1. Should a main() method be compulsorily declared in all java programs?

Yes.

2. What is the return type of the main() method? void.

## 3. Why is the main() method declared static?

So that the main method becomes accessible to OS even without object creation

## 4. What is the argument of main() method?

String args[] which is a variable sized array(dynamic array) which is used to collect command line arguments.

5. Does the order of public and static declaration matter in main() method?

No

6. Can a source file contain more than one class declaration?

Yes

7. Why should we enclose main() method within a class?

It is a rule in java that every method should be enclosed within a class. The JVM has to start the application somewhere. As Java does not have a concept of "things outside of a class", the method has to be inside a class.

8. What happens if we do not declare main() as public?

An error message would be displayed as "Main method not found error".

9. What happens if we do not declare main() as static?

An error message would be displayed as "Main method is not static error"

10. Which command in java is used to invoke the java compiler?

javac

11. Which command in java is used to invoke JVM?

Java

12. Why should main() method be present in all java applications?  Because OS can handover the control to main method and from the main method execution will start.