

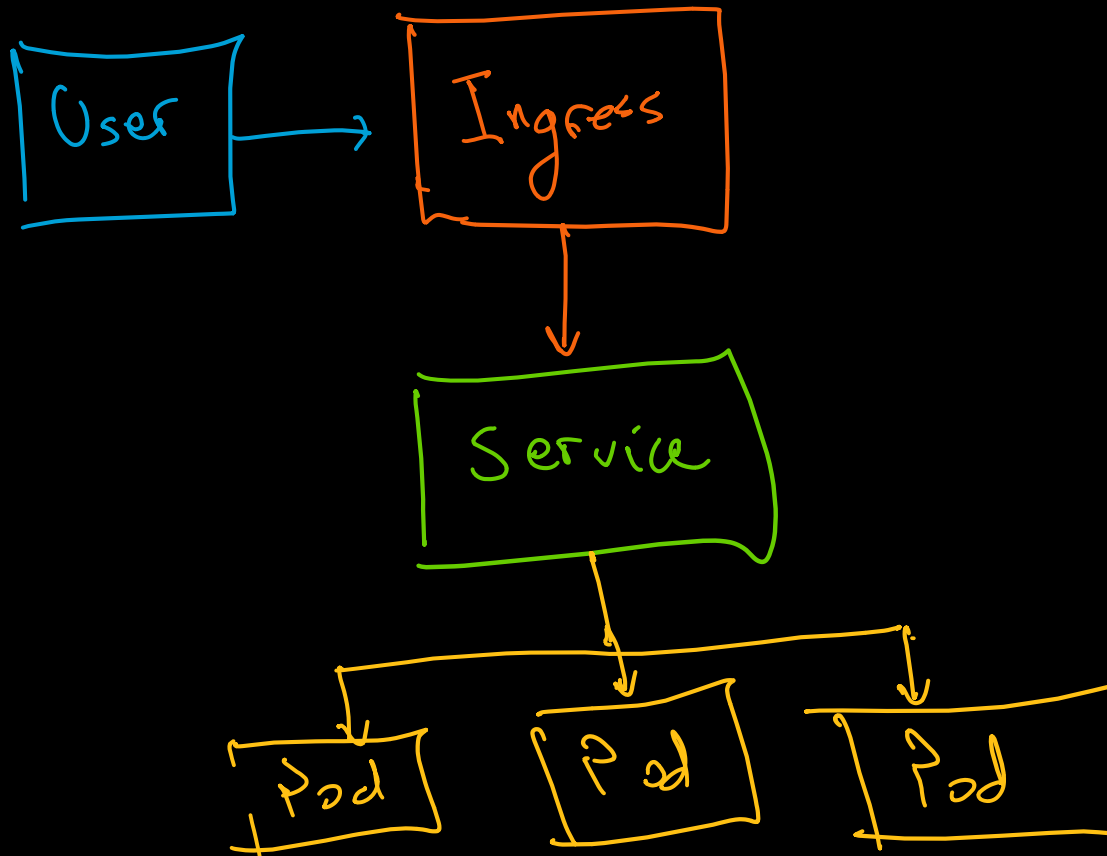
# Application Gateway for Containers



Houssem Dellai, CSA at Microsoft



# Kubernetes (old) Ingress



```
apiVersion: networking.k8s.io/v1
kind: Ingress
metadata:
  name: hello-world-ingress
  annotations:
    nginx.ingress.kubernetes.io/use-regex: "true"
spec:
  ingressClassName: nginx-app-02 # nginx
  tls:
  - hosts:
    - aks-app-02.westeurope.cloudapp.azure.com
      secretName: tls-ingress-app-02-secret
  rules:
  - host: aks-app-02.westeurope.cloudapp.azure.com
    http:
      paths:
      - path: /hello-world-one(/|$)(.*)
        pathType: Prefix
        backend:
          service:
            name: aks-helloworld-one
            port:
              number: 80
      - path: /hello-world-two(/|$)(.*)
        pathType: Prefix
        backend:
          service:
            name: aks-helloworld-two
            port:
              number: 80
```

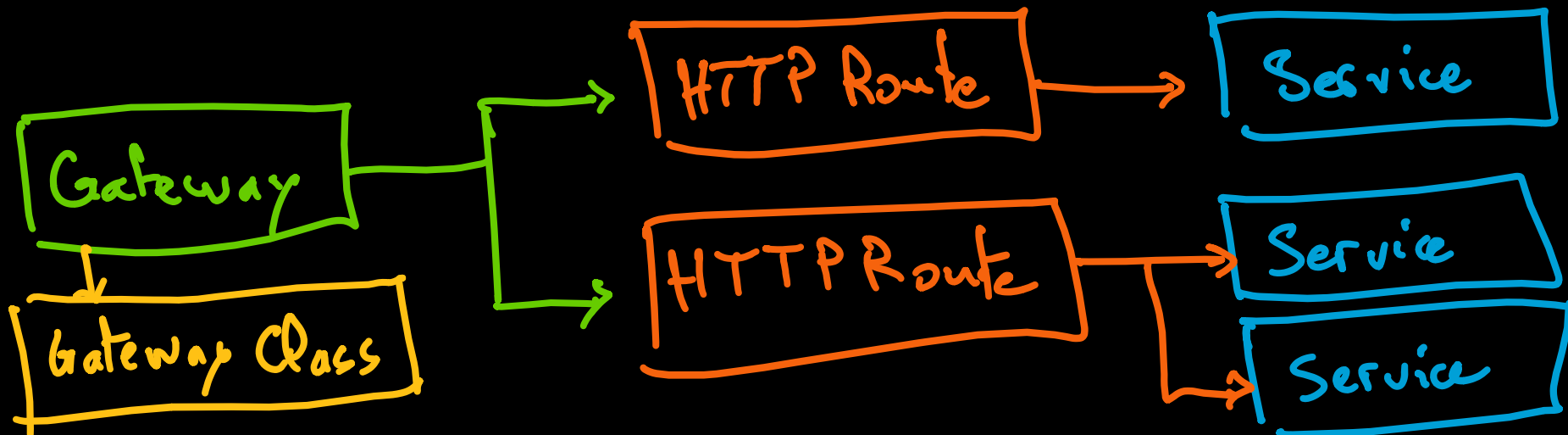
# What is Gateway API

An open-source project managed by the SIG-NETWORK community.

An API (collection of resources) that model service networking in Kubernetes.

These resources are **GatewayClass**, **Gateway**, **HTTPRoute**, **TCPRoute**, **Service**, etc.

Aim to evolve Kubernetes service networking through expressive, extensible, and role-oriented interfaces that are implemented by many vendors and have broad industry support.



# Gateway API project on Github

kubernetes-sigs / gateway-api

Q Type to search

>

+

<> Code

Issues 124

Pull requests 27

Discussions

Actions

Projects 3

Security

Insights

gateway-api

Public

generated from [kubernetes/kubernetes-template-project](#)

main

5 branches

26 tags

Go to file

Add file

<> Code

k8s-ci-robot

Merge pull request #2255 from dprotaso/remove-routability-api

✓ f2b55c8 16 hours ago

🕒 2,949 commits

github	docs: emphasis on GEP discussion process	2 months ago
apis	remove routability from the go types	19 hours ago
cmd/admission	Bump k8s.io to v0.27.1 (#1956)	3 months ago
config	remove routability from the go types	19 hours ago
conformance	remove routability from the go types	19 hours ago
docker	Attempting to fix/understand broken presubmits	2 months ago
docs	Linking from GitHub Pages to Netlify, removing generated docs from re...	2 years ago
examples	drop routability examples	16 hours ago
geps	Move GEP-1651 to Provisional	19 hours ago
hack	drop routability examples	16 hours ago
pkg	adding support for more than one mirror backends + adding clarificati...	last week
site-src	Merge pull request #2191 from david-martin/api-gateway-wording	last week
tools	Fix codegen script to work with Go modules.	3 years ago

About

Repository for the next iteration of composite service (e.g. Ingress) and load balancing APIs.

[gateway-api.sigs.k8s.io](#)

Releases 24

v0.7.1

Latest

on Jun 1

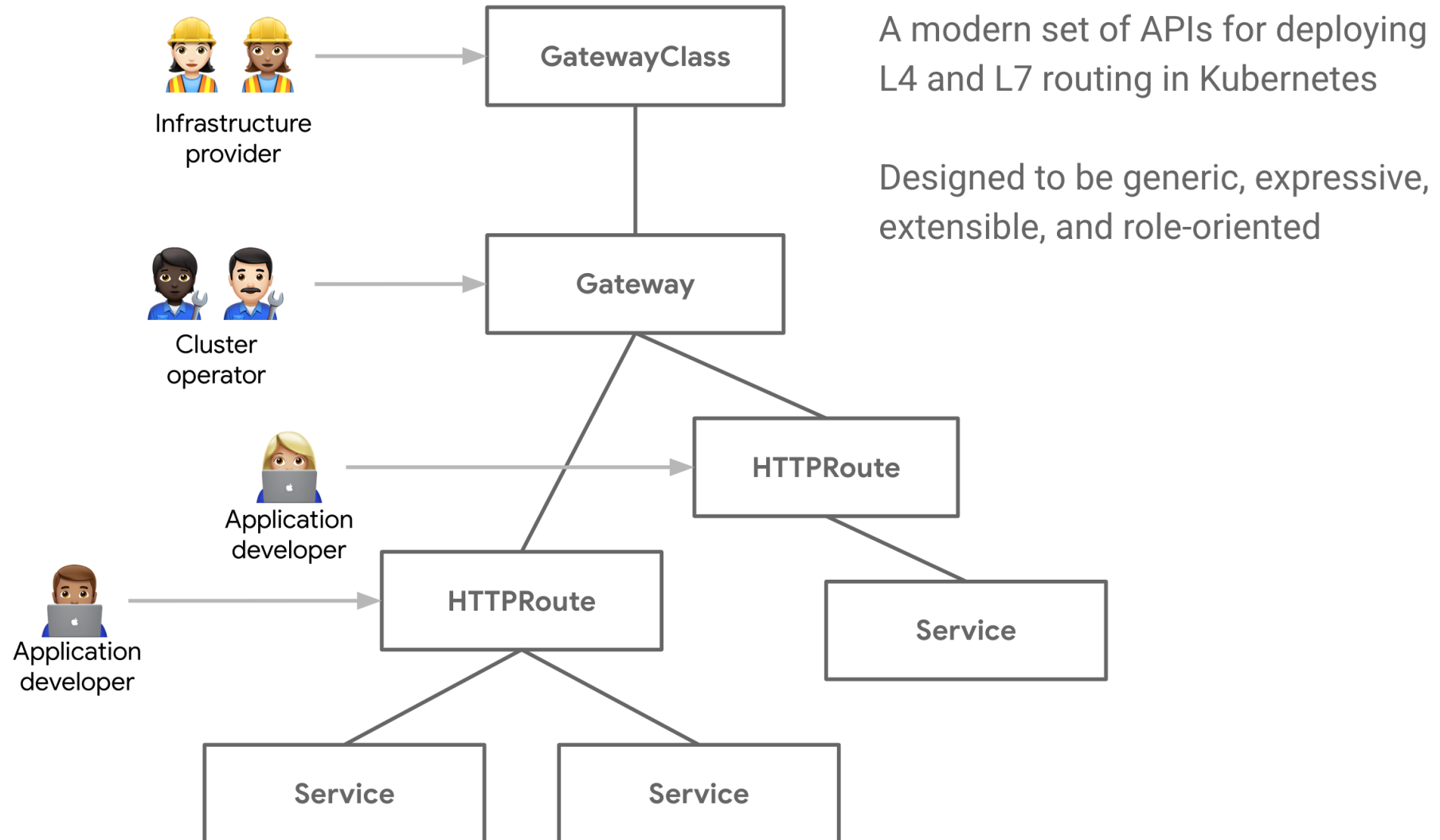
+ 23 releases

Contributors 160

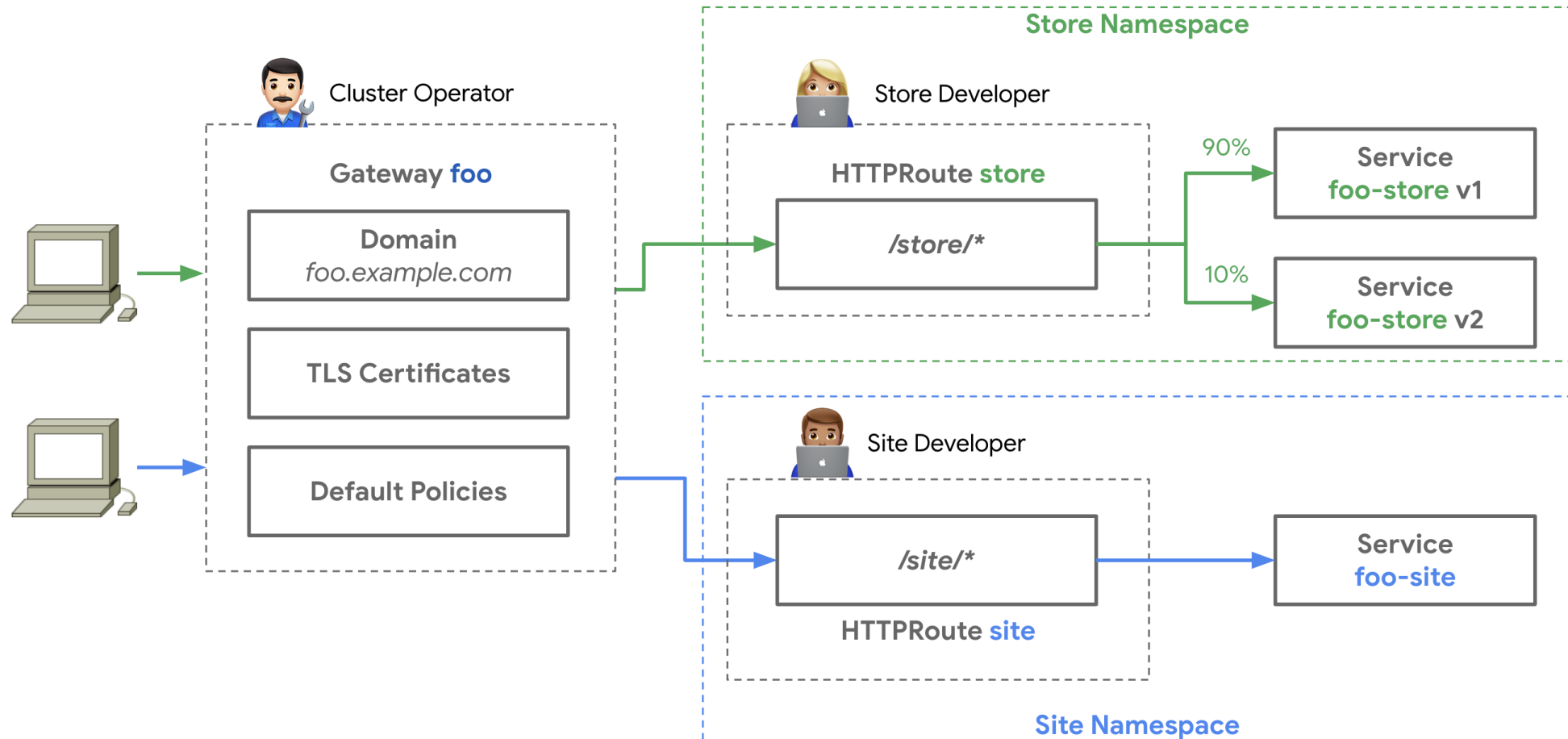
+ 149 contributors

[github.com/kubernetes-sigs/gateway-api](#)

# Gateway API components and owners



# Gateway API role oriented (RBAC) model



# Gateway API implementations

**Azure Application Gateway for Containers (preview)**

Amazon Elastic Kubernetes Service (alpha)

Google Kubernetes Engine (GA)

**NGINX Kubernetes Gateway**

BIG-IP Kubernetes Gateway (beta)

Emissary-Ingress (Ambassador API Gateway) (alpha)

HAProxy Ingress (alpha)

**Cilium (beta)**

Contour (beta)

HashiCorp Consul

**Istio (beta)**

Kong (beta)

Traefik (alpha)

Envoy Gateway (alpha)

**HAProxy Ingress (alpha)**

[gateway-api.sigs.k8s.io/implementations/](https://gateway-api.sigs.k8s.io/implementations/)

# Load Balancing Portfolio



## Standard Load Balancer

VM/VMSS/AKS  
workloads  
L4 passthrough  
LB  
Regional/Global



## Application Gateway

VM/VMSS/Hybrid  
workloads  
L7 regional LB  
TCP/TLS proxy  
WAF



## Front Door

VM/VMSS/Hybrid  
workloads  
L7 global LB  
TCP/TLS proxy  
WAF



## Application Gateway for Containers

**AKS/container  
workloads**  
Dynamic traffic shifting  
L7 Ingress Controller  
Regional/Global  
WAF






# Application Gateway for Containers

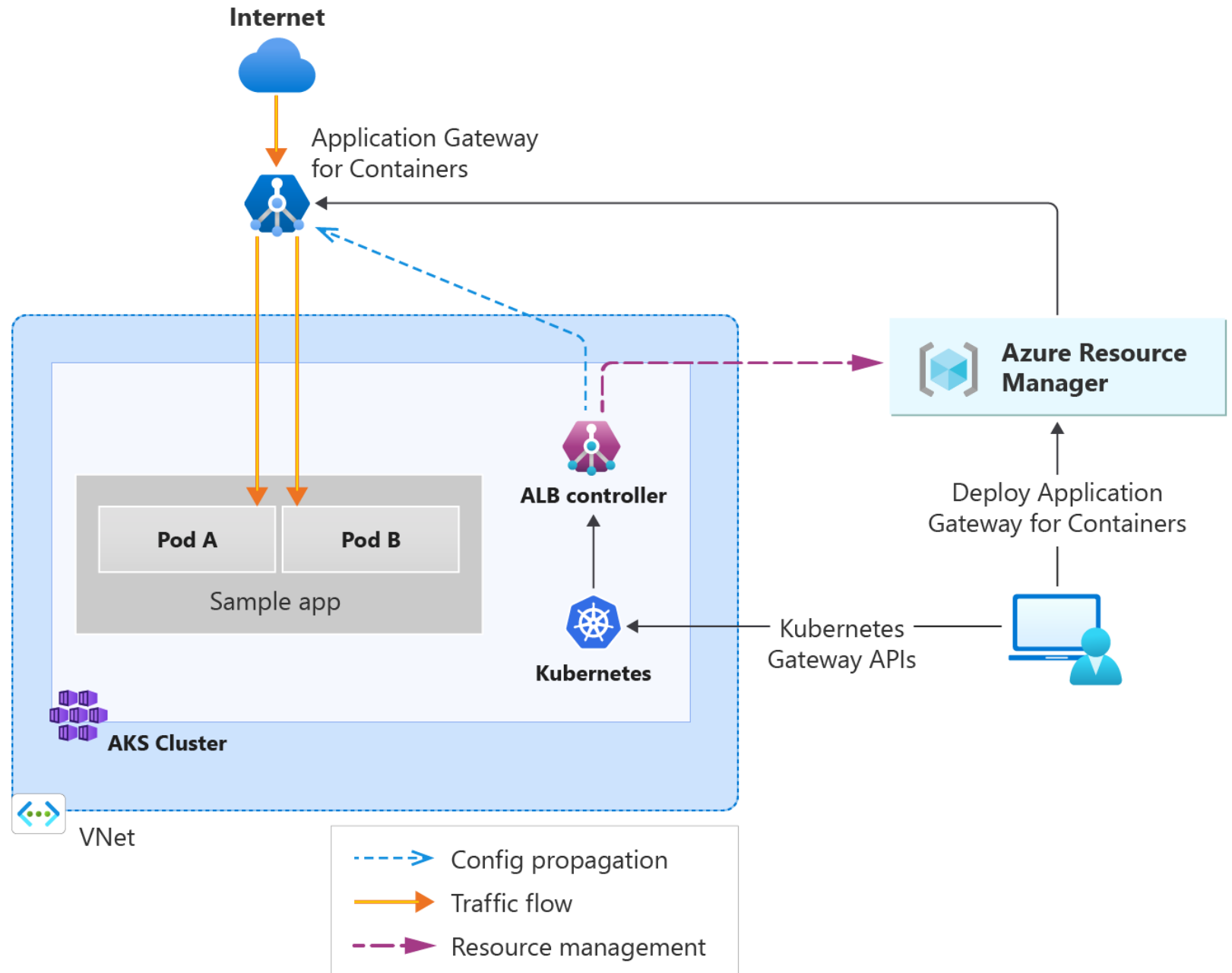
New **application load balancing (layer 7)** and dynamic traffic management for AKS.

New offering under the **Application Gateway** product family.

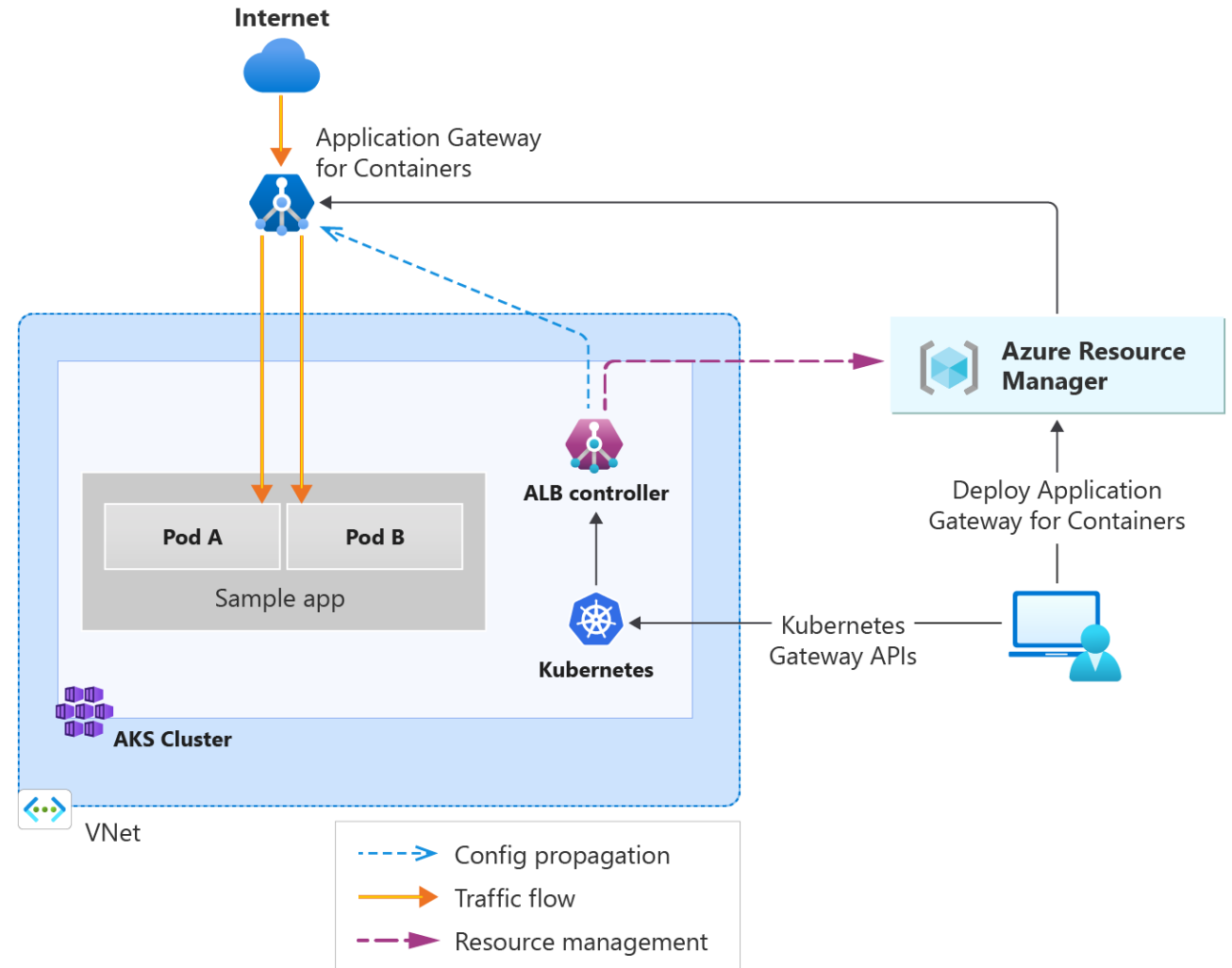
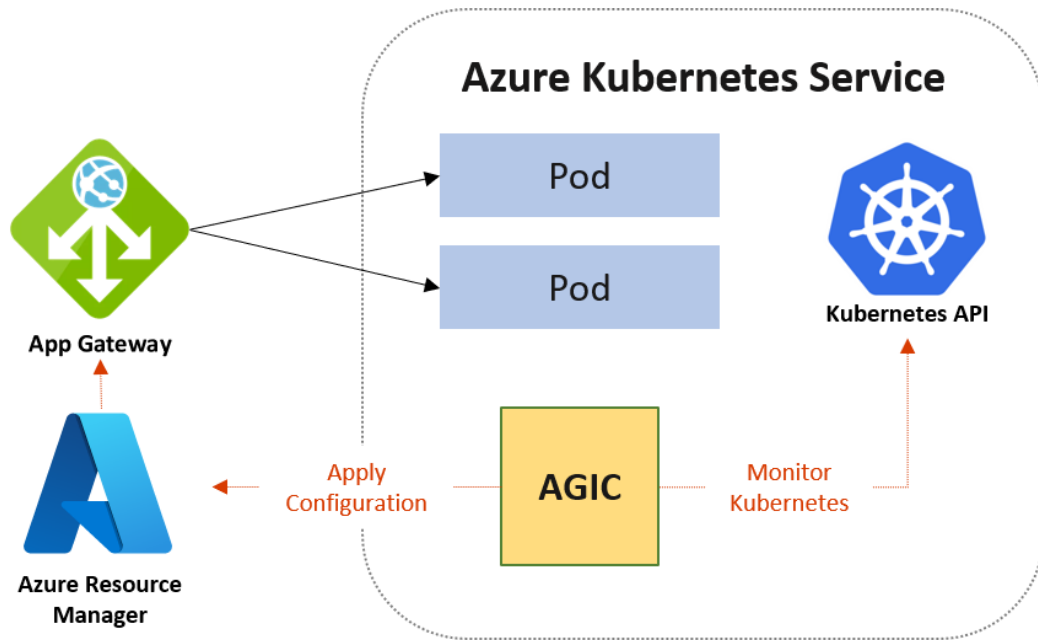
The evolution of the **Application Gateway Ingress Controller (AGIC)**.

<input type="checkbox"/> Name ↑↓	Type ↑↓	Location ↑↓
<input type="checkbox"/>  agwc-alb	Application Gateway for Containers	West Europe
<input type="checkbox"/>  aks-cluster	Kubernetes service	West Europe
<input type="checkbox"/>  identity-azure-alb	Managed Identity	West Europe

# Application Gateway for Containers architecture



# Application Gateway for Containers vs App Gateway/AGIC



# Application Gateway for Containers components

## ALB Controller

```
$  
$ kubectl get all -n azure-alb-system
```

NAME	READY	STATUS	RESTARTS	AGE
pod/alb-controller-764cf9ccdf-hf8v6	1/1	Running	0	31h
pod/alb-controller-bootstrap-5c6c59c7b8-cspg7	1/1	Running	0	31h

## Associations

agwc-alb | Associations

Application Gateway for Containers

Search

Settings

Properties

Locks

Frontends

Associations

+ Add

Refresh

Associations connect your Application Gateway for Containers resource to a virtual network to access your backend targets. Create or select the virtual networks you'd like Application Gateway for Containers to be able to forward traffic to.

Search

<input type="checkbox"/>	Name	Location	Virtual network subnet
<input type="checkbox"/>	association-app	West Europe	aks-vnet-27545368/subnet-alb

## Frontends

Locks

Frontends

Associations

<input type="checkbox"/>	Name	FQDN
<input type="checkbox"/>	frontend-app	307f38856317c281453835f0a9a97425.fz13.alb.azure.com

# Application Load Balancer (ALB) Controller

ALB is a Kubernetes deployment installed via Helm chart.

**Creates the App Gateway for Containers** if using the BYO (managed) mode when an ApplicationLoadBalancer custom resource is defined on the cluster.

The service lifecycle is based on the lifecycle of the custom resource.

Supports **Workload Identity** and Managed Identity (UMI).

Watches CRD resources like **Ingress, Gateway & ApplicationLoadBalancer**.

**Propagates configuration** to the App Gateway for Containers.

# Application Load Balancer (ALB) Controller

Two running pods inside **azure-alb-system** namespace.

**1. alb-controller pod** propagates configuration to Application Gateway for Containers

**2. alb-controller-bootstrap pod** is responsible for management of CRDs.

```
$  
$ kubectl get all -n azure-alb-system
```

NAME	READY	STATUS	RESTARTS	AGE
pod/alb-controller-764cf9ccdf-hf8v6	1/1	Running	0	31h
pod/alb-controller-bootstrap-5c6c59c7b8-cspg7	1/1	Running	0	31h

NAME	TYPE	CLUSTER-IP	EXTERNAL-IP	PORT(S)	AGE
service/alb-controller	ClusterIP	10.0.126.102	<none>	8000/TCP	31h
service/alb-controller-bootstrap	ClusterIP	10.0.91.170	<none>	9005/TCP	31h

NAME	READY	UP-TO-DATE	AVAILABLE	AGE
deployment.apps/alb-controller	1/1	1	1	31h
deployment.apps/alb-controller-bootstrap	1/1	1	1	31h

# Application Load Balancer (ALB) Controller logs

```
kubectl logs pod/alb-controller-764cf9ccdf-hf8v6 -n azure-alb-system
```

```
{"level":"info","component":"lb-resources-reconciler","Timestamp":"2023-08-03T19:12:41.47807995Z","caller":"/__w/1/s/alb-controller/k8s/reconcilers/reconcile.go:142","message":"Successfully processed object test-infra/gateway-01"}
{"level":"info","component":"armclient-logger","Timestamp":"2023-08-03T19:12:41.508898212Z","caller":"/__w/1/s/pkg/armclient/armclient.go:161","message":"Creating Application Gateway for Containers resource alb-eed2f86a from CRD alb-infra/alb-appgw-containers in RG mc_rg-aks_aks-cluster_westeurope"}
{"level":"info","component":"armclient-logger","Timestamp":"2023-08-03T19:13:53.094882916Z","caller":"/__w/1/s/pkg/armclient/armclient.go:271","message":"Getting association as-25e7ea3b for Application Gateway for Containers resource /subscriptions/xxxx/resourceGroups/mc_rg-aks_aks-cluster_westeurope/providers/Microsoft.ServiceNetworking/trafficControllers/alb-eed2f86a"}
{"level":"info","component":"lb-resources-reconciler","Timestamp":"2023-08-03T19:31:05.834265509Z","caller":"/__w/1/s/alb-controller/k8s/reconcilers/reconcile.go:142","message":"Successfully processed object ns-app/httproute-app"}
```

# Application Gateway for Containers associations

Defines a connection point into a virtual network.

1:1 mapping of an association resource to a delegated Azure Subnet.

**agwc-alb | Associations** ☆ ...  
Application Gateway for Containers

Search

Settings

- Properties
- Locks
- Frontends
- Associations**

+ Add ↻ Refresh

Associations connect your Application Gateway for Containers resource to a virtual network to access your backend targets. Create or select the virtual networks you'd like Application Gateway for Containers to be able to forward traffic to.

Search

<input type="checkbox"/>	Name	↑↓ Location	↑↓ Virtual network subnet
<input type="checkbox"/>	association-app	West Europe	<a href="#">aks-vnet-27545368/subnet-alb</a>



# Application Gateway for Containers frontends

Defines the entry point client traffic should be received by a given AppGwC.

Each frontend provides a unique FQDN.

A single AppGwC support multiple frontends.

The screenshot shows the Azure portal interface for managing Application Gateway for Containers (AGWC) frontends. The page title is 'agwc-alb | Frontends' with the subtitle 'Application Gateway for Containers'. The left sidebar contains navigation links: Settings, Properties, Locks, Frontends (selected), and Associations. The main content area has a search bar, '+ Add' and 'Refresh' buttons, and a descriptive text: 'Frontends define an inbound endpoint for connecting clients. Up to 5 frontends per Application Gateway for Containers resource may be added.' Below this is a table with columns 'Name' and 'FQDN'. One frontend is listed: 'frontend-app' with FQDN '307f38856317c281453835f0a9a97425.fz13.alb.azure.com'. A copy icon is next to the FQDN.

Name	FQDN
frontend-app	307f38856317c281453835f0a9a97425.fz13.alb.azure.com

# Azure Application Gateway for Containers benefits

- **Traffic splitting** / Weighted round robin
- Mutual authentication (**mTLS**) to the backend target
- Kubernetes **support for Ingress and Gateway API**
  - AGIC only supports Ingress
- Better RBAC model for **separation of concerns**
- **Near real-time updates** to add or move pods, routes, and probes

# Sample resources

```
apiVersion: gateway.networking.k8s.io/v1beta1
kind: Gateway
metadata:
  name: gateway-app
  namespace: ns-gateway
  annotations:
    alb.networking.azure.io/alb-id: appgwc_resId
spec:
  gatewayClassName: azure-alb-external
  listeners:
    - name: http-listener
      port: 80
      protocol: HTTP
      allowedRoutes:
        namespaces:
          from: All # Same
  addresses:
    - type: alb.networking.azure.io/alb-frontend
      value: frontend-app
```

```
apiVersion: gateway.networking.k8s.io/v1beta1
kind: HTTPRoute
metadata:
  name: httproute-app
  namespace: ns-app
spec:
  parentRefs:
    - kind: Gateway
      name: gateway-app
      namespace: ns-gateway
  rules:
    - backendRefs:
        - name: svc-app
          port: 80
```