#### In [1]:

```
from keras.models import Sequential
from keras.layers import LSTM, Input, Dense, GRU, Embedding, Dropout
from keras.optimizers import RMSprop
from keras import activations
from keras.callbacks import EarlyStopping, ModelCheckpoint, TensorBoard, ReduceLROnPlateau
#from keras.initializers import RandomUniform
#from keras.initializers import Initializer

import numpy as np
import operator
import seaborn as sns
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import tensorflow as tf
import math

sns.set_style("whitegrid")
current_palette = sns.color_palette('colorblind')
```

Using TensorFlow backend.

## In [2]:

```
features = 20 #entspricht der Anzahl der Sensoren
timesteps = 22 # *0.05s --> definiert die Zeitspanne in der zeitliche Abhängigkeiten vom Netzwerk er
batchsize = 128
LSTM_size = 64 #ANzahl der LSTM-Zellen
Dense_size = 32
epochen = 100

name = 'NN2_3_1_2_My'
#init = RandomUniform(minval=-0.05, maxval=0.05)
```

#### In [3]:

```
# Um Vorhandenes, bereits trainiertes Model zu laden:
from keras.models import load_model
model = load_model('model/'+name)
```

#### Aufbau Model

#### In [4]:

```
#model.add(Dense(Dense_size))
model.add(Dense(Dense_size))
model.add(Dense(1, activation='linear'))

model.compile(loss='mse', optimizer='rmsprop')
```

## Trainingsdaten laden

In [5]:

```
x_train = np.load('Regression_Daten/x_train.npy').astype('float32')
x_val = np.load('Regression_Daten/x_val.npy').astype('float32')
x_test = np.load('Regression_Daten/x_test.npy').astype('float32')

y_train = np.load('Regression_Daten/y_My_train2.npy').astype('float32')
y_val = np.load('Regression_Daten/y_My_val2.npy').astype('float32')
y_test = np.load('Regression_Daten/y_My_test2.npy').astype('float32')
```

#### Model trainieren

# In [6]:

```
Train on 11392 samples, validate on 2944 samples
Epoch 1/100
98.7150
Epoch 2/100
77.8337
Epoch 3/100
64.6356
Epoch 4/100
50.2676
Epoch 5/100
55.1677
Epoch 6/100
55.8478
Epoch 7/100
58.0034
Epoch 8/100
55.3179
Epoch 9/100
62.2347
Epoch 10/100
```

```
57.2316
Epoch 11/100
55.6261
Epoch 12/100
54.2957
Epoch 13/100
66.3647
Epoch 14/100
63.7328
Epoch 15/100
60.1103
Epoch 16/100
Epoch 17/100
57.9150
Epoch 18/100
59.6443
Epoch 19/100
54.0069
Epoch 20/100
60.6268
Epoch 21/100
57.5654
Epoch 22/100
66.4379
Epoch 23/100
62.1062
Epoch 24/100
54.7814
Epoch 25/100
50.4259
Epoch 26/100
61.9157
Epoch 27/100
50.5293
```

```
Epoch 28/100
55.0749
Epoch 29/100
54.2442
Epoch 30/100
64.4429
Epoch 31/100
50.5976
Epoch 32/100
55.9269
Epoch 33/100
55.0050
Epoch 34/100
54.4166
Epoch 35/100
61.3646
Epoch 36/100
57.8536
Epoch 37/100
62.9873
Epoch 38/100
52.7488
Epoch 39/100
52.2470
Epoch 40/100
47.1553
Epoch 41/100
60.5837
Epoch 42/100
58.6780
Epoch 43/100
61.9722
Epoch 44/100
65.0040
Epoch 45/100
```

```
56.1989
Epoch 46/100
Epoch 47/100
56.8642
Epoch 48/100
47.8310
Epoch 49/100
55.2775
Epoch 50/100
61.0157
Epoch 51/100
61.4984
Epoch 52/100
61.0511
Epoch 53/100
56.8756
Epoch 54/100
54.3627
Epoch 55/100
56.5071
Epoch 56/100
55.9576
Epoch 57/100
54.6521
Epoch 58/100
52.5914
Epoch 59/100
53.9917
Epoch 60/100
54.2857
Epoch 61/100
52.8168
Epoch 62/100
```

```
61.0164
Epoch 63/100
58.7197
Epoch 64/100
60.9932
Epoch 65/100
54.4836
Epoch 66/100
60.3286
Epoch 67/100
57.1975
Epoch 68/100
Epoch 69/100
54.0539
Epoch 70/100
56.7998
Epoch 71/100
58.4899
Epoch 72/100
65.6252
Epoch 73/100
60.2511
Epoch 74/100
64.0698
Epoch 75/100
62.6974
Epoch 76/100
56.4077
Epoch 77/100
59.3771
Epoch 78/100
55.0945
Epoch 79/100
55.7898
```

```
Epoch 80/100
56.0639
Epoch 81/100
57.8958
Epoch 82/100
53.1854
Epoch 83/100
61.1488
Epoch 84/100
58.2732
Epoch 85/100
53.8375
Epoch 86/100
55.3229
Epoch 87/100
61.5275
Epoch 88/100
58.8597
Epoch 89/100
55.5428
Epoch 90/100
64.5886
Epoch 91/100
59.9687
Epoch 92/100
57.1206
Epoch 93/100
53.1244
Epoch 94/100
58.6777
Epoch 95/100
45.6429
Epoch 96/100
56.2345
Epoch 97/100
```

#### Out [6]:

<keras.callbacks.History at 0x1a2d1d34a8>

## In [7]:

```
history_dict = model.history.history
history_dict
```

# Out [7]:

```
{'val_loss': [98.71502005535623,
 77.83374396614407,
 64.63562484409498,
 50.2675953740659,
  55.167741651120394,
  55.847750622293226,
  58.00338247547979,
  55.317910277325176,
  62.23474884033203,
  57.23156215833581,
  55.626137194426164,
  54.29565255538277,
  66.36467481696087,
  63.732793725055195,
  60.110324279121734,
  58.52105103368344,
 57.91496297587519,
  59.64426264555558,
  54.006877982098125,
  60.62676939756974,
  57.56540961887526,
  66.43794262927511,
  62.10623392851456,
  54.78142414922299,
  50.42590983017631,
  61.915669565615445,
  50.529311843540356,
  55.07486824367357,
  54.244211984717325,
  64.44291342859682,
  50.59762593974238,
```

- 55.92691031746242,
- 55.004969016365386,
- 54.41656983417013,
- 61.36456191021463,
- 57.853572306425676,
- 62.987295150756836,
- 52.74875703065292,
- 52.24700600167979,
- 47.15527455703072.
- 60.58366505996041,
- 58.67797515703284,
- 61.97217733963676,
- 65.00403031058933,
- 56.19886365144149,
- 50.6000803242559,
- 56.86415154000987,
- 47.831022345501445,
- 55.27748373280401,
- 61.015735335971996,
- 61.498399402784266,
- 61.051063288813054,
- 56.87564493262249,
- 54.3627345458321,
- 56.5071207544078.
- 55.9576128254766,
- 54.65211005832838,
- 52.59144890826681,
- 53.99174084870712,
- 54.285660536392875,
- 52.81684514750605,
- 61.0163864467455,
- 58.719731952833094,
- 60.99321929268215,
- 54.48359912374745,
- 60.32862700586734,
- 57.19753476847773,
- 54.97663365239682,
- 54.05394794629968,
- 56.79981401692266,
- 58.4898566370425,
- 65.62516714178997,
- 60.251069276229195,
- 64.06977993509044,
- 62.697374136551566,
- 56.40769527269446,
- 59.37710927880329,
- 55.09447773643162, 55.78984521782917,
- 56.06386752750563,
- 57.895833513011105, 53.18544420988663,
- 61.14875909556513,

- 58.27323639911154,
- 53.83747075951618,
- 55.322909313699476,
- 61.527463664179265,
- 58.85969841998556,
- 55.542844150377356,
- 64.58859306833018,
- 59.9686801744544,
- 57.12057163404382,
- 53.124360789423406,
- 58.67772516996964,
- 45.64288956186046,
- 56.23453737341839,
- 52.72660524948783,
- 58.54035137010657,
- 56.642098965852156,
- 55.89014476278554],
- 'loss': [279.35907436756605,
- 122.81522952304798,
- 96.61222556467807,
- 79.9086873772439,
- 71.59792036420843,
- 65.99265044994569,
- 61.295861619242125.
- 58.65109728695302,
- 00.0010072000002,
- 55.065917240099964,
- 54.12205616811688,
- 51.38579475745726,
- 49.83688200189826,
- 47.78652628352133,
- 46.94510354888573,
- 44.54632958401455,
- 43.38406875696075, 42.71442634068178,
- 41.84279242526279,
- 40.91002760040626,
- 39.26338692997279,
- 38.221848477138565,
- 38.550570713000354,
- 37.54719136270244,
- 37.49674036261741,
- 36.98413908883427,
- 37.31644349687555,
- 35.52923082501701,
- 35.03218590811397,
- 34.33569003758806,
- 34.314900280384535,
- 33.7686931310075,
- 32.99561594845204,
- 33.314878013696564,
- 32.22606146737431,
- 32.360509465249734,

- 32.28547081250823,
- 32.49129368214125,
- 31.62138186679797,
- 31.13365949137827,
- 32.068920371237766,
- 30.58292001017024,
- 30.55513101213434,
- 30.615861335497225,
- 30.39756477013063.
- 30.265999590412953,
- 31.042690084221658,
- 30.100133531549005,
- 29.91859221726321,
- 29.274191288465865,
- 28.9004457452324,
- 29.682948616113556,
- 29.190192833375395,
- 29.157423619473917,
- 28.91888202710098,
- 28.907344989562304,
- 28.983633212828906,
- 28.15829397051522,
- 28.552371550142094,
- 27.83156412103203.
- 28.277343096358052,
- 27.963330343867955,
- 27.3058472322614,
- 27.897753683368812,
- 27.41424365525835,
- 27.243248971660485,
- 27.1231058956532,
- 26.756857121928356,
- 27.26043718316582,
- 26.790743645657315,
- 27.243246935726553,
- 26.450165469994705,
- 26.201546272535,
- 26.683785642130992,
- 26.250479901774547,
- 26.365537707725267,
- 26.24112122782161,
- 26.31516780210345,
- 25.601135703954803,
- 26.50055304537998,
- 25.4721244211947,
- 25.90237214592066,
- 25.48615489916855,
- 25.16593240887931,
- 25.37632001383921,
- 25.17098692561803,
- 25.44138357612524,
- 24.879355634196422,

```
24.88543866189678,

24.741644419980855,

24.944241898783137,

24.00215196073725,

25.421069905999,

24.985630378294527,

24.216765318024024,

24.130192906669016,

24.029090645607937,

24.248774871397554,

24.54571087440748,

24.965701692559747,

23.681568938694642]}
```

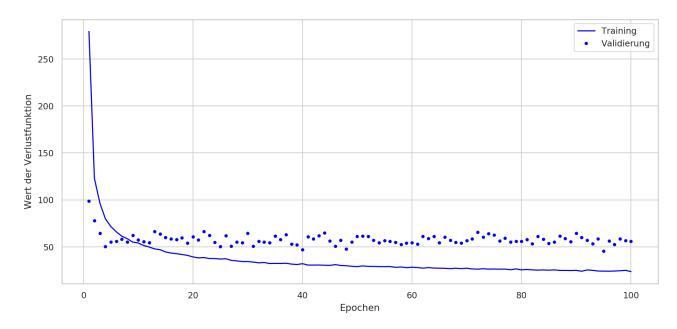
## **Analysiere Trainingsergebnisse**

# In [8]:

```
sns.set_context("paper")
loss_values = history_dict['loss']
val_loss_values = history_dict['val_loss']
epochs = range(1, len(loss_values)+1)

plt.figure(num=None, figsize=(11,5), dpi=200, facecolor='w', edgecolor='k')
#f, (ax1,ax2) = plt.subplots(1,2, figsize=(11, 5), dpi=100, facecolor='w', edgecolor='k')
#f.suptitle('Trainingsverlauf'+name)
plt.plot(epochs, loss_values, 'b',label='Training')
plt.plot(epochs, val_loss_values, 'b.',label='Validierung')
plt.suptitle('Wert der Verlustfunktion nach Trainingsepochen des '+name)
plt.xlabel('Epochen')
plt.ylabel('Wert der Verlustfunktion')

plt.legend() #bbox_to_anchor=(0.9, 0., 0.5, 0.5), borderaxespad=1)
plt.show()
```



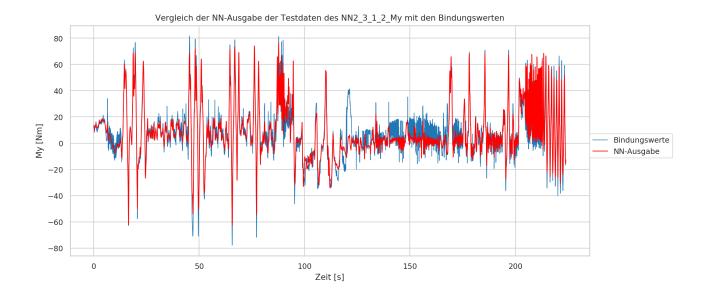
# Anwendung des trainierten Models auf 'unbekannte' Trainingsdaten

# In [6]:

```
predictions = model.predict(x_test,batch_size=batchsize)
y_real = y_test
```

#### In [27]:

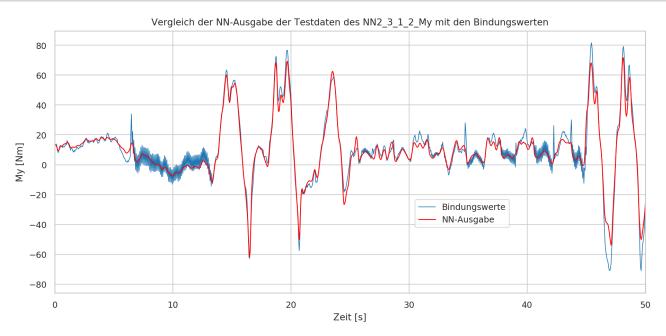
```
plt.figure(num=None, figsize=(11,5), dpi=200, facecolor='w', edgecolor='k')
plt.plot(np.linspace(0,len(predictions)*0.05-0.05,len(predictions)), y_real, label='Bindungswerte',
plt.plot(np.linspace(0,len(predictions)*0.05-0.05,len(predictions)), predictions,'r', label='NN-Ausg
plt.title('Vergleich der NN-Ausgabe der Testdaten des ' +name +' mit den Bindungswerten')
plt.xlabel('Zeit [s]')
plt.ylabel('My [Nm]')
plt.legend(bbox_to_anchor=(0.61, 0.15, 0.55, 0.38), borderaxespad=0)
#plt.xlim(left=140, right=220)
#plt.xlim(left=150, right=200)
#plt.ylim(bottom=-10, top=10)
plt.show()
```



#### In [28]:

```
plt.figure(num=None, figsize=(11,5), dpi=200, facecolor='w', edgecolor='k')
plt.plot(np.linspace(0,len(predictions)*0.05-0.05,len(predictions)), y_real, label='Bindungswerte',
plt.plot(np.linspace(0,len(predictions)*0.05-0.05,len(predictions)), predictions,'r', label='NN-Ausg

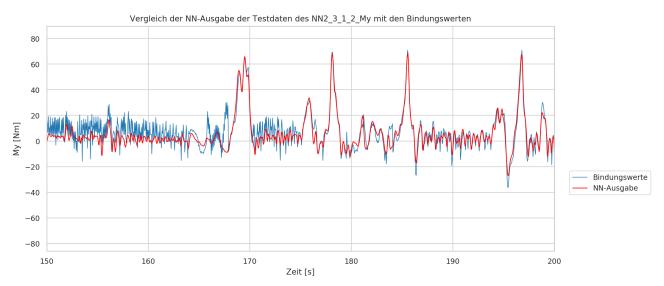
plt.title('Vergleich der NN-Ausgabe der Testdaten des ' +name +' mit den Bindungswerten')
plt.xlabel('Zeit [s]')
plt.ylabel('My [Nm]')
plt.legend(bbox_to_anchor=(0.61, 0.25, 0.58, 0.45), borderaxespad=0)
plt.xlim(left=0, right=50)
#plt.xlim(left=150, right=200)
#plt.ylim(bottom=-10, top=10)
plt.show()
```



## In [29]:

```
plt.figure(num=None, figsize=(11,5), dpi=200, facecolor='w', edgecolor='k')
plt.plot(np.linspace(0,len(predictions)*0.05-0.05,len(predictions)), y_real, label='Bindungswerte',
plt.plot(np.linspace(0,len(predictions)*0.05-0.05,len(predictions)), predictions,'r', label='NN-Ausg

plt.title('Vergleich der NN-Ausgabe der Testdaten des ' +name +' mit den Bindungswerten')
plt.xlabel('Zeit [s]')
plt.ylabel('My [Nm]')
plt.legend(bbox_to_anchor=(0.61, 0.25, 0.58, 0.45), borderaxespad=0)
#plt.xlim(left=0, right=50)
plt.xlim(left=150, right=200)
#plt.ylim(bottom=-10, top=10)
plt.show()
```



# Zusammenfassung

```
In [30]:
```

Ergebnisse der Validierungsdaten: opimale Epochenanzahl:

95

minimaler Verlust:

Ergebnisse der Trainingdaten zur optimalen Epochenzahl:

Verlust: 24.130192906669016

# In [31]:

```
# Beurteilung der Testdaten: Vergleich von 'predictions' mit y_real
                   - Kreuzkorrelation
#
                   - Euklidsche Distanz
#
   Kreuzkorrelation
print('Vergleich der Vorhersagewerte mit den Bindungswerten:')
print(' Korrelationskoeffizient:
                                                '+ str(np.corrcoef(np.transpose(predictions),np.tran
    Euklidsche Distanz
summe=0
for i in range(len(predictions)):
    summe+=math.pow(predictions[i]-y_real[i],2)
                                                 '+ str(math.sqrt(summe))+'\n\n')
print(' Euklidsche Distanz:
print(model.summary())
```

Vergleich der Vorhersagewerte mit den Bindungswerten:

Korrelationskoeffizient: 0.9346686121322699 Euklidsche Distanz: 481.1862537023323

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
lstm_1 (LSTM)	(None, 22, 64)	21760
lstm_2 (LSTM)	(None, 64)	33024
dense_1 (Dense)	(None, 32)	2080
dense_2 (Dense)	(None, 1)	33
Total params: 56,897 Trainable params: 56,897 Non-trainable params: 0		

None

#### In [16]:

```
print(name)
```

NN2\_3\_1\_2\_My