

# Computer Vision for Visual Perception

**Semantic Segmentation for Detecting Drivable Area**

# Learning Objectives

- **Semantic Segmentation**
  - Definition
  - Background
- **Semantic Segmentation Task Problem Formulation**
- **Mathematical Model Formulation**
- **ConvNets for Semantic Segmentation**
- **Performance of Semantic Segmentation Model**
- **Evaluation Matrices for Semantic Segmentation**
- **Summary**
- **References**



# Semantic Segmentation – Definition

- It is the process of partitioning a digital image into multiple image segments known as image regions or image objects.



# Semantic Segmentation – Background

- Self-Driving Cars
- Medical Image Segmentation
- ConvNets



# Semantic Segmentation – Task Problem Formulation



Image without Segmentation

# Semantic Segmentation – Task Problem Formulation



- Road
- Sidewalk
- Pole
- Traffic Light
- Traffic Signs
- Vegetation
- Terrain
- Sky

Segmented Image



# Semantic Segmentation – Task Problem Formulation



Real & Segmented Image

# Mathematical Problem Formulation



$f(x; \theta)$

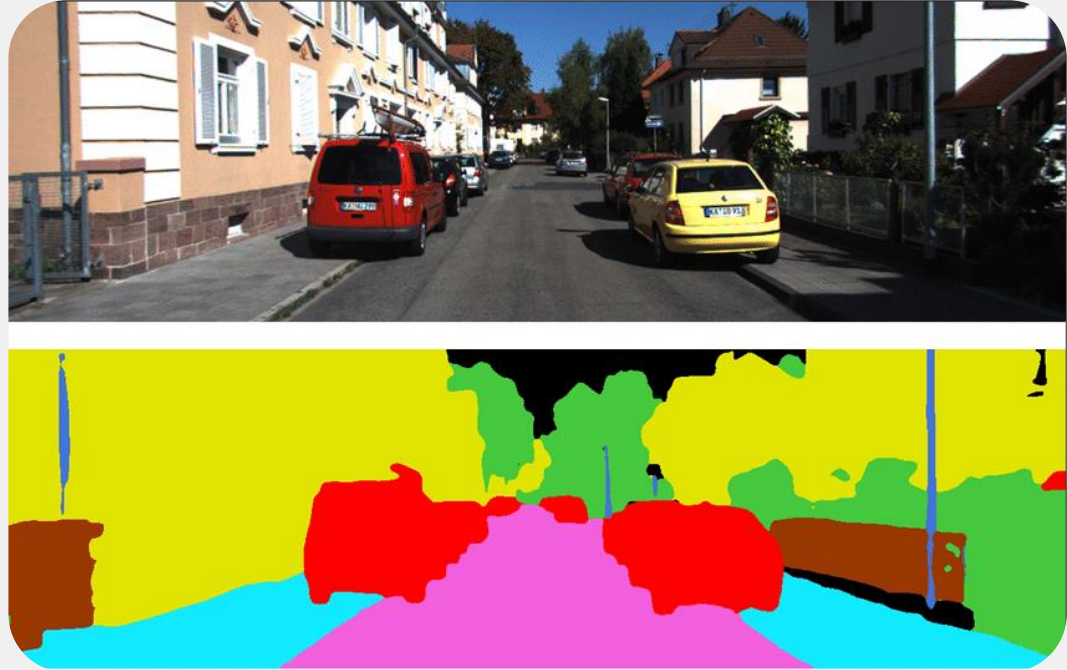


$$f(x; \theta) = [S_{class-1}, \dots, S_{class-k}]$$

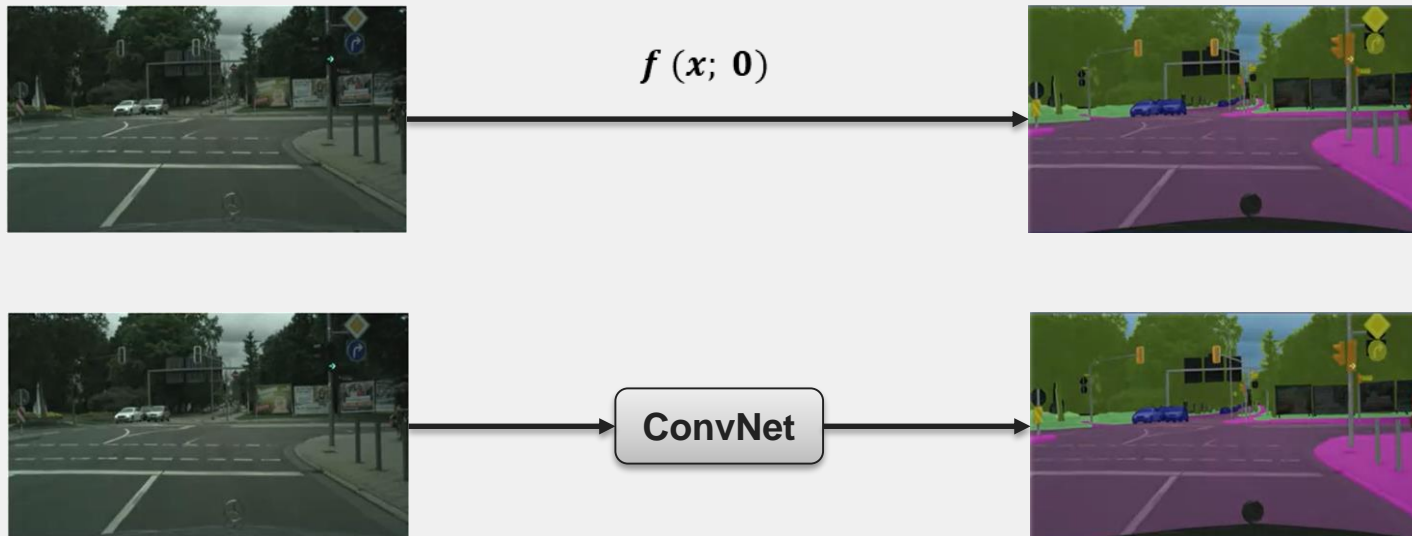


# Semantic Segmentation is Not Trivial!

- Occlusion
- Truncation
- == • Scale
- Illumination Changes
- Smooth Boundaries



# ConvNets for Semantic Segmentation



- **True Positive (TP)**
  - No. of correctly classified pixels belonging to class X
- **False Positive (FP)**
  - No. of pixels that do not belong to class X but are classified
- **False Negative (FN)**
  - No. of pixels that do belong to class X but are not classified

$$IOU_{class} = \frac{TP}{TP + FP + FN}$$



# Evaluation Matrices

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Ground Truth		
R	R	R
R	R	S
S	S	S

Prediction		
S	R	S
R	R	S
S	S	S

Class: Sidewalk

$$TP = 4$$

$$FP = 2$$

$$FN = 0$$

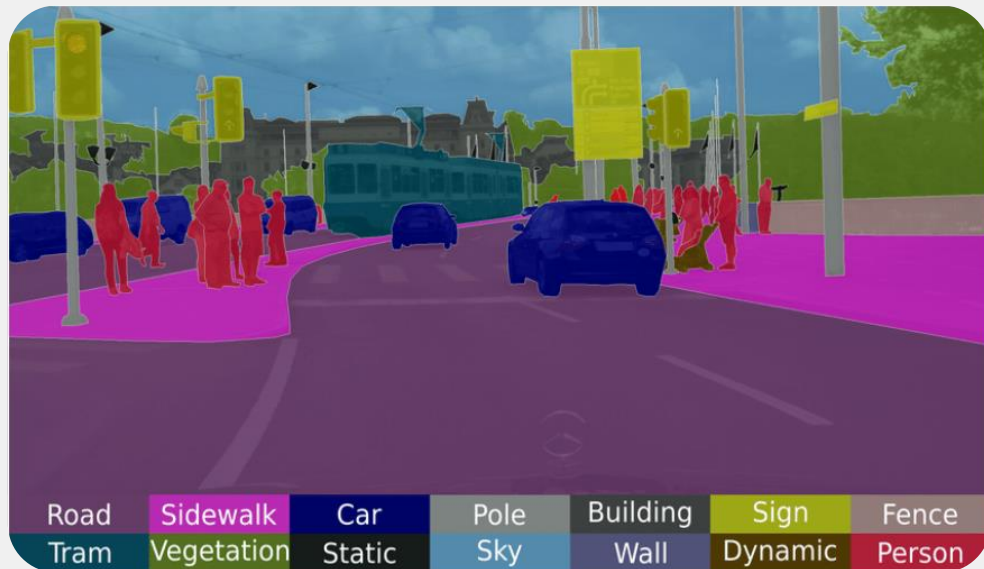
$$IOU_{Road} = \frac{4}{4 + 2 + 0} = \frac{4}{6}$$

# Evaluation Metrics

- **Class IOU over all the data is calculated by computing the sum of TP, FP, FN for all images first.**

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- **Averaging the class IOU is usually not a very good idea!**
- **CityScapes Segmentation Dataset**



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- **Evaluation Matrices for Semantic Segmentation**





# References

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2. <https://www.archives-ouvertes.fr/hal-03434796/>
3. [https://link.springer.com/chapter/10.1007/978-3-030-63467-4\\_18](https://link.springer.com/chapter/10.1007/978-3-030-63467-4_18)
4. [https://www.researchgate.net/figure/Semantic-segmentation-of-a-scene-from-the-Cityscapes-dataset-by-Cordts-et-al-2016\\_fig24\\_316270100](https://www.researchgate.net/figure/Semantic-segmentation-of-a-scene-from-the-Cityscapes-dataset-by-Cordts-et-al-2016_fig24_316270100)



Thanks