

KEY LEARNINGS: HISTORY AND EVOLUTION OF SIX SIGMA?

Introduction to Six Sigma

- Six Sigma is a methodology focused on reducing defects, improving processes, and ensuring consistency in various industries.
- The lecture explores how Six Sigma was developed and its impact on businesses.

The Birth of Six Sigma

- In the 1980s, Motorola was struggling with high defects, inefficiencies, and declining customer trust.
- Bill Smith, an engineer at Motorola, was frustrated by frequent errors and sought a datadriven approach to improve quality.
- His solution was Six Sigma, a methodology built on reducing variation and improving product quality through statistical analysis.

Pre-Six Sigma: A World of Guesswork

- Before Six Sigma, businesses relied on intuition, trial and error, and hunches for decision-making.
- Bill Smith and his team introduced the concept of using data and statistical analysis to identify and eliminate defects systematically.

Motorola's Success with Six Sigma

- Motorola implemented Six Sigma and saw remarkable improvements.
- The defect rate reduced from 6% to 3.4 defects per million opportunities.
- The company saved millions, and Six Sigma gained industry-wide recognition.

Expansion to General Electric (GE)

- Jack Welch, CEO of GE, adopted Six Sigma and made it mandatory for all employees.
- Six Sigma became a core part of GE's strategy, leading to massive improvements in efficiency and quality.
- Its success led to widespread adoption beyond manufacturing into sectors like healthcare, finance, and software development.



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The Growth of Six Sigma Certification

- As Six Sigma gained popularity, the demand for certification grew.
- Certification levels like White Belt, Green Belt, and Black Belt became symbols of expertise and proficiency in process improvement.

Conclusion

- Six Sigma reshaped how companies approach quality and process improvement.
- The lecture poses a reflective question: How can individuals contribute to the evolution of Six Sigma in their workplaces?