



Respond

AWS Foundational and Layered Security Services



AWS
Security
Hub



AWS
Organizations



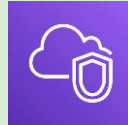
AWS
Control
Tower



AWS
Trusted
Advisor



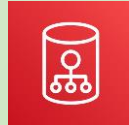
AWS Transit
Gateway



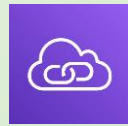
Amazon
VPC



AWS IoT
Device
Defender



Amazon
Cloud
Directory



Amazon
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PrivateLink



AWS
Direct
Connect



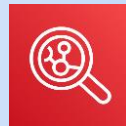
Resource
Access
manager



AWS
Directory
Service



Amazon
GuardDuty



Amazon
Inspector



Amazon
CloudWatch



AWS Step
Functions



AWS Systems
Manager



AWS
Lambda



AWS
OpsWorks



AWS CloudFormation

Automate

Identify

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Catalog



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AWS Shield



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AWS
CloudTrail



Personal Health
Dashboard



Amazon
Route 53



Amazon S3
Glacier



Snapshot



Archive



AWS Systems Manager

AWS Systems Manager

- AWS Systems Manager is the operations hub for your AWS applications and resources and a secure end-to-end management solution for hybrid and multicloud environments that enables secure operations at scale.



Capabilities



Automation



Documents



Patch
Manager



Parameter Store



Inventory



State Manager



Run Command



Incident
Manager



Change
Calendar



Compliance



Application
Manager



Distributor



Session
Manager



Change
Manager



OpsCenter

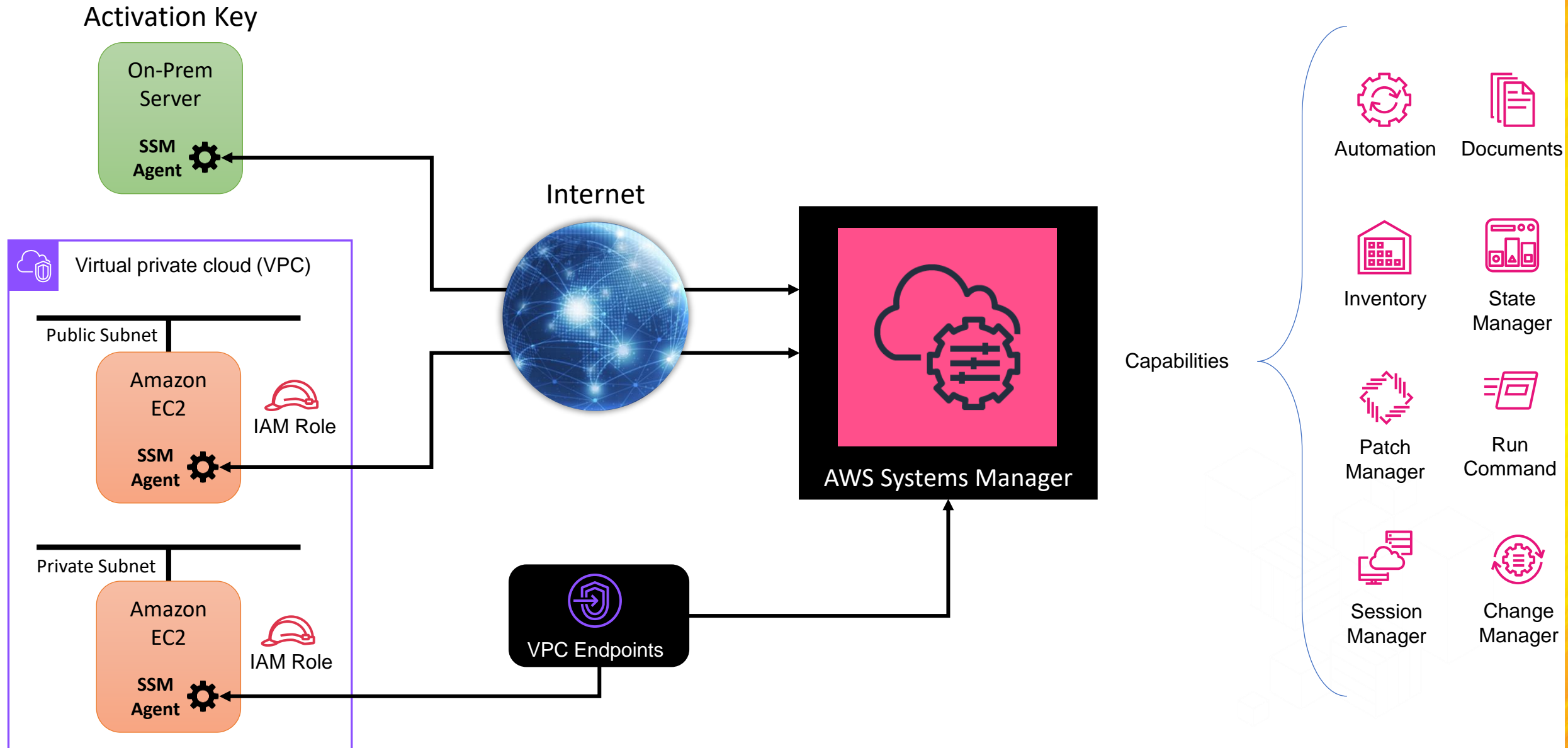


Maintenance
Windows



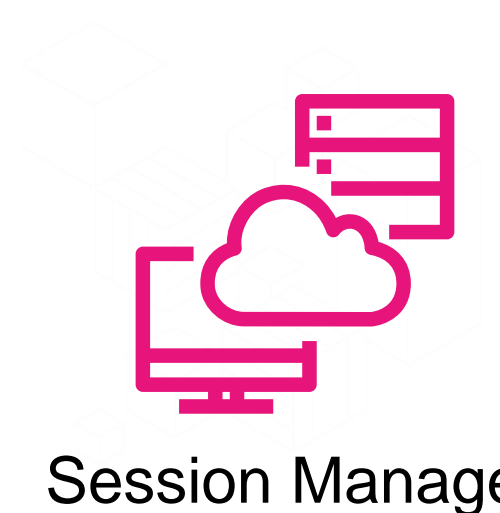
Workshop

Managing nodes using the AWS Systems Manager agent



Session Manager

- Session Manager lets you manage your EC2 instances, on-premises servers, edge devices, and virtual machines (VMs), including VMs in other cloud environments, through an interactive one-click browser-based shell or through the AWS CLI.
- Session Manager provides secure and auditable instance management without the need to open inbound ports, maintain bastion hosts, or manage SSH keys.



Documents

- An AWS Systems Manager document (SSM document) the configuration options, policies, and the actions that Systems Manager performs on your managed instances and other AWS resources.
- Documents use JavaScript Object Notation (JSON) or YAML, and they include steps and parameters that you specify.
- You can use pre-defined AWS managed documents or create your own depending on your use case.



Example



Documents

State Manager

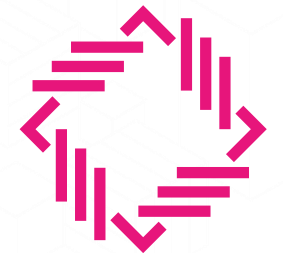
- State Manager automates the process of keeping your managed nodes and other AWS resources in a state that you define.
- State Manager offers the following benefits for managing your nodes
 - Bootstrap nodes with specific software at start-up.
 - Download and update agents on a defined schedule, including the SSM Agent.
 - Join nodes to a Microsoft Active Directory domain.
 - Patch nodes with software updates throughout their lifecycle.
 - Run scripts on managed nodes throughout their lifecycle.
- An association includes three components and one optional set of components:
 - A Command or Automation document that defines the state.
 - Target(s), which can be managed nodes or other AWS resources.
 - A schedule for when or how often to apply the state.
 - (Optional) Runtime parameters specific to the document.



State Manager

Patch Manager

- You can patch Amazon EC2 instances, edge devices, and on-premises servers and virtual machines (VMs), including VMs in other cloud environments.
- You can scan instances to see only a report of missing patches, or you can scan and automatically install all missing patches.
- You can target instances individually or in large groups by using resource tags or Resource Groups.
- Patch Manager doesn't support upgrading major versions of operating systems, such as Windows Server 2016 to Windows Server 2019, or SUSE Linux Enterprise Server (SLES) 12.0 to SLES 15.0.



Patch Manager

Run Commands

- Run Command lets you remotely and securely manage the configuration of your managed instances. Run Command enables you to automate common administrative tasks and perform ad-hoc configuration changes at scale.
- You can use Run Command from the AWS Management Console, the AWS Command Line Interface, AWS Tools for Windows PowerShell, or the AWS SDKs.
- Administrators use Run Command to install or bootstrap applications, build a deployment pipeline, capture log files when an instance is removed from an Auto Scaling group, join instances to a Windows domain, and more.



Run Command

Change Manager

- Change Manager, a capability of AWS Systems Manager, is an enterprise change management framework for requesting, approving, implementing, and reporting on operational changes to your application configuration and infrastructure.
- With Change Manager, you can use preapproved change templates to help automate change processes for your resources and help avoid unintentional results when making operational changes.
- Change templates can be helpful during audits to show how standard changes are made.



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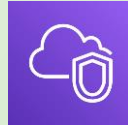
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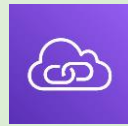
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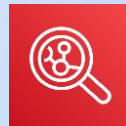
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Snapshot



Archive

Incident Manager

- Incident
 - General Definition – Unusual or unexpected happening
 - IT Definition – An issue with application or service
- AWS Systems Manager Incident Manager provides a step-by-step framework based on best practices to identify and react to incidents, such as service outages or security threats.
- The primary focus of Incident Manager is to help restore affected services or applications to normal as quickly as possible through a complete incident lifecycle management solution.

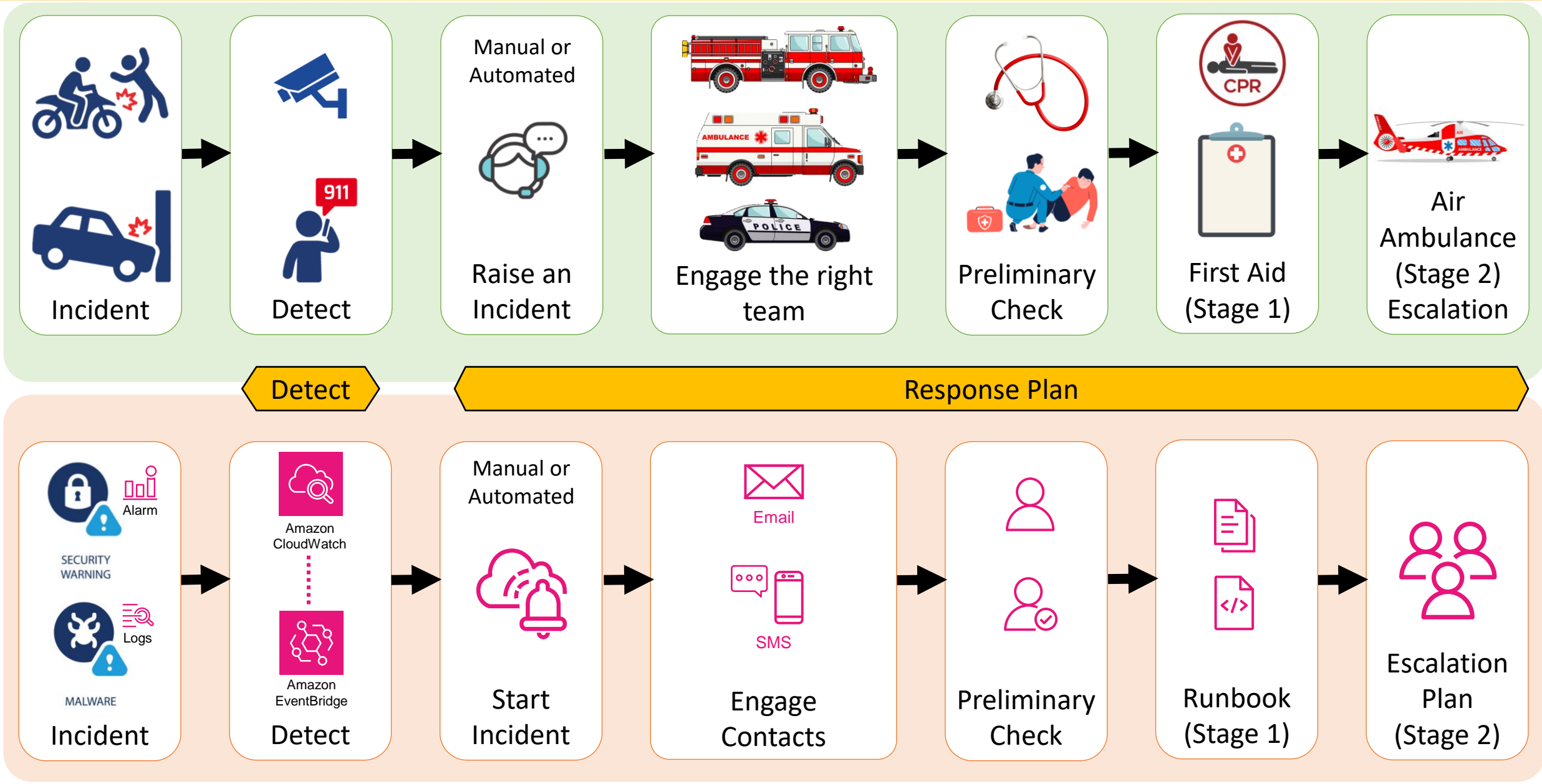


Example



Incident Manager

Incident Management





Amazon Detective

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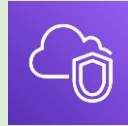
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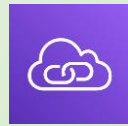
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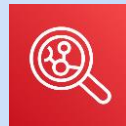
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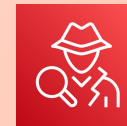


Amazon
Macie



AWS
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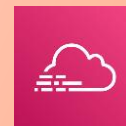
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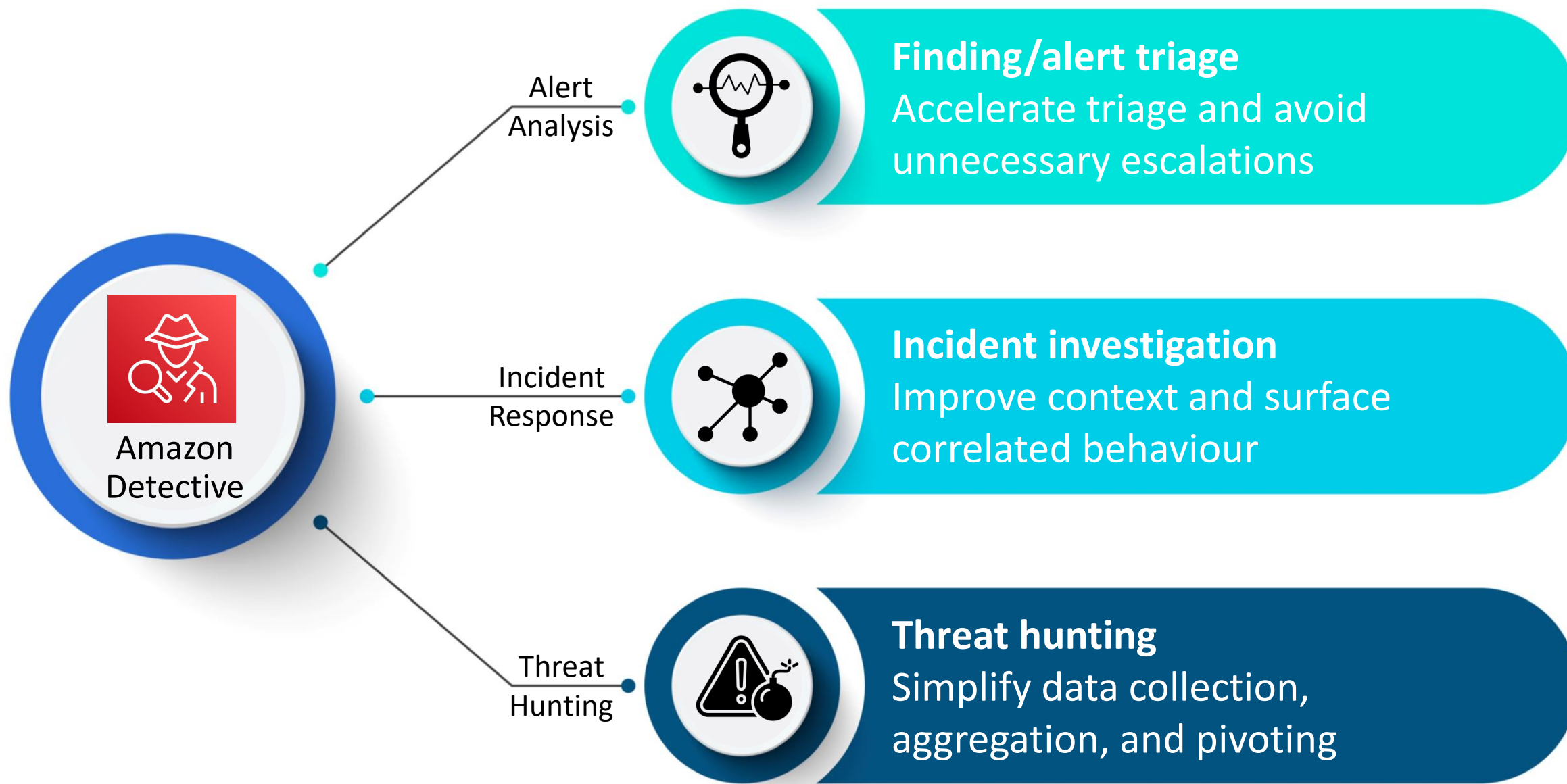


Snapshot

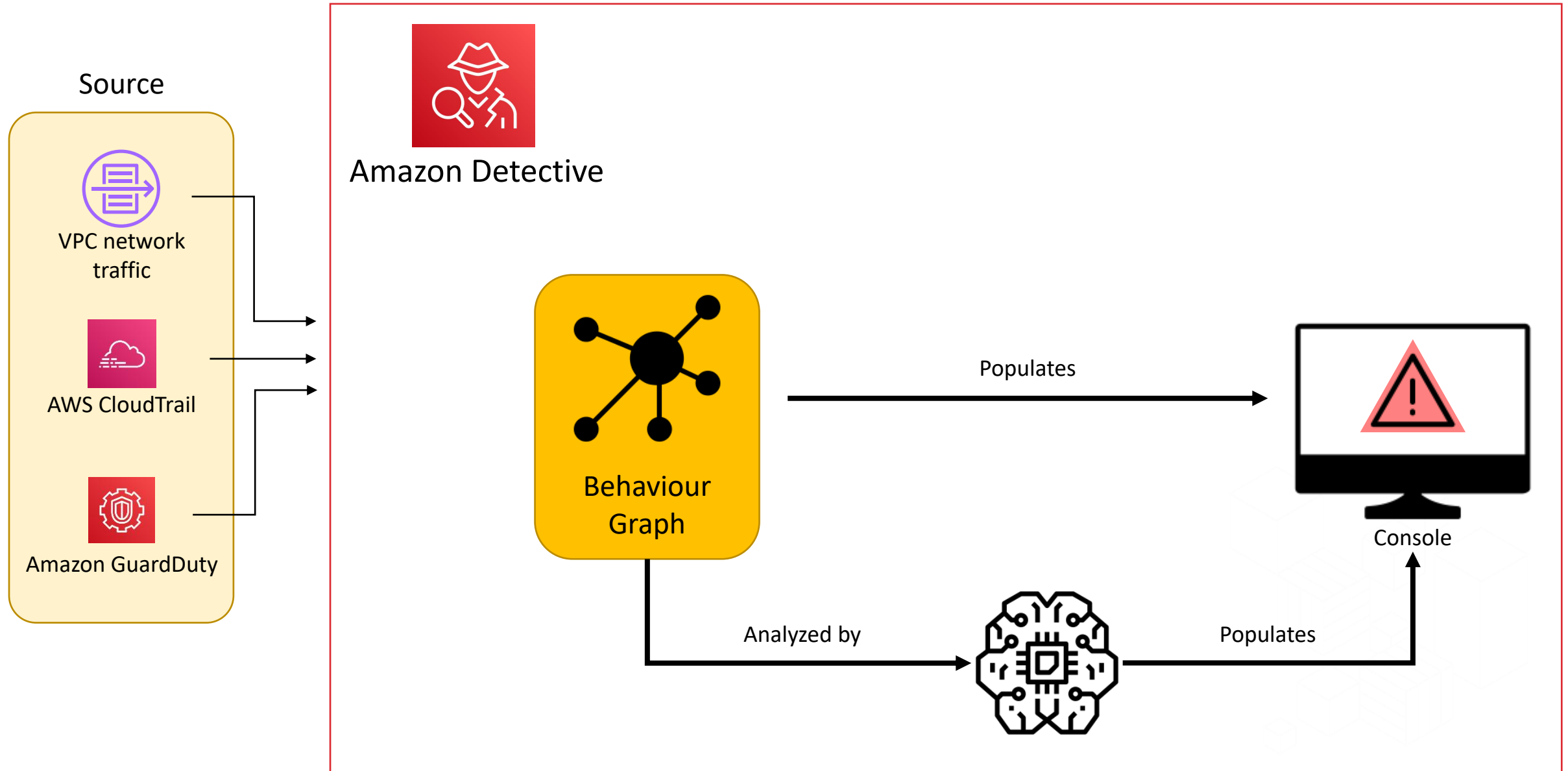


Archive

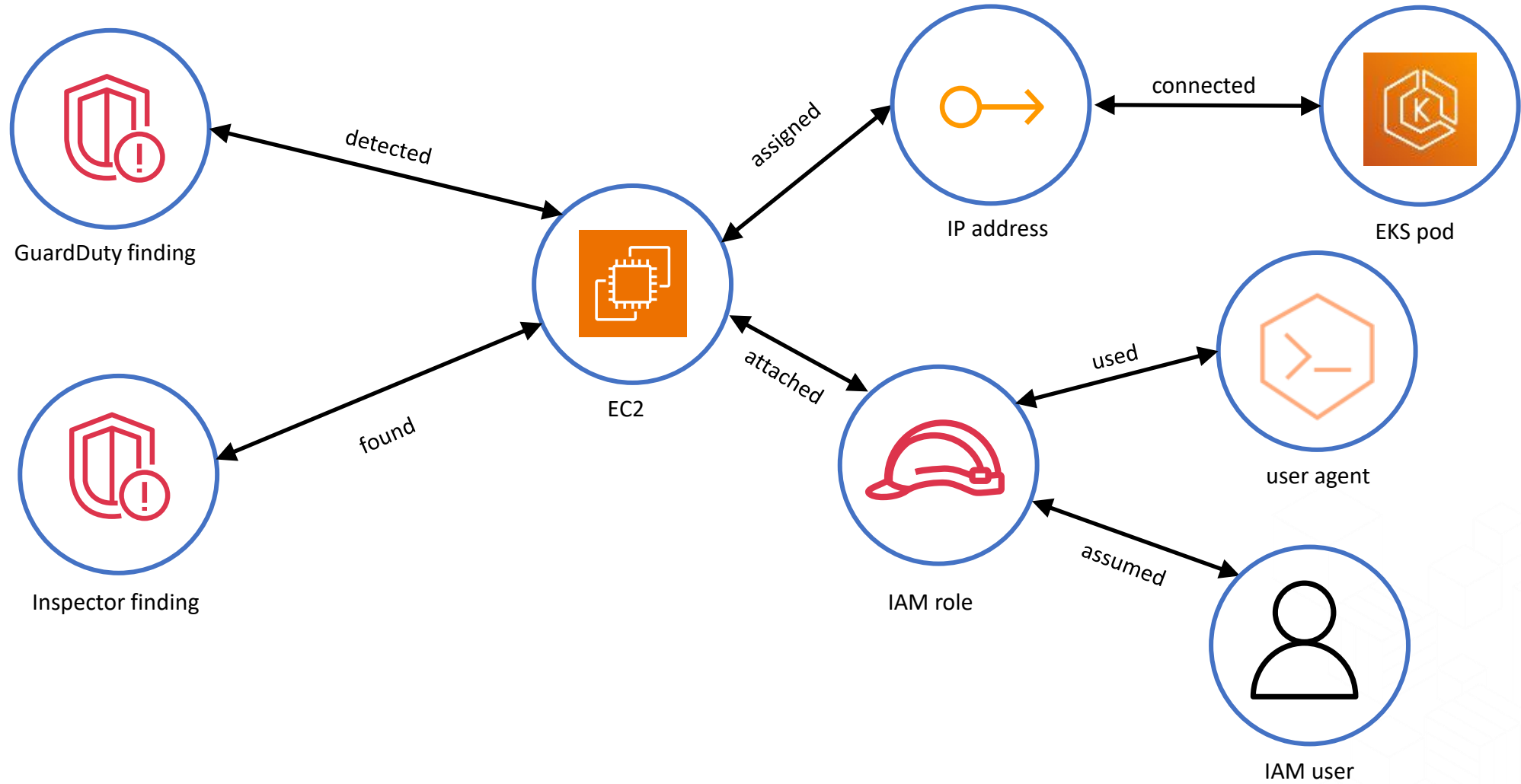
Amazon Detective



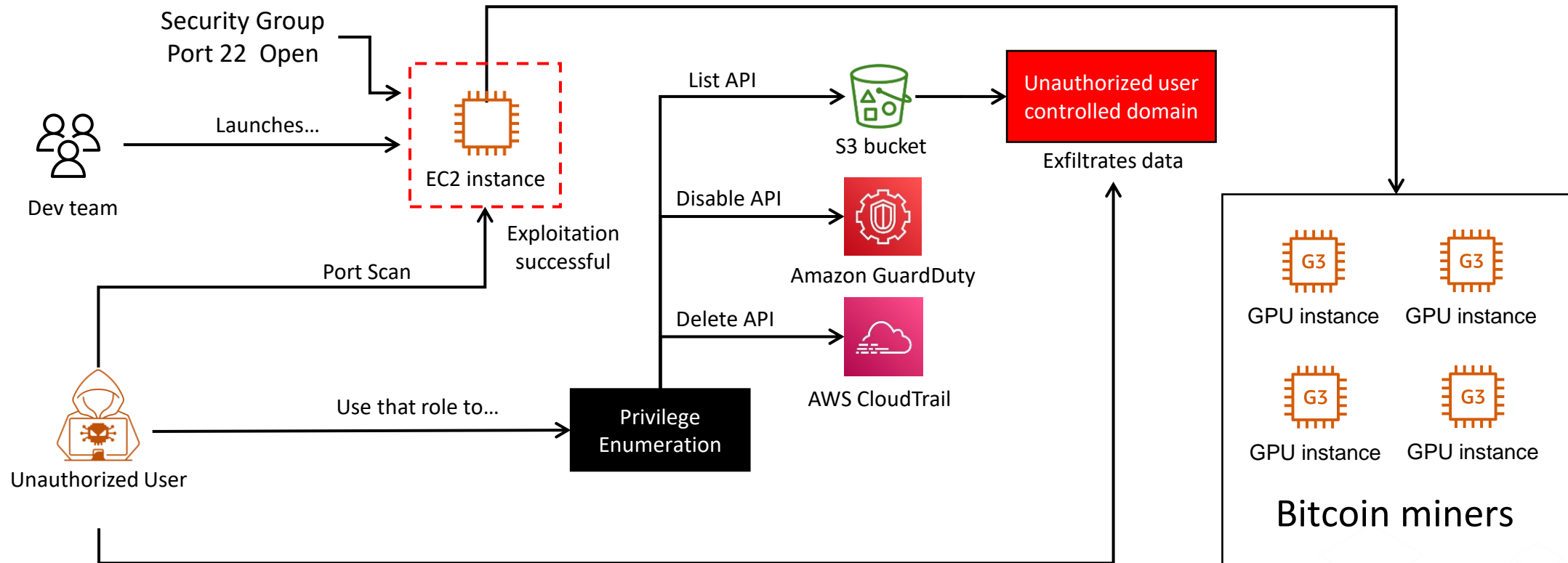
How Amazon Detective processes source data?



Security behaviour graph



Scenario walkthrough



GuardDuty Findings

	Recon:EC2/Portscan	Instance: i-089d54d61af097a90
	Trojan:EC2/DNSDataExfiltration	Instance: i-0fdd8d8cb49bf3c00
	CryptoCurrency:EC2/BitcoinTool.B!DNS	Instance: i-0fdd8d8cb49bf3c00

Investigation - So what happened?

Findings associated with EC2 instance i-0fdd8d8cb49bf3c00 [Info](#)

The following findings occurred on this resource around the scope time.

< 1 >

	Title ▾	AWS account ▾	Finding type ▾	First observed ▾	Last observed ▾	Finding severity ▾
<input type="radio"/>	Data exfiltration through DNS queries from EC2 instance i-0fdd8d8cb49bf3c00		Trojan:EC2-DNSDataExfiltration!DNS	05/25/2022, 17:05 UTC	05/25/2022, 18:05 UTC	■ High
<input type="radio"/>	Outbound portscan from EC2 instance i-0fdd8d8cb49bf3c00		Recon:EC2/Portscan	05/25/2022, 17:05 UTC	05/25/2022, 18:05 UTC	■ Medium
<input checked="" type="radio"/>	Command and Control server domain name queried by EC2 instance i-0fdd8d8cb49bf3c00		Backdoor:EC2-C&CActivity.B!DNS	05/25/2022, 17:05 UTC	05/25/2022, 18:05 UTC	■ High
<input type="radio"/>	Bitcoin-related domain name queried by EC2 instance i-0fdd8d8cb49bf3c00		CryptoCurrency:EC2-BitcoinTool.B!DNS	05/25/2022, 17:05 UTC	05/25/2022, 18:05 UTC	■ High

Investigation

The screenshot shows the AWS GuardDuty console. A finding titled "Recon:EC2/Portscan" is highlighted with a red box. A red arrow points from the text "Start in GuardDuty, initial event" to this box. Another red arrow points from the text "Choose Investigate with Detective" to the "Investigate with Detective" button in the finding's actions menu, which is also highlighted with a red box. A third red arrow points from the text "Open up the impacted EC2 instance" to the "EC2 instance i-0fdd8d8cb49bf3c00" link in the modal, which is also highlighted with a red box. The modal shows details for the GuardDuty finding, including the EC2 instance, AWS account, and IP addresses.

Start in GuardDuty, initial event

Choose Investigate with Detective

Open up the impacted EC2 instance

Recon:EC2/Portscan

Instance: i-0fdd8d8cb49bf3c00

Actions

Save / Edit

Investigate with Detective

Investigate with Detective

Detective visualizes the CloudTrail and VPC flow data for the resources affected by this finding

GuardDuty finding
2ac07e18d24cc56268e37cd5580f4027

Investigate trends, new behaviors, and relationships involving the resources and actors present within the finding.

EC2 instance i-0fdd8d8cb49bf3c00

Investigate VPC flow traffic trends or view the activity details. Analyze CloudTrail activity associated with the EC2 Instance and quickly identify any new behavior.

AWS account

Investigate account level CloudTrail activity to identify unusual trends in volume, new activity, and location access patterns.

IP address 34.207.115.92

Investigate CloudTrail activity originating from the IP address to see unusual trends in volume, new activity from this IP address, and determine which resources have used the IP address.

IP address 10.0.0.93


Investigate CloudTrail activity originating from the IP address to see unusual trends in volume, new activity from this IP address, and determine which resources have used the IP address.


Launch time 05-25-2022 13:03:54

IAM instance profile

Investigation


Detective > Search > Ec2Instance/i-0fdd8d8cb49bf3c00

 **i-0fdd8d8cb49bf3c00**
EC2 instance [Info](#)

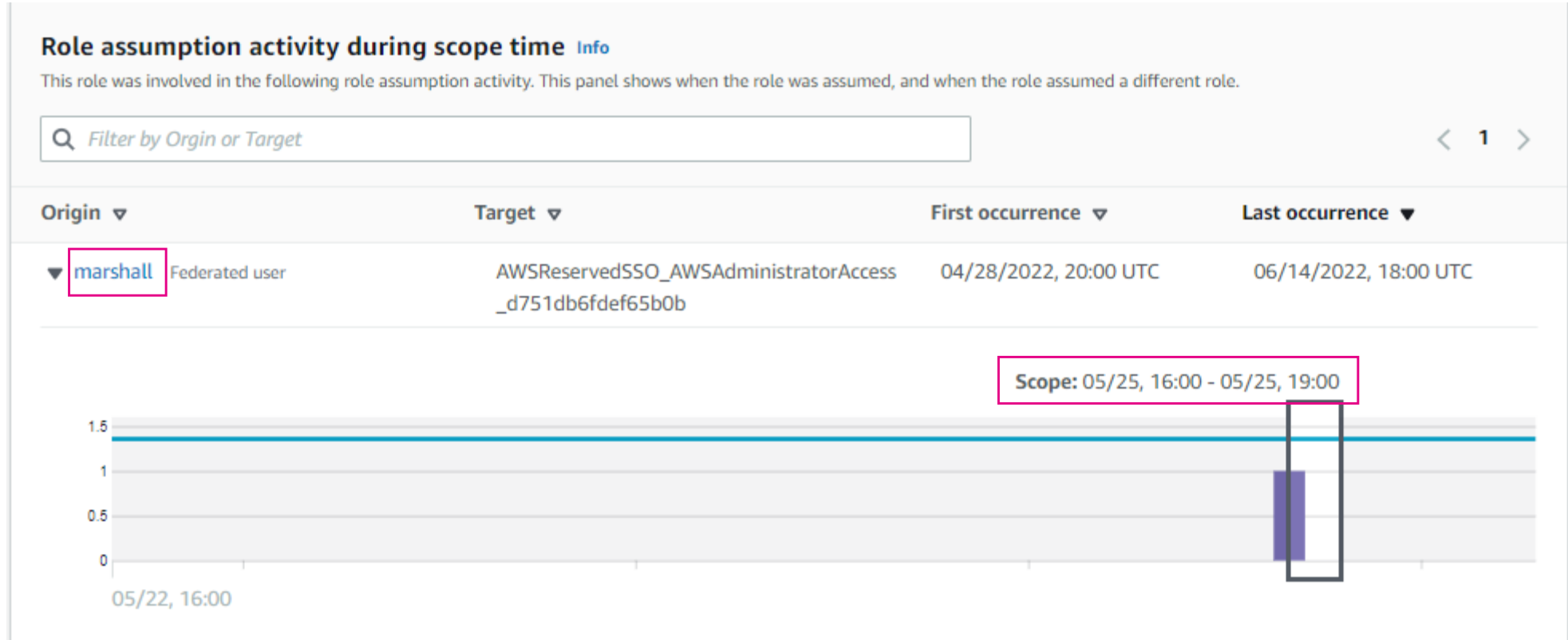
Scope time [Info](#)
05/25/2022, 17:00 UTC > 05/25/2022, 19:00 UTC 

[Overview](#) | [New behavior](#)

EC2 instance details [Info](#)

EC2 instance i-0fdd8d8cb49bf3c00 	Creation date 05/25/2022, 17:03 UTC	Created by AWSReservedSSO_AWSAdministrat orAccess_d751db6fdef65b0b	Role test-GeneralInstanceRole- 2XTI3Z4WO54S
AWS account	ARN arn:aws:ec2:us-east- 1: instance/i- 0fdd8d8cb49bf3c00	Associated VPC vpc-0099921857ba5b883	

Investigation



What questions do we need to answer?

- Can we determine what else the role has been doing? Was it successful in other suspicious activity?
- Can we identify the IP associated with the malicious domain?
- Was the IP interacting with other resources in the environment?
- Can we determine what data was exfiltrated?



Answer questions with Detective

detective-scenario-1-mj
AWS role [Info](#)

Scope time [Info](#)
02/21/2022, 00:00 UTC > 0.

Observed IP addresses | API method by service | Resource

Filter by IP CIDR, Service name, API Method name, or Resource string

IP address ▾	Successful calls ▾	Failed calls ▾
35.170.77.97	600	120
▶ ssm	180	0
▶ iam	180	0
▶ ListRoles	60	0
▶ ListRolePolicies	60	0
▶ GetPolicy	60	0
▶ sts	60	0
▶ s3	60	60
▶ ListBuckets	60	0
▶ DeleteBucketPublicAccessBlock	0	60
▶ guardduty	60	0
▶ ListDetectors	60	0
▶ cloudtrail	60	60
▶ ListTrails	60	0
▶ DeleteTrail	0	60

What IAM permissions do I have?

Which S3 buckets can I read?

Can I disable Cloudtrail to cover my tracks?

Failed calls

Answer questions with Detective

Observed IP addresses	API method by service	Resource	
<div><div><div><div></div><div>Q</div></div><div>Filter by IP CIDR, Service name, API Method name, or Resource string</div></div></div>			
<div><div><</div><div>1</div><div>2</div><div>3</div><div>4</div><div>5</div><div>6</div><div>7</div><div>...</div><div>33</div><div>></div></div>			
IP address ▾	Successful calls ▾	Failed calls ▾	Location ▾
<div><div>▶</div><div>44.197.111.53</div></div>	148,374	34,777	Ashburn, US
<div><div>▶</div><div>3.234.218.18</div></div>	114,082	5	Ashburn, US
<div><div>▶</div><div>3.234.215.177</div></div>	30,454	0	Ashburn, US
<div><div>▶</div><div>3.236.209.147</div></div>	22,742	0	Ashburn, US
<div><div>▶</div><div>3.228.24.32</div></div>	16,659	0	Ashburn, US
<div><div>▶</div><div>3.237.11.149</div></div>	11,617	0	Ashburn, US

Detective > Search

Search


Search for a finding or entity using the suggested identifier or wildcard. All searches are case sensitive.

IP address ▼

×

Search

Reset

 Enter the IP address in CIDR or dot notation.
(Examples from your data: 1.0.120.97 1.0.132.124 1.0.132.192)

Answer questions with Detective

Findings associated with IP address 35.170.77.97 [Info](#)

The following findings occurred on this resource around the scope time.

Filter by Finding ID, Title, Finding type, or Account

< 1 >

	Title ▾	AWS account ▾	Finding type ▾	First observed ▾	Last observed ▾	Finding severity ▾
<input type="radio"/>	Data exfiltration through DNS queries from EC2 instance i-096d3ac4dbc6cc940.		Trojan:EC2-DNSDataExfiltration!DNS	02/22/2022, 10:11 UTC	02/22/2022, 11:04 UTC	■ High

GuardDuty finding of Data Exfiltration to known DNS name



Answer questions with Detective

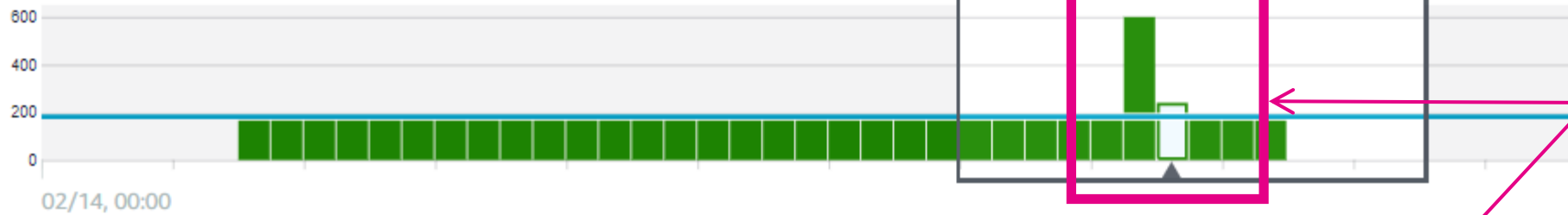
Overall API call volume [Info](#)

Overall volume of API calls issued by this resource around the scope time.

Linear

Log

Successful calls 95.02% of scope time call volume (4.98% less than typical activity)



Failed calls 4.98% of scope time call volume (4.98% more than typical activity)



Answer questions with Detective

Showing activity: 02/21/2022, 00:00 UTC - 02/24/2022, 13:00 UTC

Edit

Observed IP addresses

API method by service

Resource

Filter by IP CIDR, Service name, API Method name, or Resource string

< 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 >

Resource ▼	Successful calls ▼	Failed calls ▼
▶ detective-scenario-1-mj:i-0e861489418b1f6e5 Role session	4,596	1,115
▶ detective-scenario-1-mj:i-0bb50c5b70652161a Role session	2,564	0
▼ detective-scenario-1-mj:i-096d3ac4dbc6cc940 Role session	2,290	120
▼ 35.170.77.97	2,290	120
▶ ssm	1,810	0
▶ iam	180	0
▶ sts	60	0
▶ s3	60	60
▶ guardduty	60	0
▼ ec2	60	0
▶ RunInstances	60	0
▶ cloudtrail	60	60

Scope time indicates this occurred on Feb 21

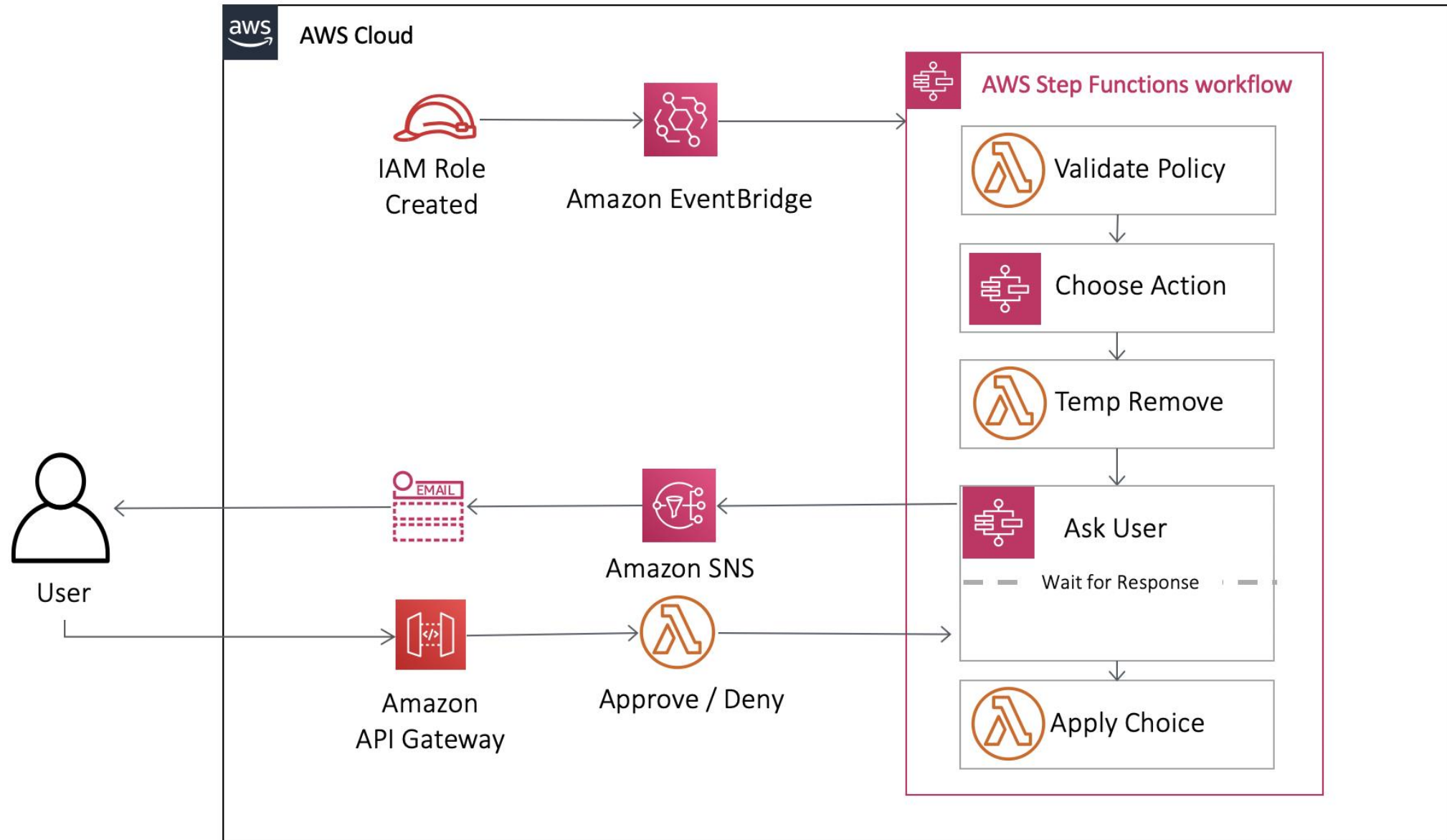
60 successful RunInstances calls indicating 60 bitcoin miners were created

Execute Incident Response



Automating Incident
Response

Orchestrating a security incident response with AWS Step Functions





Amazon Route 53 Health Checks

Route 53 health checks

- Route 53 health checks monitor the health and performance of your application's servers, or endpoints, from a network of health checkers in locations around the world.
- You can specify either a domain name or an IP address and a port to create HTTP, HTTPS, and TCP health checks that check the health of the endpoint.





AWS Health Dashboard

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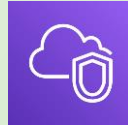
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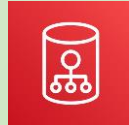
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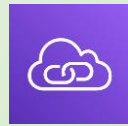
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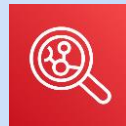
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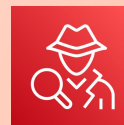


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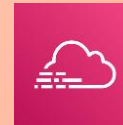
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