

Execute | Beautify | Share | Source Code | Help

1 #include <stdio.h>  
2 #include <stdlib.h>  
3 #include <string.h>  
4 #include <sys/ipc.h>  
5 #include <sys/shm.h>  
6 #include <sys/types.h>  
7 #include <unistd.h>  
8  
9 #define SHM\_SIZE 1024 // Define the size of shared memory  
10  
11 int main() {  
12 key\_t key = 1234; // Key for shared memory segment  
13 int shm\_id;  
14 char \*shm\_ptr;  
15  
16 // Create the shared memory segment  
17 shm\_id = shmget(key, SHM\_SIZE, IPC\_CREAT | 0666);  
18 if (shm\_id == -1) {  
19 perror("shmget");  
20 exit(1);  
21 }  
22  
23 // Attach the shared memory to the process's address space  
24 shm\_ptr = shmat(shm\_id, NULL, 0);  
25 if (shm\_ptr == (char \*)-1) {  
26 perror("shmat");  
27 exit(1);  
28 }  
29 }

Terminal  
Writer process: Enter a message to write to shared memory: hii  
Writer process: Data written to shared memory: hii  
Reader process: Data read from shared memory: hii

```

1 #include <stdio.h>
2 #include <stdlib.h>
3 #include <string.h>
4 #include <sys/ipc.h>
5 #include <sys/msg.h>
6 #include <unistd.h>
7 #define MAX_TEXT 512
8 struct message {
9     long msg_type;
10    char text[MAX_TEXT];
11 };
12 int main() {
13     key_t key = ftok("progfile", 65); // Generate unique key
14     int msgid = msgget(key, 0666 | IPC_CREAT); // Create message queue
15     struct message msg;
16     msg.msg_type = 1; // Set message type
17     printf("Write Message: ");
18     fgets(msg.text, MAX_TEXT, stdin);
19     msgsnd(msgid, &msg, sizeof(msg), 0);
20     msgrcv(msgid, &msg, sizeof(msg), 1, 0); // Receive message
21     printf("Data Received: %s", msg.text);
22     msgctl(msgid, IPC_RMID, NULL);
23     return 0;
24 }

```

Write Message: ooop  
 sending message=ooop

Data Received: ooop