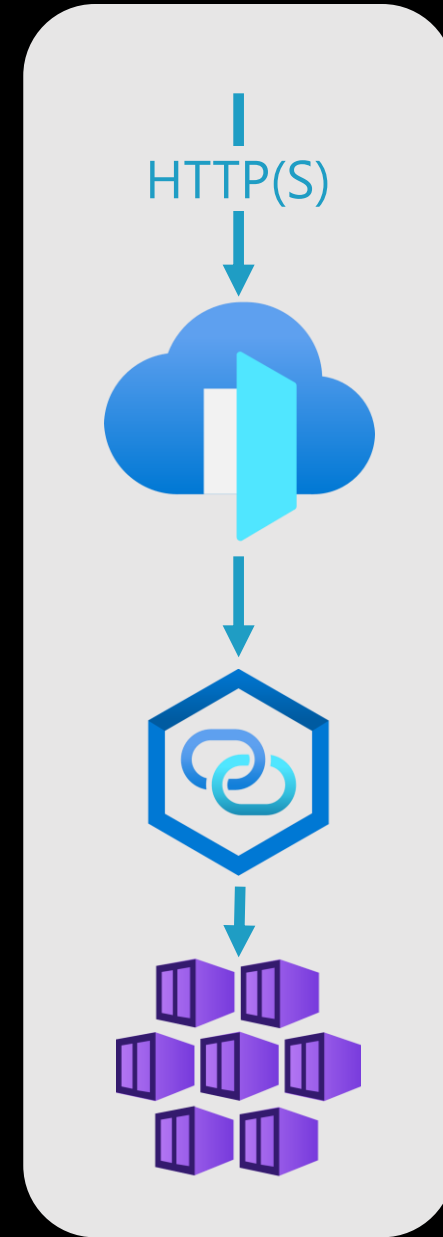






# Exposing AKS apps with Front Door and PLS



# Front Door vs Azure load balancing services

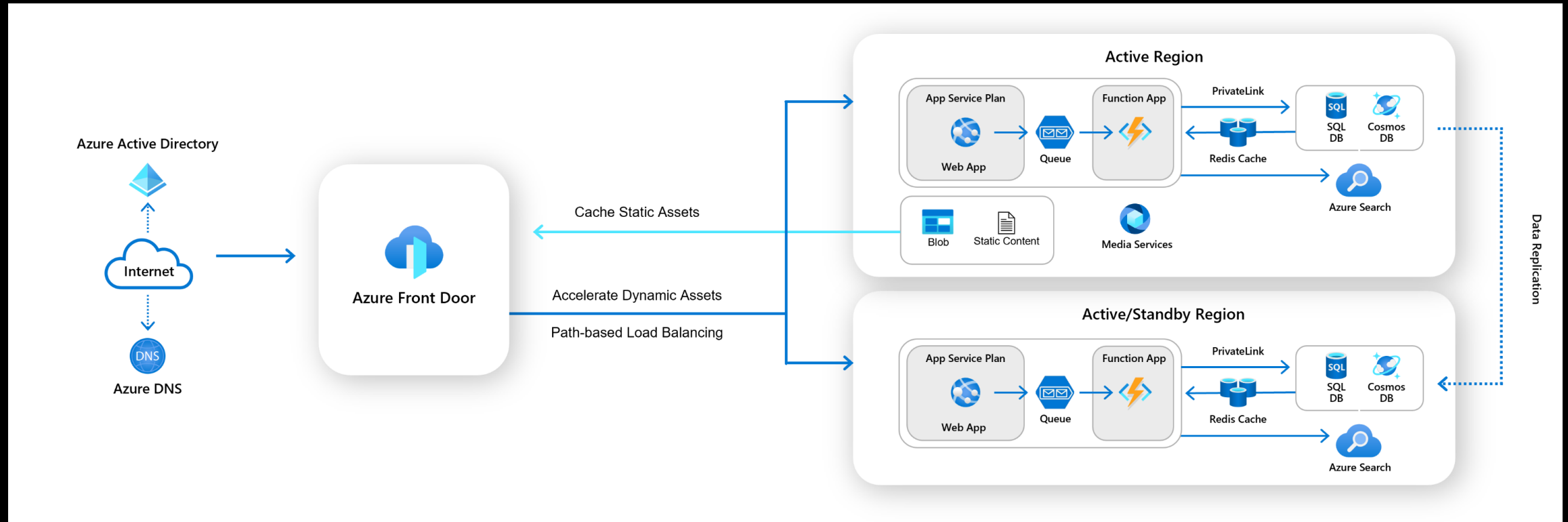


- Global Load Balancer
- Layer 7 (HTTP/S)
- TLS offloading
- CDN
- WAF

	 Application Gateway	 Front Door	 Load Balancer	 Traffic Manager
Supported protocols ⓘ	HTTP, HTTPS, HTTP2	HTTP, HTTPS, HTTP2	TCP, UDP	Any
Private load balancing ⓘ	✓		✓	
Global load balancing ⓘ		✓	✓	✓
Supported environments ⓘ	Azure, non-Azure cloud, on prem	Azure, non-Azure cloud, on prem	Azure	Azure, non-Azure cloud, on prem
Host and path based load balancing ⓘ	✓	✓		
TLS offloading ⓘ	✓	✓		
Site acceleration ⓘ		✓		
Security ⓘ	WAF, NSG	WAF	NSG	

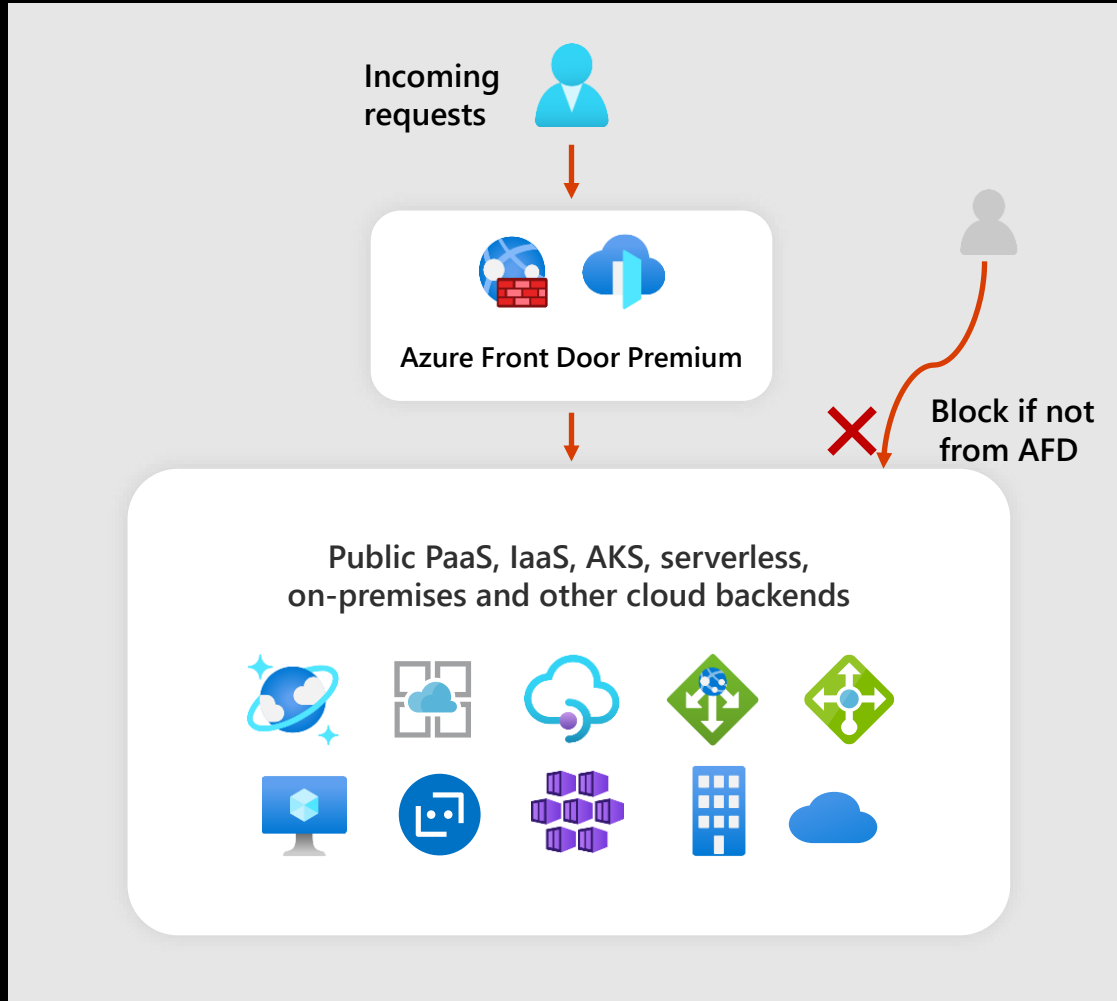
# Front Door routes traffic to multiple regions

Front Door can load balance the traffic to applications deployed in **multiple Azure regions or on-prem**. This is useful for architectures using the following patterns: **Active/Active**, **Active/Passive**, **Blue/Green** and **global applications**.

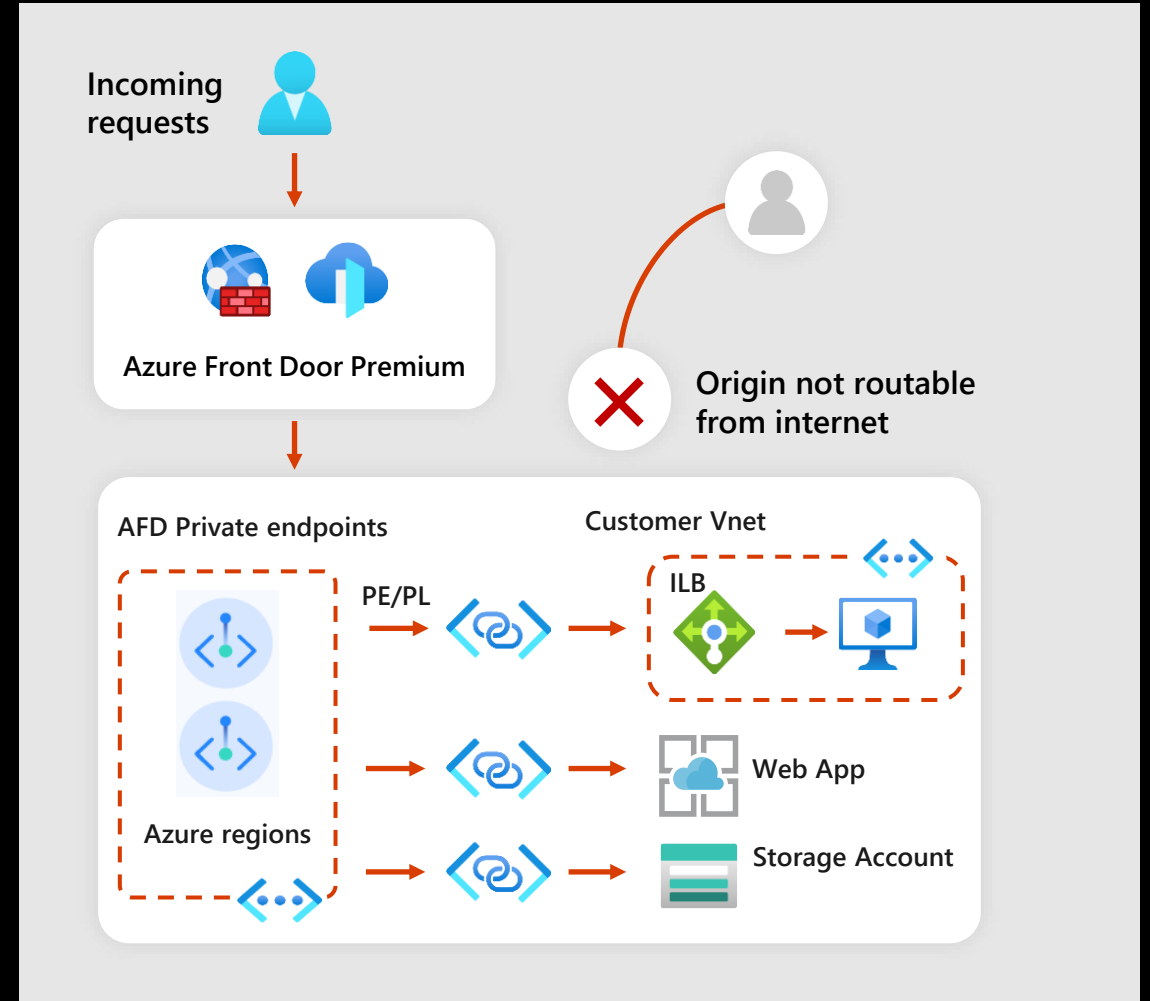


# Front Door for public and private services

Public origins via IP and header restriction



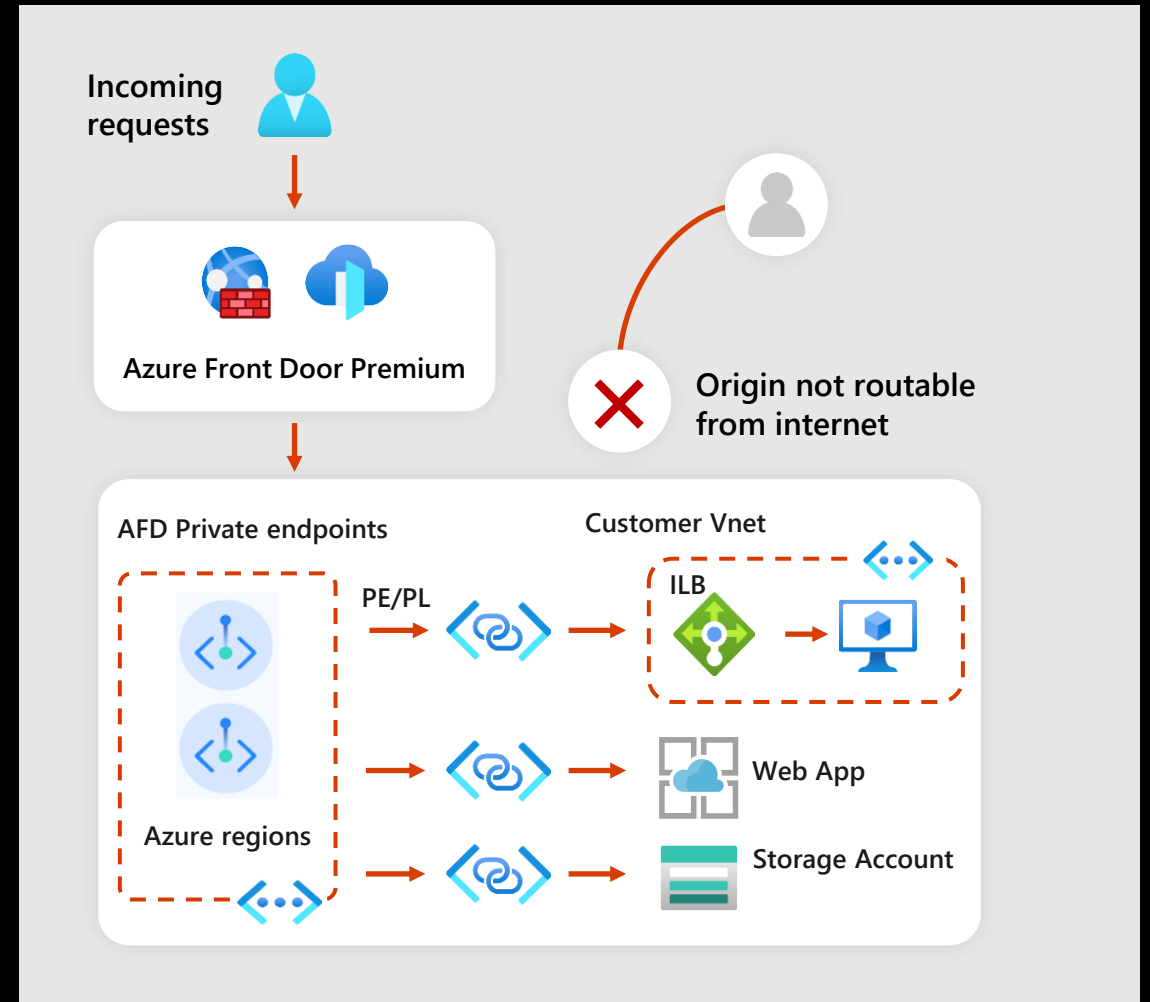
Private origins in Azure via private link service



# Front Door and Private Link Service (PLS)

- Azure Front Door Premium can connect to a backend application via Azure **Private Link Service (PLS)**.
- The backend system can be hosted in a **virtual network or hosted as a PaaS service** such as Azure Web App or Azure Storage.
- Private Link removes the need for your origin to be accessed publicly.
- When you enable Private Link to your origin in Azure Front Door Premium, **Front Door creates a private endpoint on your behalf** from an Azure Front Door managed regional private network.
- You need to explicitly **approve Front Door private endpoint** request at the origin.
- If you deploy a private origin using Front Door Premium and the Private Link Service (PLS), TLS/SSL offload is fully supported.

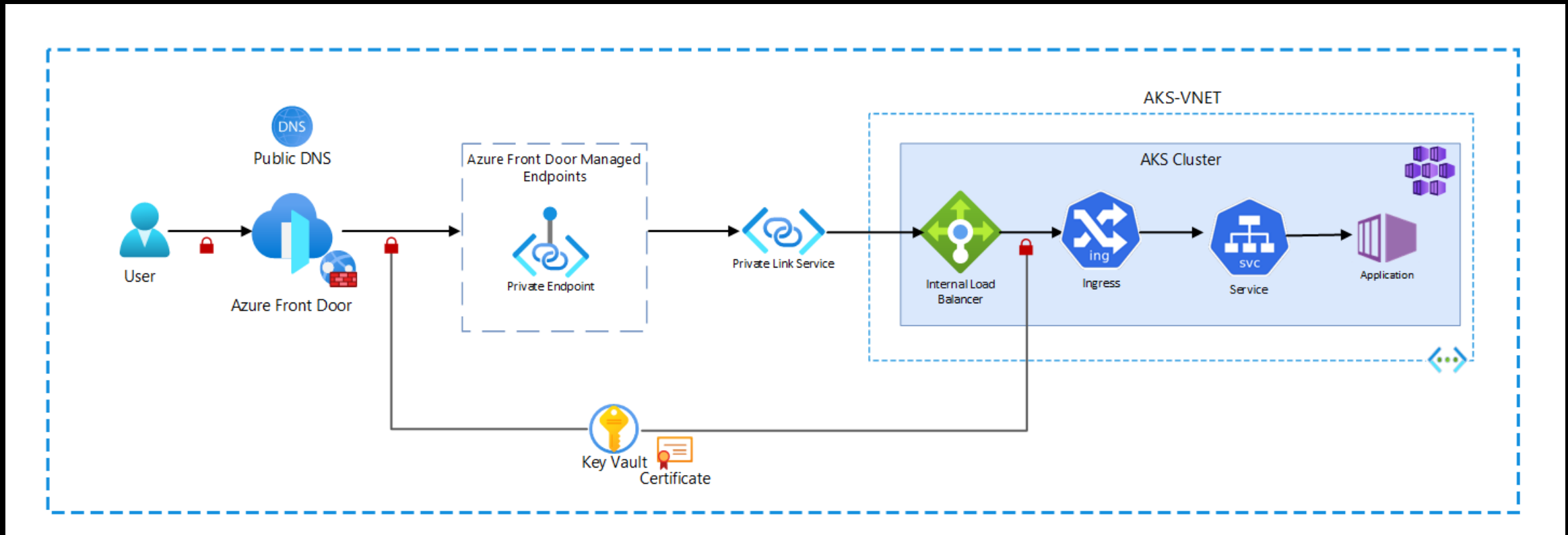
Private origins in Azure via private link service



# Exposing AKS apps using Front Door and PLS

AKS creates an **internal Load Balancer** and **Private Link Service** through Kubernetes **service annotations** inside cluster VNET.

Then, Front Door can create a **Private Endpoint** in its own managed VNET to **connect to the PLS** of the cluster.



# Service annotations to enable ILB & PLS

```
apiVersion: v1
kind: Service
metadata:
  name: webapp-internal-service-pls
  namespace: webapp
  annotations:
    service.beta.kubernetes.io/azure-load-balancer-internal: "true"
    service.beta.kubernetes.io/azure-load-balancer-ipv4: 10.10.0.25
    service.beta.kubernetes.io/azure-pls-create: "true"
    service.beta.kubernetes.io/azure-pls-name: "pls-aks-service"
    service.beta.kubernetes.io/azure-pls-ip-configuration-subnet: "snet-aks"
    service.beta.kubernetes.io/azure-pls-ip-configuration-ip-address-count: "1"
    service.beta.kubernetes.io/azure-pls-proxy-protocol: "false"
    service.beta.kubernetes.io/azure-pls-visibility: "*"
    service.beta.kubernetes.io/azure-pls-auto-approval: "<subscription ID>"
spec:
  type: LoadBalancer
  selector:
    app: webapp
  ports:
    - port: 80
      targetPort: 80
```

# Nginx Ingress annotations to enable ILB & PLS

```
apiVersion: approuting.kubernetes.azure.com/v1alpha1
kind: NginxIngressController
metadata:
  name: nginx-internal-static-pls
spec:
  ingressClassName: nginx-internal-static-pls
  controllerNamePrefix: nginx-internal-static-pls
  loadBalancerAnnotations:
    service.beta.kubernetes.io/azure-load-balancer-internal: "true"
    service.beta.kubernetes.io/azure-load-balancer-ipv4: 10.10.0.30
    service.beta.kubernetes.io/azure-pls-create: "true"
    service.beta.kubernetes.io/azure-pls-name: "pls-aks-ingress"
    service.beta.kubernetes.io/azure-pls-ip-configuration-subnet: "snet-aks"
    service.beta.kubernetes.io/azure-pls-ip-configuration-ip-address-count: "1"
    service.beta.kubernetes.io/azure-pls-proxy-protocol: "false"
    service.beta.kubernetes.io/azure-pls-visibility: "*"
    service.beta.kubernetes.io/azure-pls-auto-approval: "<subscription ID>"
```



# More configuration options for ingress

```
apiVersion: networking.k8s.io/v1
kind: Ingress
metadata:
  name: frontdoor-ingress
  annotations:
    kubernetes.io/ingress.class: nginx
    nginx.ingress.kubernetes.io/enable-modsecurity: "true"
    nginx.ingress.kubernetes.io/modsecurity-snippet: |
      SecRuleEngine On
      SecRule &REQUEST_HEADERS:X-Azure-FDID @"@eq
0\"  \"log,deny,id:106,status:403,msg:\"Front Door ID not present\"\"
      SecRule REQUEST_HEADERS:X-Azure-FDID @"@rx ^(?!xxxxxxxx-xxxx-xxxx-xxxx-
xxxxxxxxxxxx).*$\"  \"log,deny,id:107,status:403,msg:\"Wrong Front Door ID\"\"
spec:
  #section omitted on purpose
```