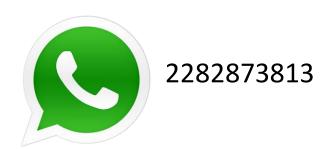


# Introducción a RProject / RStudio

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Paco Leyva

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- Características
- Instalación
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# Historia







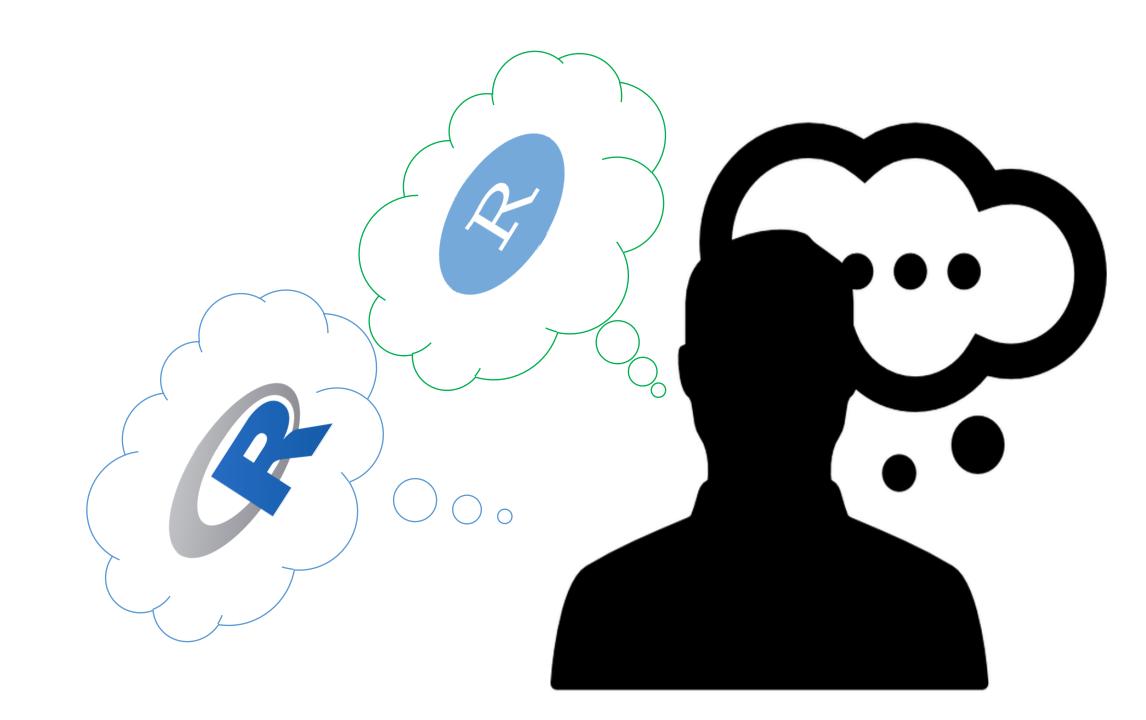
Robert Gentleman



Lenguaje S

GNU

https://cran.r-project.org/doc/Rnews/



# ¿Qué es?



Es el software de referencia en el mundo de la Estadística, la herramienta más potente y eficiente del mercado.

Gracias a que puede accederse libremente a su código, R software no tiene limitadas sus funciones, al contrario de lo que sucede con otras herramientas estadísticas comerciales como **Statistica**, **SPSS**, etc.

## Características

- Diseñar modelos de análisis complejos.
- Resolver problemas estadísticos avanzados.
- Transformar los datos en conocimiento
- Comunicar de forma eficaz los resultados.
- Tomar decisiones con el mínimo margen de error
- Ampliar el alcance de publicaciones científicas.
- Aplicar las técnicas estadísticas más adecuadas para su análisis (clásicas, robustas (análisis de **Outliers**), avanzadas y multivariantes (Data Mining y Big Data).

## Las claves para dominar el lenguaje R son:

• Contar con un guía experto: que te asesore y muestre paso a paso el funcionamiento de R y sus posibilidades.

• Adoptar un enfoque pragmático: practicar con códigos de ejemplo y

casos reales.



## **Ventajas**

- Es de acceso libre y gratuito
- Su constante evolución con los años
- Colaboraciones por parte de investigadores.
- Ser el software número 1
   para el correcto análisis de datos

# Desventajas



- Lenguaje de programación lento
- Práctica



# Aplicaciones





# Instalación del programa





1) Para la instalación del programa R y del paquete R-Commander, con su navegador abra la página <a href="www.r-project.org">www.r-project.org</a>. Marque el enlace Download R como se ilustra.



#### R Project

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## The R Project for Statistical Computing

#### Getting Started

R is a free software environment for statistical computing and graphics. It compiles and runs on a wide variety of UNIX platforms, Windows and MacOS. To **download R**, please choose your preferred CRAN mirror.

If you have questions about R like how to download and install the software, or what the license terms are, please read our answers to frequently asked questions before you send an email.

#### News

- R version 3.6.1 (Action of the Toes) has been released on 2019-07-05.
- useR! 2020 will take place in St. Louis, Missouri, USA.
- R version 3.5.3 (Great Truth) has been released on 2019-03-11.
- The R Foundation Conference Committee has released a call for proposals to host useR! 2020 in North America.
- . You can now support the R Foundation with a renewable subscription as a supporting member

#### CRAN Mirrors

The Comprehensive R Archive Network is available at the following URLs, please choose a location close to you. Some statistics on the status of the mirrors can be forwindows old release.

If you want to host a new mirror at your institution, please have a look at the CRAN Mirror HOWTO.

0-Cloud

https://cloud.r-project.org/

Algeria

https://cran.usthb.dz/

Argentina

http://mirror.fcaglp.unlp.edu.ar/CRAN/

Australia

https://cran.csiro.au/

https://mirror.aarnet.edu.au/pub/CRAN/

https://cran.ms.unimelb.edu.au/

https://cran.curtin.edu.au/

Austria

https://cran.wu.ac.at/

Automatic redirection to servers worldwide, currently sponsored by Rstudio

University of Science and Technology Houari Boumediene

Universidad Nacional de La Plata

CSIRO

AARNET

School of Mathematics and Statistics, University of Melbourne

Curtin University of Technology

Wirtschaftsuniversität Wien

Mexico

https://cran.itam.mx/

http://www.est.colpos.mx/R-mirror/

NT 77 1 1

Instituto Tecnologico Autonomo de Mexico

Colegio de Postgraduados, Texcoco



cran.itam.mx

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#### Download and Install R

Precompiled binary distributions of the base system and contributed packages, Windows and Mac users most likely want one of these versions of R:

- · Download R for Linux
- Download R for (Mac) OS X
- · Download R for Windows

R is part of many Linux distributions, you should check with your Linux package management system in addition to the link above.

#### Source Code for all Platforms

Windows and Mac users most likely want to download the precompiled binaries listed in the upper box, not the source code. The sources have to be compiled before you can use them. If you do not know what this means, you probably do not want to do it!

- The latest release (2019-07-05, Action of the Toes) R-3.6.1.tar.gz, read what's new in the latest version.
- Sources of R alpha and beta releases (daily snapshots, created only in time periods before a planned release).
- Daily snapshots of current patched and development versions are available here. Please read about new features and bug fixes before filing corresponding feature requests or bug reports.
- Source code of older versions of R is available here.
- Contributed extension packages

#### Ouestions About R

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#### R for Windows

#### Subdirectories:

<u>base</u> Binaries for base distribution. This is what you want to <u>install R for the first time</u>.

contrib

Binaries of contributed CRAN packages (for R >= 2.13.x; managed by Uwe Ligges). There is also information on third

party software available for CRAN Windows services and corresponding environment and make variables.

old contrib

Binaries of contributed CRAN packages for outdated versions of R (for R < 2.13.x; managed by Uwe Ligges).

Rtools Tools to build R and R packages. This is what you want to build your own packages on Windows, or to build R itself.

Please do not submit binaries to CRAN. Package developers might want to contact Uwe Ligges directly in case of questions / suggestions related to Windows binaries.

You may also want to read the RFAQ and R for Windows FAQ.

Note: CRAN does some checks on these binaries for viruses, but cannot give guarantees. Use the normal precautions with downloaded executables.

#### R-3.6.1 for Windows (32/64 bit)

Download R 3.6.1 for Windows \$1 megabytes, 32/64 bit)

Installation and other instructions
New features in this version

If you want to double-check that the package you have downloaded matches the package distributed by CRAN, you can compare the <u>md5sum</u> of the .exe to the <u>fingerprint</u> on the master server. You will need a version of md5sum for windows: both <u>graphical</u> and <u>command line versions</u> are available.

Seguir los mensajes que saldrán al a continuación y dar el botón de Aceptar, de esta manera comenzará la instalación del paquete en su computadora

# Para (Mac)OS X

## https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=NxFIh5FSxAA



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- · Source code of older versions of R is available here.
- Contributed extension <u>packages</u>

#### Questions About R

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 answers to frequently asked questions before you send an email.

## Para Linux

## https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Dg4oAfTrI7I



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# R Studio

## ¿Qué es?

Es una herramienta IDE (Integrated Development Environment) para R, libre y gratuita que facilita:

- Trabajar con R y gráficos de R de forma interactiva
- Organizar el código y mantener múltiples proyectos
- Mantenimiento de los paquetes de R
- Crear y compartir informes
- Compartir código y colaborar con otros usuarios

## Características

- Integración de la consola de R
- Ejecución de código: permite ejecutar código directamente del script
- Resalta la sintaxis
- Ayuda con los paréntesis, corchetes y comillas
- Completado de comando
- Atajos de teclado
- Gestión del historial así como de proyectos
- Generación de documentos: del tipo PDF, HTML y otros con un solo click

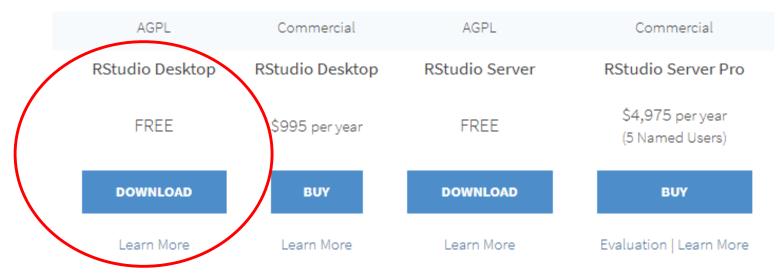
## Instalación



#### Choose Your Version of RStudio

RStudio is a set of integrated tools designed to help you be more productive with R. It includes a console, syntax-highlighting editor that supports direct code execution, and a variety of robust tools for plotting, viewing history, debugging and managing your workspace. Learn More about RStudio features.





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RStudio 1.2 requires a 64-bit operating system, and works exclusively with the 64 bit version of R. If you are on a 32 bit system or need the 32 bit version of R, you can use an older version of RStudio.

#### **Installers for Supported Platforms**

Installers	Size	Date	MD5
RStudio 1.2.1335 - Windows 7+ (64-bit)	126.9 MB	2019-04-08	d0e2470f1f8ef4cd35a669aa323a2136
RStudio 1.2.1335 - macOS 10.12+ (64-bit)	121.1 MB	2019-04-08	6c570b0e2144583f7c48c284ce299eef
RStudio 1.2.1335 - Ubuntu 14/Debian 8 (64-bit)	92.2 MB	2019-04-08	c1b07d0511469abfe582919b183eee83
RStudio 1.2.1335 - Ubuntu 16 (64-bit)	99.3 MB	2019-04-08	c142d69c210257fb10d18c045fff13c7
RStudio 1.2.1335 - Ubuntu 18/Debian 10 (64-bit)	100.4 MB	2019-04-08	71a8d1990c0d97939804b46cfb0aea75
RStudio 1.2.1335 - Fedora 19/RedHat 7 (64-bit)	114.1 MB	2019-04-08	296b6ef88969a91297fab6545f256a7a
RStudio 1.2.1335 - Debian 9 (64-bit)	100.6 MB	2019-04-08	1e32d4d6f6e216f086a81ca82ef65a91
RStudio 1.2.1335 - OpenSUSE 15 (64-bit)	101.6 MB	2019-04-08	2795a63c7efd8e2aa2dae86ba09a81e5
RStudio 1.2.1335 - SLES/OpenSUSE 12 (64-bit)	94.4 MB	2019-04-08	c65424b06ef6737279d982db9eefcae1

#### Zip/Tarballs

## Una vez instalado RStudio

Buscar el ícono en su escritorio

