

KEY LEARNINGS: KEY CONCEPTS: DMAIC AND DMADV

1. Introduction: Why Do We Need These Frameworks?

- Six Sigma doesn't settle for "good enough"—it aims for near perfection.
- DMAIC and DMADV are structured approaches that help solve problems and build efficient systems.
- These frameworks prevent recurring issues and ensure long-term success instead of quick fixes.

2. What is DMAIC? (For Existing Processes)

DMAIC stands for:

- Define Identify the problem.
- Measure Collect relevant data.
- Analyze Find the root cause of the problem.
- Improve Develop and implement a solution.
- Control Maintain and monitor the solution to prevent future issues.

Example: Fixing a Failing Delivery System

A company struggling with late deliveries and customer complaints applies DMAIC:

- 1. Define "15% of deliveries are late, and complaints have doubled in the last quarter."
- 2. Measure Analyze delay times, slow routes, and refund losses.
- 3. Analyze Identify root causes: poor routing, driver shortages, outdated warehouse systems.
- 4. Improve Upgrade software, hire more drivers, optimize warehouse processes.
- 5. Control Introduce a real-time tracking system to monitor deliveries and prevent delays.

DMAIC solves inefficiencies by getting to the root of the problem and ensuring long-term solutions.



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3. What is DMADV? (For Creating New Processes)

DMADV stands for:

- Define Establish the need for a new process.
- Measure Identify customer expectations.
- Analyze Evaluate potential risks.
- Design Develop a well-structured solution.
- Verify Test the solution before full implementation.

Example: Designing a New Airline Ticketing System

An airline wants to launch a smooth, fast, and reliable ticketing system using DMADV:

- 1. Define Customers want a user-friendly ticketing experience.
- 2. Measure Research what features matter most (speed, security, mobile access).
- 3. Analyze Identify potential risks (system crashes, cybersecurity threats).
- 4. Design Create a fast, intuitive interface with backup systems.
- 5. Verify Test in real-world scenarios to handle millions of transactions smoothly.

DMADV ensures the new process works perfectly before launching to avoid costly failures.

4. DMAIC vs. DMADV: Choosing the Right Tool

- DMAIC repairs existing processes (e.g., fixing slow deliveries, reducing hospital wait times).
- DMADV builds new processes (e.g., designing a new hospital wing, launching a new product).
 - Key distinction:DMAIC = Fix what's broken.
 - DMADV = Build from scratch.

By choosing the right framework, businesses ensure efficiency, customer satisfaction, and long-term success.