

Conditionals Challenge 17: Coin Toss App

Description:

You are responsible for writing a program that will simulate flipping a coin n number of times. Your program will present the user an option to see the result of each individual flip. Your program will also inform the user any time the number of heads flipped is equal to the number of tails flipped. Upon completion of all flips, your program will provide a summary table that shows the number and percentage of each flip.

Step By Step Guide:

- Print a welcome message.
- Get user input for how many times the user would like to flip the coin.
- Get user input for whether they would like to see the result of each individual coin flip or not.
 - This response should be case insensitive.
 - Any response that starts with y should be taken as a yes.
- Create a variable to store the number of times heads is flipped and set it equal to zero.
- Create a variable to store the number of times tails is flipped and set it equal to zero.
- Flip a coin for the correct number of times.
- For each flip; do the following:
 - To simulate a coin flip we will randomly pick a number from two possible states.
 - The random generation of numbers is outside the scope of basic python. In order to generate random numbers we will need to import a library of extra code.
 - Type `import random` as the first line of code in your program.
 - Create a coin flip using the random library to generate a random integer; 0 or 1.
 - Let one of these values imply that a heads was flipped while the other implies that tails was flipped.
 - Use an if/else statement to increase the number of heads or tails flipped depending on the outcome of the coin flip.
 - If the user indicated that they want to see the individual results:
 - Display what was flipped.
 - If the number of heads and tails are equal:
 - Inform the user each time this occurred.
- Calculate the percentage of heads flipped.
- Calculate the percent of tails flipped.
- Round these values to two decimal places.
- Print out the results of the total trials as formatted below.
- Use at least 2 comments to describe sections of your code.
- “Chunk” your code so that is readable.

- Use appropriate and informative variable names.
- Format your output as below.

Example Output 1:

Welcome to the Coin Toss App

I will flip a coin a set number of times.

How many times would you like me to flip the coin: 97

Would you like to see the result of each flip (y/n): n

Flipping!!!

At 2 flips, the number of heads and tails were equal at 1 each.

At 8 flips, the number of heads and tails were equal at 4 each.

At 10 flips, the number of heads and tails were equal at 5 each.

At 12 flips, the number of heads and tails were equal at 6 each.

At 14 flips, the number of heads and tails were equal at 7 each.

At 20 flips, the number of heads and tails were equal at 10 each.

Results Of Flipping A Coin 97 Times:

Side	Count	Percentage
Heads	42/97	43.3%
Tails	55/97	56.7%

Example Output 2:

Welcome to the Coin Toss App

I will flip a coin a set number of times.

How many times would you like me to flip the coin: 10

Would you like to see the result of each flip (y/n): YEAH

Flipping!!!

TAILS

HEADS

At 2 flips, the number of heads and tails were equal at 1 each.

TAILS

TAILS

HEADS

HEADS

At 6 flips, the number of heads and tails were equal at 3 each.

TAILS

HEADS

At 8 flips, the number of heads and tails were equal at 4 each.

HEADS

TAILS

At 10 flips, the number of heads and tails were equal at 5 each.

Results Of Flipping A Coin 10 Times:

Side	Count	Percentage
Heads	5/10	50.0%
Tails	5/10	50.0%