Message Passing Interface for a Multi-Processor System on Chip

QueenField

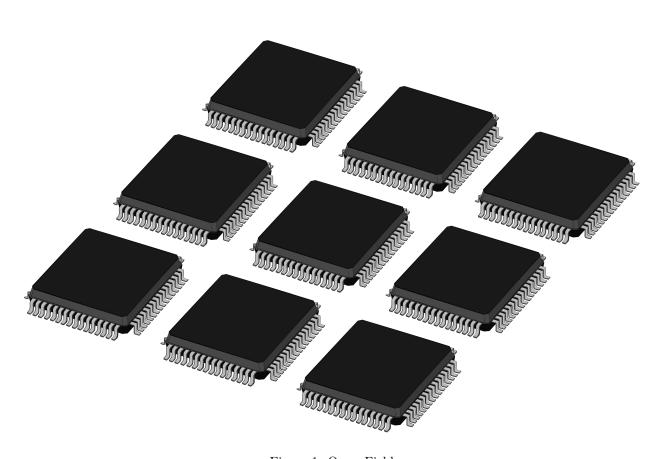


Figure 1: QueenField

0. INTRODUCTION

0.1. BEST PRACTICES

0.1.1. HARDWARE

cd synthesis/yosys
source SYNTHESIZE-IT

0.1.1.1. ASIC type:

cd synthesis/qflow
source FLOW-IT

0.1.1.2. FPGA type:

```
cd synthesis/symbiflow
source FLOW-IT
0.1.2. SOFTWARE
0.1.2.1. MSP430
0.1.2.1.1. MSP430 Tests
0.1.2.1.2. MSP430 Bare Metal
0.1.2.1.3. MSP430 Operating System 0.1.2.1.3.1. GNU Linux
0.1.2.1.3.2. GNU Hurd
0.1.2.1.4. MSP430 Distribution 0.1.2.1.4.1. GNU Debian
0.1.2.1.4.2. GNU Fedora
0.1.2.2. OpenRISC
0.1.2.2.1. OpenRISC Tests
0.1.2.2.2. OpenRISC Bare Metal
0.1.2.2.3. OpenRISC Operating System 0.1.2.2.3.1. GNU Linux
0.1.2.2.3.2. GNU Hurd
0.1.2.2.4. OpenRISC Distribution 0.1.2.2.4.1. GNU Debian
0.1.2.2.4.2. GNU Fedora
0.1.2.3. RISC-V
\textbf{0.1.2.3.1.} \ \ \textbf{RISC-V Tests} \quad \text{type:}
export PATH=/opt/riscv-elf-gcc/bin:${PATH}
rm -rf tests
rm -rf riscv-tests
mkdir tests
mkdir tests/dump
mkdir tests/hex
git clone --recursive https://github.com/riscv/riscv-tests
cd riscv-tests
autoconf
./configure --prefix=/opt/riscv-elf-gcc/bin
make
```

cd isa

```
source ../../elf2hex.sh
mv *.dump ../../tests/dump
mv *.hex ../../tests/hex
cd ..
make clean
elf2hex.sh:
riscv64-unknown-elf-objcopy -0 ihex rv32mi-p-breakpoint rv32mi-p-breakpoint.hex
riscv64-unknown-elf-objcopy -0 ihex rv32mi-p-csr rv32mi-p-csr.hex
riscv64-unknown-elf-objcopy -0 ihex rv64um-v-remw rv64um-v-remw.hex
type:
export PATH=/opt/riscv-elf-gcc/bin:${PATH}
spike rv32mi-p-breakpoint
spike rv32mi-p-csr
spike rv64um-v-remw
0.1.2.3.2. RISC-V Bare Metal type:
rm -rf hello_c.elf
rm -rf hello_c.hex
export PATH=/opt/riscv-elf-gcc/bin:${PATH}
riscv64-unknown-elf-gcc -o hello_c.elf hello_c.c
riscv64-unknown-elf-objcopy -O ihex hello_c.elf hello_c.hex
C Language:
#include <stdio.h>
int main() {
  printf("Hello QueenField!\n");
  return 0;
}
type:
export PATH=/opt/riscv-elf-gcc/bin:${PATH}
spike pk hello_c.elf
type:
rm -rf hello_cpp.elf
rm -rf hello_cpp.hex
export PATH=/opt/riscv-elf-gcc/bin:${PATH}
riscv64-unknown-elf-g++ -o hello_cpp.elf hello_cpp.cpp
riscv64-unknown-elf-objcopy -0 ihex hello_cpp.elf hello_cpp.hex
```

```
C++ Language:
#include <iostream>
int main() {
  std::cout << "Hello QueenField!\n";</pre>
  return 0;
}
type:
export PATH=/opt/riscv-elf-gcc/bin:${PATH}
spike pk hello_cpp.elf
type:
rm -rf hello_go.elf
rm -rf hello_go.hex
export PATH=/opt/riscv-elf-gcc/bin:${PATH}
export PATH=/opt/riscv-go/bin:${PATH}
GOOS=linux GOARCH=riscv64 go build -o hello_go.elf hello_go.go
riscv64-unknown-elf-objcopy -O ihex hello_go.elf hello_go.hex
Go Language:
package main
import "fmt"
func main() {
  fmt.Println("Hello QueenField!")
}
0.1.2.3.3. RISC-V Operating System 0.1.2.3.3.1. GNU Linux
Building BusyBox
type:
export PATH=/opt/riscv-elf-gcc/bin:${PATH}
git clone --recursive https://git.busybox.net/busybox
cd busybox
make CROSS_COMPILE=riscv64-unknown-linux-gnu- defconfig
make CROSS_COMPILE=riscv64-unknown-linux-gnu-
Building Linux
type:
export PATH=/opt/riscv-elf-gcc/bin:${PATH}
git clone --recursive https://github.com/torvalds/linux
cd linux
make ARCH=riscv CROSS_COMPILE=riscv64-unknown-linux-gnu- defconfig
make ARCH=riscv CROSS_COMPILE=riscv64-unknown-linux-gnu-
```

Running Linux

```
type:
export PATH=/opt/riscv-elf-gcc/bin:${PATH}
qemu-system-riscv64 -nographic -machine virt \
-kernel Image -append "root=/dev/vda ro console=ttyS0" \
-drive file=busybox,format=raw,id=hd0 \
-device virtio-blk-device,drive=hd0
Running Linux RISC-V 32 bit with Buildroot
type:
export PATH=/opt/riscv-elf-gcc/bin:${PATH}
git clone --recursive https://github.com/buildroot/buildroot
cd buildroot
make qemu_riscv32_virt_defconfig
make
qemu-system-riscv32 \
-M virt \
-nographic \
-bios output/images/fw_jump.elf \
-kernel output/images/Image \
-append "root=/dev/vda ro" \
-drive file=output/images/rootfs.ext2,format=raw,id=hd0 \
-device virtio-blk-device,drive=hd0 \
-netdev user,id=net0 \
-device virtio-net-device, netdev=net0
Running Linux RISC-V 64 bit with Buildroot
type:
export PATH=/opt/riscv-elf-gcc/bin:${PATH}
git clone --recursive https://github.com/buildroot/buildroot
cd buildroot
make qemu_riscv64_virt_defconfig
make
qemu-system-riscv64 \
-M virt \
-nographic \
-bios output/images/fw_jump.elf \
-kernel output/images/Image \
-append "root=/dev/vda ro" \
-drive file=output/images/rootfs.ext2,format=raw,id=hd0 \
-device virtio-blk-device,drive=hd0 \
-netdev user,id=net0 \
-device virtio-net-device, netdev=net0
0.1.2.3.3.2. GNU Hurd
```

0.1.2.3.4. RISC-V Distribution 0.1.2.3.4.1. GNU Debian

0.1.2.3.4.2. GNU Fedora

Running Fedora

```
type:
export PATH=/opt/riscv-elf-gcc/bin:${PATH}

qemu-system-riscv64 \
-nographic \
-machine virt \
-smp 4 \
-m 2G \
-kernel Fedora-RISCV.elf \
-bios none \
-object rng-random,filename=/dev/urandom,id=rng0 \
-device virtio-rng-device,rng=rng0 \
-device virtio-blk-device,drive=hd0 \
-drive file=Fedora-RISCV.raw,format=raw,id=hd0 \
-device virtio-net-device,netdev=usernet \
-netdev user,id=usernet,hostfwd=tcp::10000-:22
```

0.2. OPEN SOURCE PHILOSOPHY

For Windows Users!

- 1. Settings \to Apps \to Apps & features \to Related settings, Programs and Features \to Turn Windows features on or off \to Windows Subsystem for Linux
- 2. Microsoft Store \rightarrow INSTALL UBUNTU

```
type:
sudo apt update
sudo apt upgrade
```

- 0.2.1. Open Source Hardware
- 0.2.1.1. MSP430 Processing Unit
- 0.2.1.2. OpenRISC Processing Unit
- 0.2.1.3. RISC-V Processing Unit
- 0.2.2. Open Source Software
- 0.2.2.1. MSP430 GNU Compiler Collection
- 0.2.2.2. OpenRISC GNU Compiler Collection
- 0.2.2.3. RISC-V GNU Compiler Collection
- 0.3. INSTRUCTION SET ARCHITECTURE
- 0.3.1. RISC-V ISA
- 0.3.1.1. ISA Bases

0.3.1.1.1. RISC-V 32

0.3.1.1.2. RISC-V 64

0.3.1.1.3. RISC-V 128

0.3.1.2. ISA Extensions

 $0.3.1.2.1. \ \ Base\ Integer\ Instruction\ Set\ \ RV32I: Base\ Integer\ Instruction\ Set\ (32\ bit)$

LUI RD, IMM	RV32I	31:25	24:20	19:15	14:12	11:7	6:0
AUPIC RD, IMM IIIIIII IIIII IIIII IIII IIII RD4:0 0010111 JALR RD, IMM IIIIIII IIIIII IIIII IIIII RD4:0 1001111 JALR RD,RS1,IMM IIIIIII IIIIII RS14:0 000 RD4:0 1101111 BEQ RS1,RS2,IMM IIIIIII RS24:0 RS14:0 001 IIIII 1100011 BLT RS1,RS2,IMM IIIIIII RS24:0 RS14:0 100 IIIIII 1100011 BGE RS1,RS2,IMM IIIIIII RS24:0 RS14:0 101 IIIIII 1100011 BGEU RS1,RS2,IMM IIIIIII RS24:0 RS14:0 110 IIIIII 1100011 BG RS1,RS2,IMM IIIIIIII RS24:0 RS14:0 111 IIIIIII 1100011 BG RS1,RS2,IMM IIIIIII IIIIII RS14:0 000 RD4:0 0000011 LH RD, RS1 IIIIIII IIIIII RS14:0 001 RD4:0 0000011 LHU RD, RS1 IIIIIII IIIIII	LUI RD, IMM	IIIIIII	IIIII	IIIII	III	RD4:0	0110111
JAL RD, IMM		IIIIIII	IIIII	IIIII	III	RD4:0	
JALR RD,RS1,IMM	•		IIIII		III	RD4:0	
BEQ RS1,RS2,IMM	,	IIIIIII	IIIII	RS14:0	000	RD4:0	
BNE RS1,RS2,IMM	· · ·	IIIIIII	RS24:0	RS14:0	000	IIIII	1100011
BLT RS1,RS2,IMM IIIIIII RS24:0 RS14:0 100 IIIII 1100011 BGE RS1,RS2,IMM IIIIIII RS24:0 RS14:0 101 IIIIII 1100011 BLTU RS1,RS2,IMM IIIIIII RS24:0 RS14:0 110 IIIIII 1100011 BGEU RS1,RS2,IMM IIIIIIII RS24:0 RS14:0 111 IIIIII 1100011 LB RD, RS1 IIIIIIII IIIIII RS14:0 000 RD4:0 00000011 LW RD, RS1 IIIIIIII IIIIII RS14:0 001 RD4:0 0000011 LBU RD, RS1 IIIIIIII IIIIII RS14:0 100 RD4:0 0000011 LBU RD, RS1 IIIIIIII IIIIII RS14:0 100 RD4:0 0000011 SB RS2,RS1 IIIIIIII RS24:0 RS14:0 001 IIIII 0000011 SW RS2,RS1 IIIIIIII RS24:0 RS14:0 001 IIIII 0100011 SLT RD,RS1,IMM IIIIIII RS24:0 RS14:0						IIIII	
BLTU RS1,RS2,IMM IIIIIII RS24:0 RS14:0 110 IIIII 1100011 BGEU RS1,RS2,IMM IIIIIII RS24:0 RS14:0 111 IIIIII 1100011 LB RD, RS1 IIIIIIII IIIIII RS14:0 000 RD4:0 0000011 LW RD, RS1 IIIIIIII IIIIII RS14:0 010 RD4:0 0000011 LBU RD, RS1 IIIIIIII IIIIII RS14:0 010 RD4:0 0000011 LHU RD, RS1 IIIIIIII IIIIII RS14:0 101 RD4:0 0000011 SB RS2,RS1 IIIIIIII RS24:0 RS14:0 000 IIIII 000011 SH RS2,RS1 IIIIIIII RS24:0 RS14:0 001 IIIII 0100011 SW RS2,RS1 IIIIIIII RS24:0 RS14:0 001 IIIII 0100011 SLTI RD,RS1,IMM IIIIIII IIIII RS14:0 000 RD4:0 0010011 SLTI RD,RS1,IMM IIIIIII IIIII RS14:0 010		IIIIIII	RS24:0	RS14:0		IIIII	1100011
BGEU RS1,RS2,IMM IIIIIII RS24:0 RS14:0 111 IIIII 1100011 LB RD, RS1 IIIIIII IIIIII RS14:0 000 RD4:0 0000011 LH RD, RS1 IIIIIII IIIIII RS14:0 001 RD4:0 0000011 LW RD, RS1 IIIIIII IIIIII RS14:0 010 RD4:0 0000011 LHU RD, RS1 IIIIIII IIIIII RS14:0 100 RD4:0 0000011 LHU RD, RS1 IIIIIII IIIIII RS14:0 101 RD4:0 0000011 LHU RD, RS2 IIIIIII RS24:0 RS14:0 000 IIIII 0000011 SB RS2,RS1 IIIIIIII RS24:0 RS14:0 001 IIIII 0100011 SW RS2,RS1 IIIIIII RS24:0 RS14:0 010 IIIII 0100011 SLTI RD,RS1,IMM IIIIIII IIIII RS14:0 010 RD4:0 0010011 SLTI RD,RS1,IMM IIIIIII IIIII RS14:0 010	BGE RS1,RS2,IMM	IIIIIII	RS24:0	RS14:0	101	IIIII	1100011
LB RD, RS1 IIIIIII IIIIII RS14:0 000 RD4:0 0000011 LH RD, RS1 IIIIIII IIIIII RS14:0 001 RD4:0 0000011 LW RD, RS1 IIIIIII IIIIII RS14:0 010 RD4:0 0000011 LBU RD, RS1 IIIIIII IIIIII RS14:0 100 RD4:0 0000011 LHU RD, RS1 IIIIIII IIIIII RS14:0 101 RD4:0 0000011 SB RS2,RS1 IIIIIII RS24:0 RS14:0 000 IIIII 010011 SW RS2,RS1 IIIIIII RS24:0 RS14:0 001 IIIII 0100011 SW RS2,RS1 IIIIIII RS24:0 RS14:0 010 IIIII 0100011 SLTI RD,RS1,IMM IIIIIII IIIII RS14:0 010 RD4:0 0010011 SLTI RD,RS1,IMM IIIIIII IIIII RS14:0 010 RD4:0 0010011 XORI RD,RS1,IMM IIIIIII IIIII RS14:0 100 <t< td=""><td>BLTU RS1,RS2,IMM</td><td>IIIIIII</td><td>RS24:0</td><td>RS14:0</td><td>110</td><td>IIIII</td><td>1100011</td></t<>	BLTU RS1,RS2,IMM	IIIIIII	RS24:0	RS14:0	110	IIIII	1100011
LH RD, RS1 IIIIIII IIIIII RS14:0 001 RD4:0 0000011 LW RD, RS1 IIIIIII IIIIII RS14:0 010 RD4:0 0000011 LBU RD, RS1 IIIIIII IIIIII RS14:0 100 RD4:0 0000011 LHU RD, RS1 IIIIIIII RS14:0 000 IIIII 0000011 SB RS2,RS1 IIIIIIII RS24:0 RS14:0 000 IIIII 0100011 SW RS2,RS1 IIIIIIII RS24:0 RS14:0 001 IIIII 0100011 SW RS2,RS1 IIIIIIII RS24:0 RS14:0 010 IIIII 0100011 ADDI RD,RS1,IMM IIIIIIII IIIII RS14:0 010 RD4:0 0010011 SLTI RD,RS1,IMM IIIIIII IIIII RS14:0 010 RD4:0 0010011 SLTI RD,RS1,IMM IIIIIII IIIII RS14:0 010 RD4:0 0010011 XORI RD,RS1,IMM IIIIIII IIIII RS14:0 110 RD4:0	BGEU RS1,RS2,IMM	IIIIIII	RS24:0	RS14:0	111	IIIII	1100011
LW RD, RS1 IIIIIII IIIIII RS14:0 010 RD4:0 0000011 LBU RD, RS1 IIIIIII IIIIII RS14:0 100 RD4:0 0000011 LHU RD, RS1 IIIIIII IIIIII RS14:0 101 RD4:0 0000011 SB RS2,RS1 IIIIIII RS24:0 RS14:0 000 IIIII 0100011 SW RS2,RS1 IIIIIII RS24:0 RS14:0 001 IIIII 0100011 ADDI RD,RS1,IMM IIIIIII RS24:0 RS14:0 010 IIIII 0100011 SLTI RD,RS1,IMM IIIIIII IIIII RS14:0 000 RD4:0 0010011 SLTI RD,RS1,IMM IIIIIII IIIII RS14:0 010 RD4:0 0010011 SLTI RD,RS1,IMM IIIIIII IIIII RS14:0 010 RD4:0 0010011 XORI RD,RS1,IMM IIIIIII IIIII RS14:0 010 RD4:0 0010011 SLLI RD,RS1,IMM IIIIIII IIIII RS14:0 11 <td>LB RD, RS1</td> <td>IIIIIII</td> <td>IIIII</td> <td>RS14:0</td> <td>000</td> <td>RD4:0</td> <td>0000011</td>	LB RD, RS1	IIIIIII	IIIII	RS14:0	000	RD4:0	0000011
LBU RD, RS1 IIIIIII IIIII RS14:0 100 RD4:0 0000011 LHU RD, RS1 IIIIIII IIIIII RS14:0 101 RD4:0 0000011 SB RS2,RS1 IIIIIII RS24:0 RS14:0 000 IIIII 0100011 SH RS2,RS1 IIIIIII RS24:0 RS14:0 001 IIIII 0100011 SW RS2,RS1 IIIIIII RS24:0 RS14:0 000 RD4:0 0010011 ADDI RD,RS1,IMM IIIIIII IIIIII RS14:0 000 RD4:0 0010011 SLTI RD,RS1,IMM IIIIIII IIIII RS14:0 010 RD4:0 0010011 SLTI RD,RS1,IMM IIIIIII IIIII RS14:0 010 RD4:0 0010011 XORI RD,RS1,IMM IIIIIII IIIII RS14:0 100 RD4:0 0010011 XORI RD,RS1,IMM IIIIIII IIIII RS14:0 110 RD4:0 0010011 AND RD,RS1,RS1,IMM 1000000 IIII RS14:0 011<	LH RD, RS1	IIIIIII	IIIII	RS14:0	001	RD4:0	0000011
LHU RD, RS1 IIIIIII IIIIII RS14:0 101 RD4:0 0000011 SB RS2,RS1 IIIIIII RS24:0 RS14:0 000 IIIII 0100011 SH RS2,RS1 IIIIIII RS24:0 RS14:0 001 IIIII 0100011 SW RS2,RS1 IIIIIII RS24:0 RS14:0 000 RD4:0 0010011 SLTI RD,RS1,IMM IIIIIII IIIII RS14:0 000 RD4:0 0010011 SLTIU RD,RS1,IMM IIIIIII IIIII RS14:0 010 RD4:0 0010011 SLTIU RD,RS1,IMM IIIIIII IIIII RS14:0 01 RD4:0 0010011 XORI RD,RS1,IMM IIIIIII IIIII RS14:0 10 RD4:0 0010011 ANDI RD,RS1,IMM IIIIIII IIIII RS14:0 11 RD4:0 0010011 SLLI RD,RS1,IMM 1IIIIII IIIII RS14:0 11 RD4:0 0010011 SRAI RD,RS1,IMM 0000000 IIII RS14:0 101 <td>LW RD, RS1</td> <td>IIIIIII</td> <td>IIIII</td> <td>RS14:0</td> <td>010</td> <td>RD4:0</td> <td>0000011</td>	LW RD, RS1	IIIIIII	IIIII	RS14:0	010	RD4:0	0000011
SB RS2,RS1 IIIIIII RS24:0 RS14:0 000 IIIII 0100011 SH RS2,RS1 IIIIIII RS24:0 RS14:0 001 IIIII 0100011 SW RS2,RS1 IIIIIII RS24:0 RS14:0 000 RD4:0 0010011 ADDI RD,RS1,IMM IIIIIII IIIII RS14:0 000 RD4:0 0010011 SLTI RD,RS1,IMM IIIIIII IIIII RS14:0 010 RD4:0 0010011 SLTIU RD,RS1,IMM IIIIIII IIIII RS14:0 011 RD4:0 0010011 XORI RD,RS1,IMM IIIIIII IIIII RS14:0 100 RD4:0 0010011 ANDI RD,RS1,IMM IIIIIII IIIII RS14:0 110 RD4:0 0010011 SLLI RD,RS1,IMM IIIIIIII IIIII RS14:0 101 RD4:0 0010011 SRAI RD,RS1,IMM 0000000 IIII RS14:0 101 RD4:0 0010011 SRAI RD,RS1,RS2 0000000 RS24:0 RS14:0 <t< td=""><td>LBU RD, RS1</td><td>IIIIIII</td><td>IIIII</td><td>RS14:0</td><td>100</td><td>RD4:0</td><td>0000011</td></t<>	LBU RD, RS1	IIIIIII	IIIII	RS14:0	100	RD4:0	0000011
SH RS2,RS1 IIIIIII RS24:0 RS14:0 001 IIIII 0100011 SW RS2,RS1 IIIIIII RS24:0 RS14:0 010 IIIII 0100011 ADDI RD,RS1,IMM IIIIIII IIIII RS14:0 000 RD4:0 0010011 SLTI RD,RS1,IMM IIIIIII IIIII RS14:0 010 RD4:0 0010011 SLTIU RD,RS1,IMM IIIIIII IIIII RS14:0 011 RD4:0 0010011 XORI RD,RS1,IMM IIIIIII IIIII RS14:0 010 RD4:0 0010011 XORI RD,RS1,IMM IIIIIII IIIII RS14:0 100 RD4:0 0010011 ANDI RD,RS1,IMM IIIIIII IIIII RS14:0 11 RD4:0 0010011 SLLI RD,RS1,IMM 0000000 IIII RS14:0 01 RD4:0 0010011 SRAI RD,RS1,IMM 0100000 IIII RS14:0 101 RD4:0 0010011 SRAI RD,RS1,RS2 0000000 RS24:0 RS14:0 <t< td=""><td>LHU RD, RS1</td><td>IIIIIII</td><td>IIIII</td><td>RS14:0</td><td>101</td><td>RD4:0</td><td>0000011</td></t<>	LHU RD, RS1	IIIIIII	IIIII	RS14:0	101	RD4:0	0000011
SW RS2,RS1 IIIIIII RS24:0 RS14:0 010 IIIII 0100011 ADDI RD,RS1,IMM IIIIIII IIIIII RS14:0 000 RD4:0 0010011 SLTI RD,RS1,IMM IIIIIII IIIIII RS14:0 010 RD4:0 0010011 SLTIU RD,RS1,IMM IIIIIII IIIII RS14:0 011 RD4:0 0010011 XORI RD,RS1,IMM IIIIIII IIIII RS14:0 100 RD4:0 0010011 ORI RD,RS1,IMM IIIIIII IIIII RS14:0 110 RD4:0 0010011 ANDI RD,RS1,IMM IIIIIII IIIII RS14:0 111 RD4:0 0010011 SLLI RD,RS1,IMM 0000000 IIII RS14:0 001 RD4:0 0010011 SRAI RD,RS1,IMM 0100000 IIII RS14:0 101 RD4:0 0010011 SRAI RD,RS1,RS2 0000000 RS24:0 RS14:0 000 RD4:0 0110011 SUB RD,RS1,RS2 0100000 RS24:0 RS14:0	SB RS2,RS1	IIIIIII	RS24:0	RS14:0	000	IIIII	0100011
ADDI RD,RS1,IMM IIIIIII IIIII RS14:0 000 RD4:0 0010011 SLTI RD,RS1,IMM IIIIIII IIIIII RS14:0 010 RD4:0 0010011 SLTIU RD,RS1,IMM IIIIIII IIIIII RS14:0 011 RD4:0 0010011 XORI RD,RS1,IMM IIIIIII IIIII RS14:0 100 RD4:0 0010011 ORI RD,RS1,IMM IIIIIII IIIII RS14:0 110 RD4:0 0010011 ANDI RD,RS1,IMM IIIIIII IIIII RS14:0 111 RD4:0 0010011 SLLI RD,RS1,IMM 0000000 IIII RS14:0 001 RD4:0 0010011 SRAI RD,RS1,IMM 0100000 IIII RS14:0 101 RD4:0 0010011 SRAI RD,RS1,RS2 0000000 RS24:0 RS14:0 00 RD4:0 0010011 SUB RD,RS1,RS2 0100000 RS24:0 RS14:0 00 RD4:0 0110011 SLT RD,RS1,RS2 0000000 RS24:0 RS14:0	SH RS2,RS1	IIIIIII	RS24:0	RS14:0	001	IIIII	0100011
SLTI RD,RS1,IMM IIIIIII IIIII RS14:0 010 RD4:0 0010011 SLTIU RD,RS1,IMM IIIIIII IIIII RS14:0 011 RD4:0 0010011 XORI RD,RS1,IMM IIIIIII IIIII RS14:0 100 RD4:0 0010011 ORI RD,RS1,IMM IIIIIII IIIII RS14:0 110 RD4:0 0010011 ANDI RD,RS1,IMM IIIIIII IIIII RS14:0 111 RD4:0 0010011 SLLI RD,RS1,IMM 0000000 IIII RS14:0 001 RD4:0 0010011 SRAI RD,RS1,IMM 0000000 IIII RS14:0 101 RD4:0 0010011 SRAI RD,RS1,IMM 0100000 IIII RS14:0 101 RD4:0 0010011 SUB RD,RS1,RS2 0000000 RS24:0 RS14:0 000 RD4:0 0110011 SLT RD,RS1,RS2 0000000 RS24:0 RS14:0 001 RD4:0 0110011 SLT RD,RS1,RS2 0000000 RS24:0 RS14:0	SW RS2,RS1	IIIIIII	RS24:0	RS14:0	010	IIIII	0100011
SLTIU RD,RS1,IMM IIIIIII IIIII RS14:0 011 RD4:0 0010011 XORI RD,RS1,IMM IIIIIII IIIII RS14:0 100 RD4:0 0010011 ORI RD,RS1,IMM IIIIIII IIIII RS14:0 110 RD4:0 0010011 ANDI RD,RS1,IMM IIIIIII IIIII RS14:0 111 RD4:0 0010011 SLLI RD,RS1,IMM 0000000 IIII RS14:0 001 RD4:0 0010011 SRAI RD,RS1,IMM 0100000 IIII RS14:0 101 RD4:0 0010011 SRAI RD,RS1,RS2 0000000 RS24:0 RS14:0 000 RD4:0 0010011 SUB RD,RS1,RS2 0100000 RS24:0 RS14:0 000 RD4:0 0110011 SLL RD,RS1,RS2 0000000 RS24:0 RS14:0 001 RD4:0 0110011 SLT RD,RS1,RS2 0000000 RS24:0 RS14:0 010 RD4:0 0110011 SLT RD,RS1,RS2 0000000 RS24:0 RS14:0	ADDI RD,RS1,IMM	IIIIIII	IIIII	RS14:0	000	RD4:0	0010011
XORI RD,RS1,IMM IIIIII IIIII RS14:0 100 RD4:0 0010011 ORI RD,RS1,IMM IIIIIII IIIIII RS14:0 110 RD4:0 0010011 ANDI RD,RS1,IMM IIIIIII IIIII RS14:0 111 RD4:0 0010011 SLLI RD,RS1,IMM 0000000 IIII RS14:0 001 RD4:0 0010011 SRAI RD,RS1,IMM 0000000 IIII RS14:0 101 RD4:0 0010011 SRAI RD,RS1,IMM 0100000 IIII RS14:0 101 RD4:0 0010011 ADD RD,RS1,RS2 0000000 RS24:0 RS14:0 000 RD4:0 0110011 SUB RD,RS1,RS2 0100000 RS24:0 RS14:0 000 RD4:0 0110011 SLT RD,RS1,RS2 0000000 RS24:0 RS14:0 001 RD4:0 0110011 SLTU RD,RS1,RS2 0000000 RS24:0 RS14:0 010 RD4:0 0110011 XOR RD,RS1,RS2 0000000 RS24:0 RS14:0	SLTI RD,RS1,IMM	IIIIIII	IIIII	RS14:0	010	RD4:0	0010011
ORI RD,RS1,IMM IIIIIII IIIIII RS14:0 110 RD4:0 0010011 ANDI RD,RS1,IMM IIIIIII IIIII RS14:0 111 RD4:0 0010011 SLLI RD,RS1,IMM 0000000 IIII RS14:0 001 RD4:0 0010011 SRAI RD,RS1,IMM 0000000 IIII RS14:0 101 RD4:0 0010011 SRAI RD,RS1,IMM 0100000 IIII RS14:0 101 RD4:0 0010011 ADD RD,RS1,RS2 0000000 RS24:0 RS14:0 000 RD4:0 0110011 SUB RD,RS1,RS2 0100000 RS24:0 RS14:0 000 RD4:0 0110011 SLT RD,RS1,RS2 0000000 RS24:0 RS14:0 001 RD4:0 0110011 SLT RD,RS1,RS2 0000000 RS24:0 RS14:0 010 RD4:0 0110011 XOR RD,RS1,RS2 0000000 RS24:0 RS14:0 01 RD4:0 0110011 SRA RD,RS1,RS2 0000000 RS24:0 RS14:0	SLTIU RD,RS1,IMM	IIIIIII	IIIII	RS14:0	011	RD4:0	0010011
ANDI RD,RS1,IMM IIIIIII IIIII RS14:0 111 RD4:0 0010011 SLLI RD,RS1,IMM 0000000 IIII RS14:0 001 RD4:0 0010011 SRLI RD,RS1,IMM 0000000 IIII RS14:0 101 RD4:0 0010011 SRAI RD,RS1,IMM 0100000 IIII RS14:0 101 RD4:0 0010011 ADD RD,RS1,RS2 0000000 RS24:0 RS14:0 000 RD4:0 0110011 SUB RD,RS1,RS2 0100000 RS24:0 RS14:0 000 RD4:0 0110011 SLL RD,RS1,RS2 0000000 RS24:0 RS14:0 001 RD4:0 0110011 SLT RD,RS1,RS2 0000000 RS24:0 RS14:0 010 RD4:0 0110011 SLTU RD,RS1,RS2 0000000 RS24:0 RS14:0 011 RD4:0 0110011 XOR RD,RS1,RS2 0000000 RS24:0 RS14:0 100 RD4:0 0110011 SRA RD,RS1,RS2 0100000 RS24:0 RS14:0	XORI RD,RS1,IMM	IIIIIII	IIIII	RS14:0	100	RD4:0	0010011
SLLI RD,RS1,IMM 0000000 IIII RS14:0 001 RD4:0 0010011 SRLI RD,RS1,IMM 0000000 IIII RS14:0 101 RD4:0 0010011 SRAI RD,RS1,IMM 0100000 IIII RS14:0 101 RD4:0 0010011 ADD RD,RS1,RS2 0000000 RS24:0 RS14:0 000 RD4:0 0110011 SUB RD,RS1,RS2 0100000 RS24:0 RS14:0 000 RD4:0 0110011 SLL RD,RS1,RS2 0000000 RS24:0 RS14:0 001 RD4:0 0110011 SLT RD,RS1,RS2 0000000 RS24:0 RS14:0 010 RD4:0 0110011 SLTU RD,RS1,RS2 0000000 RS24:0 RS14:0 011 RD4:0 0110011 XOR RD,RS1,RS2 0000000 RS24:0 RS14:0 101 RD4:0 0110011 SRA RD,RS1,RS2 0000000 RS24:0 RS14:0 101 RD4:0 0110011 OR RD,RS1,RS2 0000000 RS24:0 RS14:0	ORI RD,RS1,IMM	IIIIIII	IIIII	RS14:0	110	RD4:0	0010011
SRLI RD,RS1,IMM 0000000 IIII RS14:0 101 RD4:0 0010011 SRAI RD,RS1,IMM 0100000 IIII RS14:0 101 RD4:0 0010011 ADD RD,RS1,RS2 0000000 RS24:0 RS14:0 000 RD4:0 0110011 SUB RD,RS1,RS2 0100000 RS24:0 RS14:0 000 RD4:0 0110011 SLI RD,RS1,RS2 0000000 RS24:0 RS14:0 001 RD4:0 0110011 SLT RD,RS1,RS2 0000000 RS24:0 RS14:0 010 RD4:0 0110011 SLTU RD,RS1,RS2 0000000 RS24:0 RS14:0 011 RD4:0 0110011 XOR RD,RS1,RS2 0000000 RS24:0 RS14:0 100 RD4:0 0110011 SRL RD,RS1,RS2 0000000 RS24:0 RS14:0 101 RD4:0 0110011 SRA RD,RS1,RS2 0100000 RS24:0 RS14:0 101 RD4:0 0110011 OR RD,RS1,RS2 0000000 RS24:0 RS14:0	ANDI RD,RS1,IMM	IIIIIII	IIIII	RS14:0	111	RD4:0	0010011
SRAI RD,RS1,IMM 0100000 IIII RS14:0 101 RD4:0 0010011 ADD RD,RS1,RS2 0000000 RS24:0 RS14:0 000 RD4:0 0110011 SUB RD,RS1,RS2 0100000 RS24:0 RS14:0 000 RD4:0 0110011 SLL RD,RS1,RS2 0000000 RS24:0 RS14:0 001 RD4:0 0110011 SLT RD,RS1,RS2 0000000 RS24:0 RS14:0 010 RD4:0 0110011 SLTU RD,RS1,RS2 0000000 RS24:0 RS14:0 011 RD4:0 0110011 XOR RD,RS1,RS2 0000000 RS24:0 RS14:0 100 RD4:0 0110011 SRL RD,RS1,RS2 0000000 RS24:0 RS14:0 101 RD4:0 0110011 SRA RD,RS1,RS2 0100000 RS24:0 RS14:0 101 RD4:0 0110011 OR RD,RS1,RS2 0000000 RS24:0 RS14:0 101 RD4:0 0110011 AND RD,RS1,RS2 0000000 RS24:0 RS14:0	SLLI RD,RS1,IMM	0000000	IIII	RS14:0	001	RD4:0	0010011
ADD RD,RS1,RS2 0000000 RS24:0 RS14:0 000 RD4:0 0110011 SUB RD,RS1,RS2 0100000 RS24:0 RS14:0 000 RD4:0 0110011 SLL RD,RS1,RS2 0000000 RS24:0 RS14:0 001 RD4:0 0110011 SLT RD,RS1,RS2 0000000 RS24:0 RS14:0 010 RD4:0 0110011 SLTU RD,RS1,RS2 0000000 RS24:0 RS14:0 011 RD4:0 0110011 XOR RD,RS1,RS2 0000000 RS24:0 RS14:0 100 RD4:0 0110011 SRL RD,RS1,RS2 0000000 RS24:0 RS14:0 101 RD4:0 0110011 SRA RD,RS1,RS2 0100000 RS24:0 RS14:0 101 RD4:0 0110011 OR RD,RS1,RS2 0000000 RS24:0 RS14:0 101 RD4:0 0110011 OR RD,RS1,RS2 0000000 RS24:0 RS14:0 110 RD4:0 0110011 AND RD,RS1,RS2 0000000 RS24:0 RS14:0	SRLI RD,RS1,IMM	0000000	IIII	RS14:0	101	RD4:0	0010011
SUB RD,RS1,RS2 0100000 RS24:0 RS14:0 000 RD4:0 0110011 SLL RD,RS1,RS2 0000000 RS24:0 RS14:0 001 RD4:0 0110011 SLT RD,RS1,RS2 0000000 RS24:0 RS14:0 010 RD4:0 0110011 SLTU RD,RS1,RS2 0000000 RS24:0 RS14:0 011 RD4:0 0110011 XOR RD,RS1,RS2 0000000 RS24:0 RS14:0 100 RD4:0 0110011 SRL RD,RS1,RS2 0000000 RS24:0 RS14:0 101 RD4:0 0110011 SRA RD,RS1,RS2 0100000 RS24:0 RS14:0 101 RD4:0 0110011 OR RD,RS1,RS2 0000000 RS24:0 RS14:0 101 RD4:0 0110011 AND RD,RS1,RS2 0000000 RS24:0 RS14:0 110 RD4:0 0110011 FENCE PRED,SUCC 0000PPP PSSS 00000 000 00000 0001111	SRAI RD,RS1,IMM	0100000	IIII	RS14:0	101	RD4:0	0010011
SLL RD,RS1,RS2 0000000 RS24:0 RS14:0 001 RD4:0 0110011 SLT RD,RS1,RS2 0000000 RS24:0 RS14:0 010 RD4:0 0110011 SLTU RD,RS1,RS2 0000000 RS24:0 RS14:0 011 RD4:0 0110011 XOR RD,RS1,RS2 0000000 RS24:0 RS14:0 100 RD4:0 0110011 SRL RD,RS1,RS2 0000000 RS24:0 RS14:0 101 RD4:0 0110011 SRA RD,RS1,RS2 0100000 RS24:0 RS14:0 101 RD4:0 0110011 OR RD,RS1,RS2 0000000 RS24:0 RS14:0 101 RD4:0 0110011 AND RD,RS1,RS2 0000000 RS24:0 RS14:0 110 RD4:0 0110011 FENCE PRED,SUCC 0000PPP PSSSS 00000 000 00000 0001111	ADD RD,RS1,RS2	0000000	RS24:0	RS14:0	000	RD4:0	0110011
SLT RD,RS1,RS2 0000000 RS24:0 RS14:0 010 RD4:0 0110011 SLTU RD,RS1,RS2 0000000 RS24:0 RS14:0 011 RD4:0 0110011 XOR RD,RS1,RS2 0000000 RS24:0 RS14:0 100 RD4:0 0110011 SRL RD,RS1,RS2 0000000 RS24:0 RS14:0 101 RD4:0 0110011 SRA RD,RS1,RS2 0100000 RS24:0 RS14:0 101 RD4:0 0110011 OR RD,RS1,RS2 0000000 RS24:0 RS14:0 110 RD4:0 0110011 AND RD,RS1,RS2 0000000 RS24:0 RS14:0 110 RD4:0 0110011 FENCE PRED,SUCC 0000PPP PSSS 00000 000 0000 0001111	SUB RD,RS1,RS2	0100000	RS24:0	RS14:0	000	RD4:0	0110011
SLTU RD,RS1,RS2 0000000 RS24:0 RS14:0 011 RD4:0 0110011 XOR RD,RS1,RS2 0000000 RS24:0 RS14:0 100 RD4:0 0110011 SRL RD,RS1,RS2 0000000 RS24:0 RS14:0 101 RD4:0 0110011 SRA RD,RS1,RS2 0100000 RS24:0 RS14:0 101 RD4:0 0110011 OR RD,RS1,RS2 0000000 RS24:0 RS14:0 110 RD4:0 0110011 AND RD,RS1,RS2 0000000 RS24:0 RS14:0 111 RD4:0 0110011 FENCE PRED,SUCC 0000PPP PSSS 00000 000 00000 0001111	SLL RD,RS1,RS2	0000000	RS24:0	RS14:0	001	RD4:0	0110011
XOR RD,RS1,RS2 0000000 RS24:0 RS14:0 100 RD4:0 0110011 SRL RD,RS1,RS2 0000000 RS24:0 RS14:0 101 RD4:0 0110011 SRA RD,RS1,RS2 0100000 RS24:0 RS14:0 101 RD4:0 0110011 OR RD,RS1,RS2 0000000 RS24:0 RS14:0 110 RD4:0 0110011 AND RD,RS1,RS2 0000000 RS24:0 RS14:0 111 RD4:0 0110011 FENCE PRED,SUCC 0000PPP PSSS 00000 000 00000 0001111	SLT RD,RS1,RS2	0000000	RS24:0	RS14:0	010	RD4:0	0110011
SRL RD,RS1,RS2 0000000 RS24:0 RS14:0 101 RD4:0 0110011 SRA RD,RS1,RS2 0100000 RS24:0 RS14:0 101 RD4:0 0110011 OR RD,RS1,RS2 0000000 RS24:0 RS14:0 110 RD4:0 0110011 AND RD,RS1,RS2 0000000 RS24:0 RS14:0 111 RD4:0 0110011 FENCE PRED,SUCC 0000PPP PSSS 00000 000 00000 0001111	SLTU RD,RS1,RS2	0000000	RS24:0	RS14:0	011	RD4:0	0110011
SRA RD,RS1,RS2 0100000 RS24:0 RS14:0 101 RD4:0 0110011 OR RD,RS1,RS2 0000000 RS24:0 RS14:0 110 RD4:0 0110011 AND RD,RS1,RS2 0000000 RS24:0 RS14:0 111 RD4:0 0110011 FENCE PRED,SUCC 0000PPP PSSS 00000 000 00000 0001111	XOR RD,RS1,RS2	0000000	RS24:0	RS14:0	100	RD4:0	0110011
OR RD,RS1,RS2 0000000 RS24:0 RS14:0 110 RD4:0 0110011 AND RD,RS1,RS2 0000000 RS24:0 RS14:0 111 RD4:0 0110011 FENCE PRED,SUCC 0000PPP PSSS 00000 000 00000 0001111	SRL RD,RS1,RS2	0000000	RS24:0	RS14:0	101	RD4:0	0110011
AND RD,RS1,RS2 0000000 RS24:0 RS14:0 111 RD4:0 0110011 FENCE PRED,SUCC 0000PPP PSSSS 00000 000 00000 0001111	SRA RD,RS1,RS2	0100000	RS24:0	RS14:0	101	RD4:0	0110011
FENCE PRED,SUCC 0000PPP PSSSS 00000 000 00000 0001111	OR RD,RS1,RS2	0000000	RS24:0	RS14:0	110	RD4:0	0110011
	AND RD,RS1,RS2		RS24:0	RS14:0	111	RD4:0	0110011
FENCE.I 0000P00 00000 00000 001 00000 0001111	FENCE PRED,SUCC	0000PPP	PSSSS	00000	000	00000	0001111
	FENCE.I	0000P00	00000	00000	001	00000	0001111

RV64I : Base Integer Instruction Set (64 bit)

RV64I	31:25	24:20	19:15	14:12	11:7	6:0
LWU RD, RS1	IIIIIII	IIIII	RS14:0	110	RD4:0	0000011
LD RD, RS1	IIIIIII	IIIII	RS14:0	011	RD4:0	0000011
SD RD, RS1,RS2	IIIIIII	RS24:0	RS14:0	011	IIIII	0000011
SLLI RD, RS1,IMM	0000000	IIIII	RS14:0	001	RD4:0	0010011
SRLI RD, RS1,IMM	0000000	IIIII	RS14:0	001	RD4:0	0010011
SRAI RD, RS1,IMM	0100000	IIIII	RS14:0	001	RD4:0	0010011
ADDIW RD, RS1	IIIIIII	IIIII	RS14:0	000	RD4:0	0011011
SLLIW RD, RS1	0000000	IIIII	RS14:0	001	RD4:0	0011011
SRLIW RD, RS1	0000000	IIIII	RS14:0	101	RD4:0	0011011
SRAIW RD, RS1	0100000	IIIII	RS14:0	101	RD4:0	0011011
ADDW RD, RS1,RS2	0000000	RS24:0	RS14:0	000	RD4:0	0111011
SUBW RD, RS1,RS2	0100000	RS24:0	RS14:0	000	RD4:0	0111011
SLIW RD, RS1,RS2	0000000	RS24:0	RS14:0	001	RD4:0	0111011
SRLW RD, RS1,RS2	0000000	RS24:0	RS14:0	101	RD4:0	0111011
SRAW RD, RS1,RS2	0100000	RS24:0	RS14:0	101	RD4:0	0111011

0.3.1.2.2. Standard Extension for Integer Multiply and Divide RV32M : Standard Extension for Integer Multiply and Divide (32 bit)

RV32M	31:25	24:20	19:15	14:12	11:7	6:0
MUL RD,RS1,RS2	0000001	RS24:0	RS14:0	000	RD4:0	0110011
MULH RD,RS1,RS2	0000001	RS24:0	RS14:0	001	RD4:0	0110011
MULHSU RD,RS1,RS2	0000001	RS24:0	RS14:0	010	RD4:0	0110011
MULHU RD,RS1,RS2	0000001	RS24:0	RS14:0	011	RD4:0	0110011
DIV RD,RS1,RS2	0000001	RS24:0	RS14:0	100	RD4:0	0110011
DIVU RD,RS1,RS2	0000001	RS24:0	RS14:0	101	RD4:0	0110011
REM RD,RS1,RS2	0000001	RS24:0	RS14:0	110	RD4:0	0110011
REMU RD,RS1,RS2	0000001	RS24:0	RS14:0	111	RD4:0	0110011

Standard Extension for Integer Multiply and Divide (64 bit)

RV64M	31:25	24:20	19:15	14:12	11:7	6:0
MULW RD,RS1,RS2	0000001	RS24:0	RS14:0	000	RD4:0	0111011
DIVW RD,RS1,RS2	0000001	RS24:0	RS14:0	100	RD4:0	0111011
DIVUW RD,RS1,RS2	0000001	RS24:0	RS14:0	101	RD4:0	0111011
REMW RD,RS1,RS2	0000001	RS24:0	RS14:0	110	RD4:0	0111011
REMUW RD,RS1,RS2	0000001	RS24:0	RS14:0	111	RD4:0	0111011

0.3.1.2.3. Standard Extension for Atomic Instructions RV32A : Standard Extension for Atomic Instructions (32 bit)

RV32A	31:25	24:20	19:15	14:12	11:7	6:0
LR.W AQRL,RD,RS1	00010AQRL	00000	RS14:0	010	RD4:0	0101111
SC.W AQRL,RD,RS2,RS1	00011AQRL	RS24:0	RS14:0	010	RD4:0	0101111
AMOSWAP.W AQRL,RD,RS2,RS1	00001AQRL	RS24:0	RS14:0	010	RD4:0	0101111
AMOSADD.W AQRL,RD,RS2,RS1	00000AQRL	RS24:0	RS14:0	010	RD4:0	0101111
AMOSXOR.W AQRL,RD,RS2,RS1	00100 AQRL	RS24:0	RS14:0	010	RD4:0	0101111
AMOOR.W AQRL,RD,RS2,RS1	01000 AQRL	RS24:0	RS14:0	010	RD4:0	0101111

RV32A	31:25	24:20	19:15	14:12	11:7	6:0
AMOAMD.W AQRL,RD,RS2,RS1	01100 AQRL	RS24:0	RS14:0	010	RD4:0	0101111
AMOMIN.W AQRL,RD,RS2,RS1	10000 AQRL	RS24:0	RS14:0	010	RD4:0	0101111
AMOMAX.W AQRL,RD,RS2,RS1	10100 AQRL	RS24:0	RS14:0	010	RD4:0	0101111
AMOMINU.W AQRL,RD,RS2,RS1	11000 AQRL	RS24:0	RS14:0	010	RD4:0	0101111
AMOMAXU.W AQRL,RD,RS2,RS1	11100 AQRL	RS24:0	RS14:0	010	RD4:0	0101111

RV64A: Standard Extension for Atomic Instructions (64 bit)

RV64A	31:25	24:20	19:15	14:12	11:7	6:0
LR.D AQRL,RD,RS1	00010 AQRL	00000	RS14:0	011	RD4:0	0101111
SC.D AQRL,RD,RS2,RS1	00011AQRL	RS24:0	RS14:0	011	RD4:0	0101111
AMOSWAP.D AQRL,RD,RS2,RS1	00001AQRL	RS24:0	RS14:0	011	RD4:0	0101111
AMOSADD.D AQRL,RD,RS2,RS1	00000AQRL	RS24:0	RS14:0	011	RD4:0	0101111
AMOSXOR.D AQRL,RD,RS2,RS1	00100 AQRL	RS24:0	RS14:0	011	RD4:0	0101111
AMOOR.D AQRL,RD,RS2,RS1	01000 AQRL	RS24:0	RS14:0	011	RD4:0	0101111
AMOAMD.D AQRL,RD,RS2,RS1	01100 AQRL	RS24:0	RS14:0	011	RD4:0	0101111
AMOMIN.D AQRL,RD,RS2,RS1	10000 AQRL	RS24:0	RS14:0	011	RD4:0	0101111
AMOMAX.D AQRL,RD,RS2,RS1	10100 AQRL	RS24:0	RS14:0	011	RD4:0	0101111
AMOMINU.D AQRL,RD,RS2,RS1	11000 AQRL	RS24:0	RS14:0	011	RD4:0	0101111
AMOMAXU.D AQRL,RD,RS2,RS1	11100 AQRL	RS24:0	RS14:0	011	RD4:0	0101111

 $0.3.1.2.4.\ Standard\ Extension\ for\ Single-Precision\ Floating-Point\ \ RV32F: Standard\ Extension\ for\ Single-Precision\ Floating-Point\ (32\ bit)$

31:25	24:20	19:15	14:12	11:7	6:0
IIIIIII	IIIII	FRS1	010	FRD	0000111
IIIIIII	FRS2	FRS1	010	IIIII	0100111
$FRS3_00$	FRS2	FRS1	RM	FRD	1000011
$FRS3_00$	FRS2	FRS1	RM	FRD	1000111
$FRS3_00$	FRS2	FRS1	RM	FRD	1001011
$FRS3_00$	FRS2	FRS1	RM	FRD	1001111
0000000	FRS2	FRS1	RM	FRD	1010011
0000100	FRS2	FRS1	RM	FRD	1010011
0001000	FRS2	FRS1	RM	FRD	1010011
0001100	FRS2	FRS1	RM	FRD	1010011
0010000	FRS2	FRS1	000	FRD	1010011
0010000	FRS2	FRS1	001	FRD	1010011
0010000	FRS2	FRS1	010	FRD	1010011
0010100	FRS2	FRS1	000	FRD	1010011
0010100	FRS2	FRS1	001	FRD	1010011
0101100	00000	FRS1	RM	FRD	1010011
1010000	FRS2	FRS1	000	FRD	1010011
1010000	FRS2	FRS1	001	FRD	1010011
1010000	FRS2	FRS1	010	FRD	1010011
1100000	00000	FRS1	RM	FRD	1010011
1100000	00010	FRS1	RM	FRD	1010011
1101000	00000	FRS1	RM	FRD	1010011
1101000	00010	FRS1	RM	FRD	1010011
1110000	00000	FRS1	000	RD	1010011
	IIIIIII IIIIIIII IIIIIIII FRS3_00 FRS3_00 FRS3_00 FRS3_00 0000000 0001000 0001100 0010000 0010000 0010000 0010100 010100 010100 0101100 1010000 1010000 1100000 1100000 1100000 1100000 11010000 11010000 11010000 11010000	IIIIIII IIIIII IIIIIII FRS2 FRS3_00 FRS2 FRS3_00 FRS2 FRS3_00 FRS2 FRS3_00 FRS2 FRS3_00 FRS2 0000000 FRS2 000100 FRS2 0001000 FRS2 001000 FRS2 0010000 FRS2 0010100 FRS2 0010100 FRS2 0010100 FRS2 0101100 FRS2 0101100 FRS2 1010000 FRS2 1010000 FRS2 1100000 00000 1101000 00010 1101000 00000 1101000 00000 1101000 00000	IIIIIII IIIIII FRS1 IIIIIII FRS2 FRS1 FRS3_00 FRS2 FRS1 FRS3_00 FRS2 FRS1 FRS3_00 FRS2 FRS1 FRS3_00 FRS2 FRS1 0000000 FRS2 FRS1 0000100 FRS2 FRS1 0001000 FRS2 FRS1 001000 FRS2 FRS1 0010000 FRS2 FRS1 0010000 FRS2 FRS1 0010100 FRS2 FRS1 0010100 FRS2 FRS1 0010100 FRS2 FRS1 0010100 FRS2 FRS1 010100 FRS2 FRS1 1010000 FRS2 FRS1 1010000 FRS2 FRS1 100000 FRS2 FRS1 1100000 00000 FRS1 1100000 FRS1 FRS1 1100000 FRS2 FRS1 <td< td=""><td> IIIIIII</td><td> IIIIIII</td></td<>	IIIIIII	IIIIIII

RV32F	31:25	24:20	19:15	14:12	11:7	6:0
FCLASS.S RD,FRS1	1110000	00000	FRS1	001	RD	1010011
FMV.S.X RD,FRS1	1111000	00000	RS1	000	FRD	1010011

 $RV64F: Standard\ Extension\ for\ Single-Precision\ Floating-Point\ (64\ bit)$

RV64F	31:25	24:20	19:15	14:12	11:7	6:0
FCVT.L.S RM,RD,FRS1	1100000	00010	FRS1	RM	FRD	1010011
FCVT.LU.S RM,RD,FRS1	1100000	00011	FRS1	RM	FRD	1010011
FCVT.S.L RM,RD,FRS1	1101000	00010	FRS1	RM	FRD	1010011
FCVT.S.LU RM,RD,FRS1	1101000	00011	FRS1	RM	FRD	1010011

 $0.3.1.2.5.\ Standard\ Extension\ for\ Double-Precision\ Floating-Point\quad RV32D: Standard\ Extension\ for\ Double-Precision\ Floating-Point\ (32\ bit)$

RV32F	31:25	24:20	19:15	14:12	11:7	6:0
FLW FRD,RS1	IIIIIII	IIIII	FRS1	011	FRD	0000111
FSW FRS2,RS1	IIIIIII	FRS2	FRS1	011	IIIII	0100111
FMADD.D RM,FRD,FRS1,FRS2,FRS3	$FRS3_01$	FRS2	FRS1	RM	FRD	1000011
FMSUB.D RM,FRD,FRS1,FRS2,FRS3	$FRS3_01$	FRS2	FRS1	RM	FRD	1000111
FNMSUB.D RM,FRD,FRS1,FRS2,FRS3	$FRS3_01$	FRS2	FRS1	RM	FRD	1001011
FNMADD.D RM,FRD,FRS1,FRS2,FRS3	$FRS3_01$	FRS2	FRS1	RM	FRD	1001111
FADD.D RM,FRD,FRS1,FRS2,FRS3	0000001	FRS2	FRS1	RM	FRD	1010011
FSUB.D RM,FRD,FRS1,FRS2,FRS3	0000101	FRS2	FRS1	RM	FRD	1010011
FMUL.D RM,FRD,FRS1,FRS2,FRS3	0001001	FRS2	FRS1	RM	FRD	1010011
FDIV.D RM,FRD,FRS1,FRS2,FRS3	0001101	FRS2	FRS1	RM	FRD	1010011
FSGNJ.D FRD,FRS1,FRS2	0010001	FRS2	FRS1	000	FRD	1010011
FSGNJN.D FRD,FRS1,FRS2	0010001	FRS2	FRS1	001	FRD	1010011
FSGNJX.D FRD,FRS1,FRS2	0010001	FRS2	FRS1	010	FRD	1010011
FMIN.D FRD,FRS1,FRS2	0010101	FRS2	FRS1	000	FRD	1010011
FMAX.D FRD,FRS1,FRS2	0010101	FRS2	FRS1	001	FRD	1010011
FSQRT.D FRD,FRS1,FRS2	0101101	00000	FRS1	RM	FRD	1010011
FLE.D FRD,FRS1,FRS2	1010001	FRS2	FRS1	000	FRD	1010011
FLT.D FRD,FRS1,FRS2	1010001	FRS2	FRS1	001	FRD	1010011
FEQ.D FRD,FRS1,FRS2	1010001	FRS2	FRS1	010	FRD	1010011
FCVT.W.D RM,RD,FRS1	1100001	00000	FRS1	RM	FRD	1010011
FCVT.WU.D RM,RD,FRS1	1100001	00010	FRS1	RM	FRD	1010011
FCVT.D.W RM,RD,FRS1	1101001	00000	FRS1	RM	FRD	1010011
FCVT.D.WU RM,RD,FRS1	1101001	00010	FRS1	RM	FRD	1010011
FCLASS.D RD,FRS1	1110001	00000	FRS1	001	RD	1010011

RV64D : Standard Extension for Double-Precision Floating-Point (64 bit)

RV64D	31:25	24:20	19:15	14:12	11:7	6:0
FCVT.L.D RM,RD,FRS1	1100001	00010	FRS1	RM	FRD	1010011
FCVT.LU.D RM,RD,FRS1	1100001	00011	FRS1	RM	FRD	1010011
FCVT.D.L RM,RD,FRS1	1101001	00010	FRS1	RM	FRD	1010011
FCVT.D.LU RM,RD,FRS1	1101001	00011	FRS1	RM	FRD	1010011
FMV.X.D RD,FRS1	1110001	00000	FRS1	000	RD	1010011

RV64D	31:25	24:20	19:15	14:12	11:7	6:0
FMV.D.X RD,FRS1	1111001	00000	RS1	000	FRD	1010011

- 0.3.1.3. ISA Modes
- 0.3.1.3.1. RISC-V User
- 0.3.1.3.2. RISC-V Supervisor
- 0.3.1.3.3. RISC-V Hypervisor
- 0.3.1.3.4. RISC-V Machine
- 0.3.2. OpenRISC ISA
- 0.3.2.1. ISA Bases
- 0.3.2.2.1. OpenRISC 32
- $0.3.2.2.2.\ OpenRISC\ 64$
- 0.3.2.2.3. OpenRISC 128
- 0.3.2.2. ISA Extensions
- 0.3.2.3. ISA Modes
- 0.3.2.3.1. OpenRISC User
- 0.3.2.3.2. OpenRISC Supervisor
- 0.3.2.3.3. OpenRISC Hypervisor
- 0.3.2.3.4. OpenRISC Machine
- 0.3.3. MSP430 ISA
- **0.3.3.1. ISA Bases**
- 0.3.3.2.1. MSP430 32
- 0.3.3.2.2. MSP430 64
- 0.3.3.2.3. MSP430 128
- 0.3.3.2. ISA Extensions
- **0.3.3.3. ISA** Modes
- 0.3.3.3.1. MSP430 User

- 0.3.3.3.2. MSP430 Supervisor
- 0.3.3.3. MSP430 Hypervisor
- 0.3.3.3.4. MSP430 Machine

1. METHODOLOGY



Figure 2: Project Workflow

1.1. Requirements



Figure 3: UML Diagrams Overview

- 1.1.1. Structural UML diagrams
- 1.1.1.1. Class diagram
- 1.1.1.2. Component diagram
- 1.1.1.3. Composite diagram
- 1.1.1.4. Deployment diagram

- 1.1.1.5. Object diagram
- 1.1.1.6. Package diagram
- 1.1.1.7. Profile diagram
- 1.1.2. Behavioral UML diagrams
- 1.1.2.1. Activity diagram
- 1.1.2.2. Communication diagram
- 1.1.2.3. Interaction diagram
- 1.1.2.4. Sequence diagram
- 1.1.2.5. State diagram
- 1.1.2.6. Timing diagram
- 1.1.2.7. Use diagram
- 1.2. Source
- 1.2.1. Ada Language
- 1.2.2. C Language
- 1.3. Model
- 1.3.1. VHDL
- 1.3.2. Verilog
- 1.5. Validation
- 1.5.1. VHDL
- 1.5.2. Verilog
- 1.5. Design
- 1.5.1. VHDL
- 1.5.2. Verilog
- 1.6. Verification
- 1.6.1. OSVVM-VHDL
- 1.6.1.1. OSVVM Checker
- 1.6.1.2. OSVVM Stimulus
- 1.6.1.3. OSVVM Testbench
- 1.6.2. UVM-Verilog
- 1.6.2.1. UVM Agent

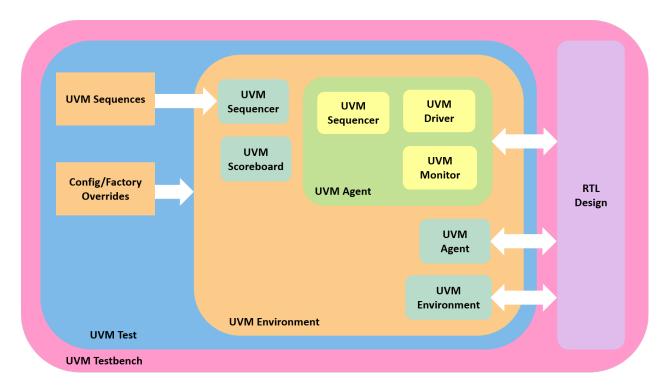


Figure 4: UVM Diagram Overview

- 1.6.2.2. UVM Driver
- 1.6.2.3. UVM Environment
- 1.6.2.4. UVM Monitor
- 1.6.2.5. UVM Scoreboard
- 1.6.2.6. UVM Sequence
- 1.6.2.7. UVM Sequencer
- 1.6.2.8. UVM Subscriber
- 1.6.2.9. UVM Test
- 1.6.2.10. UVM Testbench
- 1.6.2.11. UVM Transaction

2. PROJECTS

A Message Passing Interface (MPI) uses an object model to distinguish the general function from the specific implementations. The invoking program sends a message and relies on the object to select and execute the appropriate code. Using an intermediate layer essentially falls into two categories: encapsulation and distribution. Objects should be able to invoke services on other objects without knowing or caring about how those services are implemented.

2.1. Message Passing Interface for a Processing Unit

- 2.1.1. Functionality
- **2.1.1.1.** Structure
- **2.1.1.2.** Behavior
- 2.1.2. Interface
- **2.1.2.1.** Constants
- **2.1.2.2.** Signals
- 2.1.3. Registers
- 2.1.4. Interruptions
- 2.2. Message Passing Interface for a System on Chip
- 2.2.1. Functionality
- **2.2.1.1.** Structure
- **2.2.1.2.** Behavior
- 2.2.2. Interface
- **2.2.2.1.** Constants
- **2.2.2.2.** Signals
- 2.2.3. Registers
- 2.2.4. Interruptions
- 2.3. Message Passing Interface for a Multi-Processor System on Chip
- 2.3.1. Functionality
- **2.3.1.1.** Structure

Core	Module description
mpi_ahb3	Message Passing Interface for AMBA3 AHB-Lite
mpi_buffer	MPI Buffer
mpi_buffer_endpoint	MPI Buffer Endpoint
noc_buffer	Network on Chip Buffer

Core	Module description
mpi_wb	Message Passing Interface for WishBone
<pre>mpi_buffermpi_buffer_endpoint</pre>	MPI Buffer MPI Buffer Endpoint
noc_buffer	Network on Chip Buffer

Core	Module description
mpi_bb	Message Passing Interface for Blackbone
mpi_buffer	MPI Buffer
mpi_buffer_endpoint	MPI Buffer Endpoint
noc_buffer	Network on Chip Buffer

2.3.1.2. Behavior

- 2.3.2. Interface
- **2.3.2.1.** Constants
- 2.3.2.2. Signals
- 2.3.3. Registers
- 2.3.4. Interruptions

3. ORGANIZATION

- 3.1. Mechanics
- 3.2. Information
- 3.2.1. Bit
- 3.2.2. Logic Gate
- 3.2.2.1. YES/NOT Gate
- 3.2.2.2. AND/NAND Gate
- 3.2.2.3. OR/NOR Gate
- 3.2.2.4. XOR/XNOR Gate
- 3.2.3. Combinational Logic
- 3.2.3.1. Arithmetic Circuits
- 3.2.3.2. Logic Circuits

- 3.2.4. Finite State Machine
- 3.2.5. Pushdown Automaton
- 3.3. Neural Network
- 3.3.1. Feedforward Neural Network
- 3.3.2. Long Short Term Memory Neural Network
- 3.3.3. Transformer Neural Network
- 3.4. Turing Machine
- 3.4.1. Neural Turing Machine
- 3.4.1.1. Feedforward Neural Turing Machine
- 3.4.1.2. LSTM Neural Turing Machine
- 3.4.1.3. Transformer Neural Turing Machine
- 3.4.2. Differentiable Neural Computer
- 3.4.2.1. Feedforward Differentiable Neural Computer
- 3.4.2.2. LSTM Differentiable Neural Computer
- 3.4.2.3. Transformer Differentiable Neural Computer
- 3.5. Computer Architecture
- 3.5.1. von Neumann Architecture
- 3.5.1.1. Control Unit
- 3.5.1.2. ALU
- 3.5.1.3. Memory Unit
- 3.5.1.4. I/O Unit
- 3.5.2. Harvard Architecture
- 3.5.2.1. Control Unit
- 3.5.2.2. ALU
- 3.5.2.3.Memory Unit
- 3.5.2.4.I/O Unit
- 3.6. Advanced Computer Architecture
- 3.6.1. Processing Unit
- 3.6.1.1. SISD

- 3.6.1.2. SIMD
- 3.6.1.3. MISD
- 3.6.1.4. MIMD
- 3.6.2. System on Chip
- **3.6.2.1.** Bus on Chip
- 3.6.2.2. Network on Chip
- 3.6.3. Multi-Processor System on Chip

4. HARDWARE WORKFLOW

1. System Level (SystemC/SystemVerilog)

The System Level abstraction of a system only looks at its biggest building blocks like processing units or peripheral devices. At this level the circuit is usually described using traditional programming languages like SystemC or SystemVerilog. Sometimes special software libraries are used that are aimed at simulation circuits on the system level. The IEEE 1685-2009 standard defines the IP-XACT file format that can be used to represent designs on the system level and building blocks that can be used in such system level designs.

2. Behavioral & Register Transfer Level (VHDL/Verilog)

At the Behavioural Level abstraction a language aimed at hardware description such as Verilog or VHDL is used to describe the circuit, but so-called behavioural modeling is used in at least part of the circuit description. In behavioural modeling there must be a language feature that allows for imperative programming to be used to describe data paths and registers. This is the always -block in Verilog and the process -block in VHDL.

A design in Register Transfer Level representation is usually stored using HDLs like Verilog and VHDL. But only a very limited subset of features is used, namely minimalistic always blocks (Verilog) or process blocks (VHDL) that model the register type used and unconditional assignments for the datapath logic. The use of HDLs on this level simplifies simulation as no additional tools are required to simulate a design in Register Transfer Level representation.

3. Logical Gate

At the Logical Gate Level the design is represented by a netlist that uses only cells from a small number of single-bit cells, such as basic logic gates (AND, OR, NOT, XOR, etc.) and registers (usually D-Type Flip-flops). A number of netlist formats exists that can be used on this level such as the Electronic Design Interchange Format (EDIF), but for ease of simulation often a HDL netlist is used. The latter is a HDL file (Verilog or VHDL) that only uses the most basic language constructs for instantiation and connecting of cells.

4. Physical Gate

On the Physical Gate Level only gates are used that are physically available on the target architecture. In some cases this may only be NAND, NOR and NOT gates as well as D-Type registers. In the case of an FPGA-based design the Physical Gate Level representation is a netlist of LUTs with optional output registers, as these are the basic building blocks of FPGA logic cells.

5. Switch Level

A Switch Level representation of a circuit is a netlist utilizing single transistors as cells. Switch Level modeling is possible in Verilog and VHDL, but is seldom used in modern designs, as in modern digital ASIC or FPGA flows the physical gates are considered the atomic build blocks of the logic circuit.

1. Settings \to Apps \to Apps & features \to Related settings, Programs and Features \to Turn Windows features on or off \to Windows Subsystem for Linux

2. Microsoft Store \rightarrow INSTALL UBUNTU

```
Front-End and Back-End Library type:

sudo apt update
sudo apt upgrade

sudo apt install bison cmake flex freeglut3-dev libcairo2-dev libgs1-dev \
libncurses-dev libx11-dev m4 python-tk python3-tk swig tcl tcl-dev tk-dev tcsh

Synthesizer Library type:

sudo apt update
sudo apt upgrade

sudo apt -y install build-essential clang bison flex \
libreadline-dev gawk tcl-dev libffi-dev git make gnat \
graphviz xdot pkg-config python3 libboost-system-dev \
libboost-python-dev libboost-filesystem-dev zlib1g-dev
```

4.1. FRONT-END OPEN SOURCE TOOLS

4.1.1. Modeling System Level of Hardware

A System Description Language Editor is a computer tool that allows to generate software code. A System Description Language is a formal language, which comprises a Programming Language (input), producing a Hardware Description (output). Programming languages are used in computer programming to implement algorithms. The description of a programming language is split into the two components of syntax (form) and semantics (meaning).

System Description Language Editor

type:

type:

git clone https://github.com/emacs-mirror/emacs

4.1.2. Simulating System Level of Hardware

A System Description Language Simulator (translator) is a computer program that translates computer code written in a Programming Language (the source language) into a Hardware Description Language (the target language). The compiler is primarily used for programs that translate source code from a high-level programming language to a low-level language to create an executable program.

SystemVerilog System Description Language Simulator

```
git clone http://git.veripool.org/git/verilator

cd verilator
autoconf
./configure
make
sudo make install
```

cd sim/verilog/regression/wb/vtor
source SIMULATE-IT

cd sim/verilog/regression/ahb3/vtor
source SIMULATE-IT

cd sim/verilog/regression/axi4/vtor
source SIMULATE-IT

4.1.3. Verifying System Level of Hardware

A UVM standard improves interoperability and reduces the cost of repurchasing and rewriting IP for each new project or Electronic Design Automation tool. It also makes it easier to reuse verification components. The UVM Class Library provides generic utilities, such as component hierarchy, Transaction Library Model or configuration database, which enable the user to create virtually any structure wanted for the testbench.

SystemVerilog System Description Language Verifier

type:

git clone https://github.com/QueenField/UVM

4.1.4. Describing Register Transfer Level of Hardware

A Hardware Description Language Editor is any editor that allows to generate hardware code. Hardware Description Language is a specialized computer language used to describe the structure and behavior of digital logic circuits. It allows for the synthesis of a HDL into a netlist, which can then be synthesized, placed and routed to produce the set of masks used to create an integrated circuit.

Hardware Description Language Editor

type:

git clone https://github.com/emacs-mirror/emacs

4.1.5. Simulating Register Transfer Level of Hardware

A Hardware Description Language Simulator uses mathematical models to replicate the behavior of an actual hardware device. Simulation software allows for modeling of circuit operation and is an invaluable analysis tool. Simulating a circuit's behavior before actually building it can greatly improve design efficiency by making faulty designs known as such, and providing insight into the behavior of electronics circuit designs.

VHDL Hardware Description Language Simulator

```
type:
```

```
git clone https://github.com/ghdl/ghdl

cd ghdl
./configure --prefix=/usr/local
make
sudo make install

cd sim/vhdl/regression/wb/ghdl
source SIMULATE-IT

cd sim/vhdl/regression/ahb3/ghdl
source SIMULATE-IT

cd sim/vhdl/regression/axi4/ghdl
source SIMULATE-IT
```

Verilog Hardware Description Language Simulator

```
type
```

```
git clone https://github.com/steveicarus/iverilog
cd iverilog
```

```
sh autoconf.sh
./configure
make
sudo make install
cd sim/verilog/regression/wb/iverilog
source SIMULATE-IT
cd sim/verilog/regression/ahb3/iverilog
source SIMULATE-IT
cd sim/verilog/regression/axi4/iverilog
source SIMULATE-IT
```

4.1.6. Synthesizing Register Transfer Level of Hardware

A Hardware Description Language Synthesizer turns a RTL implementation into a Logical Gate Level implementation. Logical design is a step in the standard design cycle in which the functional design of an electronic circuit is converted into the representation which captures logic operations, arithmetic operations, control flow, etc. In EDA parts of the logical design is automated using synthesis tools based on the behavioral description of the circuit.

Verilog Hardware Description Language Synthesizer

```
type:
git clone https://github.com/YosysHQ/yosys
cd yosys
make
sudo make install
cd synthesis/yosys
source SYNTHESIZE-IT
```

VHDL Hardware Description Language Synthesizer

```
type for Plugin:
git clone https://github.com/ghdl/ghdl-yosys-plugin

cd ghdl-yosys-plugin
make GHDL=/usr/local
sudo yosys-config --exec mkdir -p --datdir/plugins
sudo yosys-config --exec cp "ghdl.so" --datdir/plugins/ghdl.so
cd synthesis/yosys
source SYNTHESIZE-IT
```

4.1.7. Optimizing Register Transfer Level of Hardware

A Hardware Description Language Optimizer finds an equivalent representation of the specified logic circuit under specified constraints (minimum area, pre-specified delay). This tool combines scalable logic optimization based on And-Inverter Graphs (AIGs), optimal-delay DAG-based technology mapping for look-up tables and standard cells, and innovative algorithms for sequential synthesis and verification.

Verilog Hardware Description Language Optimizer

```
type:
git clone https://github.com/YosysHQ/yosys
```

```
cd yosys
make
sudo make install
cd synthesis/yosys
source SYNTHESIZE-IT
```

4.1.8. Verifying Register Transfer Level of Hardware

A Hardware Description Language Verifier proves or disproves the correctness of intended algorithms underlying a hardware system with respect to a certain formal specification or property, using formal methods of mathematics. Formal verification uses modern techniques (SAT/SMT solvers, BDDs, etc.) to prove correctness by essentially doing an exhaustive search through the entire possible input space (formal proof).

Verilog Hardware Description Language Verifier

type:

git clone https://github.com/YosysHQ/SymbiYosys

4.2. BACK-END OPEN SOURCE TOOLS

Library

```
type:
sudo apt update
sudo apt upgrade

sudo apt install bison cmake flex freeglut3-dev libcairo2-dev libgsl-dev \
libncurses-dev libx11-dev m4 python-tk python3-tk swig tcl tcl-dev tk-dev tcsh
```

Back-End Workflow Qflow

```
type:
git clone https://github.com/RTimothyEdwards/qflow

cd qflow
   ./configure
make
sudo make install
mkdir qflow
cd qflow
```

4.2.1. Planning Switch Level of Hardware

A Floor-Planner of an Integrated Circuit (IC) is a schematic representation of tentative placement of its major functional blocks. In modern electronic design process floor-plans are created during the floor-planning design stage, an early stage in the hierarchical approach to Integrated Circuit design. Depending on the design methodology being followed, the actual definition of a floor-plan may differ.

Floor-Planner

```
type:
git clone https://github.com/RTimothyEdwards/magic
cd magic
./configure
```

```
make
sudo make install
```

4.2.2. Placing Switch Level of Hardware

A Standard Cell Placer takes a given synthesized circuit netlist together with a technology library and produces a valid placement layout. The layout is optimized according to the aforementioned objectives and ready for cell resizing and buffering, a step essential for timing and signal integrity satisfaction. Physical design flow are iterated a number of times until design closure is achieved.

Standard Cell Placer

```
type:
git clone https://github.com/rubund/graywolf

cd graywolf
mkdir build
cd build
cmake ..
make
sudo make install
```

4.2.3. Timing Switch Level of Hardware

A Standard Cell Timing-Analizer is a simulation method of computing the expected timing of a digital circuit without requiring a simulation of the full circuit. High-performance integrated circuits have traditionally been characterized by the clock frequency at which they operate. Measuring the ability of a circuit to operate at the specified speed requires an ability to measure, during the design process, its delay at numerous steps.

Standard Cell Timing-Analizer

```
git clone https://github.com/The-OpenROAD-Project/OpenSTA

cd OpenSTA

mkdir build

cd build

cmake ..

make

sudo make install
```

4.2.4. Routing Switch Level of Hardware

A Standard Cell Router takes pre-existing polygons consisting of pins on cells, and pre-existing wiring called pre-routes. Each of these polygons are associated with a net. The primary task of the router is to create geometries such that all terminals assigned to the same net are connected, no terminals assigned to different nets are connected, and all design rules are obeyed.

Standard Cell Router

```
type:
git clone https://github.com/RTimothyEdwards/qrouter
cd qrouter
./configure
make
sudo make install
```

4.2.5. Simulating Switch Level of Hardware

A Standard Cell Simulator treats transistors as ideal switches. Extracted capacitance and lumped resistance values are used to make the switch a little bit more realistic than the ideal, using the RC time constants to predict the relative timing of events. This simulator represents a circuit in terms of its exact transistor structure but describes the electrical behavior in a highly idealized way.

Standard Cell Simulator

```
type:
git clone https://github.com/RTimothyEdwards/irsim
cd irsim
./configure
make
sudo make install
```

4.2.6. Verifying Switch Level of Hardware LVS

A Standard Cell Verifier compares netlists, a process known as LVS (Layout vs. Schematic). This step ensures that the geometry that has been laid out matches the expected circuit. The greatest need for LVS is in large analog or mixed-signal circuits that cannot be simulated in reasonable time. LVS can be done faster than simulation, and provides feedback that makes it easier to find errors.

Standard Cell Verifier

```
type:
```

```
git clone https://github.com/RTimothyEdwards/netgen
cd netgen
./configure
make
sudo make install
cd synthesis/qflow
source FLOW-IT
```

4.2.7. Checking Switch Level of Hardware DRC

A Standard Cell Checker is a geometric constraint imposed on Printed Circuit Board (PCB) and Integrated Circuit (IC) designers to ensure their designs function properly, reliably, and can be produced with acceptable yield. Design Rules for production are developed by hardware engineers based on the capability of their processes to realize design intent. Design Rule Checking (DRC) is used to ensure that designers do not violate design rules.

Standard Cell Checker

```
type:
git clone https://github.com/RTimothyEdwards/magic
cd magic
./configure
make
sudo make install
```

4.2.8. Printing Switch Level of Hardware GDS

A Standard Cell Editor allows to print a set of standard cells. The standard cell methodology is an abstraction, whereby a low-level VLSI layout is encapsulated into a logical representation. A standard cell is a group of transistor and interconnect structures that provides a boolean logic function (AND, OR, XOR, XNOR, inverters) or a storage function (flipflop or latch).

Standard Cell Editor

```
type:
git clone https://github.com/RTimothyEdwards/magic
cd magic
./configure
make
sudo make install
```

5. SOFTWARE WORKFLOW

5.1. BACK-END OPEN SOURCE TOOLS

type:

```
sudo apt install autoconf automake autotools-dev curl python3 libmpc-dev \
libmpfr-dev libgmp-dev gawk build-essential bison flex texinfo gperf \
libtool patchutils bc zlib1g-dev libexpat-dev
```

- 5.1.1. MSP430
- 5.1.1.1. MSP430 GNU C/C++
- 5.1.1.2. MSP430 GNU Go
- 5.1.2. OpenRISC
- 5.1.2.1. OpenRISC GNU C/C++
- 5.1.2.2. OpenRISC GNU Go
- 5.1.3. RISC-V
- 5.1.3.1. RISC-V GNU C/C++ type:

```
git clone --recursive https://github.com/riscv/riscv-gnu-toolchain
```

cd riscv-gnu-toolchain

```
./configure --prefix=/opt/riscv-elf-gcc
sudo make clean
sudo make

./configure --prefix=/opt/riscv-elf-gcc
sudo make clean
sudo make linux

./configure --prefix=/opt/riscv-elf-gcc --enable-multilib
```

```
sudo make clean
sudo make linux
5.1.3.2. RISC-V GNU Go type:
git clone --recursive https://go.googlesource.com/go riscv-go
cd riscv-go/src
./all.bash
cd ../..
sudo mv riscv-go /opt
5.2. FRONT-END OPEN SOURCE TOOLS
5.2.1. MSP430
5.2.2. OpenRISC
5.2.3. RISC-V
type:
sudo apt install device-tree-compiler libglib2.0-dev libpixman-1-dev pkg-config
5.2.3.1. Hardware Engineers Compiler: Spike Building Proxy Kernel
type:
export PATH=/opt/riscv-elf-gcc/bin:${PATH}
git clone --recursive https://github.com/riscv/riscv-pk
cd riscv-pk
mkdir build
cd build
../configure --prefix=/opt/riscv-elf-gcc --host=riscv64-unknown-elf
sudo make install
Building Spike
type:
export PATH=/opt/riscv-elf-gcc/bin:${PATH}
git clone --recursive https://github.com/riscv/riscv-isa-sim
cd riscv-isa-sim
mkdir build
../configure --prefix=/opt/riscv-elf-gcc
make
sudo make install
5.2.3.2. Software Engineers Compiler: QEMU type:
export PATH=/opt/riscv-elf-gcc/bin:${PATH}
git clone --recursive https://github.com/qemu/qemu
```

```
cd qemu
./configure --prefix=/opt/riscv-elf-gcc \
--target-list=riscv64-softmmu,riscv32-softmmu,riscv64-linux-user,riscv32-linux-user
make
sudo make install
```

6. QUALITY ASSURANCE

- 6.1. SCOPE
- 6.2. NROMATIVE REFERENCE
- 6.3. TERMS AND DEFINITIONS
- 6.4. CONTEXT OF THE ORGANIZATION
- 6.5. LEADERSHIP
- 6.6. PLANNING
- 6.7. SUPPORT
- 6.8. OPERATION
- 6.9. PERFORMANCE EVALUATION
- 6.10. IMPROVEMENT

7. DO-254

7.1. PLANNING PROCESS

- 7.1.1. Planning Process Objectives
- 7.1.2. Planning Process Activities

7.2. HARDWARE DESIGN PROCESS

- 7.2.1. Requirements Capture Process
- 7.2.2. Conceptual Design Process
- 7.2.3. Detailed Design Process
- 7.2.4. Implementation Process
- 7.2.5. Production Transition
- 7.2.6. Acceptance Test
- 7.2.7. Series Production

7.3. VALIDATION AND VERIFICATION PROCESS

- 7.3.1. Validation Process
- 7.3.2. Verification Process
- 7.3.3. Validation and Verification Methods

7.4. CONFIGURATION MANAGEMENT PROCESS

- 7.4.1. Configuration Management Objectives
- 7.4.2. Configuration Management Activities
- 7.4.3. Data Control Categories

7.5. PROCESS ASSURANCE

- 7.5.1. Process Assurance Objectives
- 7.5.2. Process Assurance Activities

7.6. CERTIFICATION LIAISON PROGESS

7.6.1. Means of Compliance and Planning

7.7.1.2. Hardware Design Plan7.7.1.3. Hardware Validation Plan

7.7.1.4. Hardware Verification Plan

- 7.7.1.5. Hardware Configuration Management Plan
- 7.7.1.6. Hardware Process Assurance Plan
- 7.7.2. Hardware Design Standards and Guidance
- 7.7.2.1. Requirements Standards
- 7.7.2.2. Hardware Design Standards
- 7.7.2.3. Validation and Verification Standards
- 7.7.2.4. Hardware Archive Standards
- 7.7.3. Hardware Design Data
- 7.7.3.1. Hardware Requirements
- 7.7.3.2. Hardware Design Representation Data
- 7.7.3.2.1. Conceptual Design Data
- **7.7.3.2.2.** Detailed Design Data 7.7.3.2.2.1. Top-Level Drawing
- 7.7.3.2.2.2. Assembly Drawings
- 7.7.3.2.2.3. Installation Control Drawings
- 7.7.3.2.2.4. Hardware/Software Interface Data
- 7.7.4. Validation and Verification Data
- 7.7.4.1. Traceability Data
- 7.7.4.2. Review and Analysis Procedures
- 7.7.4.3. Review and Analysis Results
- 7.7.4.4. Test Procedures
- 7.7.4.5. Test Results

7.8. ADDITIONAL CONSIDERATIONS

- 7.8.1. Use of Previously Developed Hardware
- 7.8.2. Commercial Components Usage
- 7.8.3. Product Service Experience
- 7.8.4. Tool Assessment and Qualification