable

**Profile Setting**  
 Profile Type:   
 Group Profile:

**Log Setting**  
 Log at Session Start  
 Log at Session End  
 Log Forwarding:

**Other Settings**  
 Schedule:   
 QoS Marking:   
 Disable Server Response Inspection

## Security Policy Rule

General | **Source** | Destination | Application | Service/URL Category | Actions | Usage

<input type="checkbox"/> Any <input type="checkbox"/> SOURCE ZONE ▾ <div style="background-color: #e0f2e0; padding: 2px;">dmz</div> <div style="background-color: #e0f2e0; padding: 2px;">trust-L3</div>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Any <input type="checkbox"/> SOURCE ADDRESS ▾ <div style="background-color: #e0f2e0; padding: 2px;">untrust-L3</div>	<input type="checkbox"/> any <input type="checkbox"/> SOURCE USER ▾ 	<input type="checkbox"/> any <input type="checkbox"/> SOURCE DEVICE ▾
---	--	--	--

## Security Policy Rule

General | Source | **Destination** | Application | Service/URL Category | Actions | Usage

<input type="checkbox"/> DESTINATION ZONE ▾ <div style="background-color: #e0f2e0; padding: 2px;">untrust-L3</div>	<input type="checkbox"/> Any <input type="checkbox"/> DESTINATION ADDRESS ▾ <div style="background-color: #e0f2e0; padding: 2px;">Palo Alto Networks - BulkIPof IP addresses</div> <div style="background-color: #e0f2e0; padding: 2px;">Palo Alto Networks - High risk IP addresses</div> <div style="background-color: #e0f2e0; padding: 2px;">Palo Alto Networks - Known malicious IP addresses</div>	<input type="checkbox"/> any <input type="checkbox"/> DESTINATION DEVICE ▾
---	--	---

	NAME	TYPE	Source		Destination		APPLICATION...	SERVICE	ACTION	PROFILE	OPTIONS
			ZONE	ADDRESS	ZONE	ADDRESS					
1	catchall	universal	untrust	any	any	any	any	application-default	Allow		
2	catchall-any	universal	untrust	any	any	any	any	any	Allow		
3	catchall-DMZ	universal	DMZ	any	any	any	any	any	Allow		
4	intrazone-defa...	intrazone	any	any	(intrazone)	any	any	any	Allow	none	none
5	interzone-defa...	interzone	any	any	any	any	any	any	Deny	none	none

## Application Group

Name

	APPLICATIONS	8 items
<input type="checkbox"/>	ssl	
<input type="checkbox"/>	dns	
<input type="checkbox"/>	ntp	
<input type="checkbox"/>	paloalto-wildfire-cloud	
<input type="checkbox"/>	paloalto-gp-mfa-notification	
<input type="checkbox"/>	paloalto-logging-service	
<input type="checkbox"/>	paloalto-directory-sync	
<input type="checkbox"/>	...	

Browse Add Delete

**OK** **Cancel**

## Application Filter

NAME   Apply to New App-IDs only  1687 matching applications

CATEGORY	SUBCATEGORY	RISK	TAGS	CHARACTERISTIC
1241 business-systems	36 email	139 <span style="background-color: #f0f0e6; border: 1px solid #ccc; padding: 2px 5px;">1</span>	0	142 Evasive
446 collaboration	13 erp-crm	89 <span style="background-color: #f0f0e6; border: 1px solid #ccc; padding: 2px 5px;">2</span>	App-ID Cloud Engine	126 Excessive Bandwidth
355 general-internet	163 general-business	70 <span style="background-color: #f0f0e6; border: 1px solid #ccc; padding: 2px 5px;">3</span>	3 DLP App Exclusion	3 FEDRAMP
320 media	611 ics-protocols	37 <span style="background-color: #f0f0e6; border: 1px solid #ccc; padding: 2px 5px;">4</span>	7 eLearning	3 HIPAA
492 networking	133 instant-messaging	5 <span style="background-color: #f0f0e6; border: 1px solid #ccc; padding: 2px 5px;">5</span>	30 Enterprise VoIP	3 IP Based Restrictions
801 saas	31 internet-conferencing			78 No Certifications
2 unknown	207 management		0	3 PCI

NAME	CATEGORY	SUBCATEGOF	RISK	TAGS	STANDARD PORTS	EXCLUDE
1c-enterprise	business-syster	erp-crm	1		tcp/1541,1560-1591	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
adobe-cq	business-syster	general-busine	1	Web App	tcp/4502,4503	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
airaim	collaboration	instant-messag	2	Web App	tcp/80	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
aladdin	business-syster	general-busine	1		tcp/5000	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
ali-wangwang (1 out of 4 s						<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Page  of 10   Displaying 1 - 41 of 362

Show Technology Column **OK** **Cancel**

### Application Filter

NAME: enterprise VoIP  Apply to New App-IDs only  73 matching applications

CATEGORY	SUBCATEGORY	RISK	TAGS	CHARACTERISTIC
2 business-systems	13 file-sharing	22 (1)	0 App-ID Cloud Engine	12 Evasive
23 collaboration	1 infrastructure	31 (2)	3 DLP App Exclusion	28 Excessive Bandwidth
2 general-internet	3 instant-messaging	20 (3)	0 eLearning	10 FEDRAMP
2 media	27 internet-conferencing	13 (4)	73 Enterprise VoIP	24 HIPAA
1 networking	1 management	1 (5)	0 Entertainment Video	15 IP Based Restrictions
43 saas	8 office-programs			18 No Certifications
	2 photo-video			13 PCI

NAME	CATEGORY	SUBCATEGORY	RISK	TAGS	STANDARD PORTS	EXCLUDE
adobe-connectnow (2 out of 1)						<input type="checkbox"/>
adobe-connectnow-base	saas	internet-conferencing	2	Enterprise... Web App	tcp/80,443,1935	<input type="checkbox"/>
adobe-connectnow-remc	saas	remote-access	1	Enterprise... Web App	tcp/1935	<input type="checkbox"/>
adobe-connect (4 out of 5 shared)						<input type="checkbox"/>
adobe-meeting	saas	internet-conferencing	3	Enterprise... Web App	tcp/80,443,1935	<input type="checkbox"/>

Page 1 of 3   Displaying 1 - 40 of 88

### Security Policy Rule

General | Source | Destination | Application | Service/URL Category | Actions | Usage

<input type="checkbox"/> Any	<input type="checkbox"/> APPLICATIONS <input type="button" value="Depends On"/>
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> enterprise VoIP	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> allow	<input type="checkbox"/> Application Group: allowed mgmt applications
Application Group	allowed mgmt applications
Application Filter	allowed web apps
New <input type="button" value="Application Filter"/>	<input type="button" value="Application Group"/>
<input type="button" value="Add"/> <input type="button" value="Delete"/>	<input type="button" value="Add To Current Rule"/> <input type="button" value="Add To Existing Rule"/>

### Security Policy Rule

General | Source | Destination | Application | Service/URL Category | Actions | Usage

<input type="checkbox"/> Any	<input type="checkbox"/> APPLICATIONS <input type="button" value="Depends On"/>
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ms-sms	
<input type="checkbox"/> Add <input type="checkbox"/> Delete	<input type="button" value="Add To Current Rule"/> <input type="button" value="Add To Existing Rule"/>

DEPENDS ON

- ms-update
- ssl
- web-browsing
- webdav

## Security Policy Rule

General | Source | Destination | Application | **Service/URL Category** | Actions

application-default ▾

application-default

any

select

## Security Policy Rule

General | Source | Destination | Application | **Service/URL Category** | Actions | Usage

application-default ▾

SERVICE ▾

Any

URL CATEGORY ▾

risky sites

Add  Delete

Add  Delete

OK

Cancel

**Actions** | Usage

### Log Setting

Log at Session Start

Log at Session End

Log Forwarding  default

### Other Settings

Schedule  facebook

QoS Marking  None

Disable Server Response Inspection

Schedule

Name	facebook
Recurrence	Daily
START TIME	Daily
11:30	Weekly
18:00	Non-recurring
00:00	07:30
<input type="button" value="Add"/> <input type="button" value="Delete"/>	
<input type="button" value="OK"/> <input type="button" value="Cancel"/>	

PA-220

DASHBOARD ACC MONITOR POLICIES OBJECTS NETWORK DEVICE

**Security**

Tags to mark security rules

Tags to group security rules

Tags to identify zones

ZONE	ADDRESS	ZONE
vpn	ippool	DMZ
vpn	ippool	DMZ
vpn	ippool	DMZ
vpn	ippool	Untrust-L
vpn	ippool	any
vpn	syn	webserverfarm-public

Policy Optimizer

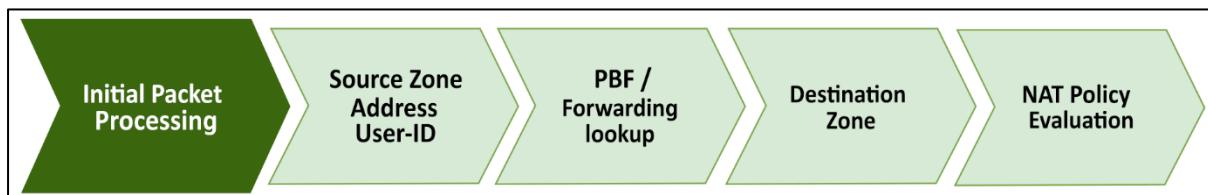
Rules Without App Controls

**These rules require immediate attention to prevent unwanted and potentially dangerous applications from accessing your network!** These port-based rules allow any application because they don't define specific applications. These rules may allow apps that you don't want and that present a security risk. Use Policy Optimizer to examine the applications that match these rules and to safely convert port-based rules to app-id-based rules that allow only the applications you want on your network.

NAME	SERVICE	TRAFFIC (BYTES, 30 DAYS)	App Usage			
			APPS ALLOWED	APPS SEEN	DAYS WITH NO NEW APPS	COMPARE
PANgurus out	application-...	2.1M	any	2	25	<input type="button" value="Compare"/>

NAME	ZONE	Source		Destination		APPLICAT...	SERVICE	ACTION	PROFILE	OPTIONS	APPS SEEN	HIT COUNT																																																												
		ZONE	ADDRESS	ZONE	ADDRESS																																																																			
15 out	LAN	any	out...	any	any	any	any	Allow	Secure	346	29095808																																																													
16 insid...	LAN	any	(intranet...	any	any	any	any	Allow	Secure	57	46838930																																																													
17 insid...	trust	Applications & Usage - out										1155652																																																												
18 outsi...	trust	Apps on Rule: Any Apps Seen: 346 <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>APPLICATIONS</th> <th>SUBCATEG...</th> <th>RISK</th> <th>FIRST SEEN</th> <th>LAST SEEN</th> <th>TRAFFIC (30 DAYS)</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr><td>360-safeguard-update</td><td>software-update</td><td>2</td><td>2019-02-10</td><td>2021-03-25</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>acme-protocol</td><td>internet-utility</td><td>1</td><td>2020-02-14</td><td>2020-12-29</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>adobe-cloud</td><td>file-sharing</td><td>2</td><td>2019-02-09</td><td>2021-07-08</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>adobe-creative-cloud-base</td><td>general-business</td><td>2</td><td>2019-04-05</td><td>2021-07-08</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>adobe-echosign</td><td>internet-utility</td><td>2</td><td>2019-04-25</td><td>2021-07-08</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>adobe-update</td><td>software-update</td><td>2</td><td>2019-03-28</td><td>2021-06-11</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>alipay</td><td>social-business</td><td>2</td><td>2019-09-25</td><td>2021-07-06</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>amazon-aws-console</td><td>management</td><td>1</td><td>2019-03-02</td><td>2019-03-05</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>amazon-chime</td><td></td><td></td><td>2020-08-13</td><td>2020-08-13</td><td>0</td></tr> </tbody> </table>										APPLICATIONS	SUBCATEG...	RISK	FIRST SEEN	LAST SEEN	TRAFFIC (30 DAYS)	360-safeguard-update	software-update	2	2019-02-10	2021-03-25	0	acme-protocol	internet-utility	1	2020-02-14	2020-12-29	0	adobe-cloud	file-sharing	2	2019-02-09	2021-07-08	0	adobe-creative-cloud-base	general-business	2	2019-04-05	2021-07-08	0	adobe-echosign	internet-utility	2	2019-04-25	2021-07-08	0	adobe-update	software-update	2	2019-03-28	2021-06-11	0	alipay	social-business	2	2019-09-25	2021-07-06	0	amazon-aws-console	management	1	2019-03-02	2019-03-05	0	amazon-chime			2020-08-13	2020-08-13	0	861
APPLICATIONS	SUBCATEG...	RISK	FIRST SEEN	LAST SEEN	TRAFFIC (30 DAYS)																																																																			
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19 firewall	trust	Create Cloned Rule <input type="button" value="Add to This Rule"/> <input type="button" value="Add to Existing Rule"/> <input type="button" value="Match Usage"/>										16134086																																																												
The last new app was discovered 116 days ago.																																																																								
<input type="button" value="OK"/> <input type="button" value="Cancel"/>																																																																								

INTERFACE	INTERFACE TYPE	MANAGEMENT PROFILE	LINK STATE	IP ADDRESS	VIRTUAL ROUTER	SECURITY ZONE
ethernet1/1	Layer3			198.51.100.2/24	default	Untrust-L3
ethernet1/2	Layer3			192.168.27.1/24	default	Trust-L3
ethernet1/3	Layer3			10.0.0.1/24	default	DMZ-L3



NAT Policy Rule		
<a href="#">General</a>   <a href="#">Original Packet</a>   <a href="#">Translated Packet</a>		
<input type="checkbox"/> Any <input type="checkbox"/> SOURCE ZONE ^ <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Untrust-L3	Destination Zone: Untrust-L3 Destination Interface: ethernet1/1 Service: any	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Any <input type="checkbox"/> SOURCE ADDRESS ^ <input type="checkbox"/> DESTINATION ADDRESS ^ <input type="checkbox"/> 109.51.100.2
<input type="button" value="Add"/> <input type="button" value="Delete"/>		<input type="button" value="Add"/> <input type="button" value="Delete"/>
<input type="button" value="OK"/> <input type="button" value="Cancel"/>		

### NAT Policy Rule

[General](#) | [Original Packet](#) | **Translated Packet**

**Source Address Translation**

Translation Type

**Destination Address Translation**

Translation Type

Translated Address

Translated Port

Enable DNS Rewrite

Direction

### NAT Policy Rule

[General](#) | **Original Packet** | [Translated Packet](#)

Any

SOURCE ZONE

Trust-L3

[+ Add](#) [- Delete](#)

Destination Zone

Destination Interface

Service

[+ Add](#) [- Delete](#)

Any

SOURCE ADDRESS

LAN

[+ Add](#) [- Delete](#)

### NAT Policy Rule

[General](#) | [Original Packet](#) | **Translated Packet**

**Source Address Translation**

Translation Type

Address Type

Interface

IP Address

### NAT Policy Rule

[General](#) | [Original Packet](#) | **Translated Packet**

**Source Address Translation**

Translation Type

Address Type

TRANSLATED ADDRESS

198.51.100.3

198.51.100.3-198.51.100.38

198.51.100.128/28

[+ Add](#) [- Delete](#)

## NAT Policy Rule

General | Original Packet | **Translated Packet**

### Source Address Translation

Translation Type **Dynamic IP**

<input type="checkbox"/>	TRANSLATED ADDRESS
<input type="checkbox"/>	198.51.100.0/24
<input type="checkbox"/>	203.0.113.0/24

**+ Add** **- Delete**

### Advanced (Dynamic IP/Port Fallback)

**None**

Translated Address

Interface Address 

None

### NAT Policy Rule

[?](#)

General | **Original Packet** | Translated Packet

<input type="checkbox"/> Any <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> SOURCE ZONE ▾ <input type="checkbox"/> Trust-L3	Destination Zone Untrust-L3	<input type="checkbox"/> Any <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> SOURCE ADDRESS ▾ <input type="checkbox"/> serverfarm	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Any <input type="checkbox"/> DESTINATION ADDRESS ▾
Destination Interface any			
Service any			
<a href="#">+ Add</a> <a href="#">Delete</a>		<a href="#">+ Add</a> <a href="#">Delete</a>	

**NAT Policy Rule**

[?](#)

General | Original Packet | **Translated Packet**

<b>Source Address Translation</b> Translation Type <input type="button" value="Static IP"/> Translated Address <input type="button" value="serverfarm-public"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Bi-directional	<b>Destination Address Translation</b> Translation Type <input type="button" value="None"/>
---	--

[OK](#) [Cancel](#)

### NAT Policy Rule

[General](#) | **Original Packet** | [Translated Packet](#)

<input type="checkbox"/> Any <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> SOURCE ZONE ▾ <input type="checkbox"/> Trust-L3	Destination Zone Untrust-L3	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Any <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> SOURCE ADDRESS ▾ <input type="checkbox"/> DESTINATION ADDRESS ▾ 198.51.100.2
Destination Interface any		
Service any		
<a href="#">+ Add</a> <a href="#">Delete</a> <a href="#">+ Add</a> <a href="#">Delete</a> <a href="#">+ Add</a> <a href="#">Delete</a>		

### NAT Policy Rule

[General](#) | [Original Packet](#) | **Translated Packet**

<b>Source Address Translation</b> Translation Type: Dynamic IP And Port Address Type: Interface Address Interface: ethernet1/4 IP Address: 192.168.27.1/24	<b>Destination Address Translation</b> Translation Type: Static IP Translated Address: 10.0.0.5 Translated Port: [1 - 65535] <input type="checkbox"/> Enable DNS Rewrite Direction: reverse
<a href="#">OK</a> <a href="#">Cancel</a>	

### Destination Address Translation

Translation Type: Static IP Translated Address: 10.0.0.5 Translated Port: [1 - 65535]
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>Enable DNS Rewrite</b> Direction: reverse
reverse forward
<a href="#">OK</a> <a href="#">Cancel</a>

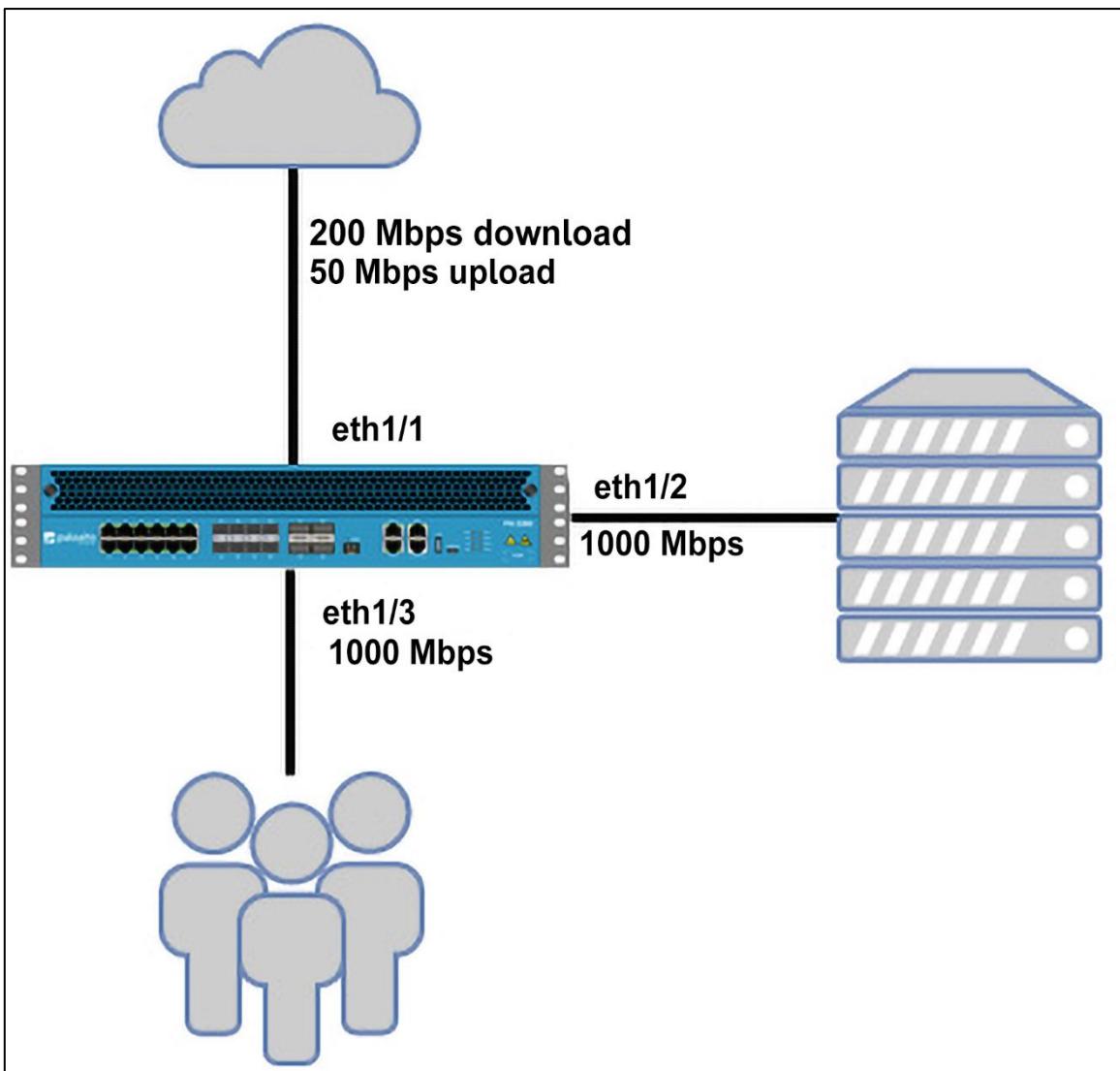
**Destination Address Translation**

Translation Type	Dynamic IP (with session distribution) 
Translated Address	Serverfarm 
Translated Port	[1 - 65535]
Session Distribution Method	Round Robin 
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Round Robin </li><li>Source IP Hash</li><li>IP Modulo</li><li>IP Hash</li><li>Least Sessions</li></ul>

## Chapter 4: Taking Control of Sessions

**Actions** | Usage

<b>Log Setting</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> Log at Session Start <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Log at Session End Log Forwarding default 
<b>Other Settings</b>	Schedule None  QoS Marking None  <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>IP DSCP </li><li>IP Precedence</li><li>Follow Client-to-Server Flow</li><li>None</li></ul>



Profile				Profile			
Profile Name: <input type="text" value="internet-download"/>				Profile Name: <input type="text" value="internet-upload"/>			
Egress Max: <input type="text" value="200"/>				Egress Max: <input type="text" value="50"/>			
Egress Guaranteed: <input type="text" value="0"/>				Egress Guaranteed: <input type="text" value="0"/>			
<b>Classes</b>							
Class Bandwidth Type: <input checked="" type="radio"/> Mbps <input type="radio"/> Percentage							
<input type="checkbox"/> CLASS	PRIORITY	EGRESS MAX (MBPS)	EGRESS GUARANTEED (MBPS)	<input type="checkbox"/> CLASS	PRIORITY	EGRESS MAX (MBPS)	EGRESS GUARANTEED (MBPS)
<input type="checkbox"/> class5	medium	50	0	<input type="checkbox"/> class1	real-time	0	20
<b>QoS Profile</b>							
Profile				Profile			
Profile Name: <input type="text" value="vpn"/>				Profile Name: <input type="text" value="internal"/>			
Egress Max: <input type="text" value="0"/>				Egress Max: <input type="text" value="0"/>			
Egress Guaranteed: <input type="text" value="0"/>				Egress Guaranteed: <input type="text" value="0"/>			
<b>Classes</b>							
Class Bandwidth Type: <input checked="" type="radio"/> Mbps <input type="radio"/> Percentage							
<input type="checkbox"/> CLASS	PRIORITY	EGRESS MAX (MBPS)	EGRESS GUARANTEED (MBPS)	<input type="checkbox"/> CLASS	PRIORITY	EGRESS MAX (MBPS)	EGRESS GUARANTEED (MBPS)
<input type="checkbox"/> class4	medium	0	20	<input type="checkbox"/> class8	low	300	0

## QoS Interface

**Physical Interface** | Clear Text Traffic | Tunneled Traffic

Interface Name	ethernet1/1
Egress Max (Mbps)	50
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Turn on QoS feature on this interface	
Default Profile	
Clear Text	internet upload
Tunnel Interface	vpn

**OK** **Cancel**

## QoS Interface

**Physical Interface** | Clear Text Traffic | Tunneled Traffic

Interface Name	ethernet1/2
Egress Max (Mbps)	1000
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Turn on QoS feature on this interface	
Default Profile	
Clear Text	default
Tunnel Interface	None

### QoS Interface

Physical Interface | **Clear Text Traffic** | Tunneled Traffic

Egress Guaranteed (Mbps)	0												
Egress Max (Mbps)	1000												
<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>NAME</th> <th>QOS PROFILE</th> <th>SOURCE INTERFACE</th> <th>SOURCE SUBNET</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>userupload</td> <td>internal</td> <td>ethernet1/4</td> <td>any</td> </tr> <tr> <td>internet</td> <td>internet-download</td> <td>ethernet1/1</td> <td>any</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		NAME	QOS PROFILE	SOURCE INTERFACE	SOURCE SUBNET	userupload	internal	ethernet1/4	any	internet	internet-download	ethernet1/1	any
NAME	QOS PROFILE	SOURCE INTERFACE	SOURCE SUBNET										
userupload	internal	ethernet1/4	any										
internet	internet-download	ethernet1/1	any										
<input type="button" value="⊕ Add"/> <input type="button" value="⊖ Delete"/>													

**OK** **Cancel**

### QoS Interface

**Physical Interface** | Clear Text Traffic | Tunneled Traffic

Interface Name	ethernet1/4
Egress Max (Mbps)	1000
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Turn on QoS feature on this interface	

**Default Profile**

Clear Text	default
Tunnel Interface	None

### QoS Interface

Physical Interface | **Clear Text Traffic** | Tunneled Traffic

Egress Guaranteed (Mbps)	0
Egress Max (Mbps)	1000

<input type="checkbox"/>	NAME	QOS PROFILE	SOURCE INTERFACE	SOURCE SUBNET
<input type="checkbox"/>	userupload	internal	ethernet1/2	any
<input type="checkbox"/>	internetdownload	internet-download	ethernet1/1	any

**Add** **Delete**

**OK** **Cancel**

### QoS Policy Rule

General | **Source**

### QoS Policy Rule

General | Source | Destination

<input type="checkbox"/> Any
<input type="checkbox"/> SOURCE ZONE
<input type="checkbox"/> DMZ-L3
<input type="checkbox"/> Trust-L3

**Add** **Delete**

### QoS Policy Rule

General | Source | Destination | Application | Service/URL Category | DSCP/ToS | Other Settings

<input type="checkbox"/> Any
<input type="checkbox"/> APPLICATIONS
<input type="checkbox"/> enterprise VoIP

**Add** **Delete**

### QoS Policy Rule

General | Source | Destination | Application | Service/URL Category | DSCP/ToS | **Other Settings**

Class: 1
Schedule: None

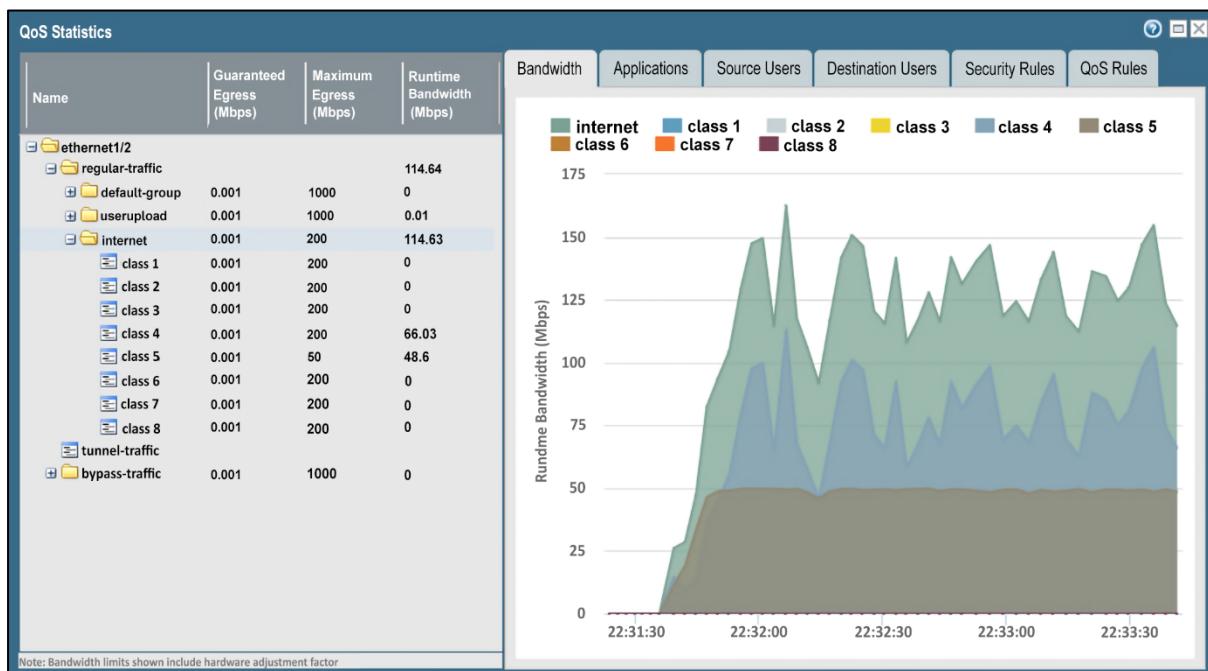
**OK** **Cancel**

**QoS Policy Rule**

General   Source	QoS Policy Rule
<input type="checkbox"/> Any <input type="checkbox"/> SOURCE ZONE ^ <input type="checkbox"/> Untrust-L3	General   Source   Destination   Application   Service/URL Category   DSCP/ToS   Other Settings
<b>QoS Policy Rule</b> select <input type="checkbox"/> DESTINATION ZONE ^ <input type="checkbox"/> DMZ-L3 <input type="checkbox"/> Trust-L3	
<input type="checkbox"/> Any <input type="checkbox"/> APPLICATIONS ^ <input type="checkbox"/> enterprise VoIP	
<b>QoS Policy Rule</b>	
General   Source   Destination   Application   Service/URL Category   DSCP/ToS   Other Settings	
Class 1 Schedule None	
<input type="button" value="OK"/> <input type="button" value="Cancel"/>	

**QoS Policy Rule**

General   Source	QoS Policy Rule
<input type="checkbox"/> Any <input type="checkbox"/> SOURCE ZONE ^ <input type="checkbox"/> Trust-L3	General   Source   Destination   Application   Service/URL Category   DSCP/ToS   Other Settings
<b>QoS Policy Rule</b> select <input type="checkbox"/> DESTINATION ZONE ^ <input type="checkbox"/> DMZ-L3	
<input type="checkbox"/> Any <input type="checkbox"/> APPLICATIONS ^ <input type="checkbox"/> ftp <input type="checkbox"/> ms-ds-smb <input type="checkbox"/> scps	
<b>QoS Policy Rule</b>	
General   Source   Destination   Application   Service/URL Category   DSCP/ToS   Other Settings	
Class 8 Schedule None	
<input type="button" value="OK"/> <input type="button" value="Cancel"/>	



Generate Certificate	Generate Certificate	Generate Certificate								
Certificate Type <input checked="" type="radio"/> Local <input type="radio"/> SCEP Certificate Name root signing cert Common Name root.example.com IP or FQDN to appear on the certificate Signed By dropdown <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Certificate Authority <input type="checkbox"/> Block Private Key Export OCSP Responder dropdown <b>Cryptographic Settings</b> Algorithm RSA Number of Bits 2048 Digest sha256 Expiration (days) 365	Certificate Type <input checked="" type="radio"/> Local <input type="radio"/> SCEP Certificate Name decryption Common Name decrypt.example.com IP or FQDN to appear on the certificate Signed By dropdown <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Certificate Authority <input type="checkbox"/> Block Private Key Export OCSP Responder dropdown <b>Cryptographic Settings</b> Algorithm RSA Number of Bits 2048 Digest sha256 Expiration (days) 365	Certificate Type <input checked="" type="radio"/> Local <input type="radio"/> SCEP Certificate Name untrusted cert Common Name DangerWillRobinson IP or FQDN to appear on the certificate Signed By dropdown <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Certificate Authority <input type="checkbox"/> Block Private Key Export OCSP Responder dropdown <b>Cryptographic Settings</b> Algorithm RSA Number of Bits 2048 Digest sha256 Expiration (days) 365								
<b>Certificate Attributes</b> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>TYPE</th> <th>VALUE</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Country = "C" from "Subject" field</td> <td>BE</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Organization = "O" from "Subject" field</td> <td>example.com</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Email = "emailAddress" part</td> <td>certs@example.com</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p><a href="#">+ Add</a> <a href="#">Delete</a></p>			TYPE	VALUE	Country = "C" from "Subject" field	BE	Organization = "O" from "Subject" field	example.com	Email = "emailAddress" part	certs@example.com
TYPE	VALUE									
Country = "C" from "Subject" field	BE									
Organization = "O" from "Subject" field	example.com									
Email = "emailAddress" part	certs@example.com									
<a href="#">Generate</a> <a href="#">Cancel</a>										

	NAME	EXPIRES	SUBJECT
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	root signing cert	Jan 20 20:50:19 2021 G...	C = BE, O = example.com, CN = ro...
<input type="checkbox"/>	decrypt subordinate	Jan 20 20:52:59 2021 G...	C = BE, O = example.com, CN = de...

[Delete](#) [Revoke](#) [Renew](#) [Import](#) [Generate](#) [Export Certificate](#) [Import HA Key](#)

/23/2020 00:05:07 | Session Expire Time: 07/23/2020 22:09:27

seti.org

root.example.com

decrypt.example.com

.seti.org

decrypt.example.com  
Intermediate certificate authority  
Expires: Wednesday, 20 January 2021 at 21:52:69 Central European Standard Time  
 This certificate is valid

Details

OK

seti.org

USERTrust RSA Certification Authority

Network Solutions OV Server CA 2

.seti.org

Network Solutions OV Senior CA 2  
Intermediate certificate authority  
Expires: Tuesday, 24 September 2024 at 01:69:69 Central European Summer Time  
 This certificate is valid

Details

OK

	NAME	TAGS	TYPE	Source			Destination		APPLICA...	SERVICE	ACTION
				ZONE	ADDRESS	USER	ZONE	ADDRESS			
4	Block Quic	none	universal	PANgurus	any	any	perimeter	any	quic	application-default	Drop

### Import Certificate

Certificate Type  Local  SCEP

Certificate Name

Certificate File

File Format

Private key resides on Hardware Security Module  
 Import Private Key  
 Block Private Key Export

Key File

Passphrase

Confirm Passphrase

<input type="checkbox"/>	▼  DigiCert Global Root CA	CN = DigiCert Global Root CA	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/>	▼  DigiCert SHA2 Secure Server CA	CN = DigiCert SHA2 Secure Server CA	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/>	www.example.com	CN = www.example.com	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

**Policy Based Forwarding Rule**

General | Source | Destination/Application/Service | Forwarding

Type	Zone	<input type="checkbox"/> Any	any
<input type="checkbox"/> ZONE ^		<input type="checkbox"/> SOURCE ADDRESS ^	<input type="checkbox"/> SOURCE USER ^
<input type="checkbox"/> Trust-L3		<input type="checkbox"/> 192.168.27.0/24	

**Policy Based Forwarding Rule**

General | Source | Destination/Application/Service | Forwarding

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Any	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Any	select
<input type="checkbox"/> DESTINATION ADDRESS ^	<input type="checkbox"/> APPLICATIONS ^	<input type="checkbox"/> SERVICE ^
		<input type="checkbox"/> service-https

**Policy Based Forwarding Rule**

General | Source | Destination/Application/Service | **Forwarding**

Action	Forward
Egress Interface	ethernet1/8
Next Hop	IP Address
	198.51.100.2
<input type="checkbox"/> Monitor	
Profile	failover
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Disable this rule if nexthop/monitor ip is unreachable	
IP Address	198.51.100.2
<input type="checkbox"/> Enforce Symmetric Return	
NEXT HOP ADDRESS LIST	
<input type="checkbox"/> Add <input type="checkbox"/> Delete	
Schedule	None

**OK** **Cancel**

## Policy Based Forwarding Rule

General | Source | Destination/Application/Service | **Forwarding**

Action: **Forward**

Egress Interface: **ethernet1/2**

Next Hop: **IP Address**

**mailserver**

Monitor

  Profile:

Disable this rule if nexthop/monitor ip is unreachable

  IP Address:

Enforce Symmetric Return

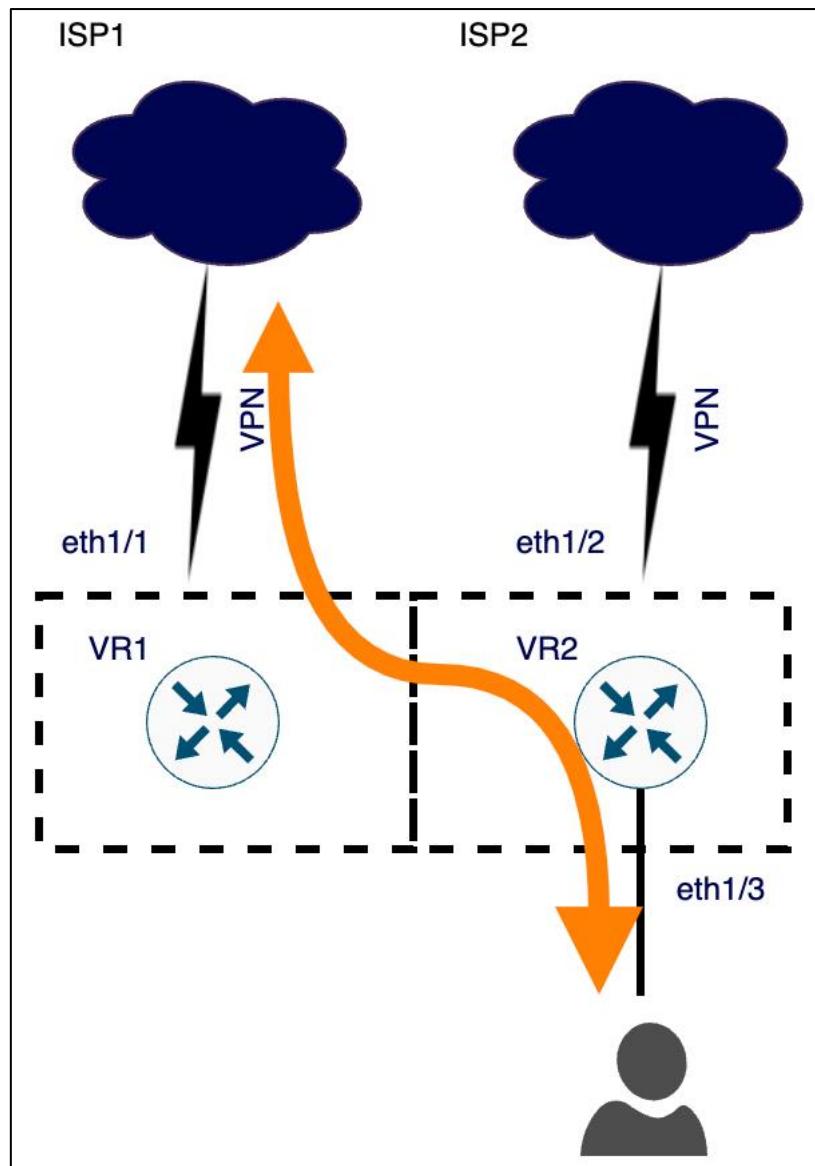
**NEXT HOP ADDRESS LIST**

**203.0.113.1**

$\oplus$  Add    $\ominus$  Delete

Schedule: **None**

**OK**   **Cancel**



### Virtual Router - default

Router Settings		Name <input type="text" value="default"/>								
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Enable</li> <li><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Symmetric Return</li> <li><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Strict Source Path</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Max Path <input type="text" value="2"/></li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Load Balance           <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input checked="" type="radio"/> Weighted Round Robin</li> <li>IP Modulo</li> <li>IP Hash</li> <li>Balanced Round Robin </li> </ul> </li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Multicast</li> </ul>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> General   <input type="radio"/> ECMP									
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Enable									
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Symmetric Return									
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Strict Source Path									
<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th>INTERFACE</th> <th>WEIGHT</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td>ethernet1/4</td> <td>50</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td>ethernet1/1</td> <td>100</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>			INTERFACE	WEIGHT	<input type="checkbox"/>	ethernet1/4	50	<input type="checkbox"/>	ethernet1/1	100
	INTERFACE	WEIGHT								
<input type="checkbox"/>	ethernet1/4	50								
<input type="checkbox"/>	ethernet1/1	100								
<input type="button" value="Add"/> <input type="button" value="Delete"/>										
<input type="button" value="OK"/> <input type="button" value="Cancel"/>										

## Chapter 5: Services and Operational Modes

**Ethernet Interface**

Interface Name	ethernet1/7
Comment	
Interface Type	Layer3
Netflow Profile	None

Config | **IPv4** | IPv6 | SD-WAN | Advanced

Enable SD-WAN

Type  Static  PPPoE  DHCP Client

Enable  
 Automatically create default route pointing to default gateway provided by server  
 Send Hostname system-hostname

Default Route Metric 10

Show DHCP Client Runtime Info

**OK** **Cancel**

**DHCP Relay**

Interface	ethernet1/3
-----------	-------------

**IPv4**

**DHCP SERVER IP ADDRESS**  
192.168.27.4

**Add** **Delete**

**IPv6**

**DHCP SERVER IPV6 ADDRESS** **INTERFACE**

**Add** **Delete**

Specify outgoing interface when using an IPv6 multicast address for your DHCPv6 server

**OK** **Cancel**

## Setup

Enable HA

Group ID

Description

Mode  Active Passive  Active Active

Enable Config Sync

Peer HA1 IP Address

Backup Peer HA1 IP Address

**OK** **Cancel**

## Active /Passive Settings

Passive Link State  Shutdown  Auto

Monitor Fail Hold Down Time (min)

**OK** **Cancel**

General | HA Communications | Link and Path Monitoring | Cluster Config | Operational Commands

HA Pair Settings

<b>Setup</b>	<b>Clustering Settings</b>
Enable HA <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Enable Cluster Participation <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Group ID <input type="text" value="50"/>	Cluster ID <input type="text" value="66"/>
Description <input type="text"/>	Cluster Description <input type="text"/>
Mode active-passive	Cluster Synchronization Timeout (min) <input type="text" value="0"/>
Enable Config Sync <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Monitor Fail Holdown Time (min) <input type="text" value="1"/>

General | **HA Communications** | Link and Path Monitoring | Cluster Config | Operational Commands

Clustering Links

<b>HA4</b>	<b>HA4 Backup</b>
Port <input type="text" value="ethernet1/20"/>	Port <input type="text"/>
IPv4/IPv6 Address <input type="text" value="198.51.100.5"/>	IPv4/IPv6 Address <input type="text"/>
Netmask <input type="text" value="255.255.255.0"/>	Netmask <input type="text"/>
Threshold (ms) <input type="text" value="10000"/>	

General | HA Communications | Link and Path Monitoring | **Cluster Config** | Operational Commands

<input type="checkbox"/> CLUSTER DEVICE ID	HA4 IPV4/IPV6 ADDRESS	HA4-BACKUP IPV4/IPV6 ADDRESS	SESSION SYNCHRONIZATION	DESCRIPTION
<input type="checkbox"/> 0000000000000001	198.51.100.2		enabled	

**Add** **Delete** **Enable** **Disable**

# Import HA Key



# Export HA Key



General | HA Communications | Link and Path Monitoring

**Setup**

Enable HA

Group ID 50

Description

Mode active-passive

Enable Config Sync

Peer HA1 IP Address 172.16.0.2

Backup Peer HA1 IP Address 10.0.0.14

---

General | **HA Communications** | Link and Path Monitoring

Control Links

HA1	HA1 Backup
Port ethernet1/6	Port ethernet1/5
IPv4/IPv6 Address 172.16.0.1	IPv4/IPv6 Address 10.0.0.13
Netmask 255.255.255.252	Netmask 255.255.255.252
Gateway	Gateway

Data Links

HA2	HA2 Backup
Enable Session Synchronization <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Port
Port hsci	IPv4/IPv6 Address
IPv4/IPv6 Address	Netmask
Netmask	Gateway
Gateway	
Transport ethernet	
Action log-only	
Threshold (ms) 10000	

General | HA Communications | Link and Path Monitoring

### Setup

Enable HA

Group ID 50

Description

Mode active-passive

Enable Config Sync

Peer HA1 IP Address 172.16.0.2

Backup Peer HA1 IP Address 172.16.1.2

### Active/Passive Settings

Passive Link State auto

Monitor Fail Hold Down Time (min) 1

### Election Settings

Device Priority 50

Preemptive

Heartbeat Backup

HA Timer Settings Recommended

General | HA Communications | Link and Path Monitoring

### Control Links

<b>HA1</b>	<b>HA1 Backup</b>
Port ethernet1/5	Port ethernet1/6
IPv4/IPv6 Address 172.16.0.1	IPv4/IPv6 Address 172.16.1.1
Netmask 255.255.255.252	Netmask 255.255.255.252
Gateway	Gateway

### Data Links

<b>HA2</b>	<b>HA2 Backup</b>
Enable Session Synchronization <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Port
Port HSCI (Dedicated Port)	IPv4/IPv6 Address
IPv4/IPv6 Address	Netmask
Netmask	Gateway
Gateway	
Transport ethernet	
Action log-only	
Threshold (ms) 10000	

## NAT Policy Rule

General | Original Packet | Translated Packet | Active/Active HA Binding

### Active/Active HA Binding

primary

primary

both

0

1

Troubleshooting

✓ Certificate Management

Certificates

Certificate Profile

OCSP Responder

SSL/TLS Service Profile

SCEP

SSL Decryption Exclusion

Device Certificates | Default Trusted Certificate Authorities

NAME	SUBJECT	ISSUER	CA	K...	EXPIRES
untrusted cert	CN = DangerWillRobinson. emailAddress = incident...	CN = DangerWillRobinson. emailAddress = incident...	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Jan 20 20:5

Delete Revoke Renew Import Generate Export Certificate Import HA Key Export HA Key PDF/CSV

reaper | Logout | Last Login Time: 01/09/2022 01:30:47 | Session Expire Time: 02/09/2022 23:28:21 |

General | HA Communications | Link and Path Monitoring

Control Links

HA1

Port ethernet1/5

IPv4/1IPv6 Address 172.16.0.1

HA1

?

Port

IPv4/1IPv6 Address

Netmask

Gateway

Encryption Enabled

Monitor Hold Time (ms)

HA1 Back

Edit

Data

OK Cancel

Multi Virtual System Capability Change

You are switching the multi virtual system capability. This will trigger a commit. Do you want to continue?

Yes 

No

Cancel

**Virtual System**

ID: 3  
 Allow forwarding of decrypted content  
Name: InternalFW

General | **Resource**

Sessions Limit: [1 - 4194304]

**Policy Limits**

Security Rules	[0 - 30000]
NAT Rules	[0 - 6000]
Decryption Rules	[0 - 3500]
QoS Rules	[0 - 4000]
Application Override Rules	[0 - 3500]
Policy Based Forwarding Rules	[0 - 2000]
Authentication Rules	[0 - 8000]
DoS Protection Rules	[0 - 2000]

**VPN Limits**

Site to Site VPN Tunnels	[0 - 15000]
Concurrent SSL VPN Tunnels	[0 - 15000]

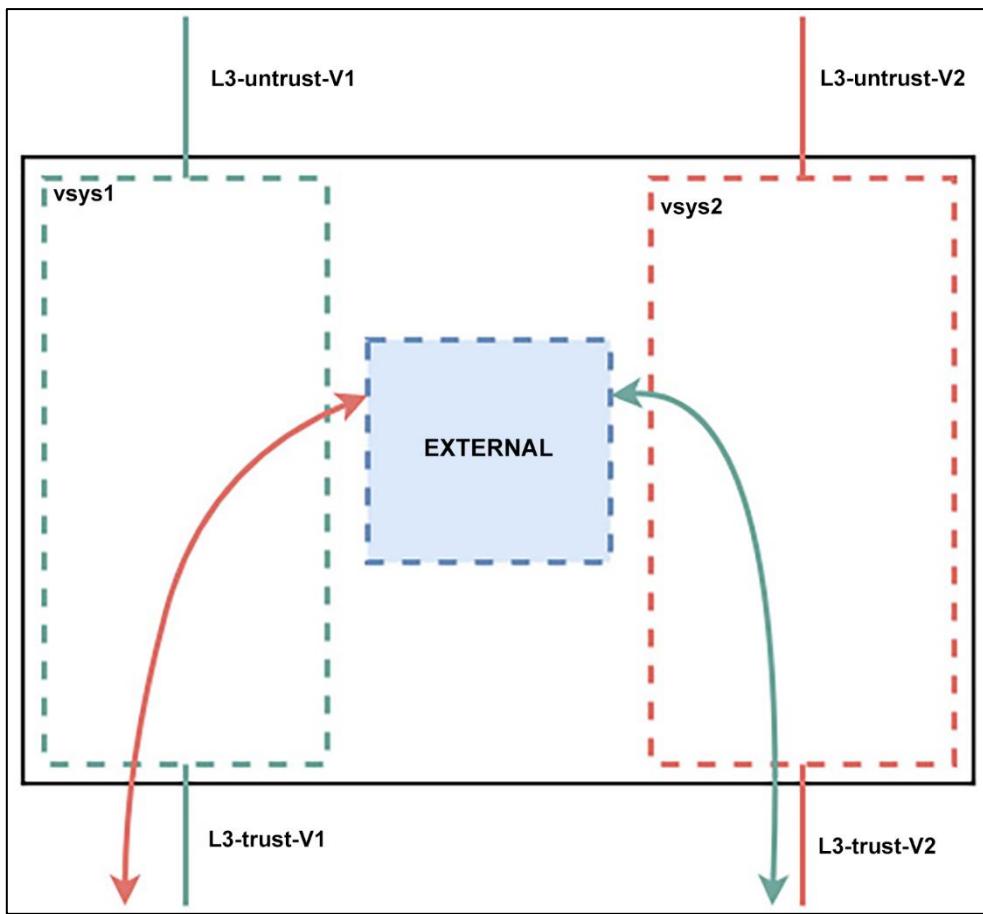
**Inter-Vsys User-ID Data Sharing**

Make this vsys a User-ID data hub  
User-ID data on the User-ID hub is available to all other virtual systems

**OK** **Cancel**

VLANs	Name	Interfaces	Configuration	RIP
Virtual Wires	default	ethernet1/1 ethernet1/2	Virtual System: vsys1 ECMP status: Disabled	
Virtual Routers	v2-default	ethernet1/7 ethernet1/8	Virtual System: none ECMP status: Disabled	
IPSec Tunnels				
GRE Tunnels				

Interface	Interface Type	Link State	IP Address	Virtual Router	Tag	VLAN / Virtual-Wire	Virtual System	Security Zone
ethernet1/1	Layer3	Up	198.51.100.2/24	default	Untagged	none	vsys1	L3-untrust-V1
ethernet1/2	Layer3	Up	10.0.0.0/24	default	Untagged	none	vsys1	L3-trust-V1
ethernet1/7	Layer3	Up	198.51.100.6/24	v2-default	Untagged	none	Beta environment	L3-untrust-V2
ethernet1/8	Layer3	Up	10.1.0.0/24	v2-default	Untagged	none	Beta environment	L3-trust-V2



Device Certificates   Default Trusted Certificate Authorities							
	NAME	EXPIRES	SUBJECT	ISSUER	CA	K...	USAGE
<input type="checkbox"/>	root signing cert	Jan 20 20:50:19 2021 GMT	C = BE, O = example.com, CN = ro...	C = BE, O = example.co...	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Trusted Root CA Certificate
<input type="checkbox"/>	decryption subordinate	Jan 20 20:52:59 2021 GMT	C = BE, O = example.com, CN = de...	C = BE, O = example.co...	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Forward Trust Certificate
<input type="checkbox"/>	portal	Apr 16 21:10:19 2021 GMT	CN = portal.example.com	C = BE, O = example.co...	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
<input type="checkbox"/>	captiveportal	May 1 23:24:32 2021 GMT	CN = captiveportal.pangurus.com	C = BE, O = example.co...	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
<input type="checkbox"/>	gateway	Jun 24 22:35:47 2021 GMT	CN = gateway.example.com	C = BE, O = example.co...	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
<input type="checkbox"/>	webserver	Jun 24 22:37:12 2021 GMT	C = BE, CN = www.example.com, e...	C = BE, O = example.co...	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
<input type="checkbox"/>	firewall	Jun 24 22:37:35 2021 GMT	CN = firewall.example.com	C = BE, O = example.co...	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
<input type="checkbox"/>	untrusted cert	Jan 20 20:57:29 2021 GMT	CN = DangerWillRobinson, emailA...	CN = DangerWillRobins...	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Forward Untrust Certificate

### Certificate Profile

Name	clientsigning												
Username Field	Subject Alt	<input checked="" type="radio"/> Email	<input type="radio"/> Principal Name										
User Domain	example												
CA Certificates	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th><input type="checkbox"/></th> <th>NAME</th> <th>DEFAULT OCSP URL</th> <th>OCSP VERIFY CERTIFICATE</th> <th>TEMPLATE NAME/OID</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td><input checked="" type="checkbox"/></td> <td>client signing cert</td> <td>http://ocsp.example.com</td> <td>rootCA</td> <td></td> </tr> </tbody> </table>			<input type="checkbox"/>	NAME	DEFAULT OCSP URL	OCSP VERIFY CERTIFICATE	TEMPLATE NAME/OID	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	client signing cert	http://ocsp.example.com	rootCA	
<input type="checkbox"/>	NAME	DEFAULT OCSP URL	OCSP VERIFY CERTIFICATE	TEMPLATE NAME/OID									
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	client signing cert	http://ocsp.example.com	rootCA										
<input type="button" value="⊕ Add"/> <input type="button" value="⊖ Delete"/> <input type="button" value="↑ Move Up"/> <input type="button" value="↓ Move Down"/>													
Default OCSP URL (must start with http:// or https://)													
<input type="checkbox"/> Use CRL      CRL Receive Timeout (sec) <input type="text" value="5"/>		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Block session if certificate status is unknown											
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Use OCSP      OCSP Receive Timeout (sec) <input type="text" value="5"/>		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Block session if certificate status cannot be retrieved within timeout											
OCSP takes precedence over CRL      Certificate Status Timeout (sec) <input type="text" value="5"/>		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Block session if the certificate was not issued to the authenticating device											
		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Block sessions with expired certificates											
<input type="button" value="OK"/> <input type="button" value="Cancel"/>													

### SSL/TLS Service Profile

Name	firewall GUI
Certificate	firewall
<b>Protocol Settings</b>	
Min Version	TLSv1.2
Max Version	Max
<input type="button" value="OK"/> <input type="button" value="Cancel"/>	

### SCEP Configuration

Name

One Time Password (Challenge)

SCEP Challenge  Dynamic  Static

Server URL

Username

Password

Configuration

Server URL

CA-IDENT Name

Subject

Subject Alternative Name Type

Cryptographic Settings

Number of Bits  Digest for CSR

Use as digital signature  Use for key encipherment

CA Certificate Fingerprint

SCEP Server SSL Authentication

CA Certificate  Client Certificate

### Generate Certificate

Certificate Type  Local  SCEP

Certificate Name

SCEP Profile

**Generate** **Cancel**

**OK** **Cancel**

## Generate Certificate



Certificate Type  Local  SCEP

Certificate Name

Common Name

IP or FQDN to appear on the certificate

Signed By

Certificate Authority

Block Private Key Export

OCSO Responder

### ▼ Cryptographic Settings

### Certificate Attributes

	TYPE	VALUE
<input type="checkbox"/>	Country = "C" from "Subject" field	BE
<input type="checkbox"/>	Email = "emailAddress" part of "Subject' CN filed (CN=CommonName/emailA...	webmaster@aexample.com

The screenshot shows the 'SSL Decryption Exclusion' section in the FortiManager UI. On the left, a tree view includes 'Certificate Management', 'SSL/TLS Service Profile', 'SCEP', 'SSL Decryption Exclusion' (which is selected), and 'Log Settings'. The main pane displays a table of excluded hostnames:

HOSTNAME	DESCRIPTION	EXCLUDE FROM DECRYPTION
**.logmein.com	logmein: pinned-cert	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
*.acompli.net	outlook-web-online: pinned-cert	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
*.agent.datadog.com	datadog: client-cert-auth	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
*.agni.lindenlab.com	second-life: client-cert-auth	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
*.airddroid.com	airddroid: client-cert-auth	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
*.ams.citrixonline.com	gotomeeting: client-cert-auth	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
*.api.smarty.net		
*.api.snapchat.com		
*.appattest.com	Hostname: myexclusion.com	
*.apps.apple.com	Description: excluded hostname from decryption	
*.atl.citrixonline.com		
*.bip.com		
*.bitdefender.com		
*.bitdefender.net		
*.business.att.com		

A modal dialog titled 'SSL Decryption Exclusion' is open, showing a configuration for 'myexclusion.com' with the description 'excluded hostname from decryption' and the 'Exclude' checkbox checked. Buttons for 'OK' and 'Cancel' are at the bottom.

## Chapter 6: Identifying Users and Controlling Access

The screenshot shows the 'Zone' configuration screen. At the top, fields include 'Name: Trust-L3', 'Log Setting: None', and 'Type: Layer3'. Below these are sections for 'INTERFACES' (listing 'ethernet1/2', 'ethernet1/3.20', 'ethernet1/4', and 'vlan') and 'Zone Protection' (selecting 'Zone\_Protection' and enabling 'Enable Packet Buffer Protection').

A callout box highlights the 'User Identification ACL' section, which contains a checked checkbox for 'Enable User Identification'.

The 'INCLUDE LIST' section allows selecting addresses or address groups, with a note: 'Select an address or address group or type in your own address. Ex: 192.168.1.20 or 192.168.1.0/24'. It includes '+ Add' and '- Delete' buttons.

The 'EXCLUDE LIST' section also allows selecting addresses or address groups, with a note: 'Select an address or address group or type in your own address. Ex: 192.168.1.20 or 192.168.1.0/24'. It includes '+ Add' and '- Delete' buttons.

Notes at the bottom of each list area state: 'Users from these addresses/subsets will be identified.' and 'Users from these addresses/subsets will not be identified.'

### Palo Alto Networks User-ID Agent Setup

Server Monitor Account | **Server Monitor** | Client Probing | Cache | Syslog Filters | Ignore User List

**Windows Server Monitoring**

Enable Security Log  
 Server Log Monitor Frequency (sec)

Enable Session  
 Server Session Read Frequency (sec)

**Novell eDirectory Monitoring**

Novell eDirectory Query Interval (sec)

**System Listener Settings**

Syslog Service Profile

**OK** **Cancel**

### Palo Alto Networks User ID Agent Setup

Authentication | Server Monitor | Client Probing | Cache | Agent Service | eDirectory | **Syslog**

Syslog Service Port   
 Enable Syslog Service

**Syslog filters**

Name	Type	User	IP
<input type="checkbox"/> Cisco ISE	Regex	User-Name=([a-zA-Z0-9 \...]	Framed-IP-Address=([...]

**Palo Alto Networks User ID Agent Syslog Parse Profile**

Profile Name   
 Description   
 Type  Regex  Field

Event Regex	z0-9].*CISE RADIUS_Accounting.*Framed-IP-Address=.*)
Username Regex	User-Name=([a-zA-Z0-9 @\-\ \.\_]+)1UserName=([a-zA-Z0-9 \_]+)
Address Regex	Framed-IP-Address=([0-9] {1,3} \.[0-9]{1,3} \.[0-9] {1,3} \.[0-9] {1,3})

**OK** **Cancel**

## Add a Data Redistribution Agent



Name

Enabled

Add an Agent Using  Serial Number  Host and Port

Host

LDAP Proxy

Port

Collector Name

Collector Pre-Shared Key

Confirm Collector Pre-Shared Key

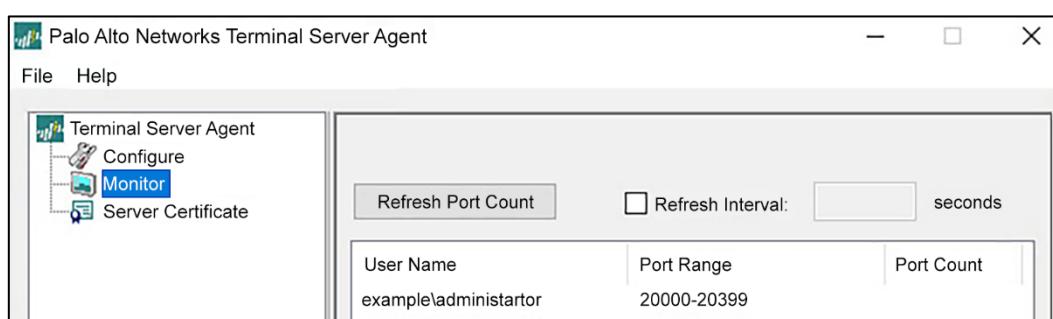
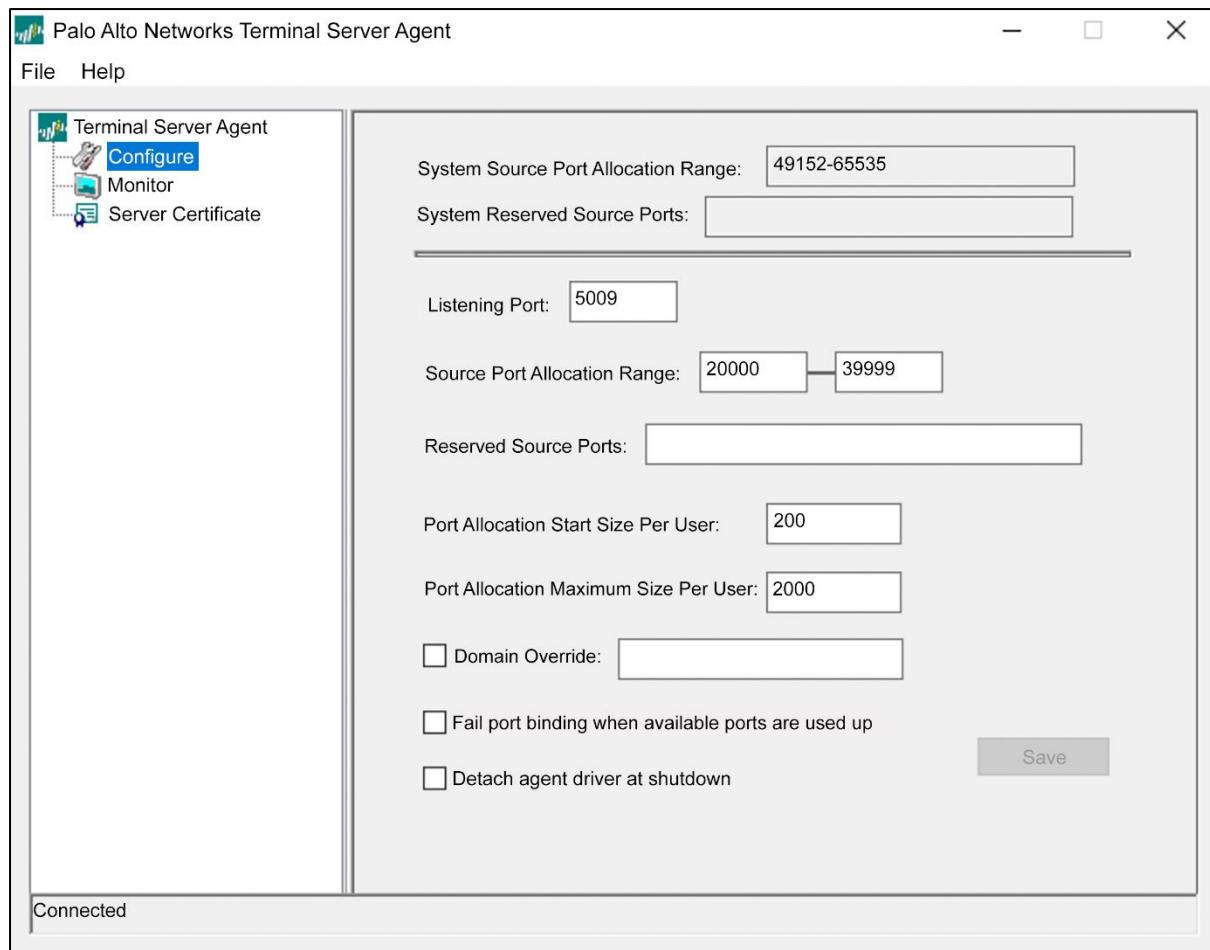
Data type  IP User Mappings  HIP

IP Tags  Quarantine List

User Tags

**OK**

**Cancel**



## Terminal Server Agent

Name: ctxserver001

Host: 10.0.0.65

Port: 5009

Alternative Hosts:

- HOST LIST ▾
- 172.16.25.65

[+ Add](#) [Delete](#)

Enabled

**OK** **Cancel**

### User Identification Monitored Server

Name: ActiveDirectory

Description:

Enabled

Type: Microsoft Active Directory

Transport Protocol: Microsoft Active Directory

Network Address: Microsoft Exchange  
Novell eDirectory  
Syslog Sender

### User Identification Monitored Server

Name: ActiveDirectory

Description:

Enabled

Type: Syslog Sender

Network Address: 192.168.27.66

Connection Type:  UDP  SSL

Filter:  SYSLOG PARSE PROFILE  EVENT TYPE

login
Aerohive AP v1.0.0
BlueCoat Log Main Format Proxy Authentication
BlueCoat Proxy SG Proxy Log
BlueCoat Squid Web Proxy Authentication
Cisco ASA Any Connect v1.0.0
Cisco ASA IPSec v1.0.0
Citrix Access Gateway v1.0.0
Juniper IC v1.0.0
Juniper SA Net Connect v1.0.0
Squid Web Proxy Authentication
SSH Authentication
Unix PAM Authentication

## Palo Alto Networks User-ID Agent Setup

**Server Monitor Account** | Server Monitor | Client Probing | Cache | Syslog Filters | Ignore User List

Username: pangurus\paloalto

Domain's DNS Name: pangurus.com

Password: ••••••••

Confirm Password: ••••••••

Kerberos Server Profile: AD-kerberos

**OK** **Cancel**

### Palo Alto Networks User-ID Agent Setup

Server Monitor Account | **Server Monitor** | Client Probing | Cache | Syslog Filters | Ignore User List

**Windows Server Monitoring**

Enable Security Log  
 Server Log Monitor Frequency (sec)

Enable Session  
 Server Session Read Frequency (sec)

**Novell eDirectory Monitoring**

Novell eDirectory Query Interval (sec)

**Syslog Listener Settings**

Syslog Service Profile

**Buttons:** OK (blue), Cancel (white)

### Palo Alto Networks User-ID Agent Setup

Server Monitor Account | Server Monitor | Client Probing | Cache | NTLM | Redistribution | Syslog Filters | Ignore User List

Enable NTLM authentication processing

NTLM Domain   
NetBIOS domain name for NTLM domain

Admin User Name   
NTLM username. e.g. administrator

Password

Confirm Password

**Buttons:** OK (blue), Cancel (white)

### Palo Alto Networks User-ID Agent Setup

Server Monitor Account | Server Monitor | Client Probing | Cache | **Syslog Filters** | Ignore User List

**SYSLOG PARSE PROFILE**

	TYPE	USER	IP
<input type="checkbox"/>	regex-identifier	User ([a-zA-Z0-9\_]+)	Nat_ip ([A-F0-9a-f:]*)
<input type="checkbox"/>	regex-identifier	username ([a-zA-Z0-9\_]+)	ip ([A-F0-9a-f:]*)
<input type="checkbox"/>	regex-identifier	(?:User <([a-zA-Z0-9\_]+) IP \s (?Username = ([a-zA-Z0-9\_]+))	IP (?::<([A-F0-9a-f:]*)+Address\s)(?:IP = ([A-F0-9a-f:]*)+)
<input type="checkbox"/>	regex-identifier	(?:User <([a-zA-Z0-9\_]+) IP \s (?Username = ([a-zA-Z0-9\_]+))	IP (?::<([A-F0-9a-f:]*)+Address\s)(?:IP = ([A-F0-9a-f:]*)+)
<input type="checkbox"/>	regex-identifier	(?:\]\)\s([a-zA-Z0-9\_]+)	IP ([A-F0-9a-f:]*)
<input type="checkbox"/>	regex-identifier	user=([a-zA-Z0-9\_]+)	src=([A-F0-9a-f:]*)
<input type="checkbox"/>	regex-identifier	password\sfor\s([a-zA-Z0-9\_]+)\sfrom	([0-9](1,3)\,[0-9](1,3)\,[0-9](1,3)\,[0-9](1,3))\s

**Buttons:** + Add, - Delete, ⚙ Clone, OK (blue), Cancel

### LDAP Server Profile

Profile Name	pangurus																			
<input type="checkbox"/> Administrator Use Only																				
Server List																				
NAME	LDAP SERVER	PORT																		
AD001	192.168.0.7	636																		
<input type="button" value="Add"/> <input type="button" value="Delete"/>																				
Enter the IP address or FQDN of the LDAP server																				
<b>Server Settings</b> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>Type</td> <td>active-directory</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Base DN</td> <td>DC=pangurus,DC=com</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Bind DN</td> <td>paloalto@pangurus.com</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Password</td> <td>*****</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Confirm Password</td> <td>*****</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Bind Timeout</td> <td>30</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Search Timeout</td> <td>30</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Retry Interval</td> <td>60</td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="2"> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Require SSL/TLS secured connection  <input type="checkbox"/> Verify Server Certificate for SSL sessions         </td> </tr> </table>			Type	active-directory	Base DN	DC=pangurus,DC=com	Bind DN	paloalto@pangurus.com	Password	*****	Confirm Password	*****	Bind Timeout	30	Search Timeout	30	Retry Interval	60	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Require SSL/TLS secured connection <input type="checkbox"/> Verify Server Certificate for SSL sessions	
Type	active-directory																			
Base DN	DC=pangurus,DC=com																			
Bind DN	paloalto@pangurus.com																			
Password	*****																			
Confirm Password	*****																			
Bind Timeout	30																			
Search Timeout	30																			
Retry Interval	60																			
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Require SSL/TLS secured connection <input type="checkbox"/> Verify Server Certificate for SSL sessions																				

### Group Mapping

Name	pangurus
<b>Server Profile</b> <input type="button" value="pangurus"/> <b>User and Group Attributes</b> <b>Group Include List</b> <b>Custom Group</b>	
Server Profile	<input type="button" value="pangurus"/>
Update Interval	[60 - 86400]
Domain Setting	
User Domain	pangurus
Group Objects	
Search Filter	
Object Class	group
User Objects	
Search Filter	<input type="text" value="sAMAccountName"/>
Object Class	person
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Enabled <input type="checkbox"/> Fetch list of managed devices	

**Group Mapping**

Name

Server Profile | User and Group Attributes | **Group Include List** | Custom Group

Available Groups		Included Groups
<input type="text"/> → <input type="button" value="X"/> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="checkbox"/> cn=key admins</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> cn=labusers</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> cn=pangurus</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> cn=protected users</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> cn=ras and ias servers</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> cn=read-only domain controllers</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> cn=schema admins</li> <li><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> cn=supervpnusers</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> cn=vpnusers</li> </ul>		<b>Included Groups</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> pangurus\ pangurus</li> <li><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> pangurus\ vpnusers</li> <li><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> pangurus\ clientless</li> <li><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> pangurus\ admins</li> </ul>

	NAME	TYPE	Source			Destination	
			ZONE	ADDRESS	USER	ZONE	ADDRESS
1	server access	universal	Trust-L3	any	pangurus-users	DMZ	servers
2	internet access users	universal	Trust-L3	any	known-user	Untrust-L3	any

HUB | Have an auth code? [Activate App](#)

HUB | Have an auth code? [Activate App](#)

## Activate Cloud Identity Engine

Please provide the following information to set up the app.

• COMPANY ACCOUNT	PANgurus
Once you activate this app, you cannot move it to a different account. Please change account prior to activation.	
• NAME	PANgurus - Cloud Identity Engine
DESCRIPTION	<input type="text"/>
• REGION	Choose a Region
United States - Americas <b>Netherlands - Europe</b> United Kingdom Singapore Canada Japan Australia Germany	
EULA	
• Required Field	

Welcome to Cloud Identity Engine

## Set Up Directory

Configure an on-premises Active Directory or Cloud Directory for this Directory Sync instance.

 <b>On-Premises Directory</b> Install and configure a Directory Sync agent to collect user, group, and device attributes from your Active Directory.	 <b>Cloud Directory</b> Grant permissions for Directory Sync to access your Cloud Directory and collect user, group, and device attributes.
<a href="#">Set Up</a>	<a href="#">Set Up ^</a> Azure Okta Google

## Set Up Authentication

Configure an Identity Provider to authenticate users.

 <b>SAML 2.0</b> Configure a SAML 2.0-based identity provider to authenticate users.	<a href="#">Set Up</a>
--	------------------------



tom.piens@pangurus.com

## Configure Directory Sync for Azure Active Directory

Grant permissions for Directory Sync to access your Azure Active Directory (Azure AD) and collect user, group, and device information.

### 1 Connect to Azure

Log in to your Azure AD and grant permissions for Directory Sync.

[Sign in with Azure](#)

### 2 Check Connection Status

Confirm that Directory Sync can access your Azure Active Directory.

## Configure Directory Sync for Okta

Grant permissions for Directory Sync to access your Okta Directory and collect user, group, and device information.

### 1 Connect to Okta Directory

Log in to your Okta Directory and grant permissions for Directory Sync.

[Cancel](#)

[Accept](#)

Domain:

Client ID:

Client Secret:

[Sign in with Okta](#)

### 2 Check Connection Status

Confirm that Directory Sync can access your Okta Directory.

[Test Connection](#)

## Permissions requested

Palo Alto Networks Cloud Identity Engine  
[paloaltonetworks.com](https://paloaltonetworks.com)

This application is not published by Microsoft or your organisation.

This app would like to:

- ✓ Access Azure Service Management as you (preview)
- ✓ View your basic profile
- ✓ Maintain access to data you have given it access to

Accepting these permissions means that you allow this app to use your data as specified in their [Terms of Service](#) and [Privacy Statement](#). You can change these permissions at <https://myapps.microsoft.com>. [Show details](#)

Does this app look suspicious? [Report it here](#)

# Configure Directory Sync for Active Directory

Download and install the Directory Sync agent on a Windows server to allow Palo Alto Networks apps to access your Active Directory.

1

## Download

Download the latest version of the Directory Sync agent.

[Download Agent](#)

2

## Generate Certificate

Generate a certificate to authenticate the agent with the Directory Sync service.

[Get Certificate](#)

3

## Install

Install the agent on a Windows server and configure it to communicate with your Active Directory and the Directory Sync service.

[Get Started](#)

## One Time Password

Device Type

Device Number

One Time Password

### Generate OTP for Next-Gen Firewalls

Your one time password has been created and is available below. The password will be valid for 60 minutes.

PAN OS Device:

0128C [dropdown]

Password:

44b54d4 [redacted]

Expires On: 2/4/2022 2:48:46 PM

[Generate OTP](#)

[Download OTP](#)

[Copy to Clipboard](#)

[Done](#)

**Cloud Identity Engine**

Name

[Instance](#) | [User Attributes](#) | [Group Attributes](#) | [Device Attributes](#)

Region  ▾

Cloud Identity Engine Instance  ▾

Domain  ▾

Update Interval (min)

Enabled

**Cloud Identity Engine**

Name

[Instance](#) | [User Attributes](#) | [Group Attributes](#) | [Device Attributes](#)

NAME	DIRECTORY ATTRIBUTE
Primary Username	<input type="text"/>
E-Mail	<input type="text" value="Name"/>
Alternate Username 1	<input type="text" value="User Principal Name"/> 
Alternate Username 2	<input type="text" value="Common-Name"/>
Alternate Username 3	<input type="text" value="Mail"/>
SAM Account Name	

**Cloud Identity Engine**

Name  

[OK](#) [Cancel](#)

[Instance](#) | [User Attributes](#) | [Group Attributes](#) | [Device Attributes](#)

NAME	DIRECTORY ATTRIBUTE
Group Name	<input type="text"/> 
E-Mail	<input type="text" value="Name"/> 
	<input type="text" value="Common-Name"/> 
	<input type="text" value="Mail"/>
	<input type="text" value="Distinguished Name"/>

**Cloud Identity Engine**

Name

[Instance](#) | [User Attributes](#) | [Group Attributes](#) | [Device Attributes](#)

Endpoint Serial Number  





## Set Up SAML Authentication

Configure the service provider on your identity provider(IdP). Set up and validate an IdP profile. Click [here](#) to learn more about configuring an authentication profile.

### 1 Configure Cloud Authentication Service (CAS) as your SAML Service Provider

Download the Service Provider (SP) metadata or use the [SP Metadata page](#) to configure the SP on your Identity Provider(IdP).

[Download SP Metadata](#)

### 2 Configure your Identity Provider Profile

Enter a Profile Name, select your IdP vendor, and select the method you want to use to provide the metadata.

• PROFILE NAME	Azure
• IDP VENDOR	Azure
• ADD METADATA	Upload Metadata <a href="#">Click to Upload</a>
○ Palo Alto Networks Cloud Identity Engine - Cloud Authentication Service.xml	
• IDENTITY PROVIDER ID	<a href="https://sts.windows.net/71fbaa2b-5d1c-464d-a97b-238dcaecb3d7/">https://sts.windows.net/71fbaa2b-5d1c-464d-a97b-238dcaecb3d7/</a>
• IDENTITY PROVIDER CERTIFICATE	Microsoft Azure Federated SSO Certificate Expires in 3 years
• IDENTITY PROVIDER SSO URL	<a href="https://login.microsoftonline.com/71fbaa2b-5d1c-464d-a97b-238dcaecb3d7/">https://login.microsoftonline.com/71fbaa2b-5d1c-464d-a97b-238dcaecb3d7/</a>
• HTTP BINDING FOR SSO REQUEST TO IDP	<input checked="" type="radio"/> HTTP Redirect <input type="radio"/> HTTP Post
• MAXIMUM CLOCK SKEW (SECONDS)	60
MFA IS ENABLED ON THE IDP <input checked="" type="radio"/> YES <input type="radio"/> NO	

### 3 Test SAML Setup

Test SAML authentication with the identity provider.



MFA info is detected from the SAML response.

### 4 SAML Attributes

Map your IdP SAML attribute to CAS

• USERNAME ATTRIBUTE	<a href="http://schemas.microsoft.com/identity/claims/displayname">http://schemas.microsoft.com/identity/claims/displayname</a>
USERGROUP ATTRIBUTE	Select One
ACCESS DOMAIN	Select One
USER DOMAIN	Select One
ADMIN ROLE	Select One

• Required Field

[Cancel](#) [Submit](#)

# Browse Azure AD Gallery

...

[+ Create your own application](#)

[Request new gallery app](#)

[Got feedback?](#)

**i** You're in the new and improved app gallery experience. Click here to switch back to the legacy app gallery experience.

The Azure AD App Gallery is a catalog of thousands of apps that make it easy to deploy and configure single sign-on to connect your users more securely to their apps. Browse or create your own application here.

x

Single Sign-on : All

User Account Management :

 Federated SSO

 Provisioning

Showing 18 of 18 results



**Palo Alto Networks -  
Aperture**

Palo Alto Networks



**Palo Alto Networks -  
GlobalProtect**

Palo Alto Networks



**Palo Alto Networks  
Cloud Identity Engine  
Directory Sync**

Palo Alto Networks



**Palo Alto Networks  
Cloud Identity Engine -  
Cloud Authentication  
Service**

Palo Alto Networks



Palo Alto Networks Cloud Identity Engine - Cloud Authentication Service | SAML-based Sign-in

Enterprise Application

Overview Deployment Plan Manage Properties Owners Roles and administrators (Preview) Users and groups Single sign-on Provisioning Self-service Custom security attributes (preview) Security Conditional Access Permissions Token encryption Activity Sign-in logs Usage & insights

Upload metadata file Change single sign-on mode Test this application Got feedback?

**1 Basic SAML Configuration**

Identifier (Entity ID) https://cloud-auth.de.apps.paloaltonetworks.com/sp  
 Reply URL (Assertion Consumer Service URL) https://cloud-auth.de.apps.paloaltonetworks.com/sp/acs  
 Sign on URL https://cloud-auth.nl.apps.paloaltonetworks.com  
 Relay State Optional  
 Logout URL https://cloud-auth.de.apps.paloaltonetworks.com/sp/acs

**2 Attributes & Claims**

givenname	user.givenname
surname	user.surname
emailaddress	user.mail
name	user.userprincipalname
Unique User Identifier	user.userprincipalname

**3 SAML Signing Certificate**

Status Active  
 Thumbprint 32BE7E01489B7C18A2ECD7758C179B6B16E85D6D  
 Expiration 10/24/2026, 7:45:56 PM  
 Notification Email Tom@pangurus.com  
 App Federation Metadata Url https://login.microsoftonline.com/71fbaa2b-58a3-...  
 Certificate (Base64)  
 Certificate (Raw)  
 Federation Metadata XML  
 Download  
 Download  
 Download  
 Download

### Authentication Profile

Name CIE-Auth

**Authentication** Advanced

Type Cloud Authentication Service  
 Region Netherlands - Europe  
 Instance PANgurus - CAS  
 Profile Azure  
 Maximum Clock Skew(seconds) 60  
 force multi-factor authentication in cloud

OK Cancel

## Authentication Profile



Name

**Authentication** | Factors | Advanced

Type  ▼

Server Profile  ▼

Login Attribute

Password Expiry Warning

Number of days prior to warning a user about password expiry.

User Domain

Username Modifier  ▼

### Single Sign On

Kerberos Realm  |

Kerberos Keytab  **X Import**

**OK**

**Cancel**

## Authentication Profile



Name

Authentication | Factors | **Advanced**

### Allow List

<input type="checkbox"/> ALLOW LIST
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>  pangurus\admin-users

[!\[\]\(a5dc857e55d58358a88b1f320365d02a\_img.jpg\) Add](#) [!\[\]\(7d601bb59e573787b64b4326a865be84\_img.jpg\) Delete](#)

### Account Lockout

Failed Attempts

Lockout Time (min)

**OK**

**Cancel**

### Generate Certificate

Certificate Type  Local  SCEP

Certificate Name

Common Name   
IP or FQDN to appear on the certificate

Signed By

Certificate Authority  
 Block Private Key Export

OCSP Responder

^ Cryptographic Settings

Algorithm	RSA
Number of Bits	2048
Digest	sha256
Expiration (days)	365

Certificate Attributes

	TYPE	VALUE
<input type="button" value="+ Add"/>		
<input type="button" value="- Delete"/>		

### SSL/TLS Service Profile

Name

Certificate

Protocol Settings

Min Version	TLSv1.2
Max Version	Max

## Interface Management Profile

(?)

Name responsepages

### Administrative Management Services

- HTTP
- HTTPS
- Telnet
- SSH

### Network Services

- Ping
- HTTP OCSP
- SNMP
- Response Pages
- User-ID
- User-ID Syslog Listener-SSL
- User-ID Syslog Listener-UDP

### PERMITTED IP ADDRESSES

(+) Add (-) Delete

Ex. IPv4 192.168.1.1 or 192.168.1.0/24 or IPv6  
2001:dbB:123:1::1 or 2001:db8:123:1::/64

OK

Cancel

## Authentication Portal

(?)

Enable Authentication Portal

Idle Timer (min) 15

SSL/TLS Service Profile captiveportal

Timer (min) 60

Authentication Profile admin-auth

GlobalProtect Network Port for Inbound Authentication Prompts (UDP)

4501

Mode  Transparent  Redirect

### Session Cookie

Enable

Timeout (min) 1440

Roaming

Redirect Host captiveportal.pangurus.com

### Certificate Authentication

Certificate Profile None

OK

Cancel

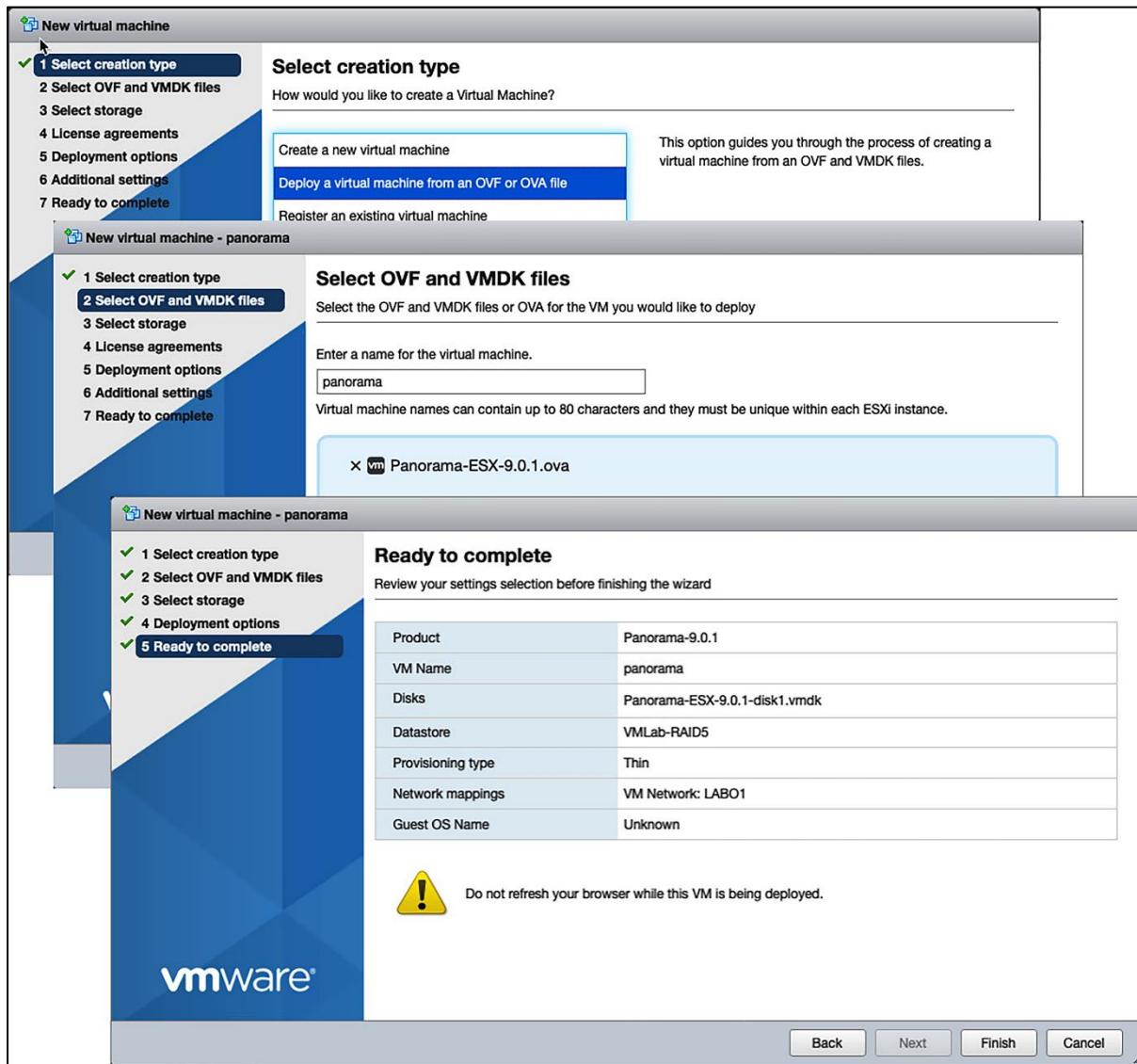
	NAME	TAGS	Source				Destination			SERVICE	AUTHENTICATION ENFORCEMENT	LOG SE
			ZONE	ADDRESS	USER	DEVICE	ZONE	ADDRESS	DEVICE			
1	captiveportal	none	Trust-L3	any	any	any	Untrust-L3	any	any	service-http	default-browser-challenge	Log For
<b>Authentication Policy Rule</b>												
<a href="#">General</a>   <a href="#">Source</a>   <a href="#">Destination</a>   <a href="#">Service/URL Category</a>   <a href="#">Actions</a>												
Authentication Enforcement: <a href="#">default-browser-challenge</a> Timeout (min): <input type="text" value="60"/>												
<b>Log Settings</b> <input type="checkbox"/> Log Authentication Timeouts												
Log Forwarding: <a href="#">default</a>												
<input type="button" value="OK"/> <input type="button" value="Cancel"/>												

URL Filtering Profile																																									
Name: <input type="text" value="URL profile"/> <span style="float: right;">?</span>																																									
Description: <input type="text"/>																																									
<a href="#">Categories</a>   <a href="#">URL Filtering Settings</a>   <a href="#">User Credential Detection</a>   <a href="#">HTTP Header Insertion</a>   <a href="#">Inline Categorization</a>																																									
<div style="border: 1px solid #ccc; padding: 5px; margin-bottom: 10px;"> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between; align-items: center;"> <span style="font-size: 1.5em;">🔍</span> <input style="flex-grow: 1; margin-right: 10px;" type="text"/> <span>74 items</span> <span>→ X</span> </div> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="width: 10%;">CATEGORY</th> <th style="width: 40%;"></th> <th style="width: 15%;">SITE ACCESS</th> <th style="width: 15%;">USER CREDENTIAL SUBMISSION</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td colspan="4" style="background-color: #f2f2f2;">Pre-defined Categories</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td>unknown</td> <td>continue</td> <td>allow</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td>web-advertisements</td> <td>continue</td> <td>continue</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td>adult</td> <td>block</td> <td>block</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td>command-and-control</td> <td>block</td> <td>block</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td>copyright-infringement</td> <td>block</td> <td>block</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td>extremism</td> <td>block</td> <td>block</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td>high-risk</td> <td>block</td> <td>block</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> </div> <p>* indicates a custom URL category, + indicates external dynamic list</p> <p><a href="#">Check URL Category</a></p>						CATEGORY		SITE ACCESS	USER CREDENTIAL SUBMISSION	Pre-defined Categories				<input type="checkbox"/>	unknown	continue	allow	<input type="checkbox"/>	web-advertisements	continue	continue	<input type="checkbox"/>	adult	block	block	<input type="checkbox"/>	command-and-control	block	block	<input type="checkbox"/>	copyright-infringement	block	block	<input type="checkbox"/>	extremism	block	block	<input type="checkbox"/>	high-risk	block	block
CATEGORY		SITE ACCESS	USER CREDENTIAL SUBMISSION																																						
Pre-defined Categories																																									
<input type="checkbox"/>	unknown	continue	allow																																						
<input type="checkbox"/>	web-advertisements	continue	continue																																						
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<input type="checkbox"/>	command-and-control	block	block																																						
<input type="checkbox"/>	copyright-infringement	block	block																																						
<input type="checkbox"/>	extremism	block	block																																						
<input type="checkbox"/>	high-risk	block	block																																						
<input type="button" value="OK"/> <input type="button" value="Cancel"/>																																									

ACC	MONITOR	POLICIES
CATEGORY	CREDENTIAL DETECTED	
private-ip-addresses	<span>Columns &gt;</span> <span>Adjust Column</span>	
private-ip-addresses		
private-ip-addresses	no	
online-storage-and-backup	no	

Receive Time  
 Category  
 URL Category List  
 URL  
 From Zone  
 To Zone  
 Source  
 Source User  
 Source Dynamic Address Group  
 Destination  
 Destination Dynamic Address Group  
 Dynamic User Group  
 Application  
 Action  
 Headers Inserted  
 HTTP/2 Connection Session ID  
 Captive Portal  
 Content Type  
 Count  
 Credential Detected  
 Decrypted

# Chapter 7: Managing Firewalls through Panorama



### General Settings

Hostname: Panorama  
Domain: pangurus.com  
Login Banner:  
who dares to tread on my domain  
If you are not authorized to be here, return to the depths  
from whence thou camest  
 Force Admins to Acknowledge Login Banner  
SSL/TLS Service Profile: strongTLS  
Time Zone: CET  
Locale: en  
Date: 2020/05/27  
Time: 23:07:38  
Latitude:  
Longitude:  
 Automatically Acquire Commit Lock  
Serial Number: 000  
URL Filtering Database: paloaltonetworks  
 GTP Security  
 SCTP Security

OK Cancel

### Secure Communication Settings

Secure Client Communication

Custom Certificate Settings

Certificate Type: Predefined

Customize Secure Server Communication

SSL/TLS Service Profile: [REDACTED]\_Panorama\_SSLProfile  
Certificate Profile: [REDACTED]\_CertProfile

Authorization List

Identifier	Type	Value
subject	common-name	[REDACTED]
subject	common-name	[REDACTED]
subject	common-name	[REDACTED]

+ Add - Delete

Allow Custom Certificate Only  
 Authorize Clients Based on Serial Number  
 Check Authorization List

Disconnect Wait Time (min): [0 - 44640]

OK Cancel

### Secure Communication Settings

Secure Client Communication

Custom Certificate Settings

Certificate Type	Local
Certificate	managed firewall
Certificate Profile	securecommunications

Customize Communication

Panorama Communication     PAN-DB Communication     WildFire Communication

Log Collector Communication     Check Server Identity

**OK** **Cancel**

Management    Operations    Services    Interfaces    WildFire    HSM

### Services

Update Server: updates.paloaltonetworks.com

Verify Update Server Identity:

Primary DNS Server: 1.0.0.1

Secondary DNS Server: 1.1.1.1

Minimum FQDN Refresh Time (sec): 1800

FQDN Stale Entry Timeout (min):

Proxy Server

Primary NTP Server Address: time.nist.gov

Primary NTP Server Authentication Type: None

Secondary NTP Server Address: time.belnet.be

Secondary NTP Server Authentication Type: None

### Management Interface Settings

Public IP Address	<input type="text"/>	Permitted IP Addresses	Description
IP Address	192.168.27.10	<input type="checkbox"/>	192.168.27.0/24 mgmt net
Netmask	255.255.255.0		
Default Gateway	192.168.27.1		
IPv6 Address/Prefix Length	<input type="text"/>		
Default IPv6 Gateway	<input type="text"/>		

#### Device Management Services

Device Management and Device Log Collection  
 Collector Group Communication  
 Device Deployment

#### Administrative Management Services

HTTP       HTTPS  
 Telnet       SSH

#### Network Services

Ping       SNMP  
 User-ID

**Add** **Delete**

**OK** **Cancel**

### Collector

- General**
- Disks**

Collector S/N 001

Inbound Certificate for Secure Syslog None

Warning: Only MGT interface is supported for all functions on collectors running PAN-OS 6.0 or earlier.

**OK** **Cancel**

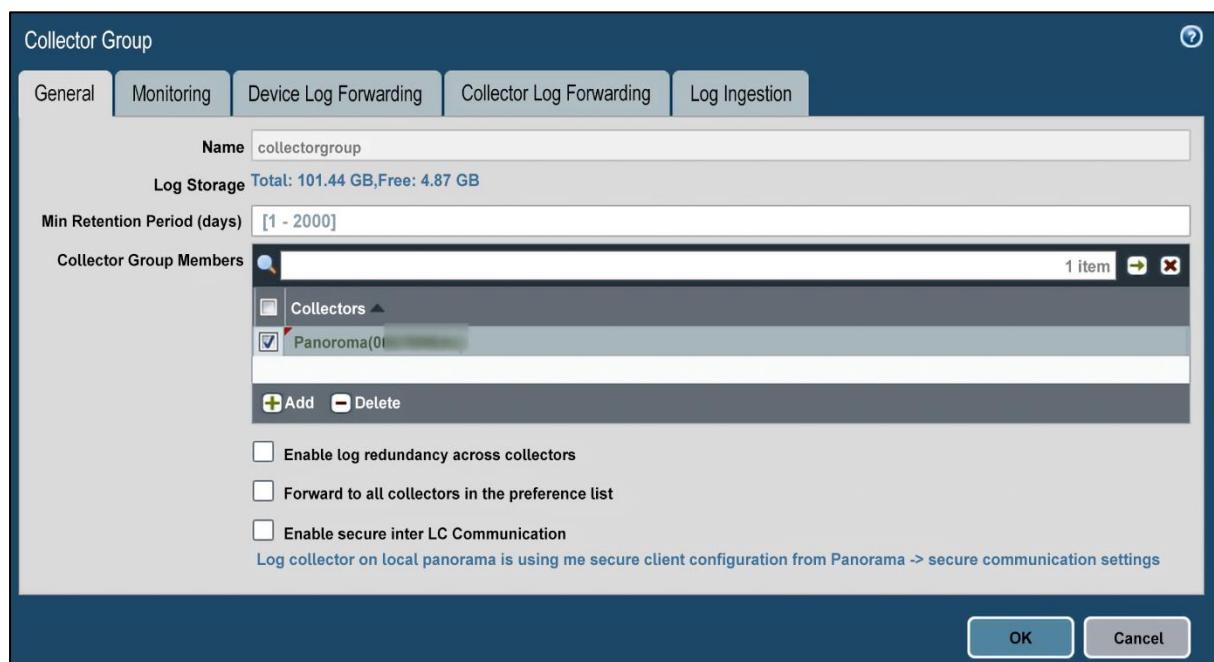
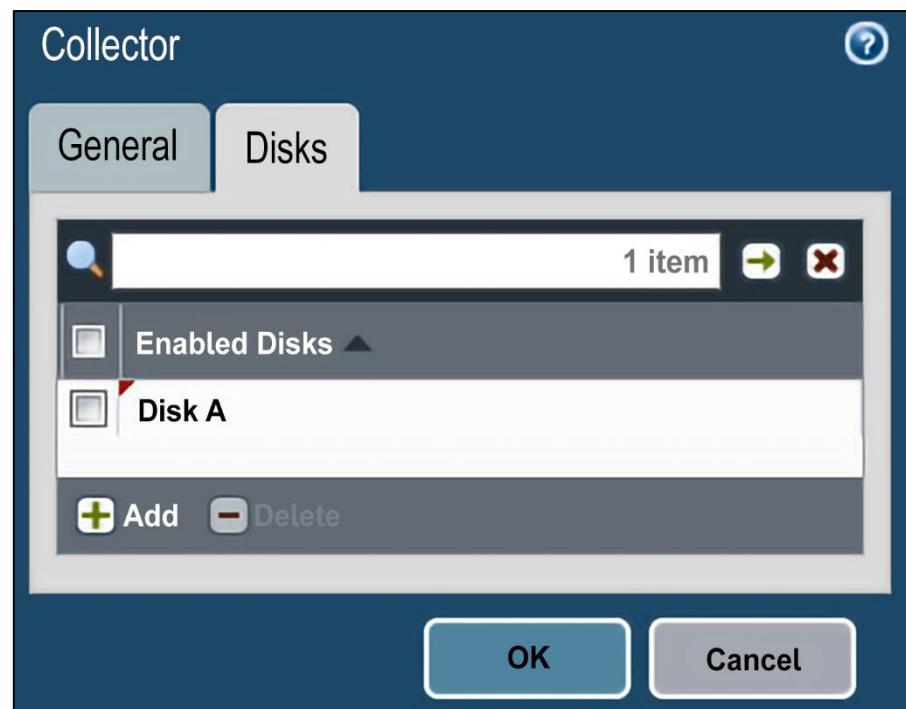
### Collector

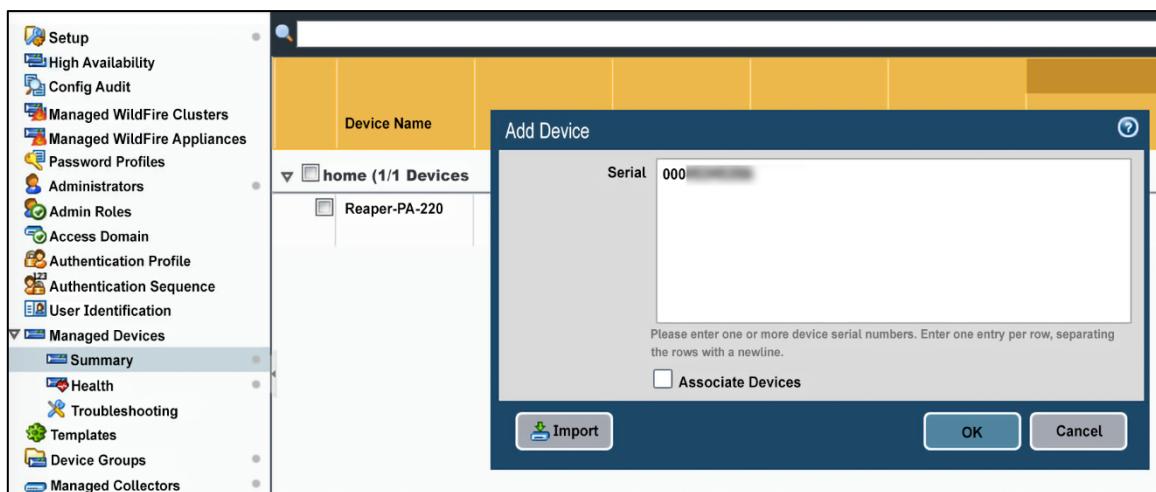
- General**
- Authentication**
- Disks**
- User-ID Agents**
- Connection Security**
- Communication**

Collector S/N	001	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Primary NTP Server	NTP Server Address time.nist.gov
Collector Name	externalM500		Authentication Type None
Inbound Certificate for Secure Syslog	None	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Secondary NTP Server	NTP Server Address time.belnet.be
Certificate for Secure Syslog	None		Authentication Type None
Panorama Server IP	192.168.27.10		
Panorama Server IP 2			
Domain	pangurus.com		
Primary DNS Server	1.1.1.1		
Secondary DNS Server	1.0.0.1		
Timezone	CET		
Latitude	[ -90.0 - 90.0 ]		
Longitude	[ -180.0 - 180.0 ]		

Warning: Only MGT interface is supported for all functions on collector running PAN-OS 6.0 or earlier.

**OK** **Cancel**





## Panorama Settings

Panorama Servers 192.168.27.10

Enable pushing device monitoring data to  Panorama

Receive Timeout for Connection to Panorama (sec) 240

Send Timeout for Connection to Panorama (sec) 240

Retry Count for SSL Send to Panorama 25

Enable automated commit recovery

Number of attempts to check for Panorama 1 connectivity on automated commit recovery

Interval between retries (sec) on automated commit recovery 10

## Secure Communication Settings

Certificate Type Local  
Certificate:managed firewall  
Certificate  
Profile:securecommunications

Panorama Communication

	Device Name	Virtual System	Model	Tags
<b>-PA (2/2 Devices Connected): Shared &gt;</b>				
	-PA1		PA-3260	
<b>-PA (2/2 Devices Connected): Shared &gt;</b>				
	-PA2		PA-3260	
<b>(1/1 Devices Connected): Shared &gt;</b>				
<span style="margin-right: 10px;">+ Add</span> <span style="margin-right: 10px;">+ Reassociate</span> <span style="margin-right: 10px;">- Delete</span> <span style="margin-right: 10px;">Tag</span> <span>Install</span> <span style="margin-right: 10px;"><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Group HA Peers</span> <span>Export</span> <span style="margin-left: 10px;">↻</span>				
0 18:29:42				

	Name	Description
	Shared	
	Field firewalls	All remote offices
	APAC	Asia Pacific Remote offices
	EMEA	EMEA remote offices
	NAM	North America remote offices
	HQ firewalls	

paloalto NETWORKS

Context: Panorama    Device Group: EMEA

Address

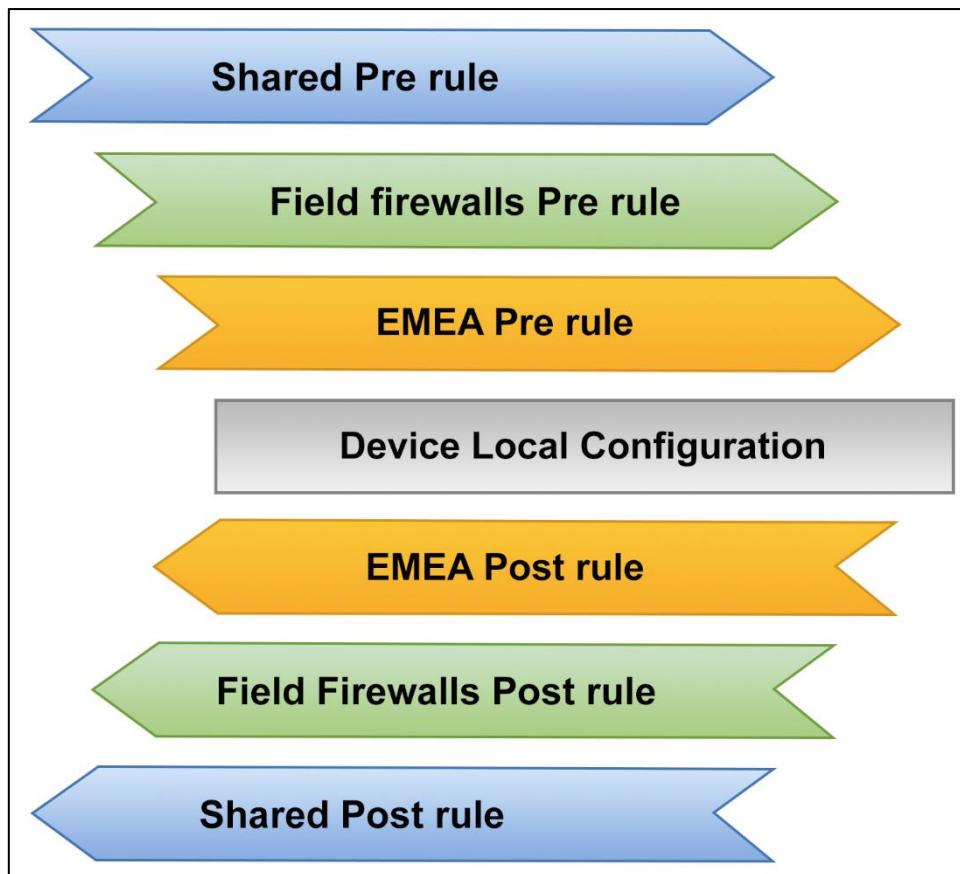
Name: HQ-TerminalServers  
 Shared  
 Disable override

Description:

Type: IP Netmask    Value: 203.0.113.0/24

Tags:

OK Cancel



**Palo Alto Networks Panorama**

Context: Panorama | Device Group: EMEA

**Security**

- Pre Rules
- Post Rules
- Default Rules

**NAT**

- Pre Rules
- Post Rules

**QoS**

- Pre Rules
- Post Rules

**Policy Based Forwarding**

- Pre Rules
- Post Rules

**Decryption**

- Pre Rules
- Post Rules

**Tunnel Inspection**

- Pre Rules
- Post Rules

**Application Override**

- Pre Rules
- Post Rules

**Authentication**

- Pre Rules
- Post Rules

**DoS Protection**

- Pre Rules
- Post Rules

**Device Groups**

Device Group: EMEA

Name	Location	Tags	Type	Zone	Address
1 shared pre - admin access	Shared	SHARED	universal	WAN	HQ-admins
2 field pre- monitoring	Field firewalls	FIELD	universal	WAN	PRTG
3 EMEA pre - regional cloud apps	EMEA	EMEA	universal	LAN	any

Device Group: Field firewalls

Name	Location	Tags	Type	Zone	Address
1 shared pre - admin access	Shared	SHARED	universal	WAN	HQ-admins
2 field pre- monitoring	Field firewalls	FIELD	universal	WAN	PRTG

Device Group: Shared

Name	Location	Tags	Type	Zone	Address
1 shared pre - admin access	Shared	SHARED	universal	WAN	HQ-admins

admin | Logout | Last Login Time: 03/16/2023

**Log Forwarding Profile**

Name: default

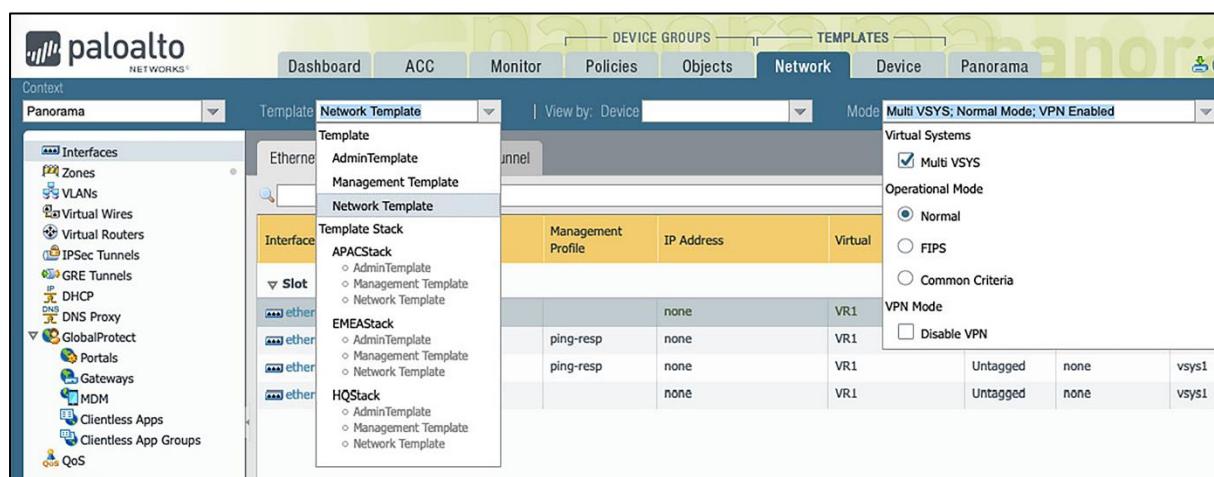
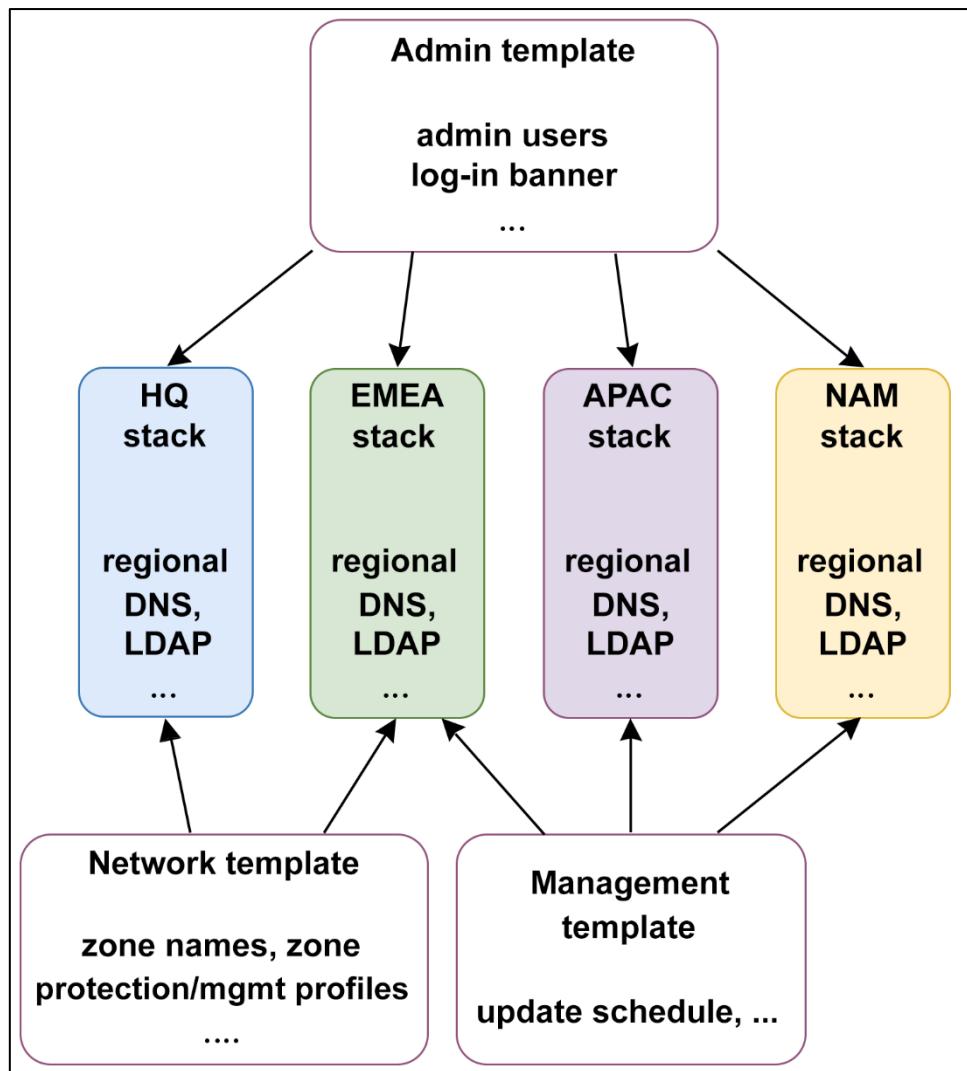
Shared

Enable enhanced application logging to Logging Service (including traffic and url logs)

Description:

Name	Log Type	Filter	Forward Method	Built-in Actions
traffic log	traffic	All Logs	• Panorama/Logging Service	
threat log	threat	All Logs	• Panorama/Logging Service	
url log	url	All Logs	• Panorama/Logging	

**Action Buttons:** Add, Delete, Clone, OK, Cancel



Push Scope Selection

Device Groups   Templates   Collector Groups   WildFire Appliances and Clusters

**Filters**

- Commit State
  - Out of Sync (15)
- Device State
  - Connected (12)
  - Disconnected (3)
- Platforms
  - PA-220 (5)

Name	Last Commit State	HA Status	Preview Changes
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> BELGIUM			
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ANT-PA			
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> PA1	Out of Sync	Active	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> PA2	Out of Sync	Passive	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> E-PA			

Select All   Deselect All   Expand All   Collapse All    Group HA Peers   Validate    Filter Selected (15)

Merge with Device Candidate Config    Include Device and Network Templates    Force Template Values

OK   Cancel

**paloalto** NETWORKS Dashboard

Context

Panorama   Device Group   Shared

**Filters**

- Platforms
- Device Groups
- Templates
- Tags
- HA Status
  - active (2)
  - passive (1)

PA1
D-PA
L-PA
AL-PA

Ethernet   VLAN   Loopback   Tunnel

Search

Interface	Interface Type	Management Profile	Link State
ethernet1/1	Layer3		
ethernet1/2	Layer3		
ethernet1/3			

Add Subinterface   Add Aggregate Group   Delete   Override   Revert

# Chapter 9: Logging and Reporting

### Logging and Reporting Settings

(?)

**Log Storage** | Log Export and Reporting | Pre-Defined Reports | Log Collector Status

**Log Storage Quota**

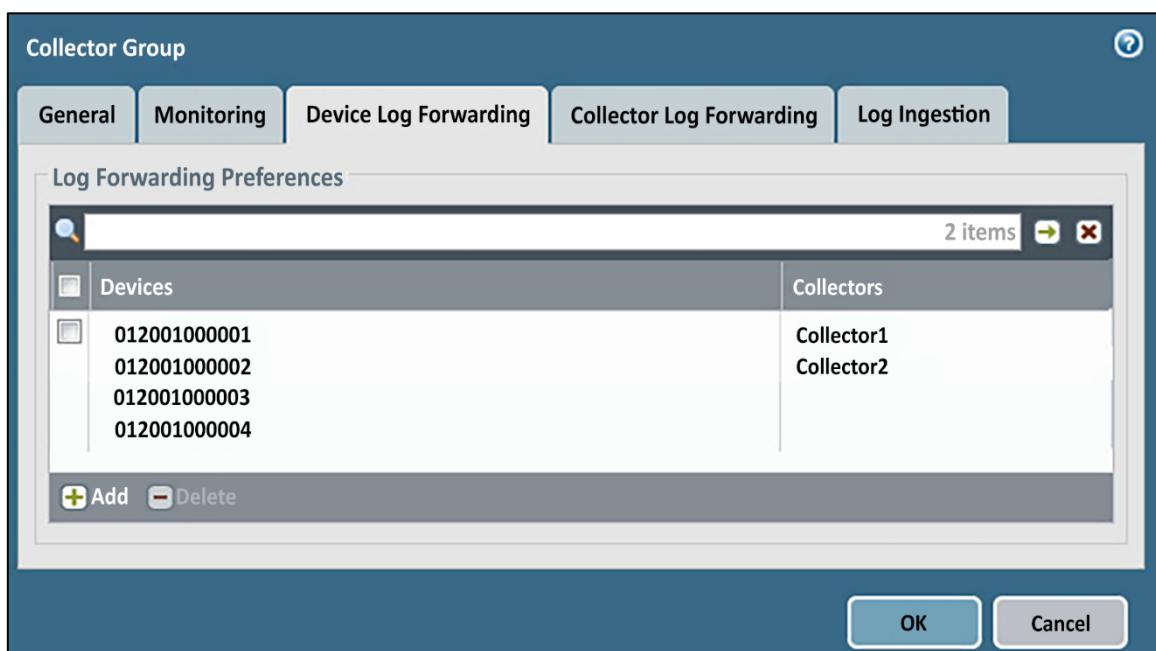
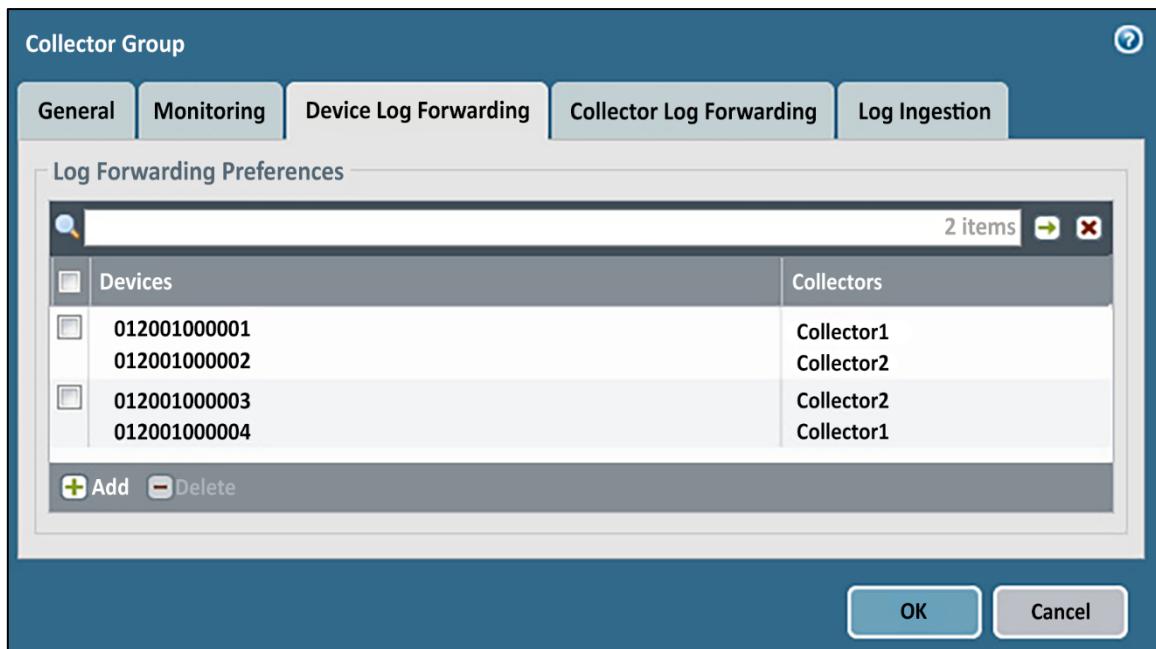
	Quota(%)	Quota(GB/MB)	Max Days				
Traffic	27	990.90 MB	[1 - 2000]	Traffic Summary	3.5	128.45 MB	[1 - 2000]
Threat	11	403.70 MB	[1 - 2000]	Threat Summary	2	73.40 MB	[1 - 2000]
Config	4	146.80 MB	[1 - 2000]	GTP and Tunnel Summary	1.5	55.05 MB	[1 - 2000]
System	4	146.80 MB	[1 - 2000]	URL Summary	2	73.40 MB	[1 - 2000]
Alarm	3	110.10 MB	[1 - 2000]	Decryption Summary	DESUM_1	0.00 MB	[1 - 2000]
App Stats	4	146.80 MB	[1 - 2000]	Hourly Traffic Summary	1.5	55.05 MB	[1 - 2000]
HIP Match	3	110.10 MB	[1 - 2000]	Hourly Threat Summary	1.5	55.05 MB	[1 - 2000]
GlobalProtect	1.5	55.05 MB	[1 - 2000]	Hourly GTP and Tunnel Summary	1	36.70 MB	[1 - 2000]
App Pcaps	1.5	55.05 MB	[1 - 2000]	Hourly URL Summary	1.5	55.05 MB	[1 - 2000]
Extended Threat Pcaps	1.5	55.05 MB	[1 - 2000]	Hourly Decryption Summary	0		[1 - 2000]
Debug Filter Pcaps	1.5	55.05 MB	[1 - 2000]	Daily Traffic Summary	1.5	55.05 MB	[1 - 2000]
IP-Tag	1.5	55.05 MB	[1 - 2000]	Daily Threat Summary	1.5	55.05 MB	[1 - 2000]
User-ID	1.5	55.05 MB	[1 - 2000]	Daily GTP and Tunnel Summary	1	36.70 MB	[1 - 2000]
HIP Reports	1.5	55.05 MB	[1 - 2000]	Daily URL Summary	1.5	55.05 MB	[1 - 2000]
Data Filtering Captures	1.5	55.05 MB	[1 - 2000]	Daily Decryption Summary	0		[1 - 2000]
GTP and Tunnel	2	73.40 MB	[1 - 2000]	Weekly Traffic Summary	1.5	55.05 MB	[1 - 2000]
Authentication	1.5	55.05 MB	[1 - 2000]	Weekly Threat Summary	1.5	55.05 MB	[1 - 2000]
Decryption	1	36.70 MB	[1 - 2000]	Weekly GTP and Tunnel Summary	1	36.70 MB	[1 - 2000]
				Weekly URL Summary	1.5	55.05 MB	[1 - 2000]
				Weekly Decryption Summary	0		[1 - 2000]

Total Allocated: 98% (3.51 GB)  
Unallocated: 2% (73.40 MB)  
Max: 3.58 GB  
Core Files: 0 MB

Restore Defaults

Warning: Deletion of logs based on time period may take a long time and during this time the max sustainable log rate will be degraded

OK Cancel



### Collector Group

General Monitoring Device Log Forwarding Collector Log Forwarding Log Ingestion

Log Forwarding Preferences

Devices	Collectors
012001000001	Collector1
012001000002	
012001000003	Collector2
012001000004	

**Add** **Delete**

OK Cancel

### Logging and Reporting Settings

Session Log Quota Storage Total: 1653.46 GB Unallocated: 0 MB  
Management Log Quota Storage Total: 62.17 GB Unallocated: 1.45519152284E-11 MB

Number of Versions for Config Audit 100  
Max Rows in CSV Export 65535  
Max Rows in User Activity Report 5000  
Average Browse Time (sec) 60  
Page Load Threshold (sec) 20  
Send HOSTNAME in Syslog FQDN  
Report Runtime 02:00  
Report Expiration Period (days)  
Stop Traffic when LogDb Full   
Enable Threat Vault Access   
Enable Log on High DP Load   
**Enable High Speed Log Forwarding**

### Logging Service

**Enable Logging Service**

**Enable Duplicate Logging (Cloud and On-Premise)**

**Enable Enhanced Application Logging**

**Region**  **americas**

**Connection count to Logging Service for PA-7000s and PA-5200s** **5**

**OK** **Cancel**

### Logging Service

**Enable Logging Service**

**Enable Duplicate Logging (Cloud and On-Premise)**

**Enable Enhanced Application Logging**

**Region**

**Connection count to Logging Service for PA-7000s and PA-5200s** **5**

**Onboard without Panorama** **Connect** 

### SNMP Trap Server Profile

Name **SNMP-reporting**

Version  V2c  V3

NAME	SNMP MANAGER	USER	ENGINEID	AUTH PASSWORD	PRIV PASSWORD	AUTHENTICAT... PROTOCOL	PRIVACY PROTOCOL
cacti	192.168.0.13	cactipan		*****	*****	SHA	AES

**+ Add** **- Delete**

Enter the IP address or FQDN of the SNMP Manager

**OK** **Cancel**

System								
	NAME	DESCRIPTION	FILTER	PANORAMA	SNMP TRAP	EMAIL	SYSLOG	HTTP
<input type="checkbox"/>	logs-to-panorama		(severity geq medium)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>				
<input type="checkbox"/>	alert-OpSecTeam	failed login	(eventid eq auth-fail)	<input type="checkbox"/>		SecTeam-email	splunk	

(+ Add) (- Delete) (Clone) (PDF/CSV)

### Create Filter

Create Filter | View Filtered Logs

(eventid eq auth-fail)

Connector	Attribute	Operator	Value
and	Description	equal	auth-fail
or	Event	not equal	
	Object		
	Receive Time		
	Severity		
	Time Generated		
	Type		
<input type="checkbox"/> Negate			

Add 

OK Cancel

### Log Forwarding Profile

Name default

Description

NAME	LOG TYPE	FILTER	FORWARD METHOD	BUILT-IN ACTIONS
Threat-to-Panorama	threat	All Logs	* Panorama/Logging Service	
Traffic-to-Panorama	traffic	All Logs	* Panorama/Logging Service	
URL-to_Panorama	url	All Logs	* Panorama/Logging Service	
WildFire-to-Panorama	wildfire	All Logs	* Panorama/Logging Service	
Alert-SecTeam	threat	(severity geq high) and (category-of-threat eq brute-force)	Email • SecTeam-email SysLog • splunk	

(+ Add) (- Delete) (Clone)

OK Cancel

**Create Filter**

[Create Filter](#) [View Filtered Logs](#)

(severity geq high) and (category-of-threatid eq brute-force)

	RECEIVE TIME	TYPE	THREAT ID/NAME	FROM ZONE	TO ZONE	SOURCE ADDRESS	SOURCE USER	SOURCE DYNAMIC ADDRESS
	06/26 22:08:59	vulnerability	HTTP Unauthorized Error	LAN	outside	192.168.27.105		
	06/26 22:08:47	vulnerability	HTTP Unauthorized Error	LAN	outside	192.168.27.105		
	06/26 22:08:30	vulnerability	HTTP Unauthorized Error	LAN	outside	192.168.27.105		
	06/26 22:07:09	vulnerability	HTTP Unauthorized Error	LAN	outside	192.168.27.105		

Displaying logs 1 - 4 | 100 per page | DESC

[OK](#) [Cancel](#)

<input type="checkbox"/>	AlertMailTeam	alert mail team on critical events	traffic	All Logs	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		
			threat	All Logs	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		
			url	All Logs	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		
			threat	(severity geq high)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	MailTeam	splunk
<input type="checkbox"/>	AlertWebTeam	alert mail team on critical events	traffic	All Logs	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		
			threat	All Logs	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		
			url	All Logs	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		
			threat	(severity geq high)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	WebTeam	splunk

NAME	Source		Destination		APPLICATION	SERV...	A...	P...	OPTIONS	Rule Usage		
	ZONE	ADD...	ZONE	ADDRESS						HIT COUNT	LAST HIT	FIRST
5 webfa...		any			ssl					-	-	-
6 mailfa...		any			imap					Log Forwarding Profile setting: AlertWebTeam		
					smtp					Log Forwarding Profile setting: AlertAlailTeam		
					tel							

**Security Policy Rule**

General | Source | Destination | Application | Service/URL Category | **Actions** | Usage

Action Setting

Action: Allow  
 Send ICMP Unreachable

Log Setting

Log at Session Start  
 Log at Session End  
 Log Forwarding: default

Profile Setting

Profile Type: Group  
 Group Profile: default

Other Settings

Schedule: None  
 QoS Marking: None  
 Disable Server Response Inspection

[OK](#) [Cancel](#)

Logging and Reporting Settings

Log Storage | Log Export and Reporting | **Pre-Defined Reports** | Log Collector Status

**Pre-Defined Reports**

Application Reports	Traffic Reports	Threat Reports	URL Filtering Reports
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Applications	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Security Rules	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Threats	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> URL Categories
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Application Categories	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Sources	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Threat Trend	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Inline Categorization Verdicts
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Technology Categories	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Source Countries	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Inline Cloud Analysis	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> URL Users
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> HTTP Applications	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Destinations	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Attacker Sources	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> URL User Behavior
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Denied Applications	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Destination Countries	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Attacker Destinations	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Web Sites
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Risk Trend	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Connections	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Attackers By Source Countries	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Blocked Categories
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Bandwidth Trend	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Source Zones	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Attackers By Destination Countries	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Blocked Users
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> SaaS Application Usage	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Destination Zones	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Victim Sources	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Blocked User Behavior
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Ingress Interfaces	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Victim Destinations	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Blocked Sites
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Egress Interfaces	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Victims By Source Countries	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Credential Post Detected
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Denied Sources	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Victims By Destination Countries	
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Denied Destinations	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Viruses	
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Unknown TCP Sessions		
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Unknown UDP Sessions		

Note: Group Reports and PDF Reports will have no data if a contained pre-defined report is disabled

[Select All](#) [Deselect All](#)

[OK](#) [Cancel](#)

APP CATEGORY	SESSIONS	BYTES	Custom Reports
1 networking	272.1k	22.0G	<a href="#">Application Reports</a>
2 business-systems	24.6k	446.4M	<a href="#">New Applications</a>
3 general-internet	16.6k	664.1M	<a href="#">Applications</a>
4 media	16.2k	30.8G	<a href="#">Application Categories</a>
5 collaboration		572.8M	<a href="#">Technology Categories</a>
6 unknown			<a href="#">HTTP Applications</a>

3. Click one of the entries for more details

1. Select the report

2. Select the date

[Export to PDF](#) [Export to CSV](#) [Export to XML](#)

< June 2020 >  
 S M T W T F S  
 31 1 2 3 4 5 6  
 8 9 10 11 12 13  
 14 15 16 17 18 19 20  
 21 22 23 24 25 26 27  
 28 29 30 1 2 3 4  
 5 6 7 8 9 10 11

### Custom Report

**Report Setting**

[Load Template](#) → [Run Now](#)

Name	top-destinations	Available Columns	Selected Columns
Description	Traffic Reports	Action	Destination Address
Database	Traffic Summary	App Category	Destination User
Scheduled	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	App Container	Bytes
Time Frame	Last Calendar Week	App Sub Category	Sessions
Sort By	Sessions	App Technology	
Group By	Application		↑ Top   ↑ Up   ↓ Down   ↓ Bottom

**Query Builder**

Please type (or) add a filter using the filter builder

[Filter Builder](#)

**Buttons:** [OK](#) [Cancel](#)

### Custom Report

**Report Setting**

[Load Template](#) → [Run Now](#)

Name	Threats per week	Available Columns	Selected Columns
Description		source ⌂ version	Action
Database	Threat Summary	Source Profile	Severity
Scheduled	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Source Vendor	Threat ID/Name
Time Frame	Last Calendar Week	Source Zone	Source Address
Sort By	Count	Subtype	Source User
Group By	Application		↑ Top   ↑ Up   ↓ Down   ↓ Bottom

**Query Builder**

(severity geq high)

[Filter Builder](#)

**Buttons:** [OK](#) [Cancel](#)

### PDF Summary Report

Name

Threat Reports Application Reports Trend Reports Traffic Reports URL Filtering Reports

**Bandwidth trend (Bar Chart)**

**Risk trend (Line Chart)**

**Threat trend (Bar Chart)**

**OK** **Cancel**

### Report Group

Name

Title Page

Title

Predefined Report

- Bandwidth trend
- botnet
- Credential Post Detected
- Risk trend
- Risky Users
- SaaS Application Usage
- Spyware Infected Hosts
- Threat trend
- Top application categories
- Top applications
- Top attacker destinations
- Top attacker sources
- Top attackers by destination countries

Add >>

< < Remove

Report Group

- trends
- Threats per Week
- top-destinations

**OK** **Cancel**

## Email Scheduler



Name **Weekly Report**

PDF Report or  
Report Group **Weekly report**

Email Profile **MailTeam**

Recurrence **Every Monday**

Override Email  
Addresses

**Send test email**

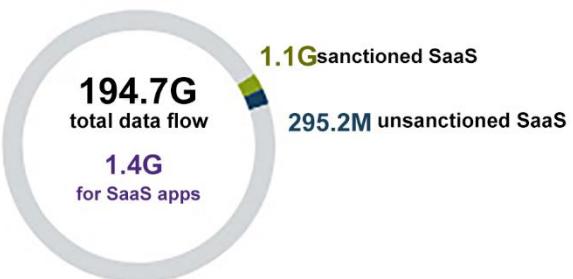
**OK**

**Cancel**

### Applications

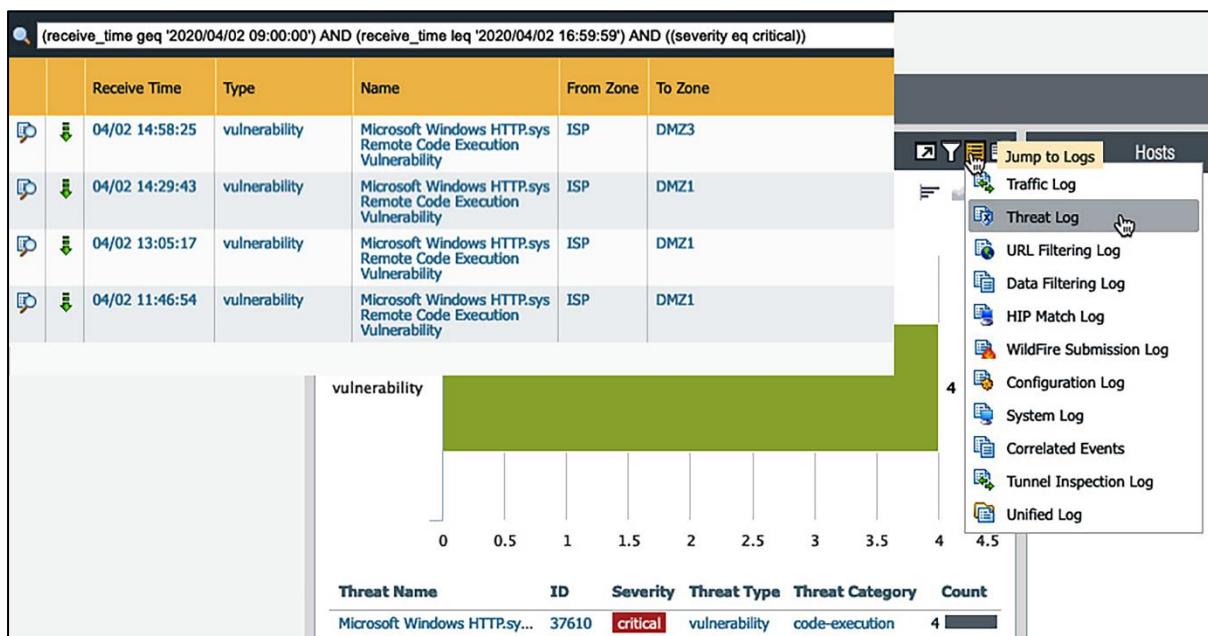
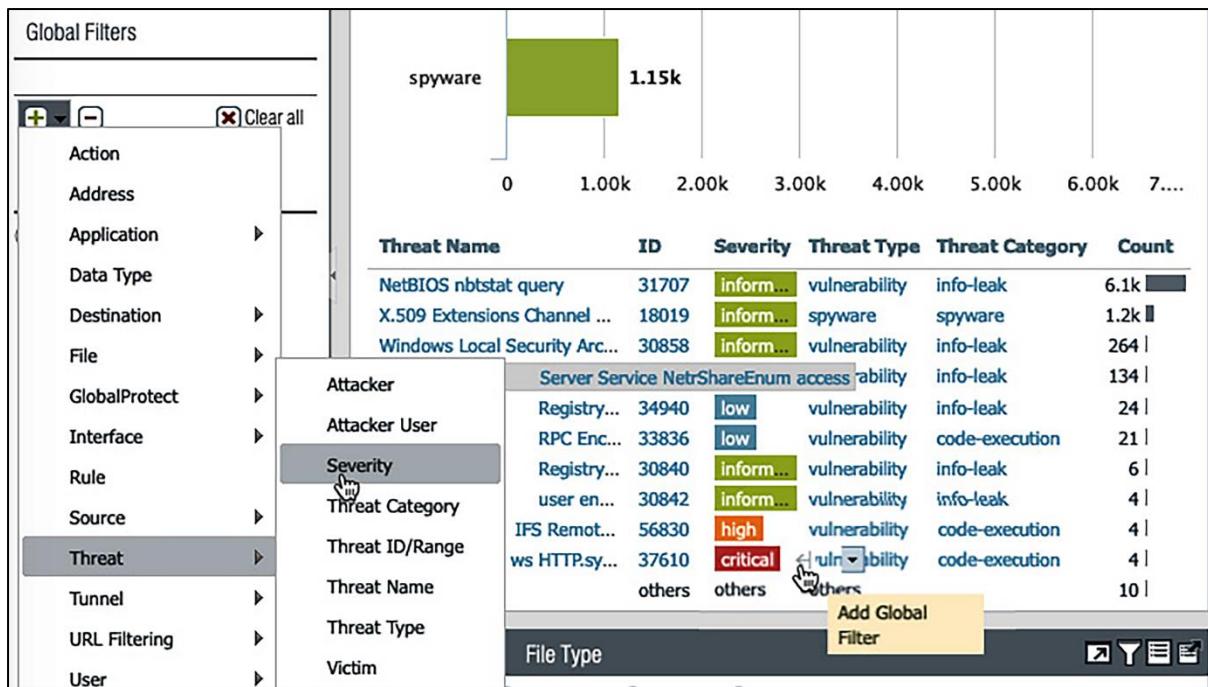


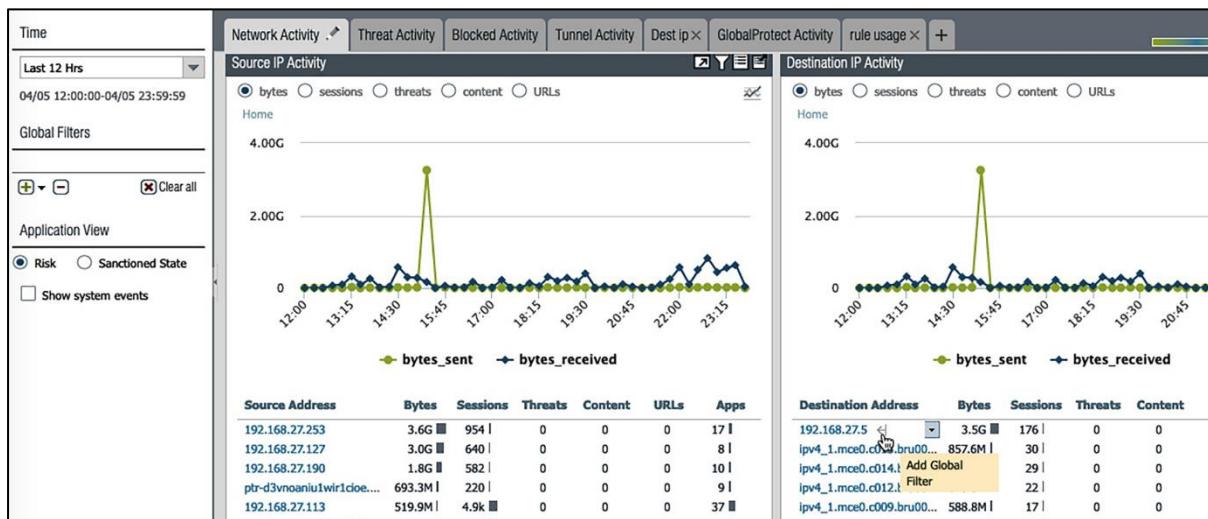
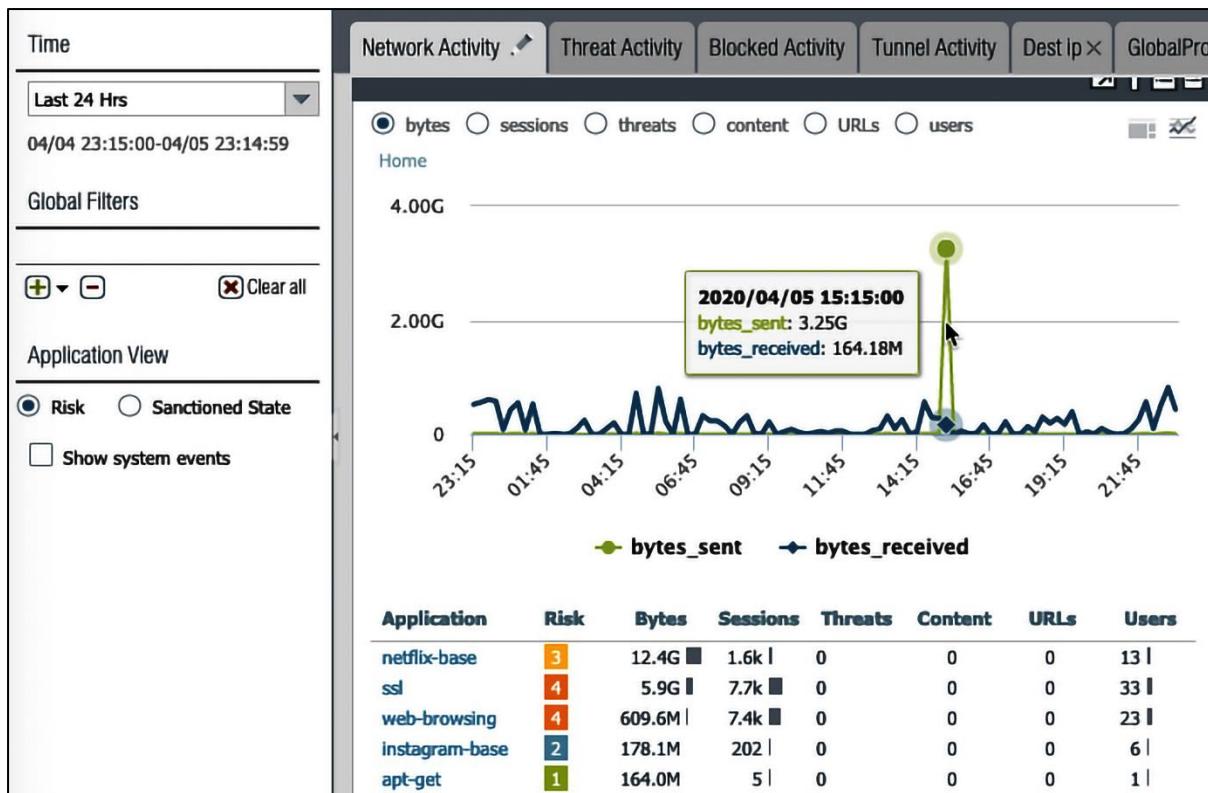
### Data Transferred



### Users







**Export**

**Time**

Last 12 Hrs

04/05 12:00:00-04/05 23:59:59

**Global Filters**

Destination Address (1)  192.168.27.5

**Application View**

Risk  Sanctioned State

Show system events

**Network Activity**  Threat Activity Blocked Activity Tunnel Activity Dest ip GlobalProt

bytes  sessions  threats  content  URLs  users

**Home**

4.00G  
2.00G  
0

2020/04/05 15:15:00  
bytes\_sent: 3.25G  
bytes\_received: 159.56M

14:30 15:00 16:30 22:00 22:30

bytes\_sent bytes\_received

Application	Risk	Bytes	Sessions	Threats	Content	URLs	Users
ssl	4	3.5G	170	0	0	0	1
non-syn-tcp	1	851	4	0	0	0	1
ping	2	588	2	0	0	0	1

**Source IP Activity**

bytes  sessions  threats  content  URLs

**Home**

4.00G  
2.00G  
0

14:30 15:00 16:30 22:00 22:30

bytes\_sent bytes\_received

Source Address	Bytes	Sessions	Threats	Content	URLs	Apps
192.168.27.253	3.5G	176	0	0	0	3

### Add Log Filter

(port.dst eq '443') and ((app eq facebook-base) or (app eq facebook-video))

Connector	Attribute	Operator	Value
and	Action	equal	allow 
or	Action Source	not equal	deny
	Address		drop
	App Characteristic		drop-icmp
	App Container		RST client
<input type="checkbox"/> Negate	App Flap Count		RST server

Add    Apply    Close

RECEIVE TIME    TYPE    FROM ZONE    TO ZONE    SOURCE    DESTINATION    TO PORT    APPLICATION    ACTION    RULE    SESSION END REASON    BYTES

 06/26/2020 22:08:59 Detailed Log View 10.6k

 06/26/2020 22:08:59 General 686

 06/26/2020 22:08:59 Session ID 56342 15.7k

 06/26/2020 22:08:59 Action allow 1.5k

 06/26/2020 22:08:59 Action Source from-policy 206

 06/26/2020 22:08:59 Host ID 420

 06/26/2020 22:08:59 Application web-browsing 3.3k

 06/26/2020 22:08:59 Rule out-web 9.5k

 06/26/2020 22:08:59 Rule UUID 315625b1-8ff6-435f-8ad9-35304bd9c3b4 14.7k

 06/26/2020 22:08:59 Session End Reason threat 7.2k

 06/26/2020 22:08:59 Category unknown 7.2k

 06/26/2020 22:08:59 PCAP 166.9k

 06/26/2020 22:08:59 RECEIVE TIME 9.4k

 06/26/2020 22:08:59 TYPE 13.8k

 06/26/2020 22:08:59 APPLICATION 19.7k

 06/26/2020 22:08:59 ACTION

 06/26/2020 22:08:59 RULE

 06/26/2020 22:08:59 RULE UUID

 06/26/2020 22:08:59 BY...

 06/26/2020 22:08:59 SEVERI...

 06/26/2020 22:08:59 CATEG...

 06/26/2020 22:08:59 LIST

 06/26/2020 22:08:59 VERDI...

 06/26/2020 22:08:59 URL

 06/26/2020 22:08:59 FILE NAME

Source

Destination

Flags

Close

DESC

**Detailed Log View**

Details													
Tunnel Type N/A				Threat Type vulnerability				Decrypted <input type="checkbox"/>					
				Threat ID/Name HTTP Unauthorized Error				Packet Capture <input type="checkbox"/>					
				ID 34556 ( <a href="#">View in Threat Vault</a> )				Client to Server <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>					
				Category brute-force				Server to Client <input type="checkbox"/>					
				Content Version AppThreat-8286-6150				Tunnel Inspected <input type="checkbox"/>					
				Severity informational									
				Repeat Count 1									
				File Name [REDACTED]:8123/									
				URL									
				Partial Hash 0									
DeviceID													
Source Category													
Source Profile													
Source Model													
Source Vendor													
PCAP	RECEIVE TIME	TYPE	APPLICATION	ACTION	RULE	RULE UUID	BY...	SEVERI...	CATEG...	URL CATEG...	VERDI...	URL	FILE NAME
	2020/06/26 22:08:59	vulnerability	web-browsing	drop	out-web	31562...		informat...	unkno...				
	2020/06/26 22:08:55	url	web-browsing	alert	out-web	31562...		informat...	unkno...	medium-risk,un...			
	2020/06/26 22:10:48	end	web-browsing	allow	out-web	31562...	10...		unkno...				

[Close](#)

	RECEIVE TIME	TYPE	THREAT ID/NAME	FROM ZONE	TO ZONE	SOURCE ADDRESS	SOURCE USER	SOURCE DYNAMIC ADDRESS GROUP	DESTINATION ADDRESS		
	06/26 22:08:59	vulnerability	HTTP Unauthorized Error	Exception	outside	192.168.27.105					
	06/26 22:08:47	vulnerability	HTTP Unauthorized Error	LAN	outside	192.168.27.105					
	06/26 22:08:30		<b>Threat Details</b>								
	06/26 22:07:09		Name <a href="#">HTTP Unauthorized Error</a>								
	06/26 21:38:50		ID 34556 ( <a href="#">View in Threat Vault</a> )								
	06/26 21:37:44		Description This alert indicates an HTTP 401 Unauthorized response was detected. Multiple HTTP 401 Unauthorized responses can indicate that an attacker is trying to brute-force the target server.								
	06/26 21:36:39		Severity INFORMATIONAL								
	06/26 21:18:46		CVE								
	06/26 21:17:40		Bugtraq ID								
	06/26 21:16:34		Vendor ID								
	06/26 21:09:24		Reference								
	06/26 21:09:14		<input type="text"/> 2 items → X								
	06/26 21:09:02		<input type="checkbox"/> EXEMPT PROFILES	USED IN CURRENT SECURITY RULE							
	06/26 21:08:54		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> VPprofile								
	06/26 21:08:48		<input type="checkbox"/> resetall								
	06/26 21:08:42				<input type="text"/> 2 items → X						
<input type="button"/> OK <input type="button"/> Cancel											

**Vulnerability Protection Profile**

Name	VPprofile																						
Description																							
Rules	<b>Exceptions</b>																						
<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>ENAB...</th> <th>ID ^</th> <th>THREAT NAME</th> <th>IP ADDRESS EXEMPTIONS</th> <th>RULE</th> <th>CVE</th> <th>HOST</th> <th>CATEGORY</th> <th>SEVERITY</th> <th>ACTION</th> <th>PACKET CAPTURE</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td><input checked="" type="checkbox"/></td> <td>34556</td> <td>HTTP Unauthorized Error</td> <td>2</td> <td>simple-low-info</td> <td></td> <td>server</td> <td>brute-force</td> <td>informati...</td> <td>default [allow]</td> <td>disable</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		ENAB...	ID ^	THREAT NAME	IP ADDRESS EXEMPTIONS	RULE	CVE	HOST	CATEGORY	SEVERITY	ACTION	PACKET CAPTURE	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	34556	HTTP Unauthorized Error	2	simple-low-info		server	brute-force	informati...	default [allow]	disable
ENAB...	ID ^	THREAT NAME	IP ADDRESS EXEMPTIONS	RULE	CVE	HOST	CATEGORY	SEVERITY	ACTION	PACKET CAPTURE													
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	34556	HTTP Unauthorized Error	2	simple-low-info		server	brute-force	informati...	default [allow]	disable													
<input type="checkbox"/> Show all signatures <a href="#">PDF/CSV</a>																							
Page 1 of 1   <a href="#">Displaying 1 - 1/ 1 threats</a>																							
<input type="button" value="OK"/> <input type="button" value="Cancel"/>																							

## Chapter 10: Virtual Private Networks

<input type="checkbox"/>	NAME	ENCRYPTION	AUTHENTICATION	DH GROUP	KEY LIFETIME
<input type="checkbox"/>	default	aes-128-cbc, 3des	sha1	group2	8 hours
<input type="checkbox"/>	Suite-B-GCM-128	aes-128-cbc	sha256	group19	8 hours
<input type="checkbox"/>	Suite-B-GCM-256	aes-256-cbc	sha384	group20	8 hours

<input type="checkbox"/>	NAME	ESP/AH	ENCRYPTION	AUTHENTICATION	DH GROUP	LIFETIME	LIFESIZE
<input type="checkbox"/>	default	ESP	aes-128-cbc, 3des	sha1	group2	1 hours	
<input type="checkbox"/>	Suite-B-GCM-128	ESP	aes-128-gcm	none	group19	1 hours	
<input type="checkbox"/>	Suite-B-GCM-256	ESP	aes-256-gcm	none	group20	1 hours	

## IKE Gateway



General | Advanced Options

Name

Version

Address Type  IPv4  IPv6

Interface

Local IP Address

Peer IP Address Type  IP  FQDN  Dynamic

Peer Address

Authentication  Pre-Shared Key  Certificate

Pre-shared Key

Confirm Pre-shared Key

Local Identification

Peer Identification

Comment

OK

Cancel

### IKE Gateway

[?](#)

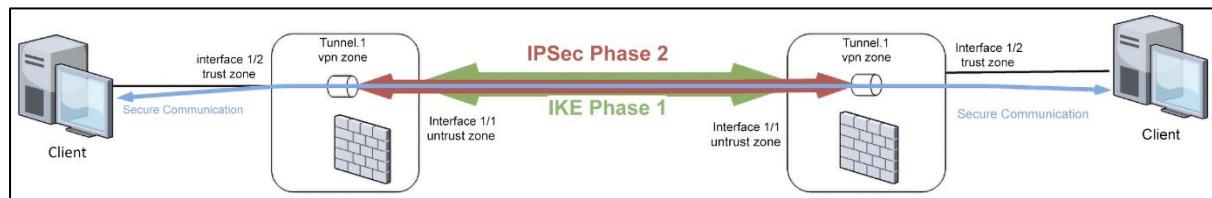
General   Advanced Options	
<b>Common Options</b>	
<input type="checkbox"/> Enable Passive Mode <input type="checkbox"/> Enable NAT Traversal	
<b>IKEv1   IKEv2</b>	
Exchange Mode	main
IKE Crypto Profile	Suite-B-GCM-256
<input type="checkbox"/> Enable Fragmentation <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Dead Peer Detection	
Interval	5
Retry	5
<a href="#" style="border: 1px solid #0070C0; border-radius: 5px; padding: 2px 10px; color: inherit; text-decoration: none;">OK</a> <span style="margin: 0 10px;">Cancel</span>	

### IKE Gateway

[?](#)

General   Advanced Options	
<b>Common Options</b>	
<input type="checkbox"/> Enable Passive Mode <input type="checkbox"/> Enable NAT Traversal	
<b>IKEv1   IKEv2</b>	
IKE Crypto Profile	Suite-B-GCM-256
<input type="checkbox"/> Strict Cookie Validation <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Liveness Check	
Interval(sec)	5
<span style="border: 1px solid #0070C0; border-radius: 50%; padding: 5px 10px; color: inherit; text-decoration: none;">OK</span> <span style="margin: 0 10px;">Cancel</span>	

INTERFACE	MANAGEMENT PROFILE	IP ADDRESS	VIRTUAL ROUTER	SECURITY ZONE	FEATURES
tunnel		none	default	vpn	
tunnel.3	ping	172.31.0.1/30	default	vpn	



### IPSec Tunnel

**General** | Proxy IDs

Name:

Tunnel Interface:

Type:  Auto Key  Manual Key  GlobalProtect Satellite

Address Type:  IPv4  IPv6

IKE Gateway:

IPSec Crypto Profile:

Show Advanced Options  
 Enable Replay Protection  
 Copy ToS Header  
 Add GRE Encapsulation

Anti Replay Window:

**Tunnel Monitor**

Destination IP:

Profile:

Comment:

**Buttons:** OK, Cancel

### Virtual Router - default

**Router Settings**

**Static Routes**

Redistribution Profile

RIP  
OSPF  
OSPFv3  
BGP  
Multicast

**IPv4** | IPv6

	NAME	DESTINATI...	INTERFACE	Next Hop		ADMIN DISTANCE	METRIC	ROUTE TABLE
				TYPE	VALUE			
<input type="checkbox"/>	dg	0.0.0.0/0	ethernet1/1	ip-address	198.51.100.1	default	10	unicast
<input type="checkbox"/>	fw14	10.0.0.0/24	tunnel.3			default	10	unicast

**Buttons:** Add, Delete, Clone, OK, Cancel

VERSION	SIZE	RELEASE DATE	AVAILABLE	CURRENTLY INSTALLED	ACTION		
5.2.10	99 MB	2021/12/16 14:20:18	✓		<a href="#">Activate</a>	<a href="#">Release Notes</a>	
5.2.9	99 MB	2021/11/30 09:57:03			<a href="#">Download</a>	<a href="#">Release Notes</a>	
5.2.8	96 MB	2021/08/04 13:10:27	✓	✓	<a href="#">Reactivate</a>	<a href="#">Release Notes</a>	
5.2.7	94 MB	2021/06/10 14:41:40			<a href="#">Download</a>	<a href="#">Release Notes</a>	

### GlobalProtect Portal Configuration

General | Applications | Crypto Settings | Proxy | Advanced Settings

Clientless VPN

Hostname: gp.pangurus.com  
FQDN or IP address of GlobalProtect Portal

Security Zones: VPN

DNS Proxy: dnspxy

Login Lifetime: Hours: 3

Inactivity Timeout: Minutes: 30

Max User: [1 - 20]

OK Cancel

### GlobalProtect Portal Configuration

General | Applications | Crypto Settings | Proxy | Advanced Settings

CONFIGS SOURCE USED APPLICATIONS

#### Applications To User Mapping

Name: applications\_all\_users

Display application URL address bar

Any

USER/USER GROUP

pangurus\clientless

APPLICATIONS

intranet

fileshare

Add Delete Move Up Move Down

OK Cancel

### GlobalProtect Portal Configuration

General | Applications | **Crypto Settings** | Proxy | Advanced Settings

**Protocol Versions**

Min Version	TLSv1.2
Max Version	Max

**Key Exchange Algorithms**

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> RSA	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> DHE	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ECDHE
---	---	---

**Encryption Algorithms**

<input type="checkbox"/> 3DES	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> AES128-CBC	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> AES128-GCM
<input type="checkbox"/> RC4	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> AES256-CBC	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> AES256-GCM

**Authentication Algorithms**

<input type="checkbox"/> MD5	<input type="checkbox"/> SHA1	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> SHA256	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> SHA384
------------------------------	-------------------------------	--	--

**Server Certificate Verification**

- Block sessions with expired certificates
- Block sessions with untrusted issuers
- Block sessions with unknown certificate status
- Block sessions on certificate status check timeout

OK Cancel

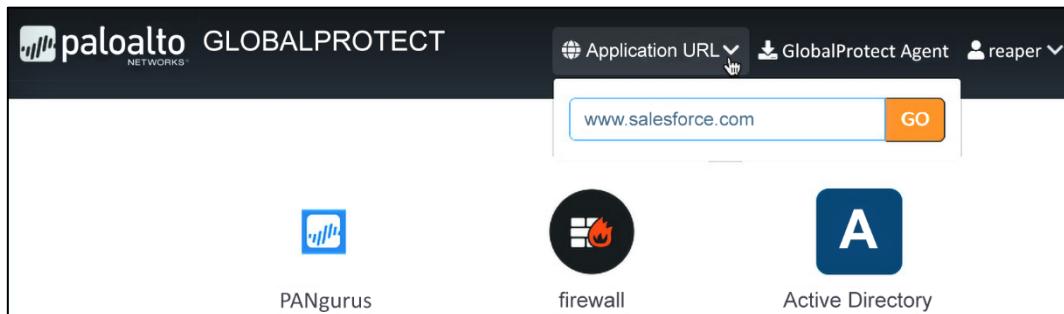
### GlobalProtect Portal Configuration

General | Applications | Crypto Settings | **Proxy** | Advanced Settings

	CONFIGS	DOMAINS	PROXY ENABLED	SERVER	PORT
<input type="checkbox"/>	intranet pxy	intranet.pangurus.local	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	192.168.0.80	8080

+ Add - Delete ↑ Move Up ↓ Move Down

OK Cancel



**Log Forwarding Profile**

Name	globalprotect-logfowarding																																						
Description	contains quarantine action																																						
<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th colspan="2"></th> <th colspan="2">4 items</th> <th></th> <th></th> <th></th> </tr> <tr> <th></th> <th>NAME</th> <th>LOG TYPE</th> <th>FILTER</th> <th>FORWARD METHOD</th> <th>BUILT-IN ACTIONS</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td>Threat-to-Panorama</td> <td>threat</td> <td>All Logs</td> <td> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Panorama</li> <li>• SysLog</li> <li>• splunk</li> </ul> </td> <td> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• quarantine</li> </ul> </td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td>Traffic-to-Panorama</td> <td>traffic</td> <td>All Logs</td> <td> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Panorama</li> <li>• SysLog</li> <li>• splunk</li> </ul> </td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td>URL-to_Panorama</td> <td>url</td> <td>All Logs</td> <td> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Panorama</li> <li>• SysLog</li> <li>• splunk</li> </ul> </td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td>WildFire-to-Panorama</td> <td>wildfire</td> <td>All Logs</td> <td> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Panorama</li> <li>• SysLog</li> </ul> </td> <td></td> </tr> </tbody> </table>					4 items						NAME	LOG TYPE	FILTER	FORWARD METHOD	BUILT-IN ACTIONS	<input type="checkbox"/>	Threat-to-Panorama	threat	All Logs	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Panorama</li> <li>• SysLog</li> <li>• splunk</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• quarantine</li> </ul>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Traffic-to-Panorama	traffic	All Logs	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Panorama</li> <li>• SysLog</li> <li>• splunk</li> </ul>		<input type="checkbox"/>	URL-to_Panorama	url	All Logs	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Panorama</li> <li>• SysLog</li> <li>• splunk</li> </ul>		<input type="checkbox"/>	WildFire-to-Panorama	wildfire	All Logs	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Panorama</li> <li>• SysLog</li> </ul>	
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<input type="button" value="Add"/> <input type="button" value="Delete"/> <input type="button" value="Clone"/>																																							
			<input type="button" value="OK"/>	<input type="button" value="Cancel"/>																																			

		RECEIVE TIME	TYPE	FROM ZONE	TO ZONE	SOURCE	DESTINATION	TO PORT	APPLICATION	ACTION
		06/17 00:57:18	end	LAN	outside	192.168.27.2...	80.	22222	solar	allow
		06/16 19:49:46	end	LAN	outside	192.168.27.2...	80.	22222	solar	allow
		06/16 16:29:25	end	LAN	outside	192.168.27.2...	18	22222	solar	allow

## Chapter 11: Advanced Protection

	( app eq unknown-tcp ) and ( addr.src in 192.168.27.4 )
<hr/>	
	RECEIVE TIME
	06/14 17:09:28
	end
	LAN
	outside
	192.168.27.4
	78.:
	22222
	unknown-tcp
	allow
	06/14 14:43:08
	end
	LAN
	outside
	192.168.27.4
	79.:
	22222
	unknown-tcp
	allow
	06/14 13:25:23
	end
	LAN
	outside
	192.168.27.4
	46.:
	22222
	unknown-tcp
	allow

### Application

[?](#)

[Configuration](#) | [Advanced](#) | [Signatures](#)

**General**

Name	solar	
Description		

**Properties**

Category	business-systems	Subcategory	management	Technology	client-server
Parent App	None	Risk	1		

**Char**

### Application

[?](#)

[Configuration](#) | [Advanced](#) | [Signatures](#)

**Defaults**

Port  IP Protocol  ICMP Type  ICMP6 Type  None

**PORT**

tcp/22221-22222
-----------------

[+ Add](#) [- Delete](#)

Enter each port in the form of [tcp|udp]/[dynamic|0-65535] Example: tcp/dynamic or udp/32

**Timeouts**

Timeout [0 - 604800]	TCP Timeout [0 - 604800]	UDP Timeout [0 - 604800]
TCP Half Closed [1 - 604800]	TCP Time Wait [1 - 600]	

**Scanning (activated via Security Profiles)**

<input type="checkbox"/> File Types	<input type="checkbox"/> Viruses	<input type="checkbox"/> Data Patterns
-------------------------------------	----------------------------------	--

[OK](#) [Cancel](#)

	NAME	TAGS	Source		Destination		PROTOCOL	PORT	APPLICATION
			ZONE	ADDRESS	ZONE	ADDRESS			
1	solar override	none		192.168.27.4					

	RECEIVE TIME	TYPE	FROM ZONE	TO ZONE	SOURCE	DESTINATION	TO PORT	APPLICATION	ACTION
	06/17 00:57:18	end	LAN	outside	192.168.27.2...	80	22222	solar	allow
	06/16 19:49:46	end	LAN	outside	192.168.27.2...	80	22222	solar	allow
	06/16 16:29:25	end	LAN	outside	192.168.27.2...	18	22222	solar	allow

tcp.stream eq 0						
No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
1	20:24:52.687458	192.168.27.113	.37	TCP	58	1296 → 22222 [SYN]
2	20:24:52.706861	.37	192.168.27.113	TCP	58	22222 → 1296 [SYN,
3	20:24:52.709333	192.168.27.113	.37	TCP	54	1296 → 22222 [ACK]
4	20:24:52.726281	192.168.27.113	.37	TCP	110	1296 → 22222 [ACK]

► Frame 4: 110 bytes on wire (880 bits), 110 bytes captured (880 bits)  
 ► Ethernet II, Src:   
 ► Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.27.113, Dst: .37  
 ► Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 1296, Dst Port: 22222, Seq: 1, Ack: 1, Len: 56  
 ▼ Data (56 bytes)  
 Data: 123456792200ddff0b04a2b81673feffffff030526684f94  
 [Length: 56]

.	1.3	matches a single character (e.g. 123, 133)
?	dots?	matches string with or without last character (e.g. dot, dots)
*	dots*	matches string with or without last character, and multiple repeats of last character (e.g. dot, dots, dotssss)
+	dots+	matches single or multiple repetitions of the preceding letter (e.g. dots, dotssss)
	((exe) (msi))	OR function to match multiple possible strings (e.g. dot.exe, dot.msi)
[]	X[abc]	matches preceding string followed by any character between squared brackets (e.g. xa, xb, xc)
-	X[a-z]	matches any character in a range (e.g. xa,xm)
\^	X[A-B]	matches any character except the ones listed (e.g. xC, x5)
{ }	X{1,3}	matches anything after x as long as it is 1 to 3 bytes in length (e.g. xl, x123)
\	X\y	Escape character to exactly match a special character (e.g. www\ pangurus\,com)
&		used to match & in a string

### Custom Vulnerability Signature

[?](#)

[Configuration](#) | [Signatures](#)

**General**

Threat ID	41000	Name	BlockBrowser
41000 - 45000 & 6800001 - 6900000			
Comment			

**Properties**

Severity	high	Direction	client2server
Default Action	Reset Client	Affected System	client

**References (one reference per line)**

CVE	Example: CVE-1999-0001	Bugtraq	Example: bugtraq id
Vendor	Example: MS03-026	Reference	Example: en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Virus

**Buttons:** OK | Cancel

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
19	20:14:27.249912	192.168.27.7	.29	TCP	66	62747 → 80 [SYN, ECN, CWR] Seq=0
20	20:14:27.272031	[REDACTED]	.29	TCP	66	80 → 62747 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1
21	20:14:27.274027	192.168.27.7	.29	TCP	54	62747 → 80 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=
22	20:14:27.274728	192.168.27.7	.29	OCSP	444	Request

▶ Frame 22: 444 bytes on wire (3552 bits), 444 bytes captured (3552 bits)  
 ▶ Ethernet II, Src: [REDACTED] ( [REDACTED] )  
 ▶ Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.27.7, Dst: [REDACTED]  
 ▶ Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 62747, Dst Port: 80, Seq: 1, Ack: 1, Len: 390  
 ▶ Hypertext Transfer Protocol  
 ▶ POST / HTTP/1.1\r\n  
 Host: [REDACTED]\r\n  
 User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64; rv:75.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/75.0\r\n  
 Accept: \*/\*\r\n  
 Accept-Language: nl,en-US;q=0.7,en;q=0.3\r\n  
 Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate\r\n  
 Content-Type: application/ocsp-request\r\n  
 Content-Length: 83\r\n  
 Connection: keep-alive\r\n  
 \r\n

### Custom Vulnerability Signature

[Configuration](#) | [Signatures](#)

Signature  Standard  Combination

	STANDARD	COMMENT	ORDERED CONDITION MATCH	SCOPE
<input type="checkbox"/>	Firefox		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Transaction

#### Standard

Standard Firefox

Comment

Scope  Transaction  Session

Ordered Condition Match

	AND CONDITION	CONDITIONS	OPERATOR	CONTEXT	VALUE	QUALIFIER	NEGATE
<input type="checkbox"/>	And Condition 1	Or Condition 1	pattern-match	http-req-headers	Firefox/	http-method: POST	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/>	And Condition 2	Or Condition 1	pattern-match	http-req-headers	Chrome/	http-method: POST	<input type="checkbox"/>

[+ Add Or Condition](#) [+ Add And Condition](#) [Delete](#) [Move Up](#) [Move Down](#)

[OK](#) [Cancel](#)

### Vulnerability Protection Profile

Name VPprofile

Description

Rules | Exceptions

	RULE NAME	THREAT NAME	CVE	HOST TYPE	SEVERITY	ACTION	PACKET CAPTURE
<input type="checkbox"/>	simple-client-critical	any	any	client	critical	block-ip (source,120)	single-packet
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	simple-client-high	any	any	client	high	reset-both	single-packet
<input type="checkbox"/>							

#### Vulnerability Protection Profile

Name VPprofile

Description

Rules | Exceptions

ENAB...	ID ^	THREAT NAME	IP ADDRESS EXEMPTIONS	RULE	CVE	HOST	CATEGORY	SEVERITY	ACTION	PACKET CAPTURE
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	41000	BlockBrowser		simple-client-high		client		high	default (reset-client)	disable
<input type="checkbox"/>										

Show all signatures [PDF/CSV](#)

1 / 6 [Delete](#) [OK](#) [Cancel](#)

Displaying 1 - 1 / 1 threats

### Session Settings

**TCP Settings**

ICMPv6 Token Bucket Size	100	Forward segments exceeding TCP out-of-order queue
ICMPv6 Error Packet Rate (per sec)	100	<input type="checkbox"/> Allow arbitrary ACK in response to SYN
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Enable IPv6 Firewalling		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Drop segments with null timestamp option
<input type="checkbox"/> Enable Jumbo Frame		Asymmetric Path
<input type="checkbox"/> Enable DHCP Broadcast Session		<input checked="" type="radio"/> Drop
NAT64 IPv6 Minimum Network MTU	1280	<input type="radio"/> Bypass
NAT Oversubscription Rate	Platform Default	Urgent Data Flag
ICMP Unreachable Packet Rate (per sec)	200	<input checked="" type="radio"/> Clear
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Accelerated Aging		<input type="radio"/> Do Not Modify
Accelerated Aging Threshold	80	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Drop segments without flag
Accelerated Aging Scaling Factor	2	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Strip MPTCP option
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Packet Buffer Protection		SIP TCP cleartext
<input type="checkbox"/> Monitor Only		Always enabled
<input type="checkbox"/> Latency Based Activation		<input type="checkbox"/> TCP Retransmit Scan
Alert (%)	50	<input type="checkbox"/>
Activate (%)	80	<b>OK</b>
Block Countdown Threshold (%)	8d	<b>Cancel</b>
Block Hold Time (sec)	60	
Block Duration (sec)	3600	
<input type="checkbox"/> Multicast Route Setup Buffering		
Buffer Size		

	Receive Time	Type	Name	Direction	From Zone	To Zone	Source address	Destination address	To Port	Application	Action	Severity
	04/29 00:12:21	flood	UDP Flood	client-to-server	LAN	LAN	0.0.0.0	0.0.0.0	0	not-applicable	allow	critical
	04/29 00:12:18	flood	ICMP Flood	client-to-server	LAN	LAN	0.0.0.0	0.0.0.0	0	not-applicable	allow	critical
	04/29 00:07:47	flood	TCP Flood	client-to-server	LAN	LAN	0.0.0.0	0.0.0.0	0	not-applicable	syncookie-sent	critical

### Zone Protection Profile

Name: zone\_protection

Description:

Flood Protection | Reconnaissance Protection | Packet Based Attack Protection | Protocol Protection | Ethernet SGT Protection

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> SYN	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ICMP	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Other IP
Action: SYN Cookies	Alarm Rate (connections/sec): 20000	Alarm Rate (connections/sec): 20000
Alarm Rate (connections/sec): 30000	Activate (connections/sec): 20000	Activate (connections/sec): 20000
Activate (connections/sec): 0	Maximum (connections/sec): 40000	Maximum (connections/sec): 40000
Maximum (connections/sec): 40000		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> UDP	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ICMPv6	
Alarm Rate (connections/sec): 20000	Alarm Rate (connections/sec): 20000	
Activate (connections/sec): 20000	Activate (connections/sec): 20000	
Maximum (connections/sec): 40000	Maximum (connections/sec): 40000	

**OK** **Cancel**

### Zone Protection Profile

Name

Description

Flood Protection | **Reconnaissance Protection** | Packet Based Attack Protection | Protocol Protection | Ethernet SGT Protection

SCAN	ENABLE	ACTION	INTERVAL (SEC)	THRESHOLD (EVENTS)
TCP Port Scan	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	alert	2	100
Host Sweep	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	alert	10	100
UDP Port Scan	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Block IP	2	100

Track By  0 items

SOURCE ADDRESS EXCLUSION

Duration (sec)

### Zone Protection Profile

Name

Description

Flood Protection | Reconnaissance Protection | **Packet Based Attack Protection** | Protocol Protection | Ethernet SGT Protection

**IP Drop** | TCP Drop | ICMP Drop | IPv6 Drop | ICMPv6 Drop

Spoofed IP address  
 Strict IP Address Check  
 Fragmented traffic

**IP Option Drop**

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Strict Source Routing	<input type="checkbox"/> Security
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Loose Source Routing	<input type="checkbox"/> Stream ID
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Timestamp	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Unknown
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Record Route	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Malformed

### Zone Protection Profile

Name  ?

Description

Flood Protection | Reconnaissance Protection | **Packet Based Attack Protection** | Protocol Protection | Ethernet SGT Protection

IP Drop | **TCP Drop** | ICMP Drop | IPv6 Drop | ICMPv6 Drop

Mismatched overlapping TCP segment  
 Split Handshake  
 TCP SYN with Data  
 TCP SYNACK with Data

Reject Non-SYN TCP  ▼

Asymmetric Path  ▼

Strip TCP Options

TCP Timestamp  
 TCP Fast Open

Multipath TCP (MPTCP) Options  ▼

**OK** Cancel

### Zone Protection Profile

Name  ?

Description

Flood Protection | Reconnaissance Protection | **Packet Based Attack Protection** | Protocol Protection | Ethernet SGT Protection

IP Drop | TCP Drop | **ICMP Drop** | IPv6 Drop | ICMPv6 Drop

ICMP Ping ID 0  
 ICMP Fragment  
 ICMP Large Packet(>1024)  
 Discard ICMP embedded with error message  
 Suppress ICMP TTL Expired Error  
 Suppress ICMP Frag Needed

### Zone Protection Profile

Name  ?

Description

Flood Protection | Reconnaissance Protection | **Packet Based Attack Protection** | Protocol Protection | Ethernet SGT Protection

IP Drop | TCP Drop | ICMP Drop | IPv6 Drop | **ICMPv6 Drop**

ICMPv6 destination unreachable - require explicit security rule match  
 ICMPv6 packet too big - require explicit security rule match  
 ICMPv6 time exceeded - require explicit security rule match  
 ICMPv6 parameter problem - require explicit security rule match  
 ICMPv6 redirect - require explicit security rule match

**OK** Cancel

### Zone Protection Profile

Name

Description

Flood Protection | Reconnaissance Protection | **Packet Based Attack Protection** | Protocol Protection | Ethernet SGT Protection

IP Drop | TCP Drop | ICMP Drop | **IPv6 Drop** | ICMPv6 Drop

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Drop packets with type 0 routing header	<input type="checkbox"/> Hop-by-Hop extension
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Drop packets with type 1 routing header	<input type="checkbox"/> Routing extension
<input type="checkbox"/> Drop packets with type 3 routing header	<input type="checkbox"/> Destination extension
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Drop packets with type 4 to type 252 routing header	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Invalid IPv6 options in extension header
<input type="checkbox"/> Drop packets with type 253 routing header	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Non-zero reserved field
<input type="checkbox"/> Drop packets with type 254 routing header	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Anycast source address
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Drop packets with type 255 routing header	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Needless fragment header
<input type="checkbox"/> IPv4 compatible address	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> MTU in ICMPv6 'Packet Too Big' less than 1280 bytes

**OK** **Cancel**

### Zone Protection Profile

Name

Description

Flood Protection | Reconnaissance Protection | **Packet Based Attack Protection** | **Protocol Protection** | Ethernet SGT Protection

Rule Type  Exclude List  Include List

PROTOCOL NAME	ENABLE	ETHERTYPE (HEX)
802.11 management protocol	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	0x890d

**Add** **Delete**

Exclude List uses implicit allow for all non-listed protocols

**OK** **Cancel**

### DoS Protection Profile

Name

Description

Type  Aggregate  Classified

---

[Flood Protection](#) | [Resources Protection](#)

---

[SYN Flood](#) | [UDP Flood](#) | [ICMP Flood](#) | [ICMPv6 Flood](#) | [Other IP Flood](#)

[SYN Flood](#)

Action	<input type="text" value="SYN Cookies"/>
Alarm Rate (connections/s)	<input type="text" value="30000"/>
Activate Rate (connections/s)	<input type="text" value="0"/>
Max Rate (connections/s)	<input type="text" value="40000"/>
Block Duration (s)	<input type="text" value="300"/>

### DoS Protection Profile

Name

Description

Type  Aggregate  Classified

---

[Flood Protection](#) | [Resources Protection](#)

---

[Sessions](#)

Maximum Concurrent Sessions

OK
Cancel

### DoS Protection Profile

Name  ?

Description

Type  Aggregate  Classified

---

Flood Protection | Resources Protection

**SYN Flood** | UDP Flood | ICMP Flood | ICMPv6 Flood | Other IP Flood

SYN Flood

Action	<input type="text" value="SYN Cookies"/>	<input type="button" value="▼"/>
Alarm Rate (connections/s)	<input type="text" value="1000"/>	
Activate Rate (connections/s)	<input type="text" value="0"/>	
Max Rate (connections/s)	<input type="text" value="10000"/>	
Block Duration (s)	<input type="text" value="300"/>	

### DoS Protection Profile

Name  ?

Description

Type  Aggregate  Classified

---

Flood Protection | **Resources Protection**

Sessions

Maximum Concurrent Sessions

OK
Cancel

## Chapter 12: Troubleshooting Common Session Issues

**Detailed Log View**

Tunnel Type N/A		Threat Type vulnerability Threat ID/Name HTTP Unauthorized Error ID 34556 (View in Threat Vault) Category brute-force Content Version AppThreat-8286-6150 Severity informational Repeat Count 1 File Name [REDACTED]:8123/ URL Partial Hash 0						Decrypted <input type="checkbox"/> Packet Capture <input type="checkbox"/> Client to Server <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Server to Client <input type="checkbox"/> Tunnel Inspected <input type="checkbox"/>					
DeviceID										Source Category Source Profile Source Model Source Vendor			
PCAP	RECEIVE TIME	TYPE	APPLICATION	ACTION	RULE	RULE UUID	BY...	SEVERI...	CATEG...	URL CATEG... LIST	VERDI...	URL	FILE NAME
	2020/06/26 22:08:59	vulnera...	web-browsing	drop	out-web	31562...		informat...	unkno...				[REDACTED]
	2020/06/26 22:08:55	url	web-browsing	alert	out-web	31562...		informat...	unkno...	medium-risk,un...			[REDACTED]
	2020/06/26 22:10:48	end	web-browsing	allow	out-web	31562...	10...		unkno...				[REDACTED]

**Close**

**Configure Filtering**

Manage Filters [4/4 Filters Set]  
Filtering **ON** Pre-Parse Match **OFF**

**Configure Capturing**

Packet Capture **ON**

**Captured Files**

FILE NAME	DATE	SIZE(MB)
drop.pcap	2020/06/30 23:18:18	0.032899
rx.pcap	2020/06/30 23:18:19	0.167466
solar.pcap	2020/06/19 01:12:20	0.519480
tunnel.pcap	2020/06/30 23:18:19	0.134369
tx.pcap	2020/06/30 23:18:19	0.224996

**Packet Capture Filter**

ID	INGRESS INTERFACE	SOURCE	DESTINATION	SRC PORT	DEST PORT	PROTO	NON-IP	IPV6
1		192.168.27.130	198.51.100.1			6	exclude	<input type="checkbox"/>
2		198.51.100.1	0.0.0			6	exclude	<input type="checkbox"/>
3		192.168.27.130	198.51.100.1			6	exclude	<input type="checkbox"/>
4		198.51.100.2	0.0.0			6	exclude	<input type="checkbox"/>

+ Add - Delete Set Selected Packet Capture Filter

**Settings**

Clear All Settings

OK Cancel 5

PA-220

DASHBOARD ACC MONITOR POLICIES OBJECTS NETWORK DEVICE Commit

**Botnet Configuration**

**HTTP Traffic**

ENAB...	COUNT	EVENT	DESCRIPTION
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	5	Malware URL visit	Identifies users communicating with known malware URLs based on Malware and Botnet URL filtering categories
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	5	Use of dynamic DNS	Looks for dynamic DNS query traffic which could be indicative of botnet communication
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	10	Browsing to IP domains	Identifies users that browse to IP domains instead of URLs
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	5	Browsing to recently registered domains	Looks for traffic to domains that have been registered within the last 30 days
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	5	Executable files from unknown sites	Identifies executable files downloaded from unknown URLs

**Unknown Applications**

Unknown TCP		Unknown UDP	
Sessions Per Hour	10 [1 - 3600]	Destinations Per Hour	10 [1 - 3600]
Destinations Per Hour	10 [1 - 3600]	Minimum Bytes	50 [1 - 200]
Minimum Bytes	50 [1 - 200]	Maximum Bytes	100 [1 - 200]
Maximum Bytes	100 [1 - 200]		

**Other Applications**

IRC

OK Cancel Export to PDF Export to CSV Export to XML

reaper | Logout | Last Login Time: 06/26/2020 21:49:50 | Session Expire Time: 07/30/2020 22:42:40

Date June 2020 S M T W T F S

Configuration Report Setting

	START TIME	FROM ZONE	STATE	TO ZONE	SOURCE	DESTINATION	TO PORT	PR...	APPLICA...	RULE	CLEAR
06/30 23:17:58	LAN	ACTIVE	outside	192.168.27.216			443	6	ssl	out-web	
06/30 23:26:03	LAN	ACTIVE	outside	192.168.27.7			53	17	dns	dns nolog	
06/30 23:26:13	trust-L3	ACTIVE	trust-L3	192.168.27.2			53	17	dns	dns nolog mgmt	
06/30 23:18:29	LAN	ACTIVE	LAN	192.168.27.244			357...	17	upnp	inside-L2	
06/30 23:18:12	LAN	ACTIVE	outside				.. 443	6	ssl	out-web	
06/30 10:29:12	LAN	ACTIVE	outside	192.168.27.114			9998	6	ring	out	

```
reaper@PA-VM> show session all filter protocol 6 nat source from trust type flow state active
```

ID	Vsys	Application	State	Type	FFlag	Src[Sport]/Zone/Proto (translated IP[Port])	Dst[Dport]/Zone (translated IP[Port])
261	vsys1	ss1	ACTIVE	FLOW	NS	10.0.0.8[49915]/trust/6 (192.168.27.251(35448))	.122.2[443]/untrust ( .122.2[443])
353	vsys1	web-browsing	ACTIVE	FLOW	NS	10.0.0.8[50011]/trust/6 (192.168.27.251(43839))	.4.52[80]/untrust ( .4.52[80])
356	vsys1	web-browsing	ACTIVE	FLOW	NS	10.0.0.8[500101]/trust/6 (192.168.27.251[54552])	.4.52[80]/untrust ( .4.52[80])
253	vsys1	ss1	ACTIVE	FLOW	NS	10.0.0.8[49918]/trust/6 (192.168.27.251(64354))	.37.44[443]/untrust ( .37.44[443])
267	vsys1	ss1	ACTIVE	FLOW	NS	10.0.0.8[49919]/trust/6 (192.168.27.251[3751])	.38.49[443]/untrust ( .38.49[443])
231	vsys1	ss1	ACTIVE	FLOW	NS	10.0.0.8[49917]/trust/6 (192.168.27.251(16008))	.121.44[443]/untrust ( ..121.44[443])

<b>Test Configuration</b>	<b>Test Result</b>	<b>Result Detail</b>
Select Test   Update Server Connectivity	Update Server is Connected	Update Server is Connected
Execute Reset		
<b>Test Configuration</b>	<b>Test Result</b>	<b>Result Detail</b>
Select Test   WildFire	Test wildfire Public Cloud	Test wildfire Public Cloud
Channel <input checked="" type="radio"/> Public <input type="radio"/> Private		Testing cloud server wildfire.paloaltonetworks.com ... wildfire registration: successful download server list: successful select the best server: panos.wildfire.paloaltonetworks.com
Execute Reset		
<b>Test Configuration</b>	<b>Test Result</b>	<b>Result Detail</b>
Select Test   Log Collector Connectivity	Log Collector Connectivity Result	-- Type Last Log Created Last Log Fwded Last Seq Num Fwded Last Seq Num Acked Total Logs Fwded -- > CMS 0 Panorama log forwarding agent is active config Not Available Not Available 0 0 system 2020/05/07 00:34:00 2020/05/07 00:34:20 23979374 0 23088 threat 2020/05/07 00:35:36 2020/05/07 00:35:41 236400 0
Execute Reset		

<b>Test Configuration</b>		<b>Test Result</b>	<b>Result Detail</b>
Select Test   Security Policy Match	From LAN To outside Source 192.168.27.5 Destination 1.1.1.1 Destination Port 53 Source User None Protocol TCP <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> show all potential match rules until first allow rule Application None Category None <input type="checkbox"/> check hip mask	dns nolog	Name dns nolog Index 7 From LAN Source any Source Region none To outside Destination any Destination Region none User any Category any Application Service 0:dns/tcp/any/53 1:dns/tcp/any/853 2:dns/udp/any/53 3:dns/udp/any/5353 Action allow ICMP Unreachable no Terminal yes

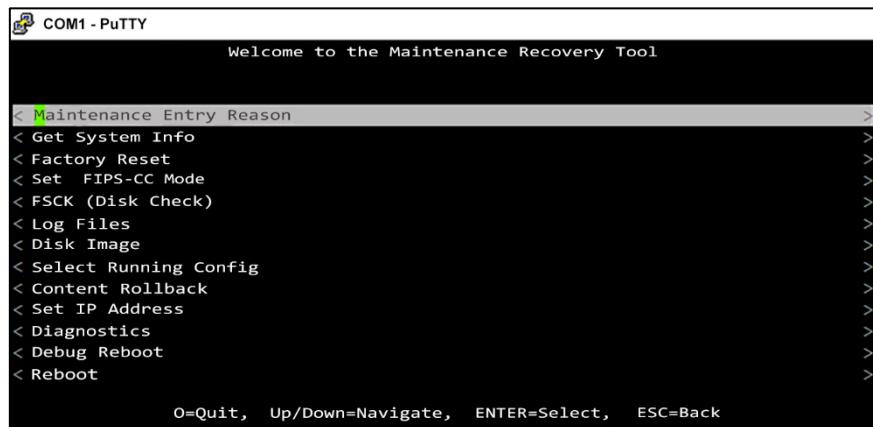
Test Configuration	Test Result	Result Detail
<p>Select Test: Ping</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Bypass routing table, use specified interface</p> <p>Count: 5</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Don't fragment echo request packets (IPv4)</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Force to IPv6 destination</p> <p>Interval: 1</p> <p>Source: 192.168.27.2</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Don't attempt to print addresses symbolically</p> <p>Pattern: 68656c6c6f7468657265</p> <p>Size: [0 - 65468]</p> <p>Tos: [1 - 255]</p> <p>Ttl: [1 - 255]</p> <p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Display detailed output</p> <p>Host: 1.1.1.1</p> <p>Execute    Reset</p>	<p>PATTERN: 0x68656c6c6f7468657265</p> <p>PING 1.1.1.1 (1.1.1.1) from 192.168.27.2 : 56(84) bytes of data.</p> <p>64 bytes from 1.1.1.1: icmp_seq=1 ttl=58 time=15.9 ms</p> <p>64 bytes from 1.1.1.1: icmp_seq=2 ttl=58 time=16.8 ms</p> <p>64 bytes from 1.1.1.1: icmp_seq=3 ttl=58 time=15.2 ms</p> <p>64 bytes from 1.1.1.1: icmp_seq=4 ttl=58 time=13.1 ms</p> <p>64 bytes from 1.1.1.1: icmp_seq=5 ttl=58 time=14.5 ms</p> <p>— 1.1.1.1 ping statistics —</p> <p>5 packets transmitted, 5 received, 0% packet loss, time 4077ms</p> <p>rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 13.195/15.167/16.827/1.246 ms</p>	

Test Configuration	Test Result	Result Detail
<p>Select Test: Trace Route</p> <p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Use IPv4</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Use IPv6</p> <p>First Ttl: 4</p> <p>Max Ttl: [1 - 255]</p> <p>Port: [1 - 65535]</p> <p>Tos: [1 - 255]</p> <p>Wait: [1 - 99999]</p> <p>Pause: 500</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Set the `don't fragment` bit</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Enable socket level debugging</p> <p>Gateway:</p> <p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Don't attempt to print addresses symbolically</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Bypass routing tables and send directly to a host</p> <p>Source: 192.168.27.2</p> <p>Host: 1.1.1.1</p> <p>Execute    Reset</p>	<p>traceroute to 1.1.1.1</p> <p>traceroute to 1.1.1.1 (1.1.1.1), 30 hops max, 60 byte packets</p> <p>4 ***</p> <p>5 213.224.125.31 11.819 ms 11.169 ms 17.044 ms</p> <p>6 81.20.71.70 11.076 ms 12.595 ms 18.019 ms</p> <p>7 1.1.1.1 11.253 ms 14.131 ms 12.504 ms</p>	

**Detailed Log View**

Tunnel Type N/A	<b>Threat Type</b> vulnerability <b>Threat ID/Name</b> HTTP Unauthorized Error <b>ID</b> 34556 ( <a href="#">View in Threat Vault</a> ) <b>Category</b> brute-force <b>Content Version</b> AppThreat-8286-6150 <b>Severity</b> informational <b>Repeat Count</b> 1 <b>File Name</b> [REDACTED]:8123/ <b>URL</b> <b>Partial Hash</b> 0	<input type="checkbox"/> Decrypted <input type="checkbox"/> Packet Capture <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Client to Server <input type="checkbox"/> Server to Client <input type="checkbox"/> Tunnel Inspected											
<b>DeviceID</b>													
		<b>Source Category</b> <b>Source Profile</b> <b>Source Model</b> <b>Source Vendor</b>											
PCAP	RECEIVE TIME	TYPE	APPLICATION	ACTION	RULE	RULE UUID	BY...	SEVERI...	CATEG...	URL CATEG... LIST	VERDI...	URL	FILE NAME
	2020/06/26 22:08:59	vulnera...	web-browsing	drop	out-web	31562...		informat...	unkno...				
	2020/06/26 22:08:55	url	web-browsing	alert	out-web	31562...		informat...	unkno...	medium-risk,un...			
	2020/06/26 22:10:48	end	web-browsing	allow	out-web	31562...	10...		unkno...				

[Close](#)



**Factory Reset**

WARNING: Performing a factory reset will remove all logs and configuration.

Using Image:

(x) panos-9.0.0

WARNING: Scrubbing will iteratively write patterns on pancfg, panlogs, and any extra disks to make retrieving the data more difficult.

NOTE: This could take up to 48 hours if selected. Scrubbing is not recommended unless explicitly required.

[ ] Scrub

If scrubbing, select scrub type:

(x) nnsa | ( ) dod

< Factory Reset >

< Advanced >

Q=Quit, Up/Down=Navigate, ENTER=Select, ESC=Back

# Chapter 13: A Deep Dive into Troubleshooting

```
reaper@PA-VM> show counter global filter delta yes
Global counters:
Elapsed time since last sampling: 2.476 seconds
-----

| name                    | value | rate | severity | category | aspect  | description                                |
|-------------------------|-------|------|----------|----------|---------|--------------------------------------------|
| pkt_recv                | 9     | 3    | info     | packet   | pktproc | packets received                           |
| pkt_stp_rcv             | 3     | 1    | info     | packet   | pktproc | STP BPDU packets received                  |
| flow_fwd_13_bcast_drop  | 1     | 0    | drop     | flow     | forward | Packets dropped: unhandled IP broadcast    |
| flow_fwd_13_mcast_drop  | 1     | 0    | drop     | flow     | forward | Packets dropped: no route for IP multicast |
| flow_arp_pkt_rcv        | 4     | 1    | info     | flow     | arp     | ARP packets received                       |
| flow_arp_rcv_gratuitous | 2     | 0    | info     | flow     | arp     | Gratuitous ARP packets received            |


-----  
Total counters shown: 6
-----  
reaper@PA-VM> _
```

```
admin@PA-VM> show counter global filter delta yes severity drop
Global counters:
Elapsed time since last sampling: 27.424 seconds
-----

| name                   | value | rate | severity | category | aspect  | description                                 |
|------------------------|-------|------|----------|----------|---------|---------------------------------------------|
| flow_ip6_disabled      | 48    | 1    | drop     | flow     | parse   | Packets dropped: IPv6 disabled on interface |
| flow_fwd_13_mcast_drop | 7     | 0    | drop     | flow     | forward | Packets dropped: unhandled IP broadcast     |
| flow_fwd_13_mcast_drop | 33    | 1    | drop     | flow     | forward | Packets dropped: no route for IP multicast  |


-----  
Total counters shown: 3
```

```
reaper@PA-VM> debug dataplane packet-diag clear all
Packet diagnosis setting set to default.
reaper@PA-VM> debug dataplane packet-diag clear filter-marked-session all
Unmark All sessions in packet debug
reaper@PA-VM> debug dataplane packet-diag set filter match source 10.0.0.10 destination 194.7.1.4
reaper@PA-VM>
reaper@PA-VM> debug dataplane packet-diag set filter match source 194.7.1.4 destination 198.51.100.2
reaper@PA-VM> debug dataplane packet-diag set filter on
debug packet filter: on
reaper@PA-VM> debug dataplane packet-diag show setting
-----  
Packet diagnosis setting:  
-----  
Packet filter
  Enabled: yes
  Match pre-parsed packet: no
  Index 1: 10.0.0.10/32[0]->194.7.1.4/32[0], proto 0
    ingress-interface any, egress-interface any, exclude non-IP
  Index 2: 194.7.1.4/32(0)->198.51.100.2/32[0], proto 0
    ingress-interface any, egress-interface any, exclude non-IP
-----  
Logging
  Enabled: no
  Log-throttle: no
  Sync-log-by-ticks: yes
  Features:
  Counters:
-----  
Packet capture
  Enabled: no
  Snaplen: 0
  Username:
```

```
reaper@PA-VM> show counter global filter delta yes packet-filter yes
Global counters:
Elapsed time since last sampling: 1.684 seconds
-----
```

name	value	rate	severity	category	aspect	description
pkt_sent	4	2	info	packet	pktproc	Packets transmitted
session_allocated	2	1	info	session	resource	Sessions allocated
session_installed	2	1	info	session	resource	Sessions installed
flow_ip_cksm_sw_validation	4	2	info	flow	pktproc	Packets for which IP checksum validation was done in software
appid_ident_by_icmp	2	1	info	appid	pktproc	Application identified by icmp type
nat_dynamic_port_xlat	2	1	info	nat	resource	The total number of dynamic_ip_port NAT translate called
dfa_sw	4	2	info	dfa	pktproc	The total number of dfa match using software
ctd_pscan_sw	2	1	info	ctd	pktproc	The total usage of software for pscan
ctd_process	2	1	info	ctd	pktproc	session processed by ctd
ctd_pkt_slowpath	4	2	info	ctd	pktproc	Packets processed by slowpath

Total counters shown: 10

```
reaper@PA-VM> show session all filter application ping
-----
```

ID Vsys	Application	State	Type	Flag	Src[Sport]/Zone/Proto (translated IP[Port]) Dst[Dport]/Zone (translated IP[Port])
6997 vsys1	ping	ACTIVE	FLOW	NS	10.0.0.10[1109]/trust/1 (198.51.100.2[1109]) 194.7.1.4[1138]/untrust (194.7.1.4[1138])
6993 vsys1	ping	ACTIVE	FLOW	NS	10.0.0.10[1109]/trust/1 (198.51.100.2[1109]) 194.7.1.4[1138]/untrust (194.7.1.4[1134])
6992 vsys1	ping	ACTIVE	FLOW	NS	10.0.0.10[1109]/trust/1 (198.51.100.2[1109]) 194.7.1.4[1138]/untrust (194.7.1.4[1133])

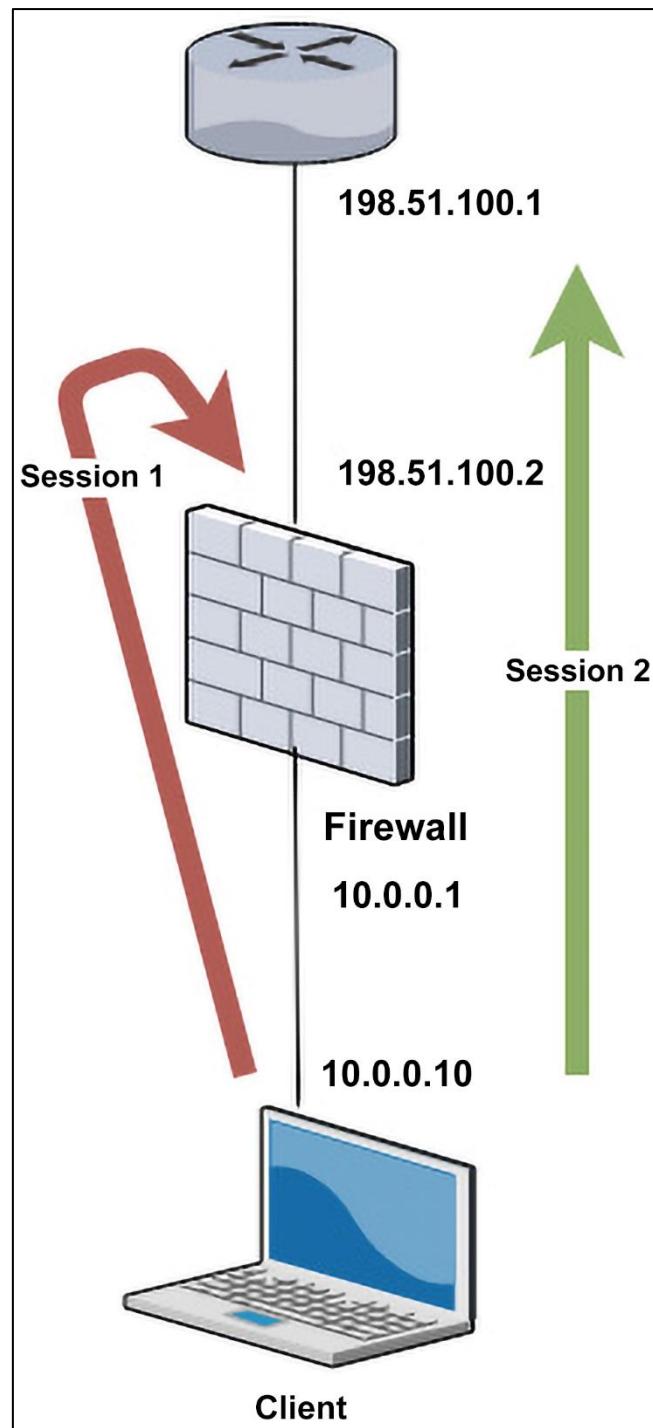
```
reaper@PA-VM> show counter global filter delta yes packet-filter yes
Global counters:
Elapsed time since last sampling: 2.740 seconds
-----
```

name	value	rate	severity	category	aspect	description
session_allocated	1	0	info	session	resource	Sessions allocated
session_freed	1	0	info	session	resource	Sessions freed
flow_policy_nat_land	1	0	drop	flow	session	Session setup: source NAT IP allocation result in LAND attack
nat_dynamic_port_xlat	1	0	info	nat	resource	The total number of dynamic_ip_port NAT translate called
nat_dynamic_port_release	2	0	info	nat	resource	The total number of dynamic_ip_port NAT release called

Total counters shown: 5

	NAME	TAGS	Original Packet						Translated Packet	
			SOURCE ZONE	DESTINATION ZONE	DESTINATION INTERFACE	SOURCE ADDRESS	DESTINATION ADDRESS	SER...	SOURCE TRANSLATION	DESTINATION TRANSLATION
1	U-Turn	none	Trust-L3	Untrust-L3	ethernet1/1	any	198.51.100.2	any	dynamic-ip-and-port	destination-translation
									ethernet1/3	address: 10.0.0.5
									10.0.0.1/24	dns-rewrite: reverse
2	inbound SSH server	none	Untrust-L...	Untrust-L3	ethernet1/1	any	109.51.100.2	any	none	destination-translation
										address: 10.0.0.5
3	dynamic ip-port interface	none	Trust-L3	Untrust-L3	ethernet1/1	dhcpsp...	any	any	dynamic-ip-and-port	none
									ethernet1/1	
									198.51.100.2/24	

```
[admin@PANgurus> debug dataplane packet-diag set log feature flow
ager
ager
all
all
arp
arp
basic
basic
cluster
cluster
fbo
fbo
ha
ha
log
log
nd
nd
np
np
pred
pred
receive
receive
sdwan
sdwan
sdwan_probe
sdwan_probe
track
track
```



```

== 2020-06-04 00:45:37.522 +0200 ==
Packet received at ingress stage, tag 0, type ORDERED
Packet info: len 74 port 17 interface 17 vsys 1
  wqe index 33521 packet 0x0xc0013b0900, HA: 0, IC: 0
Packet decoded dump:
L2:    00:0c:29:d7:40:22->00:0c:29:7e:38:e5, type 0x0800
IP:    10.0.0.10->198.51.100.2, protocol 6
  version 4, ihl 5, tos 0x00, len 68,
  id 41859, frag_off 0x4000, ttl 64, checksum 63842(0x62f9)
TCP:    sport 43100, dport 22, seq 3116136369, ack 0,
  reserved 0, offset 10, window 64240, checksum 24589,
  flags 0x02 ( SYN), urgent data 0, 14 data len 0
TCP option:
00000000: 02 04 05 b4 04 02 08 0a 69 3f 75 a2 00 00 00 00 ..... i?u.....
00000010: 01 03 03 07 .....
Flow lookup, key word0 0x600020016a85c word1 0  word2 0xa00000affff0000 word3 0x0 word4 0x26433c6ffff0000
* Dos Profile NULL (NO) Index (0/0) *
Session setup: vsys 1
No active flow found, enqueue to create session

== 2020-06-04 00:45:37.522 +0200 ==
Packet received at slowpath stage, tag 3223295891, type ATOMIC
Packet info: len 74 port 17 interface 17 vsys 1
  wqe index 33521 packet 0x0xc0013b0900, HA: 0, IC: 0
Packet decoded dump:
L2:    00:0c:29:d7:40:22->00:0c:29:7e:38:e5, type 0x0800
IP:    10.0.0.10->198.51.100.2, protocol 6
  version 4, ihl 5, tos 0x00, len 68,
  id 41859, frag_off 0x4000, ttl 64, checksum 63842(0x62f9)
TCP:    sport 43100, dport 22, seq 3116136369, ack 0,
  reserved 0, offset 10, window 64240, checksum 24589,
  flags 0x02 ( SYN), urgent data 0, 14 data len 0
TCP option:
00000000: 02 04 05 b4 04 02 08 0a 69 3f 75 a2 00 00 00 00 ..... i?u.....
00000010: 01 03 03 07 .....
Session setup: vsys 1
Session setup: ingress interface ethernet1/2 egress interface ethernet1/1 (zone 1)
NAT policy lookup, matched rule index 1
Policy lookup, matched rule index 0,
Allocated new session 265.
set exclude_video in session 265 0xe03cb10780 0 from work 0xe014f40f80 0
Rule: index=1 name=outbound hide, cfg_pool_idx=1 cfg_fallback_pool_idx=0
NAT Rule: name=outbound hide, cfg_pool_idx=1; Session: index=265, nat_pool_idx=1
Packet dropped, vsys 1 NAT rule index 2 result in LAND attack, same SA/DA 198.51.100.2

```

```

== 2020-06-05 00:16:22.030 +0200 ==
Packet received at ingress stage, tag 0, type ORDERED
Packet info: len 74 port 17 interface 17 vsys 1
  wqe index 23554 packet 0x0xc0013fdf40, HA: 0, IC: 0
Packet decoded dump:
L2:    00:0c:29:d7:40:22->00:0c:29:7e:38:e5, type 0x0800
IP:    10.0.0.10->198.51.100.1, protocol 6
  version 4, ihl 5, tos 0x00, len 68,
  id 29076, frag_off 0x4000, ttl 64, checksum 59796(0x94e9)
TCP:    sport 49404, dport 22, seq 4257280317, ack 0,
  reserved 0, offset 10, window 64240, checksum 17082,
  flags 0x02 ( SYN), urgent data 0, 14 data len 0
TCP option:
00000000: 02 04 05 b4 04 02 08 0a 3d 06 e8 fe 00 00 00 00 ..... =.....
00000010: 01 03 03 07 .....
Flow lookup, key word0 0x600020016c0fc word1 0  word2 0xa00000affff0000 word3 0x0 word4 0x16433c6ffff0000
* Dos Profile NULL (NO) Index (0/0) *
Session setup: vsys 1
No active flow found, enqueue to create session

== 2020-06-05 00:16:22.030 +0200 ==
Packet received at slowpath stage, tag 1688519813, type ATOMIC
Packet info: len 74 port 17 interface 17 vsys 1
  wqe index 23554 packet 0x0xc0013fdf40, HA: 0, IC: 0
Packet decoded dump:
L2:    00:0c:29:d7:40:22->00:0c:29:7e:38:e5, type 0x0800
IP:    10.0.0.10->198.51.100.1, protocol 6
  version 4, ihl 5, tos 0x00, len 68,
  id 29076, frag_off 0x4000, ttl 64, checksum 59796(0x94e9)
TCP:    sport 49404, dport 22, seq 4257280317, ack 0,
  reserved 0, offset 10, window 64240, checksum 17082,
  flags 0x02 ( SYN), urgent data 0, 14 data len 0
TCP option:
00000000: 02 04 05 b4 04 02 08 0a 3d 06 e8 fe 00 00 00 00 ..... =.....
00000010: 01 03 03 07 .....
Session setup: vsys 1
PBF lookup (vsys 1) with application none
Session setup: ingress interface ethernet1/2 egress interface ethernet1/1 (zone 1)
NAT policy lookup, matched rule index 1
Policy lookup, matched rule index 0,
TCI_INSPECT: Do TCI lookup policy - appid 0
Allocated new session 941.
set exclude_video in session 941 0xe03cb3ab80 0 from work 0xe014cd2080 0
Rule: index=1 name=outbound hide, cfg_pool_idx=1 cfg_fallback_pool_idx=0
NAT Rule: name=outbound hide, cfg_pool_idx=1; Session: index=941, nat_pool_idx=1
Packet matched vsys 1 NAT rule 'outbound hide' (index 2),
source translation 10.0.0.10/49404 => 198.51.100.2/63571
Created session, enqueue to install. work 0xe014cd2080 exclude_video 0,session 941 0xe03cb3ab80 exclude_video 0

```

```

== 2020-06-05 00:16:22.030 +0200 ==
Packet received at fastpath stage, tag 941, type ATOMIC
Packet info: len 74 port 17 interface 17 vsys 1
  wqe index 23554 packet 0x0xc0013fdf40, HA: 0, IC: 0
Packet decoded dump:
L2:    00:0c:29:d7:40:22->00:0c:29:7e:38:e5, type 0x0800
IP:    10.0.0.10->198.51.100.1, protocol 6
  version 4, ihl 5, tos 0x00, len 68,
  id 29876, frag_off 0x4000, ttl 64, checksum 59796(0x94e9)
TCP:    sport 49404, dport 22, seq 4257280317, ack 0,
  reserved 0, offset 10, window 64248, checksum 17082,
  flags 0x02 ( SYN ), urgent data 0, 14 data len 0
TCP option:
00000000: 02 04 05 b4 04 02 08 0a  3d 06 e8 fe 00 00 00 00      ..... =.....
00000010: 01 03 03 07
Flow fastpath, session 941 c2s (set work 0xe014cd2080 exclude_video 0 from sp 0xe03cb3ab80 exclude_video 0)
IP checksum valid
* Dos Profile NULL (NO) Index (0/0) *
* Dos Profile NULL (NO) Index (0/0) *
2020-06-05 00:16:22.030 +0200  pan_flow_process_fastpath(src/pan_flow_proc.c:3928): SESSION-DSCP: set session DSCP: 0x00
NAT session, run address/port translation
Syn Cookie: pan_reass(Init statete): c2s:0 c2s:nxtseq 4257280318 c2s:startseq 4257280318 c2s:win 0 c2s:st 3 c2s:newsyn 0
0 plen 0
CP-DENY TCP non data packet getting through
Forwarding lookup, ingress interface 17
L3 mode, virtual-router 1
Route lookup in virtual-router 1, IP 198.51.100.1
Route found, interface ethernet1/1, zone 1
Resolve ARP for IP 198.51.100.1 on interface ethernet1/1
ARP entry found on interface 16
Transmit packet size 68 on port 16

```

```

== 2020-06-05 00:16:22.032 +0200 ==
Packet received at ingress stage, tag 0, type ORDERED
Packet info: len 74 port 16 interface 16 vsys 1
  wqe index 23554 packet 0x0xc002c89380, HA: 0, IC: 0
Packet decoded dump:
L2:    00:0c:29:7a:5e:82->00:0c:29:7e:38:db, type 0x0800
IP:    198.51.100.1->198.51.100.2, protocol 6
  version 4, ihl 5, tos 0x00, len 68,
  id 0, frag_off 0x4000, ttl 64, checksum 20966(0xe651)
TCP:    sport 22, dport 63571, seq 671986244, ack 4257280318,
  reserved 0, offset 10, window 28968, checksum 36020,
  flags 0x12 ( SYN ACK ), urgent data 0, 14 data len 0
TCP option:
00000000: 02 04 05 b4 04 02 08 0a  07 57 06 99 3d 06 e8 fe      ..... .W.=...
00000010: 01 03 03 07
Flow lookup, key word0 0x60001f8530016 word1 0  word2 0x16433c6ffff0000 word3 0x0 word4 0x26433c6ffff0000
Flow 1883 found, state 2, HA 0
Active flow, enqueue to fastpath process, type 0
* Dos Profile NULL (NO) Index (0/0) *

== 2020-06-05 00:16:22.032 +0200 ==
Packet received at fastpath stage, tag 941, type ATOMIC
Packet info: len 74 port 16 interface 16 vsys 1
  wqe index 23554 packet 0x0xc002c89380, HA: 0, IC: 0
Packet decoded dump:
L2:    00:0c:29:7a:5e:82->00:0c:29:7e:38:db, type 0x0800
IP:    198.51.100.1->198.51.100.2, protocol 6
  version 4, ihl 5, tos 0x00, len 68,
  id 0, frag_off 0x4000, ttl 64, checksum 20966(0xe651)
TCP:    sport 22, dport 63571, seq 671986244, ack 4257280318,
  reserved 0, offset 10, window 28968, checksum 36020,
  flags 0x12 ( SYN ACK ), urgent data 0, 14 data len 0
TCP option:
00000000: 02 04 05 b4 04 02 08 0a  07 57 06 99 3d 06 e8 fe      ..... .W.=...
00000010: 01 03 03 07
Flow fastpath, session 941 s2c (set work 0xe014cd2080 exclude_video 0 from sp 0xe03cb3ab80 exclude_video 0)
IP checksum valid
* Dos Profile NULL (NO) Index (0/0) *
NAT session, run address/port translation
Syn Cookie: pan_reass(Init statete): c2s:1 c2s:nxtseq 4257280318 c2s:startseq 4257280318 c2s:win 28960 c2s:
s2c:newsyn 0 ack 4257280318 nosyn 0 plen 0
CP-DENY TCP non data packet getting through
Forwarding lookup, ingress interface 16
L3 mode, virtual-router 1
Route lookup in virtual-router 1, IP 10.0.0.10
Route found, interface ethernet1/2, zone 2
Resolve ARP for IP 10.0.0.10 on interface ethernet1/2
ARP entry found on interface 17
Transmit packet size 68 on port 17

```

```

== 2020-06-05 00:16:22.032 +0200 ==
Packet received at ingress stage, tag 0, type ORDERED
Packet info: len 66 port 17 interface 17 vsys 1
  wqe index 23554 packet 0x0xc0013fe900, HA: 0, IC: 0
Packet decoded dump:
L2:  00:0c:29:d7:40:22->00:0c:29:7e:38:e5, type 0x0800
IP:   10.0.0.10->198.51.100.1, protocol 6
  version 4, ihl 5, tos 0x00, len 52,
  id 29077, frag_off 0x4000, ttl 64, checksum 61588(0x94f8)
TCP:   sport 49404, dport 22, seq 4257280318, ack 671986245,
  reserved 0, offset 8, window 502, checksum 33324,
  flags 0x10 ( ACK), urgent data 0, 14 data len 0
TCP option:
00000000: 01 01 08 0a 3d 06 e9 00  07 57 06 99      ....=... .W..
Flow lookup, key word0 0x600020016c0fc word1 0  word2 0xa00000affff0000 word3 0x0 word4 0x16433c6ffff0000
Flow 1882 found, state 2, HA 0
Active flow, enqueue to fastpath process, type 0

* Dos Profile NULL (NO) Index (0/0) *

== 2020-06-05 00:16:22.032 +0200 ==
Packet received at fastpath stage, tag 941, type ATOMIC
Packet info: len 66 port 17 interface 17 vsys 1
  wqe index 23554 packet 0x0xc0013fe900, HA: 0, IC: 0
Packet decoded dump:
L2:  00:0c:29:d7:40:22->00:0c:29:7e:38:e5, type 0x0800
IP:   10.0.0.10->198.51.100.1, protocol 6
  version 4, ihl 5, tos 0x00, len 52,
  id 29077, frag_off 0x4000, ttl 64, checksum 61588(0x94f8)
TCP:   sport 49404, dport 22, seq 4257280318, ack 671986245,
  reserved 0, offset 8, window 502, checksum 33324,
  flags 0x10 ( ACK), urgent data 0, 14 data len 0
TCP option:
00000000: 01 01 08 0a 3d 06 e9 00  07 57 06 99      ....=... .W..
Flow fastpath, session 941 c2s (set work 0xe014cd2080 exclude_video 0 from sp 0xe03cb3ab80 exclude_video 0)
IP checksum valid
NAT session, run address/port translation
CP-DENY TCP non data packet getting through
Forwarding lookup, ingress interface 17
L3 mode, virtual-router 1
Route lookup in virtual-router 1, IP 198.51.100.1
Route found, interface ethernet1/1, zone 1
Resolve ARP for IP 198.51.100.1 on interface ethernet1/1
ARP entry found on interface 16
Transmit packet size 52 on port 16

```

```

== 2020-06-05 00:16:22.032 +0200 ==
Packet received at ingress stage, tag 0, type ORDERED
Packet info: len 107 port 17 interface 17 vsys 1
  wqe index 23554 packet 0x0xc0013ff2c0, HA: 0, IC: 0
Packet decoded dump:
L2:  00:0c:29:d7:40:22->00:0c:29:7e:38:e5, type 0x0800
IP:   10.0.0.10->198.51.100.1, protocol 6
  version 4, ihl 5, tos 0x00, len 93,
  id 29078, frag_off 0x4000, ttl 64, checksum 50836(0x94c6)
TCP:   sport 49404, dport 22, seq 4257280318, ack 671986245,
  reserved 0, offset 8, window 502, checksum 63771,
  flags 0x18 ( ACK PSH), urgent data 0, 14 data len 41
TCP option:
00000000: 01 01 08 0a 3d 06 e9 01  07 57 06 99      ....=... .W..
Flow lookup, key word0 0x600020016c0fc word1 0  word2 0xa00000affff0000 word3 0x0 word4 0x16433c6ffff0000
Flow 1882 found, state 2, HA 0
Active flow, enqueue to fastpath process, type 0

* Dos Profile NULL (NO) Index (0/0) *


```

```

== 2020-06-05 00:16:22.032 +0200 ==
Packet received at fastpath stage, tag 941, type ATOMIC
Packet info: len 107 port 17 interface 17 vsys 1
  wqe index 23554 packet 0x0xc0013ff2c0, HA: 0, IC: 0
Packet decoded dump:
L2:  00:0c:29:d7:40:22->00:0c:29:7e:38:e5, type 0x0800
IP:   10.0.0.10->198.51.100.1, protocol 6
  version 4, ihl 5, tos 0x00, len 93,
  id 29078, frag_off 0x4000, ttl 64, checksum 50836(0x94c6)
TCP:   sport 49404, dport 22, seq 4257280318, ack 671986245,
  reserved 0, offset 8, window 502, checksum 63771,
  flags 0x18 ( ACK PSH), urgent data 0, 14 data len 41
TCP option:
00000000: 01 01 08 0a 3d 06 e9 01  07 57 06 99      ....=... .W..
Flow fastpath, session 941 c2s (set work 0xe014cd2080 exclude_video 0 from sp 0xe03cb3ab80 exclude_video 0)
IP checksum valid
NAT session, run address/port translation
session 941 packet sequeunce old 0 new 1
Forwarding lookup, ingress interface 17
L3 mode, virtual-router 1
Route lookup in virtual-router 1, IP 198.51.100.1
Route found, interface ethernet1/1, zone 1
Resolve ARP for IP 198.51.100.1 on interface ethernet1/1
ARP entry found on interface 16
Transmit packet size 93 on port 16

```

```

== 2020-06-05 00:16:22.034 +0200 ==
Packet received at ingress stage, tag 0, type ORDERED
Packet info: len 66 port 16 interface 16 vsys 1
  wqe index 23554 packet 0x0xc002c83bc0, HA: 0, IC: 0
Packet decoded dump:
L2:    00:0c:29:7a:5e:82->00:0c:29:7e:38:db, type 0x0800
IP:    198.51.100.1->198.51.100.2, protocol 6
  version 4, ihl 5, tos 0x00, len 52,
  id 46303, frag_off 0x4000, ttl 64, checksum 31281(0x317a)
TCP:    sport 22, dport 63571, seq 671986245, ack 4257280359,
  reserved 0, offset 8, window 227, checksum 11152,
  flags 0x10 ( ACK), urgent data 0, 14 data len 0
TCP option:
00000000: 01 01 08 0a 07 57 06 9b 3d 06 e9 01 .....W.. =...
Flow lookup, key word0 0x60001f8530016 word1 0 word2 0x16433c6ffff0000 word3 0x0 word4 0x26433c6ffff0000
Flow 1883 found, state 2, HA 0
Active flow, enqueue to fastpath process, type 0
* Dos Profile NULL (NO) Index (0/0) *

```

```

== 2020-06-05 00:16:22.034 +0200 ==
Packet received at fastpath stage, tag 941, type ATOMIC
Packet info: len 66 port 16 interface 16 vsys 1
  wqe index 23554 packet 0x0xc002c83bc0, HA: 0, IC: 0
Packet decoded dump:
L2:    00:0c:29:7a:5e:82->00:0c:29:7e:38:db, type 0x0800
IP:    198.51.100.1->198.51.100.2, protocol 6
  version 4, ihl 5, tos 0x00, len 52,
  id 46303, frag_off 0x4000, ttl 64, checksum 31281(0x317a)
TCP:    sport 22, dport 63571, seq 671986245, ack 4257280359,
  reserved 0, offset 8, window 227, checksum 11152,
  flags 0x10 ( ACK), urgent data 0, 14 data len 0
TCP option:
00000000: 01 01 08 0a 07 57 06 9b 3d 06 e9 01 .....W.. =...
Flow fastpath, session 941 s2c (set work 0xe014cd2080 exclude_video 0 from sp 0xe03cb3ab80 exclude_video
IP checksum valid
NAT session, run address/port translation
CP-DENY TCP non data packet getting through
Forwarding lookup, ingress interface 16
L3 mode, virtual-router 1
Route lookup in virtual-router 1, IP 10.0.0.10
Route found, interface ethernet1/2, zone 2
Resolve ARP for IP 10.0.0.10 on interface ethernet1/2
ARP entry found on interface 17
Transmit packet size 52 on port 17

```

## Chapter 14: Cloud-Based Firewall Deployment

The screenshot shows the Microsoft Azure Marketplace page for the VM-Series Next-Generation Firewall from Palo Alto Networks. At the top, there's a search bar and navigation links for Home and Marketplace. The main title is "VM-Series Next-Generation Firewall from Palo Alto Networks" by Palo Alto Networks, Inc. Below the title, there's a logo for Palo Alto Networks, a rating of 3.7 (8 Azure ratings) and 4.5 (8 external ratings), and a "Preferred solution" badge. The "Plan" section shows "VM-Series Next Generation Firewall (...)" with a "Create" button. Under "Media", there are two options: "VM-Series Next Generation Firewall (BYOL and ELA)" and "VM-Series Next-Generation Firewall (Bundle 2 PAYG)". At the bottom, there's a "AZURE TWO-TIER" badge and a screenshot of the firewall's user interface.

The screenshot shows the AWS Marketplace search results for the term 'palo'. The search bar at the top contains the query 'palo'. On the left sidebar, there are links for 'Blogs (46)', 'Documentation (46)', 'Events (3)', and 'Marketplace (76)'. The main content area is titled 'Marketplace' and displays four product cards:

- Palo Alto Networks Panorama** (Version: Panorama 10.1.3-h1 | Sold by: Palo Alto Networks) - Includes a 'Bring Your Own License' button.
- VM-Series Next-Generation Firewall (BYOL and ELA)** (Version: PAN-OS 10.0.9 | Sold by: Palo Alto Networks) - Includes a 'Bring Your Own License' button.
- VM-Series Next-Generation Firewall Bundle 2** (Version: PAN-OS 10.1.4 | Sold by: Palo Alto Networks) - Includes a 'Free Trial' button.
- VM-Series Next-Generation Firewall Bundle 1** (Version: PAN-OS 10.1.4 | Sold by: Palo Alto Networks) - Includes a 'Free Trial' button.

**A**

Microsoft Azure

All Services (9) Marketplace (20) Documentation

Azure Active Directory (0)

Services

Marketplace  Budgets

Microsoft Azure

Home > Marketplace ...

**Get Started**

Service Providers

**Management**

Private Marketplace

**My Marketplace**

Favorites

Recently created

**Categories**

Networking (4)

Security (3)

Compute (1)

Web (1)

AI + Machine Learning (0)



Showing results for 'palo alto vm'.

Showing 1 to 4 of 4 results.

   
VM-Series Next-Generation Firewall from Palo Alto   
Palo Alto Networks VM-Series Next-Generation Firewall from Palo Alto Networks   
Azure Application  
Looking to secure your applications in Azure, protect against threats and prevent data exfiltration?  
Price varies  

SaaS  
Looking to secure your applications in Azure, protect against threats and prevent data exfiltration?  
Starts at **Free**  

Microsoft Azure

Home > Marketplace >

## VM-Series Next-Generation Firewall from Palo Alto Networks

Palo Alto Networks, Inc.

**VM-Series Next-Generation Firewall from Palo Alto Networks** ...

Palo Alto Networks, Inc.

★ 3.7 (8 Azure ratings) | ★ 4.5 (8 external ratings)

Preferred solution

Plan

VM-Series Next Generation Firewall (BYOL and ELA)

Media VM-Series Next-Generation Firewall (Bundle 2 PAYG)

AZURE TWO-TIER VM-Series Next-Generation Firewall (Bundle 1 PAYG)

Home > Marketplace > VM-Series Next-Generation Firewall from Palo Alto Networks >

## Create VM-Series Next-Generation Firewall from Palo Alto Networks

Basics Networking VM-Series Configuration Review + create

### Project details

Select the subscription to manage deployed resources and costs. Use resource groups like folders to organize and manage all your resources.

Subscription \*

Resource group \*  [Create new](#)

### Instance details

Region \*

Username \*

Authentication type \*  Password  SSH Public Key

Password \*

Confirm password \*

## Create VM-Series Next-Generation Firewall from Palo Alto Networks

Basics Networking VM-Series Configuration Review + create

### Configure virtual networks

Virtual network \* ⓘ

(new) fwVNET

[Create new](#)

Management Subnet \*

(new) Mgmt (10.0.0.0/24)

Untrust Subnet \*

(new) Untrust (10.0.1.0/24)

Trust Subnet \*

(new) Trust (10.0.2.0/24)

Network Security Group: inbound source  
IP \* ⓘ

0.0.0.0/0

Change this if possible

## Create VM-Series Next-Generation Firewall from Palo Alto Netwo

Basics Networking VM-Series Configuration Review + create

Public IP address \* ⓘ

(new) fwMgmtPublicIP

[Create new](#)

DNS Name \* ⓘ

pangurus

.westeurope.cloudapp.azure.com

VM name of VM-Series \* ⓘ

pgfirewall

VM-Series Version ⓘ

latest



Enable Bootstrap ⓘ

yes

latest

no

10.1.0

Virtual machine size \* ⓘ

1x Standard D3 v2

4 vcpus, 14 GB memory

10.0.6

[Change size](#)

9.1.10

## Create VM-Series Next-Generation Firewall from Palo Alto Networks

Validation Passed

Basics Networking VM-Series Configuration **Review + create**

### PRODUCT DETAILS

VM-Series Next-Generation Firewall

from Palo Alto Networks

by Palo Alto Networks, Inc.

[Terms of use](#) | [Privacy policy](#)

### TERMS

By clicking "Create", I (a) agree to the legal terms and privacy statement(s) associated with the Marketplace offering(s) listed above; (b) authorize Microsoft to bill my current payment method for the fees associated with the offering(s), with the same billing frequency as my Azure subscription; and (c) agree that Microsoft may share my contact, usage and transactional information with the provider(s) of the offering(s) for support, billing and other transactional activities. Microsoft does not provide rights for third-party offerings. See the [Azure Marketplace Terms](#) for additional details.

Name	Tom Piens
Preferred e-mail address *	Tom@pangurus.com
Preferred phone number *	

### Basics

Subscription	Azure subscription 1
Resource group	PANGURUS
Region	West Europe
Username	reaper
Password	*****

### Networking

Virtual network	fwVNET
Management Subnet	Mgmt
Address prefix (Management Subnet)	10.0.0.0/24
Untrust Subnet	Untrust
Address prefix (Untrust Subnet)	10.0.1.0/24
Trust Subnet	Trust
Address prefix (Trust Subnet)	10.0.2.0/24
Network Security Group: inbound sourc...	0.0.0.0/0

### VM-Series Configuration

Public IP address	fwMgmtPublicIP
Domain name label	pangurus
VM name of VM-Series	pgfirewall
VM-Series Version	latest
Enable Bootstrap	no
Virtual machine size	Standard_D3_v2

## Deployment is in progress

Deployment name: paloaltonetworks.vmseries-ngfw-20220318222... Start time: 3/18/2022, 11:20:27 PM  
Subscription: Azure subscription 1 Correlation ID: dc4ebf8f-ea35-4763-ae9c-3d07d6dd3347  
Resource group: PANgurus

[Deployment details \(Download\)](#)

Resource	Type	Status	Operation details
pgfirewall	Microsoft.Compute/virtualMachines	Created	<a href="#">Operation details</a>
pgfirewall-pangurus-eth2	Microsoft.Network/networkInterfaces	Created	<a href="#">Operation details</a>
pgfirewall-pangurus-eth1	Microsoft.Network/networkInterfaces	Created	<a href="#">Operation details</a>
pgfirewall-pangurus-eth0	Microsoft.Network/networkInterfaces	Created	<a href="#">Operation details</a>
fwVNET	Microsoft.Network/virtualNetworks	OK	<a href="#">Operation details</a>
pangurus	Microsoft.Network/publicIPAddresses	OK	<a href="#">Operation details</a>
DefaultNSG	Microsoft.Network/networkSecurityGroups	OK	<a href="#">Operation details</a>
pid-0a6ce0a1-eb47-41b5-af43-e99c32a2e9a7	Microsoft.Resources/deployments	OK	<a href="#">Operation details</a>

We'd love your feedback! →

## Your deployment is complete

Deployment name: paloaltonetworks.vmseries-ngfw-20220318222... Start time: 3/18/2022, 11:20:27 PM  
Subscription: Azure subscription 1 Correlation ID: dc4ebf8f-ea35-4763-ae9c-3d07d6dd3347  
Resource group: PANgurus

[Deployment details \(Download\)](#)

[Next steps](#)

[Go to resource group](#)

**Cost Management**  
Get notified to stay within budget and prevent unexpected costs.  
[Set up cost alerts >](#)

<a href="#">Create</a> <a href="#">Edit columns</a> <a href="#">Delete resource group</a> <a href="#">Refresh</a> <a href="#">Export to CSV</a> <a href="#">Open query</a>   <a href="#">Assign tags</a> <a href="#">Move</a> <a href="#">Delete</a>																														
<a href="#">Essentials</a>																														
Subscription ( <a href="#">move</a> ) : <a href="#">Azure subscription 1</a>		Deployments : <a href="#">2 Succeeded</a>																												
Subscription ID : a4a47e81-0f9a-43b5-b626-a79020b52d30		Location : West Europe																												
Tags ( <a href="#">edit</a> ) : <a href="#">Click here to add tags</a>																														
<a href="#">Resources</a>	<a href="#">Recommendations</a>																													
<input type="text" value="Filter for any field..."/> <a href="#">Type == all</a> <a href="#">X</a> <a href="#">Location == all</a> <a href="#">X</a> <a href="#">+ Add filter</a>																														
Showing 1 to 8 of 8 records. <input type="checkbox"/> Show hidden types <a href="#">①</a>																														
<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th><input type="checkbox"/> Name ↑</th><th><input type="checkbox"/> Type ↑</th><th><input type="checkbox"/> Location ↑</th></tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/> DefaultNSG</td><td>Network security group</td><td>West Europe</td></tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/> fwVNET</td><td>Virtual network</td><td>West Europe</td></tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/> pangurus</td><td>Public IP address</td><td>West Europe</td></tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/> pgfirewall</td><td>Virtual machine</td><td>West Europe</td></tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/> pgfirewall-pangurus-eth0</td><td>Network interface</td><td>West Europe</td></tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/> pgfirewall-pangurus-eth1</td><td>Network interface</td><td>West Europe</td></tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/> pgfirewall-pangurus-eth2</td><td>Network interface</td><td>West Europe</td></tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/> pgfirewall_OsDisk_1_4e7fa7566779402e928478858074d22f</td><td>Disk</td><td>West Europe</td></tr> </tbody> </table>				<input type="checkbox"/> Name ↑	<input type="checkbox"/> Type ↑	<input type="checkbox"/> Location ↑	<input type="checkbox"/> DefaultNSG	Network security group	West Europe	<input type="checkbox"/> fwVNET	Virtual network	West Europe	<input type="checkbox"/> pangurus	Public IP address	West Europe	<input type="checkbox"/> pgfirewall	Virtual machine	West Europe	<input type="checkbox"/> pgfirewall-pangurus-eth0	Network interface	West Europe	<input type="checkbox"/> pgfirewall-pangurus-eth1	Network interface	West Europe	<input type="checkbox"/> pgfirewall-pangurus-eth2	Network interface	West Europe	<input type="checkbox"/> pgfirewall_OsDisk_1_4e7fa7566779402e928478858074d22f	Disk	West Europe
<input type="checkbox"/> Name ↑	<input type="checkbox"/> Type ↑	<input type="checkbox"/> Location ↑																												
<input type="checkbox"/> DefaultNSG	Network security group	West Europe																												
<input type="checkbox"/> fwVNET	Virtual network	West Europe																												
<input type="checkbox"/> pangurus	Public IP address	West Europe																												
<input type="checkbox"/> pgfirewall	Virtual machine	West Europe																												
<input type="checkbox"/> pgfirewall-pangurus-eth0	Network interface	West Europe																												
<input type="checkbox"/> pgfirewall-pangurus-eth1	Network interface	West Europe																												
<input type="checkbox"/> pgfirewall-pangurus-eth2	Network interface	West Europe																												
<input type="checkbox"/> pgfirewall_OsDisk_1_4e7fa7566779402e928478858074d22f	Disk	West Europe																												
<a href="#">&lt; Previous</a> Page <a href="#">1</a> <a href="#">▼</a> of 1 <a href="#">Next &gt;</a>																														

Associate Dissociate Move Delete Refresh

Upgrade to Standard SKU - Microsoft recommends Standard SKU public IP address for production workloads →

**Essentials**

Resource group ( <a href="#">move</a> ) :	PANGurus	SKU	: Basic
Location	: West Europe	Tier	: Regional
Subscription ( <a href="#">move</a> )	: Azure subscription 1	IP address	: 20. [REDACTED]
Subscription ID	: a4a47e81-0f9a-43b5-b626-a79020b52d30	DNS name	: pangurus.westeuropew.cloudapp.azure.com
Tags ( <a href="#">edit</a> )	Associated to : <a href="#">pgfirewall-pangurus-eth0</a>		
<a href="#">Click here to add tags</a>			
<a href="#">See more</a>			

◀ ▶ C Not Secure | https://pangurus.westeuropew.cloudapp.azure.com/

PA-VM DASHBOARD ACC MONITOR POLICIES OBJECTS NETWORK

Layout 3 Columns Widgets Last updated 00:07:11

### General Information

Device Name	pgfirewall
MGT IP Address	10.0.0.4 (DHCP)
MGT Netmask	255.255.255.0
MGT Default Gateway	10.0.0.1
MGT IPv6 Address	unknown
MGT IPv6 Link Local Address	fe80::20d:3aff:fe20:499e/64
MGT IPv6 Default Gateway	
MGT MAC Address	00:0d:3a:20:49:9e
Model	PA-VM
Serial #	6EEB31 [REDACTED]
CPU ID	AZRMP: [REDACTED] :westeuropew
UUID	99F572: [REDACTED] 4027
VM Cores	4
VM Memory	14353972
VM License	VM-300
VM Capacity Tier	9.0 GB
VM Mode	Microsoft Azure
Software Version	10.1.4

**Logged In Admins**

Admin	From	Client
reaper	94.226. [REDACTED]	Web

**Data Logs**

No data available.

**System Logs**

**Description**

Connection to Update server: updates.paloalocompleted successfully, initiated by 10.0.0.4  
 Connection to Update server: updates.paloalocompleted successfully, initiated by 10.0.0.4  
 Auto update agent found no new IoT update  
 Retrieving Content 'IoT' info failed with error  
 found or not registered, please try after some  
 Connection to Update server: updates.paloalocompleted successfully, initiated by 10.0.0.4  
 User reaper logged in via Web from 94.226.  
 authenticated for user 'reaper'. From: 94.226

## Create a storage account

Basics

Advanced

Networking

Data protection

Encryption

Tags

Review + create

manage your storage account together with other resources.

Subscription \*

Azure subscription 1

Resource group \*

PANGurus

[Create new](#)

### Instance details

If you need to create a legacy storage account type, please click [here](#).

Storage account name ⓘ \*

pangurusbootstrap

Region ⓘ \*

(Europe) Germany West Central

Performance ⓘ \*

Standard: Recommended for most scenarios (general-purpose v2 account)

Premium: Recommended for scenarios that require low latency.

Redundancy ⓘ \*

Locally-redundant storage (LRS)

[Review + create](#)

< Previous

Next : Advanced >

 **pangurusbootstrap** | Access keys

Storage account

Search (Cmd +/)

Hide keys Set rotation reminder Refresh

Diagnose and solve problems

Access Control (IAM)

Data migration

Events

Storage browser (preview)

Storage account name: pangurusbootstrap

**Data storage**

- Containers
- File shares
- Queues
- Tables

**Security + networking**

- Networking
- Azure CDN
- Access keys

**key1**

Last rotated: 12/04/2022 (5 days ago)

Rotate key

Key: TRMI6fVLsctT6VkdjO3...

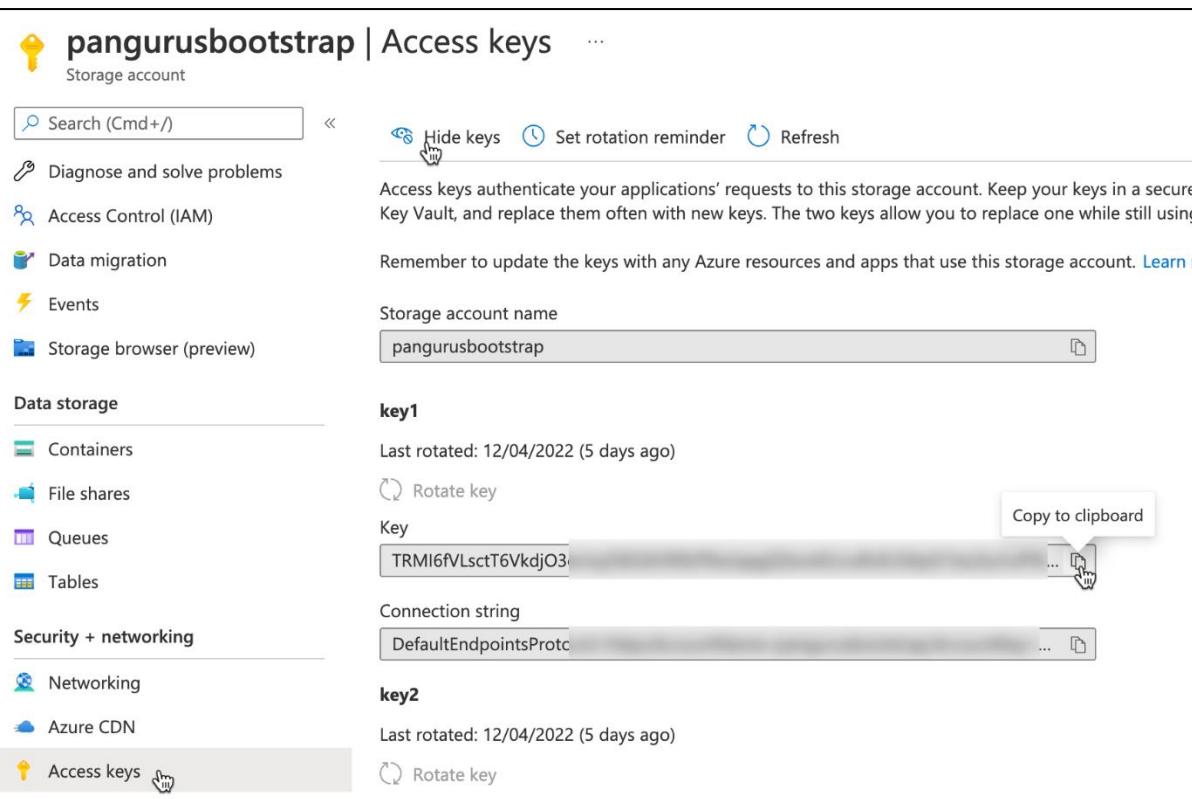
Copy to clipboard

Connection string: DefaultEndpointsProtocol...

**key2**

Last rotated: 12/04/2022 (5 days ago)

Rotate key



Microsoft Azure Search resources, services, and docs (G+/)

Home > pangurusbootstrap\_1649799442993 > pangurusbootstrap

## pangurusbootstrap | File shares

Storage account

Search (Cmd +/)

+ File share Refresh

**File share** New file share

Active Directory: Not configured

Search file shares by prefix (case sensitive)

Name \* pgbootstrap

Tier Transaction optimized

Performance

Maximum IO/s 1000

Egress Rate 60 MiB / s

Ingress Rate 60 MiB / s

Maximum capacity 5 TiB

Large file shares Disabled

You can improve performance and maximum capacity for this storage account. [Learn more](#)

To use the SMB protocol with this share, check the SMB checkbox. These scripts for [Windows clients](#) and [Linux clients](#) fix [445 issues](#).

Create Cancel

The screenshot shows a file management interface with the following elements:

- Top Bar:** Includes 'Connect', 'Upload', 'Add directory' (with a cursor icon), 'Refresh', 'Delete share', 'Change tier', and 'Edit quota'.
- Search Bar:** 'Search files by prefix' and 'Add directory' button.
- Table Headers:** 'Name', 'Type', 'Size'.
- Initial Row:** 'bootstrap-v1.0' (Directory).
- Yellow Arrow:** Points from the 'bootstrap-v1.0' row to the expanded view below.
- Bottom View Headers:** 'Upload', 'Add directory', 'Refresh', 'Delete directory', 'Properties'.
- Bottom Table Headers:** 'Name', 'Type'.
- Bottom Rows:** '[.]' (Directory), 'config' (Directory), 'content' (Directory), 'license' (Directory), and 'software' (Directory).

Basics Networking VM-Series Configuration Review + create

### Project details

Select the subscription to manage deployed resources and costs. Use resource groups like folders to organize and manage all your resources.

Subscription *	<input type="text" value="Azure subscription 1"/>
Resource group *	<input type="text" value="PANGurus"/> <a href="#">Create new</a>

### Instance details

Region *	<input type="text" value="West Europe"/>
Username *	<input type="text" value="reaper"/>
Authentication type *	<input checked="" type="radio"/> Password <input type="radio"/> SSH Public Key
Password *	<input type="password" value="*****"/>
Confirm password *	<input type="password" value="*****"/>

Basics **Networking** VM-Series Configuration Review + create

### Configure virtual networks

Virtual network *	<input type="text" value="(new) fwVNET"/> <a href="#">Create new</a>
Management Subnet *	<input type="text" value="(new) Mgmt (10.1.0.0/24)"/>
Untrust Subnet *	<input type="text" value="(new) Untrust (10.1.1.0/24)"/>
Trust Subnet *	<input type="text" value="(new) Trust (10.1.2.0/24)"/>
Network Security Group: inbound source IP *	<input type="text" value="193.158.100.5/32"/>

Basics Networking **VM-Series Configuration** Review + create

Public IP address \* ⓘ (new) fwMgmtPublicIP

DNS Name \* ⓘ pangurus

VM name of VM-Series \* ⓘ bootstrapfw

VM-Series Version ⓘ latest

Enable Bootstrap ⓘ  yes  no

Storage Account Name \* ⓘ pangurusbootstrap

Storage Account Access Key \* ⓘ TRMI6fVLsctT6VkdjO3e

File Share Name \* ⓘ pgbootstrap

Share Directory (OPTIONAL)

Virtual machine size \* ⓘ **1x Standard D3 v2**  
4 vcpus, 14 GB memory

### ✓ Your deployment is complete

 Deployment name: paloaltonetworks.vmseries-ngfw-20220418232... Start time: 4/19/2022, 12:18:47 AM  
 Subscription: Azure subscription 1 Correlation ID: dd7dbf3b-db77-42e5-a413-a8eedf2b42cf  
 Resource group: PANgurus

^\ Deployment details [\(Download\)](#)

Resource	Type	Status	Operation details
✓ bootstrapfw	Microsoft.Compute/virtualMachines	OK	<a href="#">Operation details</a>
✓ bootstrapfw-pangurus-eth0	Microsoft.Network/networkInterfaces	Created	<a href="#">Operation details</a>
✓ bootstrapfw-pangurus-eth1	Microsoft.Network/networkInterfaces	Created	<a href="#">Operation details</a>
✓ bootstrapfw-pangurus-eth2	Microsoft.Network/networkInterfaces	Created	<a href="#">Operation details</a>
✓ fwVNET	Microsoft.Network/virtualNetworks	OK	<a href="#">Operation details</a>
✓ pangurus	Microsoft.Network/publicIPAddresses	OK	<a href="#">Operation details</a>
✓ DefaultNSG	Microsoft.Network/networkSecurityGroups	OK	<a href="#">Operation details</a>
✓ pid-0a6ce0a1-eb47-41b5-af43-e99c32a2e9a7	Microsoft.Resources/deployments	OK	<a href="#">Operation details</a>

^\ Next steps

[Go to resource group](#)

◀ ▶ C Not Secure | <https://pangurus.westeurope.cloudapp.azure.com/?#dashboard::vsys1>

PA-VM DASHBOARD ACC MONITOR POLICIES OBJECTS NETWORK DEVICE

Layout 3 Columns Widgets Last updated 00:30:50

### General Information

Device Name	bootstrapfw
MGT IP Address	10.1.0.4 (DHCP)
MGT Netmask	255.255.255.0
MGT Default Gateway	10.1.0.1
MGT IPv6 Address	unknown
MGT IPv6 Link Local Address	fe80::6245:bdff:fe90:10ad/64
MGT IPv6 Default Gateway	
MGT MAC Address	60:45:bd:90:10:ad
Model	PA-VM
Serial #	unknown
CPU ID	AZR: [REDACTED]
UUID	585C [REDACTED]
VM Cores	4
VM Memory	14351728
VM License	none
VM Capacity Tier	unknown
VM Mode	Microsoft Azure

### Logged In Admins

Admin	From	Client	Session Start	Idle For
reaper	[REDACTED]	Web	04/18 15:30:40	00:00:00s

### Data Logs

No data available.

### System Logs

Description	Time
User reaper logged in via Web from [REDACTED] using https	04/18 15:30:39
authenticated for user 'reaper'. From: [REDACTED]	04/18 15:30:39
icd service is started time: 2022-04-18 15:27:35	04/18 15:27:34
iot-eal service is started time: 2022-04-18 15:24:38 @dataplane	04/18 15:27:29
failed to retrieve source address with error -2000003 time: 2022-04-18 15:24:38 @dataplane	04/18 15:27:29
Autocommit job succeeded	04/18 15:27:29

## DefaultNSG | Subnets

Network security group

Search (Cmd+/) Associate

Overview Activity log Access control (IAM) Tags Diagnose and solve problems

Subnets

Name	Address range	Virtual network
Mgmt	10.0.0.0/24	fwVNET

## pangurus2

Public IP address

Search (Cmd+/) Associate Dissociate Move Delete Refresh

Overview Activity log Access control (IAM) Tags

**Essentials**

- Resource group ([move](#)) : [PANgurus2](#)
- Location : North Europe
- Subscription ([move](#)) : [Azure subscription 1](#)
- Subscription ID : a4a47e81
- SKU : Basic
- Tier : Regional
- IP address : 40.112. [REDACTED]
- DNS name : pangurus2.northeurope.cloudapp...  
Associated to : [bootstrapfw-pangurus2-eth0](#)
- Tags ([edit](#)) : [Click here to add tags](#)

JSON View

## untrust

Public IP address

Search (Cmd+/) Associate Dissociate Move

Overview Activity log Access control (IAM) Tags

**Associate public IP address**

Choose the resource to which you want to associate this public IP address.

Resource type : Network interface

Network interface \* : bootstrapfw-pangurus2-eth1  
resource group: PANgurus2

Home > internetNSG

## internetNSG | Subnets

Network security group

Search (Cmd+ /) Associate

Inbound security rules Outbound security rules Network interfaces Subnets Properties

Name	Address range	Virtual network
Untrust	10.0.1.0/24	fwVNET

Home > internetNSG

## internetNSG | Inbound security rules

Network security group

Search (Cmd+ /) Add Hide details

Inbound security rules Outbound security rules Network interfaces Subnets Properties Locks

Monitoring

- Alerts
- Diagnostic settings
- Logs
- NSG flow logs

Automation

- Tasks (preview)
- Export template

Support + troubleshooting

- Effective security rules
- New Support Request

### Add inbound security rule

Source: Any

Source port ranges: \*

Destination: Any

Service: Custom

Destination port ranges: \* 0-65535

Protocol: Any (selected)

Action: Allow (selected)

Priority: 100

Add Cancel

Home > PANgurus2 >

## Add subnet

**fwVNET** | Virtual network

Name \* servers2

Subnet address range \* 10.0.4.0/24  
10.0.4.0 - 10.0.4.255 (251 + 5 Azure reserved addresses)

Add IPv6 address space

NAT gateway None

Network security group None

Route table serverrouter

Search (Cmd+/)

- Overview
- Activity log
- Access control (IAM)
- Tags
- Diagnose and solve problems
- Address space
- Connected devices
- Subnets

### Ethernet Interface

Interface Name ethernet1/1

Comment

Interface Type Layer3

Netflow Profile None

Config | **IPv4** | IPv6 | SD-WAN | Advanced

Enable SD-WAN

Type  Static  PPPoE  DHCP Client

Enable

Automatically create default route pointing to default gateway provided by server

Send Hostname system-hostname

Default Route Metric 10

Show DHCP Client Runtime Info

OK Cancel

Virtual Router - default

Router Settings

**Static Routes**

IPv4 | IPv6

Redistribution Profile

RIP

OSPF

OSPFv3

BGP

Multicast

NAME	DESTINATI...	INTERFACE	Next Hop		ADMIN DISTAN...	M...	BFD	ROUTE TABLE
			TYPE	VALUE				
default route	0.0.0.0/0	ethernet1/1	ip-address	10.0.1.1	default	10	None	unicast
servers	10.0.3.0/24	ethernet1/2	ip-address	10.0.2.1	default	10	None	unicast

Add  Delete  Clone

OK  Cancel

Home > Microsoft.RouteTable-20220421000841 > serverrouter

## serverrouter | Subnets

Route table

Search (Cmd+ /)  Associate

Search subnets

Name ↑↓	Address range ↑↓	Virtual network ↑↓
Mgmt	10.0.0.0/24	fwVNET
servers	10.0.3.0/24	fwVNET

Overview  Activity log  Access control (IAM)  Tags  Diagnose and solve problems

**Settings**

Configuration  Routes  Subnets

Home > Microsoft.Routing

## Add route

serverrouter

Route name \*

 ✓

Address prefix source \* ⓘ

 ↴

Source IP addresses/CIDR ranges \* ⓘ

 ↴

Next hop type \* ⓘ

 ↴

Next hop address \* ⓘ

 ↴

**Tip:** Ensure you have IP forwarding enabled on your virtual appliance. You can enable this by navigating to the respective network interface's IP address settings.

Home > Load balancing >

## Create load balancer

**Basics**   Frontend IP configuration   Backend pools   Inbound rules   Outbound rules   Tags   Review + create

Azure load balancer is a layer 4 load balancer that distributes incoming traffic among healthy virtual machine instances. Load balancers uses a hash-based distribution algorithm. By default, it uses a 5-tuple (source IP, source port, destination IP, destination port, protocol type) hash to map traffic to available servers. Load balancers can either be internet-facing where it is accessible via public IP addresses, or internal where it is only accessible from a virtual network. Azure load balancers also support Network Address Translation (NAT) to route traffic between public and private IP addresses. [Learn more](#).

**Project details**

Subscription \*

Resource group \*  [Create new](#)

**Instance details**

Name \*

Region \*

SKU \*  Standard  
 Gateway  
 Basic

Microsoft recommends Standard SKU load balancer for production workloads.  
[Learn more about pricing differences between Standard and Basic SKU](#)

Type \*  Public  
 Internal

Tier \*  Regional  
 Global

Home > Load balancing >

## Create load balancer

**Basics**   **Frontend IP configuration**   Backend pools   Inbound

A frontend IP configuration is an IP address used for inbound and/or outbound rules.

+ Add a frontend IP configuration

Name ↑↓  
Add a frontend IP to get started

### Add frontend IP configuration

Name \*

IP version  IPv4  IPv6

Public IP address \*  [Create new](#)

## Add backend pool

Name \*

firewalls-untrust-interfaces

Virtual network \* ⓘ

fwVNET (PANGurus2)

Associated to ⓘ

Virtual machines

IP Version

IPv4

IPv6

### Virtual machines

You can only attach virtual machines in northeurope that have a basic SKU public IP configuration or no public IP configuration. All virtual machines must be in the same availability set and all IP configurations must be on the same virtual network.

+ Add ⌂ Remove

Virtual machine ↑↓

IP Configuration ↑↓

Availability set ↑↓

bootstrapfw

ipconfig-untrust (10.0.1.4)

-

## Add virtual machines to backend pool

**i** You can only attach virtual machines that are in the same location and on the same virtual network as the loadbalancer. Virtual machines must have a basic SKU public IP or no public IP. All virtual machines must be in the same availability set.

Filter by name...

Location == northeurope

Virtual network == fwVNET

<input type="checkbox"/> Virtual machine ↑↓	Resource group ↑↓	IP Configuration ↑↓	Availability set ↑↓	Tags
<input type="checkbox"/> bootstrapfw	PANGURUS2	ipconfig-mgmt (10.0.0.4)	-	-
<input type="checkbox"/> bootstrapfw	PANGURUS2	ipconfig-trust (10.0.2.4)	-	-
<input type="checkbox"/> bootstrapfw	PANGURUS2	ipconfig-untrust (10.0.1.4)	-	-

# Add load balancing rule

X

Name \*

Load Balancing Rule Name

IP Version \*

IPv4

IPv6

Frontend IP address \* ⓘ

MyWebserver (To be created)

Backend pool \* ⓘ

Firewall-untrust-interfaces

Protocol \*

TCP

UDP

Port \*

443

Backend port \* ⓘ

443

Health probe \* ⓘ

(new) healthprobe

[Create new](#)

Session persistence ⓘ

Client IP 

None

Client IP

Client IP and protocol

Floating IP ⓘ

Disabled

Enabled

## Add health probe

Name \*

healthprobe ✓

Protocol \*

TCP

Port \* ⓘ

443 ✓

Interval \* ⓘ

5

seconds

Unhealthy threshold \* ⓘ

2

consecutive failures

Used by ⓘ

Not used

OK

Cancel

# Add inbound NAT rule

X

LBin

**i** An inbound NAT rule forwards incoming traffic sent to a selected IP address and port combination to a specific virtual machine.

Name \*

Inbound NAT Rule name

Target virtual machine

**bootstrapfw**

ResourceGroup: PANGURUS2, AvailabilitySet: -

Network IP configuration ⓘ

ipconfig-untrust (10.0.1.4)

Frontend IP address \* ⓘ

MyWebserver (To be created)

Frontend Port \*

2222

Service Tag \*

SSH

Backend port \*

22

Protocol

- TCP
- UDP

Idle timeout (minutes) ⓘ

4

Home >

# Marketplace

## Get Started

Service Providers

## Management

Private Marketplace

Private Offer Management

## My Marketplace

Favorites

Recently created

Private products

## Categories

Security (3)

Networking (2)

AI + Machine Learning (0)

Analytics (0)

 palo alto panorama X

Showing results for 'palo alto panorama'.

Showing 1 to 3 of 3 results.



Palo Alto Networks

Panorama

Palo Alto Networks, Inc.

Virtual Machine

Palo Alto Networks Panorama



VM-Series Next-Generatio  
Firewall from Palo Alto

Palo Alto Networks, Inc.

Azure Application

Looking to secure your applicati  
in Azure, protect against threats  
prevent data exfiltration?

Bring your own license

Create ▾



Panorama (BYOL)



Panorama (BYOL)

Price varies

Create ▾

# Chapter 15: Supporting Tools

The screenshot shows the Splunk Enterprise web interface. The top navigation bar has the text "splunk>enterprise". On the left, there's a sidebar titled "Apps" with a gear icon. It lists "Search & Reporting" with a green icon and a plus sign, and a link "+ Find More Apps". The main content area is titled "Explore Splunk Enterprise". It features a "Product Tours" section with a binoculars icon, a "New to Splunk? Take a tour to help you on your way." message, and a "Add Data" section with a server icon and a plus sign. Below this, a large callout asks "What data do you want to send to the Splunk platform?". It says "Follow guides for onboarding popular data sources" and has a search bar containing "palo". A card for "Palo Alto Networks" shows its logo, the text "Data from every product in the Palo Alto Networks Next-generation Security Platform, including Firewalls, Panorama, Traps Endpoints...", and a blue "Configure now" button.

splunk>enterprise

Explore Splunk Enterprise

Product Tours

New to Splunk? Take a tour to help you on your way.

Add Data

Add or **Add Data** data to Splunk Enterprise. Afterwards, you may extract fields.

Administrator

What data do you want to send to the Splunk platform?

Follow guides for onboarding popular data sources

palo

Palo Alto Networks

Data from every product in the Palo Alto Networks Next-generation Security Platform, including Firewalls, Panorama, Traps Endpoints...

Configure now

**Palo Alto Networks**

Collection Method      Configurations      Validation

**Exit**    < Back    **Next >**

### Choose collection method

**Forward data from syslog-ng**

Output Palo Alto Networks appliance data to syslog-ng and forward to Splunk indexers

**Best Practice**  
Recommended for all deployment sizes

**Palo Alto Networks**

Collection Method      Configurations      Validation

**Exit**    < Back    **Next >**

### Choose your deployment environment

**Single instance**

A single instance Splunk Enterprise deployment that combines indexing and search management functions.

**Distributed**

A distributed Splunk Enterprise deployment that separates indexing and search management into separate nodes..

**Splunk Cloud**

A cloud-based Splunk software service that performs all indexing and search management functions.

**Palo Alto Networks**

Collection Method      Configurations      Validation

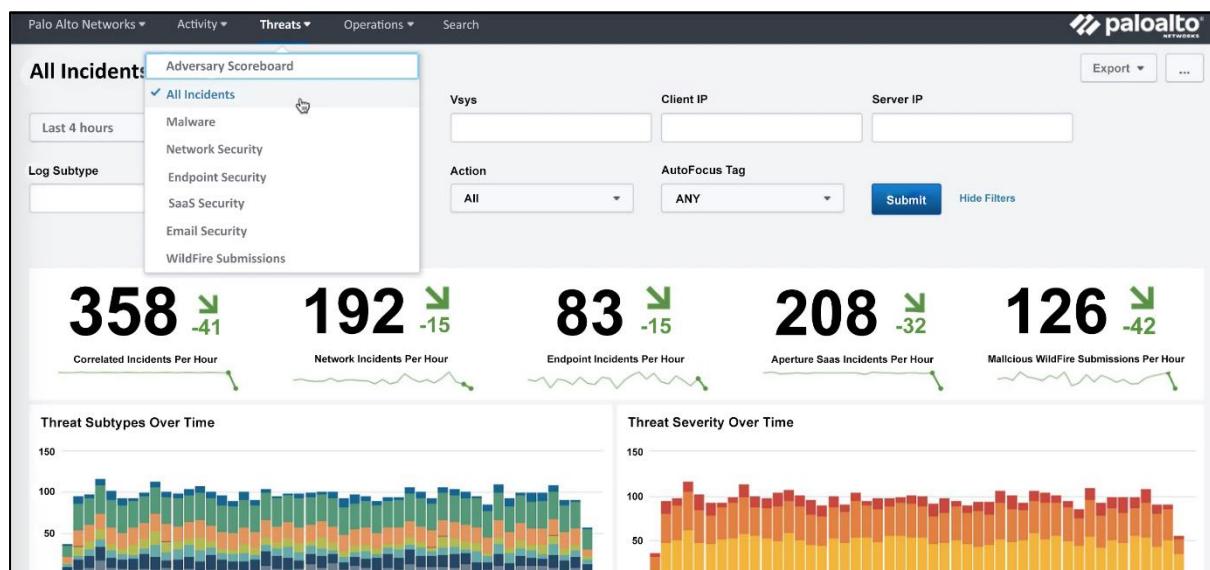
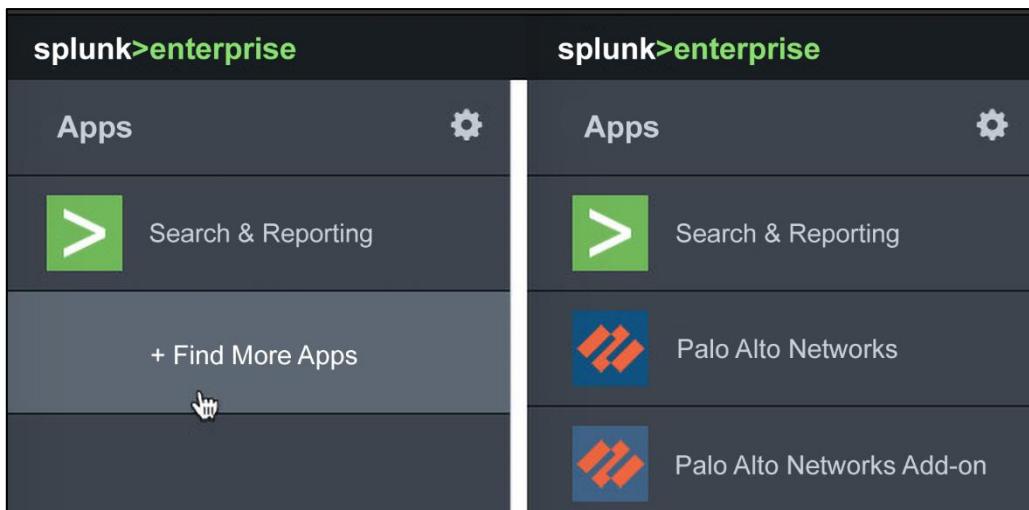
< Back    **Finish**

### Verify your data is being ingested

Use the following SPL query to verify that your data is indexed and searchable

- From the **Search & Reporting app** [\[?\]](#), enter the query below.

```
I stats count where index=* AND (sourcetype="pan:*) by sourcetype, index
```



### Log Forwarding Profile

Name: default

Description:

<input type="checkbox"/>	NAME	LOG TYPE	FILTER	FORWARD METHOD	BUILT-IN ACTIONS
<input type="checkbox"/>	Threat-to-Panorama	threat	All Logs	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Panorama</li> <li><u>SysLog</u></li> <li>• splunk</li> </ul>	
<input type="checkbox"/>	Traffic-to-Panorama	traffic	All Logs	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Panorama</li> <li><u>SysLog</u></li> <li>• splunk</li> </ul>	
<input type="checkbox"/>	URL-to-Panorama	url	All Logs	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Panorama</li> </ul>	

Add  
  Delete  
  Clone

OK  
  Cancel

System								
	NAME	DESCR...	FILTER	PANORAMA	SNMP TRAP	EMAIL	SYSLOG	HTTP
<input type="checkbox"/>	Forward System		All Logs	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>			splunk	
<a href="#">+ Add</a> <a href="#">- Delete</a> <a href="#">Clone</a> <a href="#">PDF/CSV</a>								
Configuration								
	NAME	DE...	FILTER	PANORAMA	SNMP TRAP	EMAIL	SYSLOG	HTTP
<input type="checkbox"/>	Forward Configuration		All Logs	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>			splunk	
<a href="#">+ Add</a> <a href="#">- Delete</a> <a href="#">Clone</a> <a href="#">PDF/CSV</a>								
User-ID								
	NAME	DESCR...	FILTER	PANORA...	SNMP TRAP	EMAIL	SYSLOG	HTTP
<input type="checkbox"/>	Forward User-ID		All Logs	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>			splunk	
<a href="#">+ Add</a> <a href="#">- Delete</a> <a href="#">Clone</a> <a href="#">PDF/CSV</a>								
HIP Match								
	NAME	DE...	FILTER	PANORA...	SNMP TRAP	EM...	SYSLOG	HT...
<input type="checkbox"/>	Forward HIP-match		All Logs	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>			splunk	<input type="checkbox"/>
<a href="#">+ Add</a> <a href="#">- Delete</a> <a href="#">Clone</a> <a href="#">PDF/CSV</a>								
GlobalProtect								
	NAME	DESCRIP...	FILTER	PANORAMA	SNMP TRAP	EMAIL	SYSLOG	HTTP
<input type="checkbox"/>	Forward GlobalProtect		All Logs	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>			splunk	
<a href="#">+ Add</a> <a href="#">- Delete</a> <a href="#">Clone</a> <a href="#">PDF/CSV</a>								

chrome web store

Extensions

Pan(w)achrome

Offered by: Luigi Mori

PANW extension for Chrome

★★★★★ 51 Productivity

Add to Chrome

Pan(w)achrome chrome-extension://eopilnegkdnidcicegemhei... Devices

+ Add - Delete

Name	Status	Model	Serial	Version	URL
No device monitored					

Add Device

Firewall Management URL

Credentials

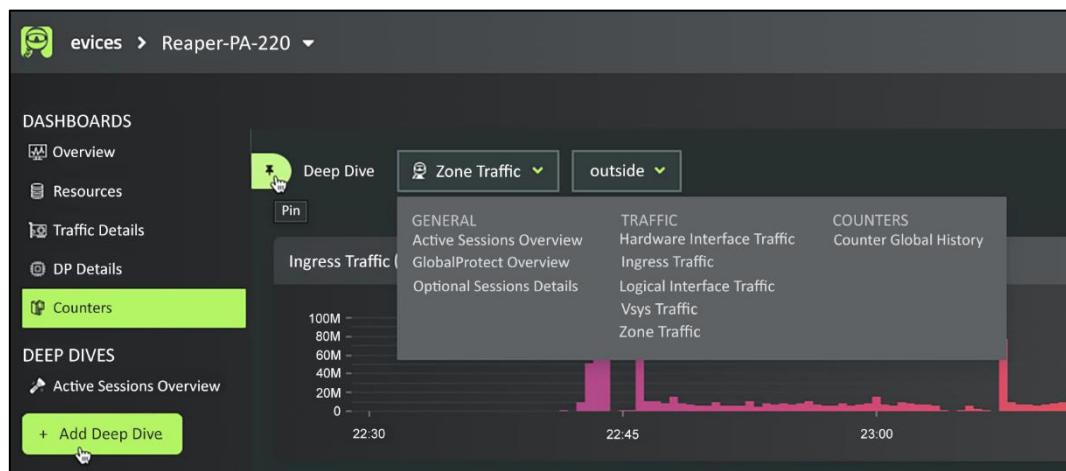
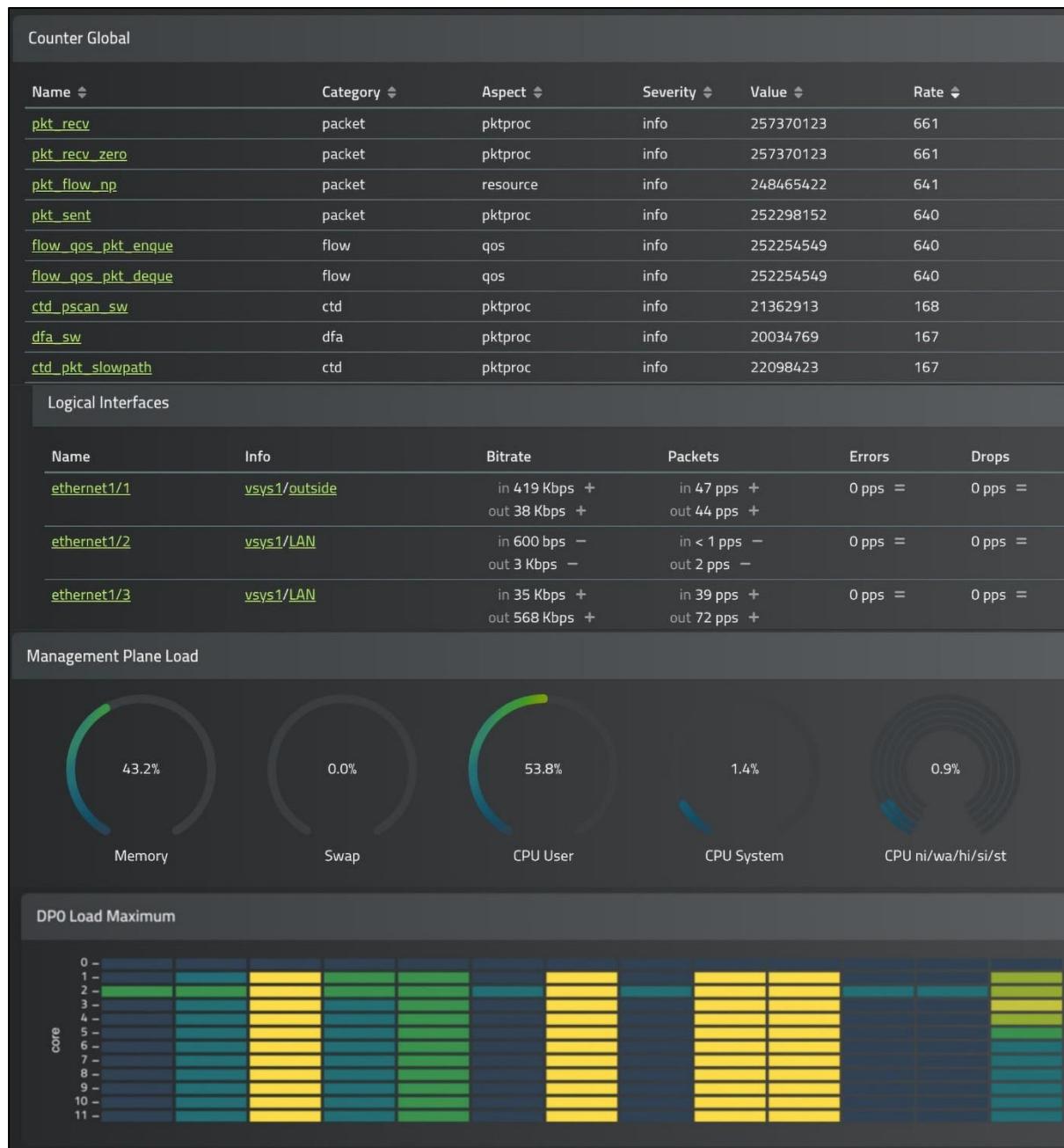
API Key

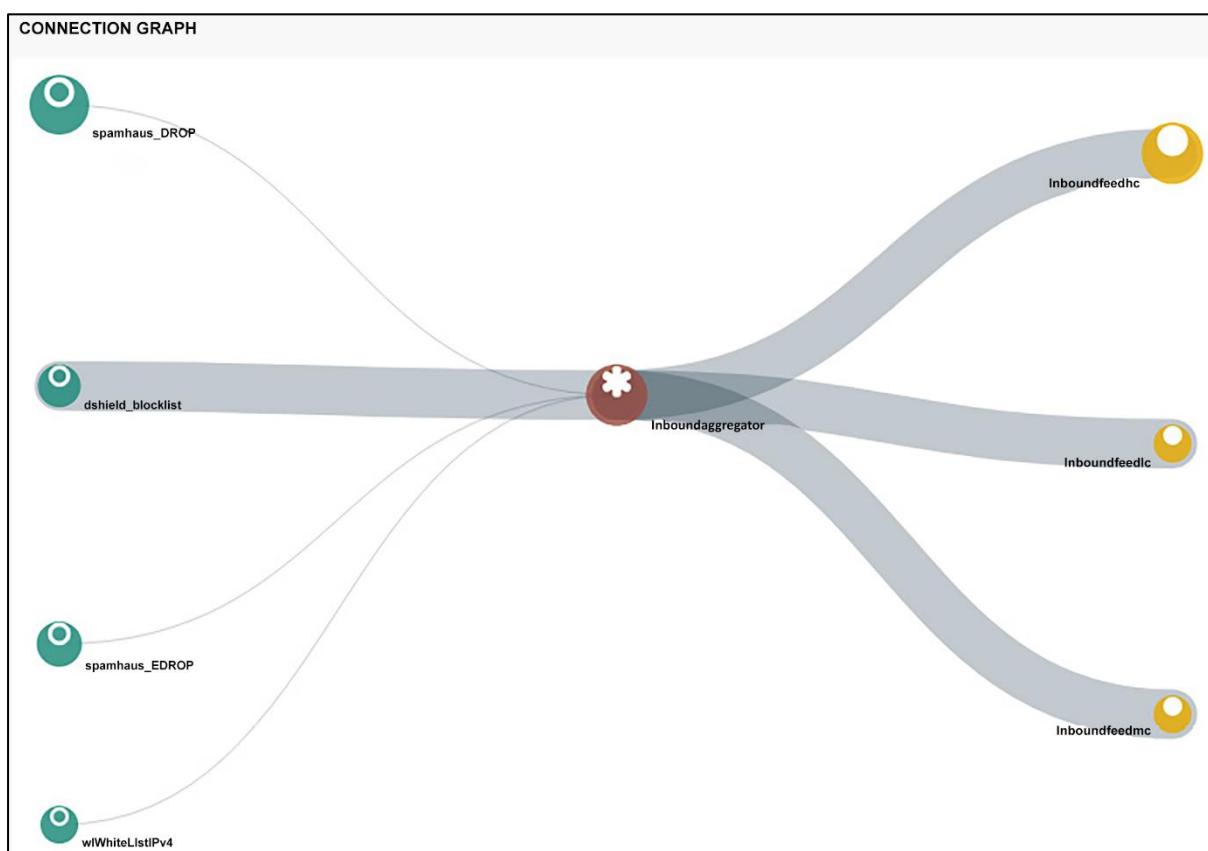
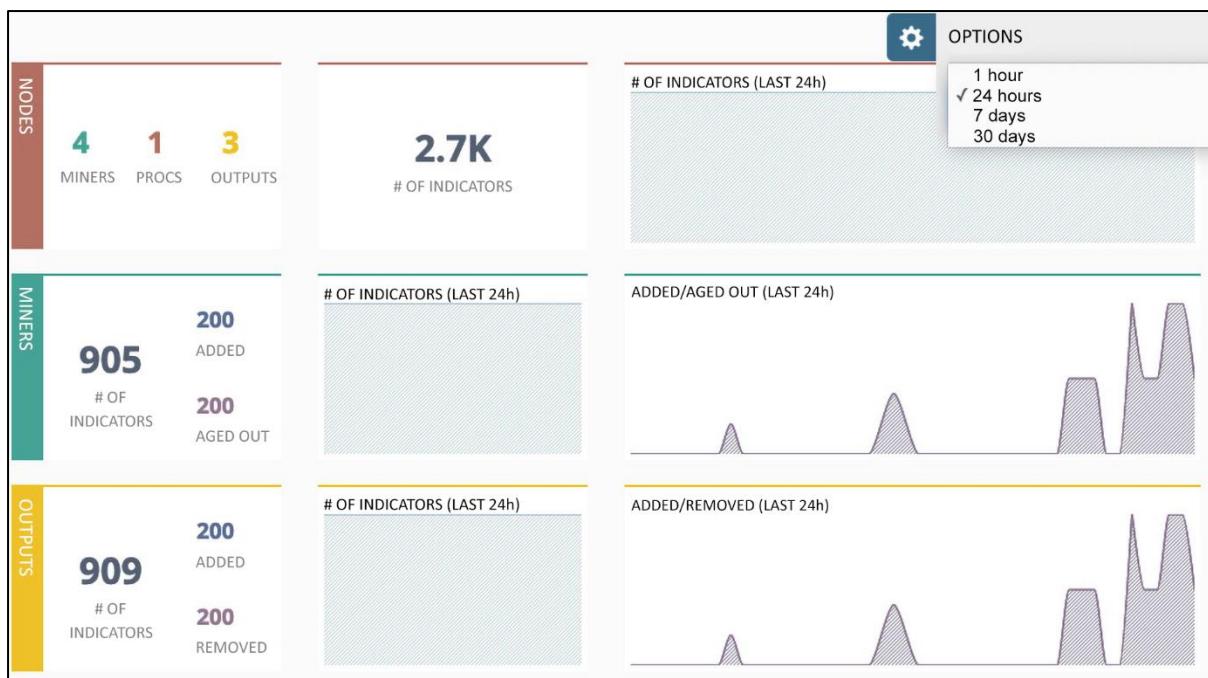
[Cancel](#) [Add](#)

Devices

Name	Status	Model	Serial	Version	URL
<a href="#">Reaper-PA-220</a>	OK	PA-220	012	9.1.1	https://192.168.27.2







MINEMELD		DASHBOARD		* NODES	CONFIG	LOGS	ADMIN	SYSTEM	...
NAME	TYPE	STATE	INDICATORS	ADD/REM/AO	UPDATES	WITHDRAWALS			
dshield_blocklist	MINER	STARTED	20	ADDED: 0 REMOVED: 0	RX: 0 PROCESSED: 0 TX: 0	RX: 0 PROCESSED: 0 TX: 0			
spamhaus_DROP	MINER	STARTED	790	ADDED: 0 REMOVED: 0	RX: 0 PROCESSED: 0 TX: 0	RX: 0 PROCESSED: 0 TX: 0			
spamhaus_EDROP	MINER	STARTED	95	ADDED: 0 REMOVED: 0	RX: 0 PROCESSED: 0 TX: 0	RX: 0 PROCESSED: 0 TX: 0			
wlWhiteListIPv4	MINER	STARTED	0	ADDED: 0 REMOVED: 0	RX: 0 PROCESSED: 0 TX: 0	RX: 0 PROCESSED: 0 TX: 0			
inboundfeedhc	OUTPUT	STARTED	909	ADDED: 0 REMOVED: 0	RX: 0 PROCESSED: 0 TX: 0	RX: 0 PROCESSED: 0 TX: 0			
inboundfeedic	OUTPUT	STARTED	0	ADDED: 0	RX: 0	RX: 0			

### dshield\_blocklist NODE

STATUS		
CLASS	minemeld.ft.http.HttpFT	OUTPUT <span>ENABLED</span>
PROTOTYPE	dshieid.block	INPUTS <i>none</i>
STATE	STARTED	
LAST RUN	2020-06-17 00:14:24 +0200 <span>SUCCESS</span>	↻
# INDICATORS	20	

- CONFIG
- LOGS
- ADMIN
- SYSTEM

inboundaggregator X

inboundaggregator X

inboundaggregator X

spamhaus\_DROP X

spamhaus\_EDROP X

dshield\_blocklist X

wlWhiteListIPv4

browse prototypes



**MINEMELD**

- DASHBOARD
- NODES
- CONFIG
- LOGS
- ADMIN
- SYSTEM

cloudflare.ipv4 PROTOTYPE

MINER STABLE

ABOUT cloudflare

new node from this prototype

CLONE NEW

**COMMIT**

REVERT LOAD IMPORT EXPORT

Search:

NAME

	INPUTS	MINER	
cloudflare4	spamhaus_DROP × spamhaus_EDROP × dshield_blocklist × wlWhiteListIPv4 ×	cloudflare4	X
dshield_blocklist			X
spamhaus_DROP			X
spamhaus_EDROP			X
wlWhiteListIPv4			X
inboundfeedhc	OUTPUT stdlib.feedHCGreen	inboundaggregator	X
inboundfeedlc	OUTPUT stdlib.feedLCGreen	inboundaggregator	X
inboundfeedmc	OUTPUT stdlib.feedMCGreen	inboundaggregator	X
inboundaggregator	PROCESSOR stdlib.aggregator Ipv4Inbound	spamhaus_DROP spamhaus_EDROP dshield_blocklist wlWhiteListIPv4	X

☰

**inboundfeedhc NODE**

STATUS

CLASS	minemeld.ft.redis.RedisSet
PROTOTYPE	stdlib.feedHCGreen
STATE	STARTED
FEED BASE URL	<a href="https://192.168.27.242/feeds/inboundfeedhc">https://192.168.27.242/feeds/inboundfeedhc</a>
TAGS	
# INDICATORS	909

OUTPUT DISABLED

INPUTS inboundaggregator

### External Dynamic Lists

Name **Minemeld feed**

Create List | List Entries And Exceptions

Type **IP List**

Description

Source <https://192.168.27.242/feeds/i inboundfeedhc>

Server Authentication

Certificate Profile **None**

Check for updates **Five Minute**

**Test Source URL** **OK** **Cancel**

### External Dynamic Lists

Name **Minemeld feed**

Create List | **List Entries And Exceptions**

**List Entries**

LIST ENTRIES	
<input type="checkbox"/>	1.10.16.0-1.10.31.255
<input type="checkbox"/>	1.19.0.0-1.19.255.255
<input type="checkbox"/>	1.32.128.0-1.32.191.255
<input type="checkbox"/>	101.134.0.0-101.135.255.255
<input type="checkbox"/>	101.192.0.0-101.195.255.255
<input type="checkbox"/>	101.202.0.0-101.202.255.255
<input type="checkbox"/>	101.203.128.0-101.203.159.255

**Manual Exceptions**

LIST ENTRIES	
<input type="checkbox"/>	

**Add** **Delete**

**Test Source URL** **OK** **Cancel**

### Admin Role Profile

Name: API-role

Description:

Web UI | **XMLAPI** |

- Report
- Log
- Configuration
- Operational Requests
- Commit
- User-ID Agent
- IoT Agent
- Export
- Import

Legend:  Enable  Read

### Admin Role Profile

Name: API-role

Description:

Web UI | XMLAPI | Command Line | **REST API**

- Objects
  - Addresses
  - Address Groups
  - Regions
  - Dynamic User Groups
  - Applications
  - Application Groups
  - Application Filters
  - Services
  - Service Groups
  - Tags
  - Devices
  - GlobalProtect HIP Objects
  - GlobalProtect HIP Profiles
  - External Dynamic Lists
  - Custom Data Patterns

Legend:  Enable  Read Only  Disable