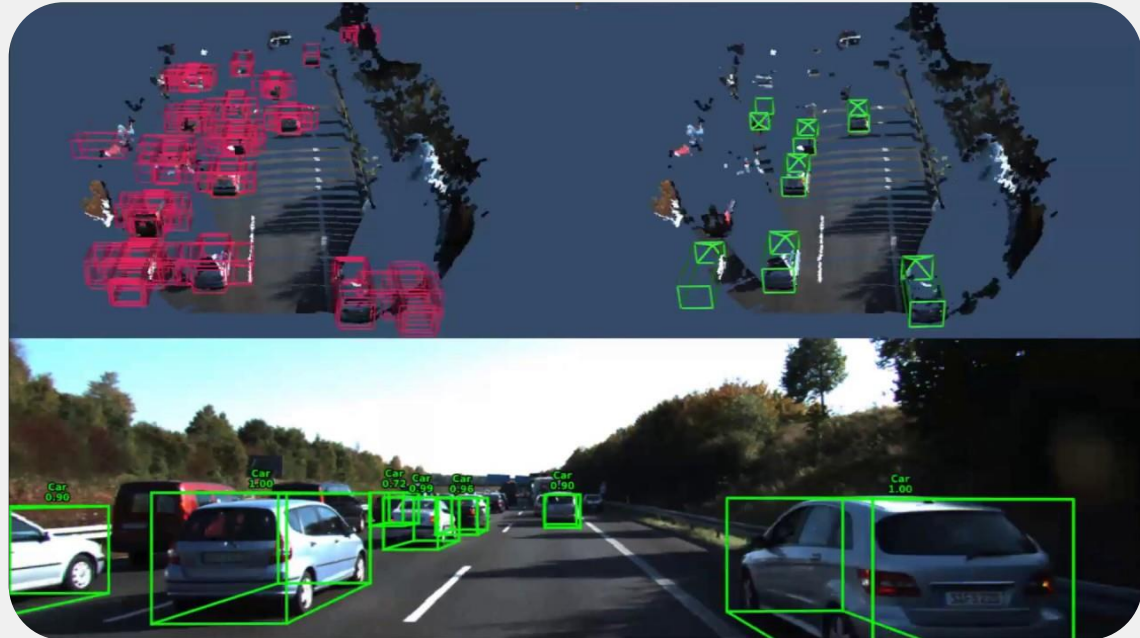


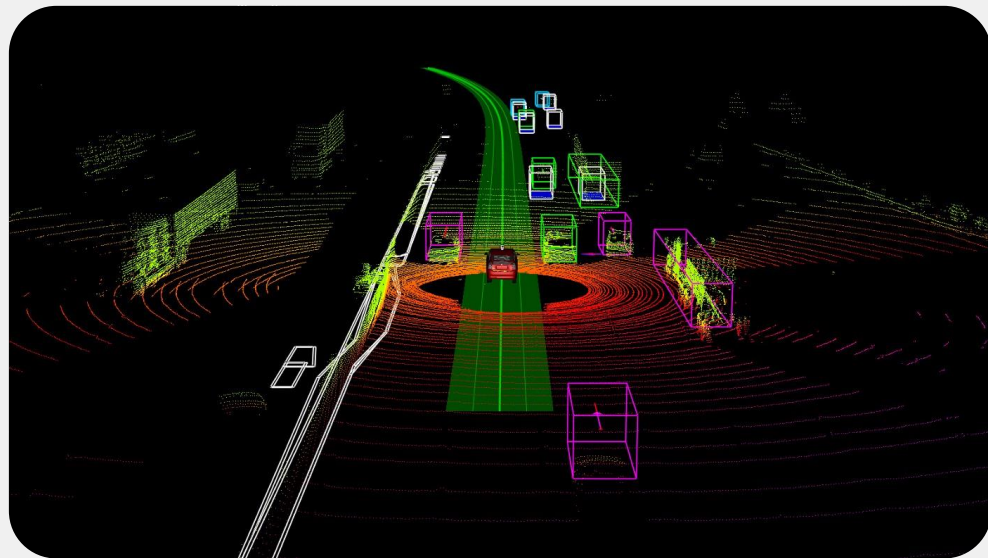
# 3D Object Detection Techniques

- LiDAR-Based
- Camera Based
- Temporal
- Label-Efficient
- Multi-Modal



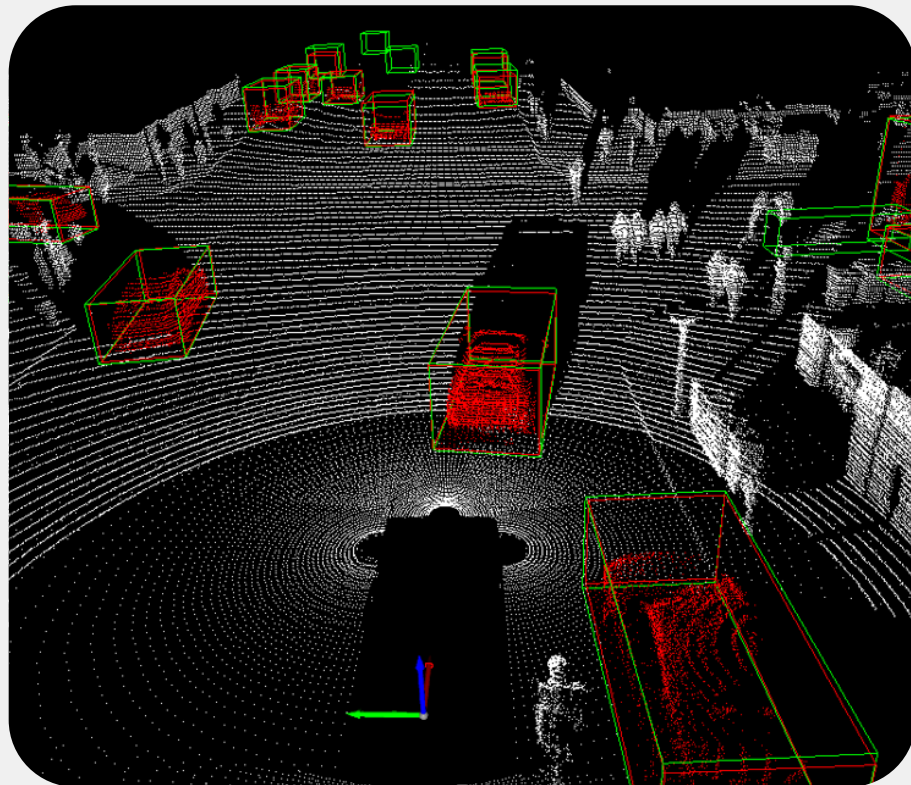
# 3D Object Detection – LiDAR Based

- **Based on Data Representation**
  - **Point-Based Detection**
  - **Grid-Based Detection**
  - **Point-Voxel Based Detection**
  - **Range-Based Detection**



# 3D Object Detection – LiDAR Based

- **Based on Learning Objective**
  - **Anchor-Based Detection**
  - **Anchor-Free Detection**
  - **Detection with Auxiliary Tasks**

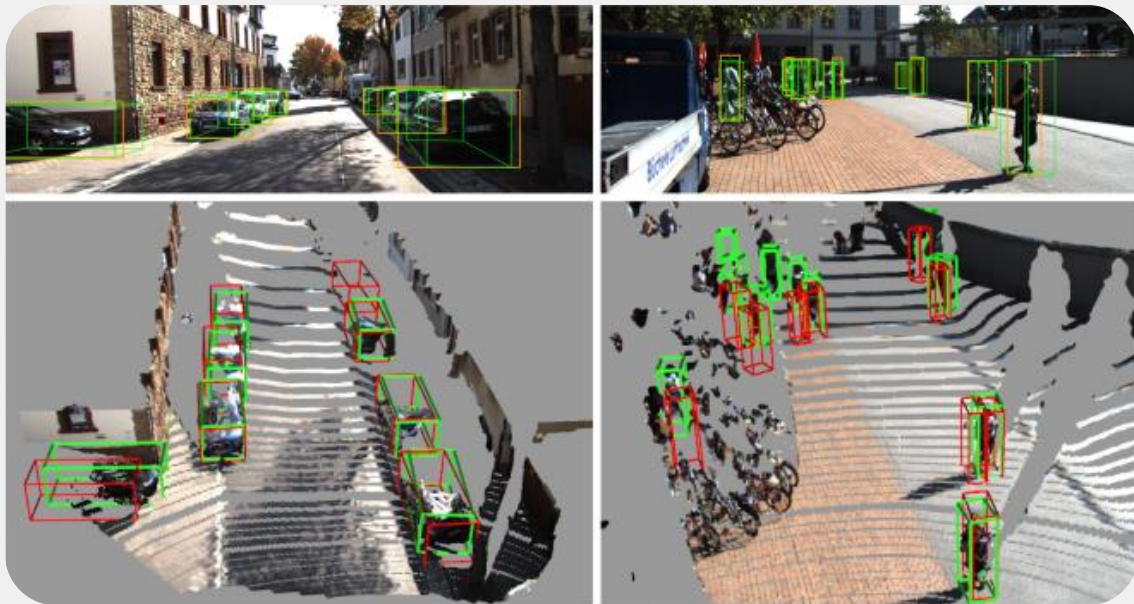


# 3D Object Detection – Camera Based



AUGMENTED STARTUPS  
Computer Vision | AI | Robotics

- **Monocular**
  - **Image-only**
  - **Depth-assisted**
  - **Prior-guided**
- **Stereo-Based**
- **Multi-Camera**



# 3D Object Detection – Multi-Modal



AUGMENTED STARTUPS  
Computer Vision | AI | Robotics

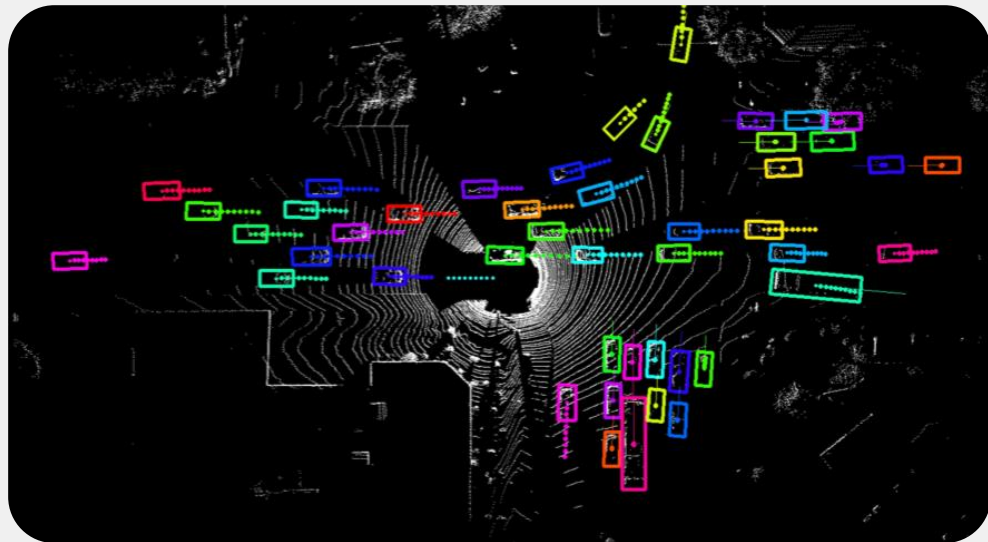
- **Multi-Modal with LiDAR**
  - Early Fusion Based
  - Intermediate Fusion Based
  - Late Fusion Based
- **Multi-Modal with Radar Signals**
- **Multi-Modal with High Definition Maps**





# 3D Object Detection – Temporal

- Detection from LiDAR Sequences
- Detection from Streaming Data
- Detection from Videos

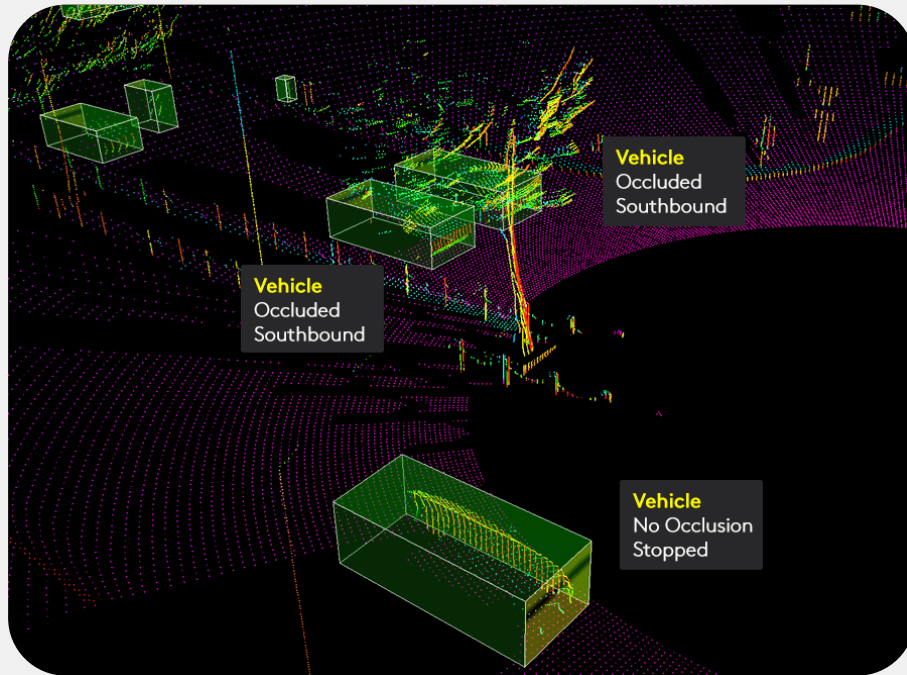


# 3D Object Detection – Label-Efficient



AUGMENTED STARTUPS  
Computer Vision | AI | Robotics

- Domain Adaption
- == • Weakly-Supervised
- Semi-Supervised
- Self-Supervised



# 3D Object Detection – Label-Efficient



AUGMENTED STARTUPS  
Computer Vision | AI | Robotics

- Domain Adaption
- Weakly-Supervised
- Semi-Supervised
- Self-Supervised

