# Mini2DEngine

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# **Chapter 1**

# **Hierarchical Index**

# 1.1 Class Hierarchy

This inheritance list is sorted roughly, but not completely, alphabetically:

GameObj::GameManager	
IO::KeyboardInput	
IO::MouseInput	
GameObj::Object	
Template	
GameObj::ObjectManager	
GameRoom::Room	
GameRoom::RoomManager	
GameSpr::Sprite	
Sprite	
SpriteManager	
GameText::Text	
GameText::TextManager	37

2 Hierarchical Index

# Chapter 2

# **Class Index**

# 2.1 Class List

Here are the classes, structs, unions and interfaces with brief descriptions:

GameObj::GameManager	7
IO::KeyboardInput	7
IO::MouseInput	
GameObj::Object	13
GameObj::ObjectManager	19
GameRoom::Room	23
GameRoom::RoomManager	
GameSpr::Sprite	
Sprite	32
SpriteManager	
Template	
GameText::Text	33
GameText::TextManager	37

4 Class Index

# **Chapter 3**

# File Index

# 3.1 File List

Here is a list of all documented files with brief descriptions:

GameObjects.n	
Handle objects	41
GameRooms.h	
Handle rooms/levels	43
GameSprites.h	
Handle sprites	45
GameText.h	
Handle text objects	47
IOHandlers.h	
Handle the keyboard and mouse IO, connecting user-defined code to SDL events	49
Main.cpp	
Handles core engine functions and main game loop. Remember to add libpng.dll, jpeg.dll etc to the builds because of nuget not working!	50
UserObjects.h	
Utilities.h	
Provide several basic utilities to the engine	52

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# **Chapter 4**

# **Class Documentation**

# 4.1 GameObj::GameManager Struct Reference

#include <GameObjects.h>

# **Public Member Functions**

• GameManager (ObjectManager \*objMan)

# 4.1.1 Detailed Description

The object that will begin every game - add rooms here

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following files:

- · GameObjects.h
- · GameObjects.cpp

# 4.2 IO::KeyboardInput Struct Reference

## **Public Member Functions**

- KeyboardInput ()
- ∼KeyboardInput ()
- bool getKeyDown (int key\_scancode)
- bool getKeyUp (int key\_scancode)
- bool getKey (int key\_scancode)
- void setKeyDown (int key\_scancode, bool down)
- void setKeyUp (int key\_scancode, bool up)
- void endUpdate ()

# 4.2.1 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

# 4.2.1.1 KeyboardInput()

```
KeyboardInput::KeyboardInput ( )
```

Construct new KeyboardInput object

## 4.2.1.2 ∼KeyboardInput()

```
{\tt KeyboardInput::}{\sim}{\tt KeyboardInput} \ \ (\ \ )
```

Destroy KeyboardInput object

# 4.2.2 Member Function Documentation

# 4.2.2.1 endUpdate()

```
void KeyboardInput::endUpdate ( )
```

Engine utility function, do not use

## 4.2.2.2 getKey()

Check state of key

# **Parameters**

key\_scancode the code of the key to check. Refer to SDL Scancodes online

## 4.2.2.3 getKeyDown()

Check if key pressed

#### **Parameters**

## 4.2.2.4 getKeyUp()

# Check if key released

#### **Parameters**

key_scancode	the code of the key to check. Refer to SDL Scancodes online
--------------	---

# 4.2.2.5 setKeyDown()

Engine utility function, do not use

# 4.2.2.6 setKeyUp()

Engine utility function, do not use

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following files:

- · IOHandlers.h
- · InputHandlers.cpp

# 4.3 IO::MouseInput Struct Reference

```
#include <IOHandlers.h>
```

## **Public Member Functions**

- MouseInput ()
- bool getLeftButtonDown ()
- bool getRightButtonDown ()
- bool getLeftButtonUp ()
- bool getRightButtonUp ()
- bool getLeftButton ()
- bool getRightButton ()
- int getX ()
- int getY ()
- void setLeftButtonDown (bool down)
- void setRightButtonDown (bool down)
- void setLeftButtonUp (bool Up)
- void setRightButtonUp (bool Up)
- void setLeftButton (bool held)
- void setRightButton (bool held)
- void setX (int newx)
- void setY (int newy)
- void endUpdate ()

# 4.3.1 Detailed Description

Handle mouse input

## 4.3.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

#### 4.3.2.1 MouseInput()

```
MouseInput::MouseInput ( )
```

Construct new MouseInput object

# 4.3.3 Member Function Documentation

#### 4.3.3.1 endUpdate()

```
void MouseInput::endUpdate ( )
```

Engine utility function, do not use

# 4.3.3.2 getLeftButton()

```
bool MouseInput::getLeftButton ( )
```

Check state of left mouse button

# 4.3.3.3 getLeftButtonDown()

```
bool MouseInput::getLeftButtonDown ( )
```

Check if left mouse button pressed

# 4.3.3.4 getLeftButtonUp()

```
bool MouseInput::getLeftButtonUp ( )
```

Check if left mouse button released

#### 4.3.3.5 getRightButton()

```
bool MouseInput::getRightButton ( )
```

Check state of left mouse button

# 4.3.3.6 getRightButtonDown()

```
bool MouseInput::getRightButtonDown ( )
```

Check if right mouse button pressed

## 4.3.3.7 getRightButtonUp()

```
bool MouseInput::getRightButtonUp ( )
```

Check if right mouse button released

# 4.3.3.8 getX()

```
int MouseInput::getX ( )
```

Get x position of mouse in room

# 4.3.3.9 getY()

```
int MouseInput::getY ( )
```

Get y position of mouse in room

# 4.3.3.10 setLeftButton()

Engine utility function, do not use

#### 4.3.3.11 setLeftButtonDown()

```
void MouseInput::setLeftButtonDown (
          bool down )
```

Engine utility function, do not use

## 4.3.3.12 setLeftButtonUp()

```
void MouseInput::setLeftButtonUp (
          bool Up )
```

Engine utility function, do not use

## 4.3.3.13 setRightButton()

```
void MouseInput::setRightButton (
          bool held )
```

Engine utility function, do not use

## 4.3.3.14 setRightButtonDown()

Engine utility function, do not use

# 4.3.3.15 setRightButtonUp()

```
void MouseInput::setRightButtonUp ( bool\ \textit{Up}\ )
```

Engine utility function, do not use

# 4.3.3.16 setX()

```
void MouseInput::setX (
    int newx )
```

Engine utility function, do not use

#### 4.3.3.17 setY()

Engine utility function, do not use

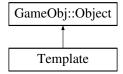
The documentation for this struct was generated from the following files:

- · IOHandlers.h
- · InputHandlers.cpp

# 4.4 GameObj::Object Struct Reference

```
#include <GameObjects.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for GameObj::Object:



#### **Public Member Functions**

- Object (ObjectManager \*objMan, GameRoom::Room \*room, double X, double Y)
- virtual ∼Object ()
- virtual void create ()
- virtual void update ()
- virtual void endUpdate ()
- · virtual void draw ()
- virtual void destroy ()
- double getX ()
- void setX (double newx)
- double getY ()
- void setY (double newy)
- void setXY (double newx, double newy)
- void addX (double add)
- void addY (double add)
- double getDirection ()
- void setDirection (double newdirection)
- SDL Rect \* getColMask ()
- bool setSprite (std::string \*path)
- bool getHasSpr ()
- const char \* getSpritePath ()
- GameSpr::Sprite \* getSprite ()
- void setRoom (GameRoom::Room \*newroom)
- void setRoomEnd ()
- GameRoom::Room \* getRoom ()
- void selfDestruct ()
- bool getPersistent ()
- bool getToDestruct ()
- template<typename T >
  - T \* check\_collision ()

# **Public Attributes**

size\_t index

#### **Protected Attributes**

- ObjectManager \* objMan
- GameRoom::Room \* room
- bool persistent
- bool room\_end

# 4.4.1 Detailed Description

A GameObject, the base unit on which all objects within a game are built on

## 4.4.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

# 4.4.2.1 Object()

```
Object::Object (
          ObjectManager * objMan,
          GameRoom::Room * room,
          double X,
          double Y )
```

Constructs an Object, use within the class prototype of a derived class

#### **Parameters**

objMan	Pointer to the ObjectManager
room	pointer to the room that the object is in
X	the x value in the room that the object starts at
Υ	the y value in the room that the object starts at

# 4.4.2.2 $\sim$ Object()

```
Object::~Object ( ) [virtual]
```

Destroy an object. Overrideable, required for overriding Object.destroy() with the derived class. See Game← Objects.cpp for an example (Asteroid)

# 4.4.3 Member Function Documentation

# 4.4.3.1 addX()

Add a value to the x position of the object

**Parameters** 

add the amount to add

# 4.4.3.2 addY()

Add a value to the y position of the object

**Parameters** 

add the amount to add

# 4.4.3.3 check\_collision()

```
template<typename T >
T * Object::check_collision
```

Check if the object is colliding with an object of type T using both object's collision masks

**Template Parameters** 

 $T \mid$  the type of the GameObject to check for collisions with

## 4.4.3.4 create()

```
void Object::create ( ) [virtual]
```

The Create event of an object. Overrideable

## 4.4.3.5 destroy()

```
void Object::destroy ( ) [virtual]
```

The Destroy event of an object. Overrideable. Use in conjunction with an overriden ~Object() for derived classes

## 4.4.3.6 draw()

```
void Object::draw ( ) [virtual]
```

The Draw event of an object. Overrideable

# 4.4.3.7 endUpdate()

```
void Object::endUpdate ( ) [virtual]
```

The End update event of an object. Overrideable

#### 4.4.3.8 getColMask()

```
SDL_Rect * Object::getColMask ( )
```

Return the collision mask of the object, which is based on its sprite data

# 4.4.3.9 getDirection()

```
double Object::getDirection ( )
```

Get the direction of the object in degrees (it's rotation)

## 4.4.3.10 getHasSpr()

```
bool Object::getHasSpr ( )
```

Return whether the object has a sprite

# 4.4.3.11 getPersistent()

```
bool Object::getPersistent ( )
```

Return whether the object is persistsent

# 4.4.3.12 getRoom()

```
GameRoom::Room * Object::getRoom ( )
```

Get a pointer to the room the object is tied to

# 4.4.3.13 getSprite()

```
Sprite * Object::getSprite ( )
```

Get a pointer to the object's sprite

# 4.4.3.14 getSpritePath()

```
const char * Object::getSpritePath ( )
```

Get the path to the object's sprite

# 4.4.3.15 getToDestruct()

```
bool Object::getToDestruct ( )
```

Return whether the object is going to be destroyed in the next update

## 4.4.3.16 getX()

```
double Object::getX ( )
```

Get the x position of the object in the room

# 4.4.3.17 getY()

```
double Object::getY ( )
```

Get the y position of the object in the room

# 4.4.3.18 selfDestruct()

```
void Object::selfDestruct ( )
```

Trigger the object to destroy itself in the next update

# 4.4.3.19 setDirection()

Set the direction of the object

#### **Parameters**

newairection   the angle of direction	newdirection	the angle of direction
---------------------------------------	--------------	------------------------

## 4.4.3.20 setRoom()

Change to room the object is 'in'. This means which object array the object is in. This is set to nullptr for a persistent object that has lost its original room

#### **Parameters**

## 4.4.3.21 setRoomEnd()

```
void Object::setRoomEnd ( )
```

Set the room\_end flag to true - this flag is helpful in indicating that an object should act differently depending on whether it is being destroyed as part of game code, or simply the room/game ending. It is important to set this appropriately

# 4.4.3.22 setSprite()

```
bool Object::setSprite (
          std::string * path )
```

Set the sprite of the object

#### **Parameters**

```
path the path of the new sprite
```

# 4.4.3.23 setX()

Set the x position of the object

#### **Parameters**

	Alexander of the Alexander
newx	the x value in the room

#### 4.4.3.24 setXY()

Set the x and y position of the object

#### **Parameters**

newx	the x value in the room
newx	the y value in the room

# 4.4.3.25 setY()

Set the y position of the object

## **Parameters**

newx	the y value in the room
------	-------------------------

# 4.4.3.26 update()

```
void Object::update ( ) [virtual]
```

The Update event of an object. Overrideable

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following files:

- GameObjects.h
- · GameObjects.cpp

# 4.5 GameObj::ObjectManager Struct Reference

```
#include <GameObjects.h>
```

## **Public Member Functions**

```
ObjectManager (SDL_Renderer *renderer, IO::MouseInput *mouse, IO::KeyboardInput *keyboard)
bool update ()
void draw ()
SDL_Renderer * getRenderer ()
size_t createObject (Object *obj)
void destroyObject (size_t index, bool room_end)
void nextRoom ()
void gotoRoom (const char *name)
void restartRoom ()
size_t getNumObj ()
template<typename T >
        T * getObject (size_t index)
template<typename T >
        T * instance_find (size_t num)
template<typename T >
```

## **Public Attributes**

```
• IO::MouseInput * mouse
```

- IO::KeyboardInput \* keyboard
- GameRoom::RoomManager \* roomMan

size\_t instance\_list (size\_t \*arraytofill)

• GameText::TextManager \* textMan

## 4.5.1 Detailed Description

A management object that handles object lifespan, creation, and storage. It also connects the keyboard, mouse, renderer, text and room managers to allow GameObjects to access them

## 4.5.2 Member Function Documentation

#### 4.5.2.1 createObject()

Connects a freshly created object to the ObjectManager and returns its index in the array of GameObjects

#### **Parameters**

*obj* pointer to created game object

# 4.5.2.2 destroyObject()

Destroys an object, free the relevant memory and calling its destroy() event

## **Parameters**

index	the index of the object to remove
room_end	flag to indicate if this is a room_end destruction - this effects memory management, only use true
	if you know what you're doing

#### 4.5.2.3 draw()

```
void ObjectManager::draw ( )
```

Calls draw event for all GameObjects

# 4.5.2.4 getNumObj()

```
size_t ObjectManager::getNumObj ( )
```

Get the number of objects in the game

# 4.5.2.5 getObject()

Get a pointer to an object in the given type based on it's index in the array

## **Template Parameters**

T the type of the GameObject to get a pointer to

# **Parameters**

index	the index of the object to get
-------	--------------------------------

# 4.5.2.6 getRenderer()

```
SDL_Renderer * ObjectManager::getRenderer ( )
```

Returns a pointer to the render target

# 4.5.2.7 gotoRoom()

Go to a specified room

#### **Parameters**

name	the name of the room to go to
------	-------------------------------

## 4.5.2.8 instance\_find()

```
template<typename T > T * ObjectManager::instance_find ( size_t num )
```

Get a pointer to the nth object of the given type if it exists

**Template Parameters** 

```
T | the type of the GameObject to get a pointer to
```

#### **Parameters**

```
num the ordinal object to get (1st, 2nd etc)
```

# 4.5.2.9 instance\_list()

Fill a list with the indexes of objects of the given type, and return the size of the list

# **Template Parameters**

T | the type of the GameObject to get a list of

#### **Parameters**

arrayToFill a pointer to the array that will be filled

## 4.5.2.10 nextRoom()

```
void ObjectManager::nextRoom ( )
```

Goes to the next room. Use over RoomManager functions

#### 4.5.2.11 restartRoom()

```
void ObjectManager::restartRoom ( )
```

Restart the current room

#### 4.5.2.12 update()

```
bool ObjectManager::update ( )
```

Calls update event for all GameObjects

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following files:

- GameObjects.h
- · GameObjects.cpp

# 4.6 GameRoom::Room Struct Reference

```
#include <GameRooms.h>
```

# **Public Member Functions**

- Room (std::string \*room\_path, std::function< void(Room \*)> creationCode, rapidjson::Document \*document, RoomManager \*roomMan)
- ∼Room ()
- void roomStart ()
- bool addObject (size\_t \*obj\_index)
- void removeObject (size\_t \*objToSearch)
- size\_t \* getObjectIndexFromArray (size\_t index)
- size\_t getNumObjs ()
- std::string \* getName ()
- int getWidth ()
- int getHeight ()
- std::string \* getPath ()

# **Public Attributes**

• std::function< void(Room \*)> creationCode

# 4.6.1 Detailed Description

A Room object - essentially a level that contains objects, some create code, and a width and height

# 4.6.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

## 4.6.2.1 Room()

Construct new Room object - use RoomManager.addRoom() for safer room creation!

#### **Parameters**

room_path	the path to the rooms json property file
creationCode	a function that runs at the start of the room. Put objects to store in each room here
document	A structured interpretation of the rooms json property file
roomMan	pointer to it's manager. Dependency injection

# 4.6.2.2 $\sim$ Room()

```
\texttt{Room::} \sim \texttt{Room ()}
```

Destruct room. Use RoomManager.destroyRoom() for a safer function

# 4.6.3 Member Function Documentation

## 4.6.3.1 addObject()

Add an object to the room - Unneccessary. Creating objects with ObjectManager already handles this function.

#### **Parameters**

obj\_index | a pointer to the objects index in the obj\_array of ObjectManager

# 4.6.3.2 getHeight()

```
int Room::getHeight ( )
```

Get height of the room

#### 4.6.3.3 getName()

```
std::string * Room::getName ( )
```

Get name of the room

# 4.6.3.4 getNumObjs()

```
size_t Room::getNumObjs ( )
```

Get number of objects in the room

## 4.6.3.5 getObjectIndexFromArray()

Return a pointer to an objects index in the obj\_array of ObjectManager from the room

# **Parameters**

index in the room's array of object index pointers

# 4.6.3.6 getPath()

```
std::string * Room::getPath ( )
```

Get path to the rooms json file

# 4.6.3.7 getWidth()

```
int Room::getWidth ( )
```

Get width of the room

## 4.6.3.8 removeObject()

Remove an object from the room - Unneccessary. Destroying objects with ObjectManager already handles this function.

**Parameters** 

objToSearch a pointer to the objects index in the obj\_array of ObjectManager

#### 4.6.3.9 roomStart()

```
void Room::roomStart ( )
```

Run creation code of room

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following files:

- · GameRooms.h
- GameRooms.cpp

# 4.7 GameRoom::RoomManager Struct Reference

```
#include <GameRooms.h>
```

## **Public Member Functions**

- RoomManager ()
- ∼RoomManager ()
- Room \* getRoomPointer (size\_t index)
- size\_t getCurrentRoom ()
- std::string \* getRoomName (size\_t index)
- bool destroyRoom ()
- size\_t getNumRooms ()
- bool selectRoom (const char \*name)
- bool restartRoom ()
- bool addRoom (std::string \*roomJSON, std::function< void(Room \*)> creationCode)

## 4.7.1 Detailed Description

A RoomManager object - stores the rooms, handles their lifetime, and manages movement between each room

# 4.7.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

# 4.7.2.1 RoomManager()

```
RoomManager::RoomManager ( )
```

Construct a RoomManager object

# 4.7.2.2 ∼RoomManager()

```
{\tt RoomManager::}{\sim}{\tt RoomManager} \ \ (\ \ )
```

Destruct a RoomManager object

# 4.7.3 Member Function Documentation

## 4.7.3.1 addRoom()

```
bool RoomManager::addRoom (
          std::string * roomJSON,
          std::function< void(Room *) > creationCode )
```

Create a new room safely

#### **Parameters**

room_path	the path to the rooms json property file	]
creationCode	a function that runs at the start of the room. Put objects to store in each room here	]

# 4.7.3.2 destroyRoom()

```
bool RoomManager::destroyRoom ( )
```

Destroy a room safely

## 4.7.3.3 getCurrentRoom()

```
size_t RoomManager::getCurrentRoom ( )
```

Get the index of the current room

## 4.7.3.4 getNumRooms()

```
size_t RoomManager::getNumRooms ( )
```

Get the number of rooms in the game

# 4.7.3.5 getRoomName()

Get the name of a room

## 4.7.3.6 getRoomPointer()

Get a pointer to the room

## **Parameters**

*index* the index of the room in the room\_array

## 4.7.3.7 restartRoom()

```
bool RoomManager::restartRoom ( )
```

 $Restart\ a\ room\ -\ use\ Object Manager.restart Room()\ for\ a\ safer\ function$ 

# 4.7.3.8 selectRoom()

Go to a specific room - use ObjectManager.gotoRoom() for a safer function

#### **Parameters**

name name of the room to go to
--------------------------------

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following files:

- GameRooms.h
- GameRooms.cpp

# 4.8 GameSpr::Sprite Struct Reference

```
#include <GameSprites.h>
```

#### **Public Member Functions**

```
    Sprite (const char *name, const char *path, const char *detailspath, SDL_Renderer *renderer)
    ~Sprite ()
```

- void draw (double newx, double newy)
- void draw (double newx, double newy, double angle)
- const char \* getPath ()
- void setAngle (double newangle)
- double getAngle ()
- rapidjson::Document \* getSpriteDetails ()
- int getWidth ()
- int getHeight ()
- const char \* getName ()

# 4.8.1 Detailed Description

Represents a texture to draw to the screen, storing important details about its position in-world

# 4.8.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

# 4.8.2.1 Sprite()

Construct new Sprite

#### **Parameters**

name	the name of the sprite
path	the path to the sprite's image file
path	the path to the sprite's properties file
renderer	the SDL_Renderer to use, as a pointer

# 4.8.2.2 ∼Sprite()

```
Sprite::\simSprite ( )
```

Destroys the sprite

# 4.8.3 Member Function Documentation

# 4.8.3.1 draw() [1/2]

Draw the Sprite object at the given x and y

#### **Parameters**

newx	the x coordinate to draw at
newy	the y coordinate to draw at

#### 4.8.3.2 draw() [2/2]

Draw the sprite object at the given x and y, at an angle

#### **Parameters**

newx	the x coordinate to draw at
newy	the y coordinate to draw at
angle	the angle to draw the sprite at

# 4.8.3.3 getAngle()

```
double Sprite::getAngle ( )
```

Get the angle of the sprite object

#### 4.8.3.4 getHeight()

```
int Sprite::getHeight ( )
```

Get height of sprite

# 4.8.3.5 getName()

```
const char * Sprite::getName ( )
```

Get name of sprite

#### 4.8.3.6 getPath()

```
const char * Sprite::getPath ( )
```

Get path to the sprite

#### 4.8.3.7 getSpriteDetails()

```
Document * Sprite::getSpriteDetails ( )
```

Get a pointer to the details of the sprite in a Document object

# 4.8.3.8 getWidth()

```
int Sprite::getWidth ( )
```

Get width of sprite

#### 4.8.3.9 setAngle()

Change angle of sprite object

# **Parameters**

```
angle the angle to draw the sprite at
```

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following files:

- · GameSprites.h
- · GameSprites.cpp

# 4.9 Sprite Struct Reference

# **Public Member Functions**

- Sprite (const char \*path, int x, int y)
- void update ()
- void **set\_xy** (int newx, int newy)
- int **get\_x** ()
- int **get\_y** ()

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

· Source.cpp

# 4.10 SpriteManager Struct Reference

# **Public Member Functions**

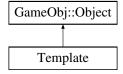
- void update ()
- bool **set\_spr\_xy** (size\_t sprIndex, int x, int y)
- int **get\_spr\_x** (size\_t sprIndex)
- int **get\_spr\_y** (size\_t sprIndex)
- size\_t add\_spr\_from\_path (const char \*path, int x, int y)

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

· Source.cpp

# 4.11 Template Struct Reference

Inheritance diagram for Template:



# **Public Member Functions**

• Template (ObjectManager \*objMan, Room \*room, double X, double Y)

#### **Additional Inherited Members**

# 4.11.1 Detailed Description

A basic example for how objects should be structured

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

· GameObjects.cpp

### 4.12 GameText::Text Struct Reference

```
#include <GameText.h>
```

#### **Public Member Functions**

- Text (const char \*fontpath, int size, const char \*message, SDL\_Color color, SDL\_Renderer \*renderer, size
   \_t index)
- Text (const char \*fontpath, int size, const char \*message, SDL\_Color color, SDL\_Renderer \*renderer, int width, int height, size\_t index)
- ~Text ()
- void draw (double newx, double newy)
- void draw (double newx, double newy, double angle)
- void drawExt (double newx, double newy, double angle, const char \*newmessage, bool autoSize)
- void changeMessage (const char \*newmessage, bool autoSize)
- void setAngle (double newangle)
- double getAngle ()

#### **Public Attributes**

· size\_t index

#### 4.12.1 Detailed Description

A Text object - when initialised and drawn, will display its contained message with a defined colour and size

### 4.12.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

#### 4.12.2.1 Text() [1/2]

Construct new Text object - use TextManager.createText() for safer text object creation

#### **Parameters**

fontpath	the path to the ttf font file
size	the size of the font in pixels
message	the c-string message to display
color	the color of the text
renderer	the SDL_Renderer to use, as a pointer
index	the index of the text object in the text array

# 4.12.2.2 Text() [2/2]

Construct new Text object - use TextManager.createText() for safer text object creation

### **Parameters**

fontpath	the path to the ttf font file
size	the size of the font in pixels
message	the c-string message to display
color	the color of the text
renderer	the SDL_Renderer to use, as a pointer
width	the width of the text area
height	the height of the text area
index	the index of the text object in the text array

# 4.12.2.3 $\sim$ Text()

```
Text::\simText ( )
```

Destroy the Text object - use TextManager.destroyText() for safer text object destruction

# 4.12.3 Member Function Documentation

# 4.12.3.1 changeMessage()

Change the text cstring to display

#### **Parameters**

newmessage	the new cstring to display	
autoSize	whether to automatically resize text area to contain new message, or keep old size	

# 4.12.3.2 draw() [1/2]

Draw the text object at the given x and y

#### **Parameters**

newx	the x coordinate to draw at
newy	the y coordinate to draw at

# 4.12.3.3 draw() [2/2]

Draw the text object at the given x and y, at an angle

# **Parameters**

newx	the x coordinate to draw at
newy	the y coordinate to draw at
angle	the angle to draw the text at

#### 4.12.3.4 drawExt()

Draw the text object at the given x and y, at an angle, with a new message. Can automatically determine new size based on message, or simply keep the old size

#### **Parameters**

newx	the x coordinate to draw at
newy	the y coordinate to draw at
angle	the angle to draw the text at
newmessage	the new cstring to display
autoSize	whether to automatically resize text area to contain new message, or keep old size

# 4.12.3.5 getAngle()

```
double Text::getAngle ( )
```

Get the angle of the text object

# 4.12.3.6 setAngle()

Change angle of text object

#### **Parameters**

angle	the angle to draw the text at
-------	-------------------------------

#### 4.12.4 Member Data Documentation

#### 4.12.4.1 index

```
size_t GameText::Text::index
```

A Text objects index position in the text\_array of TextManager

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following files:

- · GameText.h
- · GameText.cpp

# 4.13 GameText::TextManager Struct Reference

```
#include <GameText.h>
```

#### **Public Member Functions**

- TextManager (SDL\_Renderer \*renderer)
- ∼TextManager ()
- Text \* createText (const char \*fontpath, int size, const char \*message, SDL\_Color color)
- Text \* createText (const char \*fontpath, int size, const char \*message, SDL\_Color color, int width, int height)
- void destroyText (Text \*text)

# 4.13.1 Detailed Description

Manage the lifetime and storage of Text objects

# 4.13.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

# 4.13.2.1 TextManager()

Construct a new TextManager

**Parameters** 

```
renderer | pointer to the SDL_Renderer target to use
```

# 4.13.2.2 $\sim$ TextManager()

```
{\tt TextManager::}{\sim}{\tt TextManager} \ (\ )
```

Destructs the TextManager

# 4.13.3 Member Function Documentation

# 4.13.3.1 createText() [1/2]

Construct new Text object safely

#### **Parameters**

fontpath	the path to the ttf font file
size	the size of the font in pixels
message	the c-string message to display
color	the color of the text

# 4.13.3.2 createText() [2/2]

Construct new Text object safely

#### **Parameters**

fontpath	the path to the ttf font file
size	the size of the font in pixels
message	the c-string message to display
color	the color of the text
width	the width of the text area
height	the height of the text area

# 4.13.3.3 destroyText()

Destroy the referenced Text object

#### **Parameters**

text pointer to the Text object to destroy

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following files:

- GameText.h
- GameText.cpp

# **Chapter 5**

# **File Documentation**

# 5.1 GameObjects.h File Reference

# Handle objects.

```
#include "GameSprites.h"
#include "IOHandlers.h"
#include "GameRooms.h"
#include "GameText.h"
#include <map>
```

# **Classes**

- struct GameObj::ObjectManager
- struct GameObj::Object
- struct GameObj::GameManager

# **Variables**

• const size\_t GameObj::max\_obj { 100 }

# 5.1.1 Detailed Description

Handle objects.

### 5.1.2 Variable Documentation

#### 5.1.2.1 max\_obj

```
const size_t GameObj::max_obj { 100 }
```

The maximum number of objects that can exist concurrently

# 5.2 GameObjects.h

```
1 #pragma once
8 #include "GameSprites.h"
9 #include "IOHandlers.h"
10 #include "GameRooms.h"
11 #include "GameText.h"
12 #include <map>
13
14 namespace GameObj {
16    const size_t max_obj{ 100 };
17
        struct Object;
19
2.0
       struct GameManager;
2.1
23
       struct ObjectManager {
            ObjectManager(SDL_Renderer* renderer, IO::MouseInput* mouse, IO::KeyboardInput* keyboard);
            ~ObjectManager();
26
2.8
            bool update();
29
31
            void draw();
32
34
            SDL_Renderer* getRenderer();
35
39
            size_t createObject(Object* obj);
40
45
            void destroyObject(size_t index, bool room_end);
            void nextRoom();
49
53
            void gotoRoom(const char* name);
54
56
            void restartRoom();
57
            size_t getNumObj();
60
65
            template<typename T>
66
            T* getObject(size_t index);
67
72
            template<typename T>
73
            T* instance_find(size_t num);
79
            {\tt template}{<}{\tt typename}\ {\tt T}{>}
80
            size_t instance_list(size_t* arraytofill);
81
            IO::MouseInput* mouse;
82
            IO::KeyboardInput* keyboard;
            GameRoom::RoomManager* roomMan;
            GameText::TextManager* textMan;
86
        private:
            Object* obj_array[max_obj];
87
88
            size_t num_obj;
89
            bool game_end;
            SDL_Renderer* renderer;
91
            GameManager* gameMan;
92
9.3
       };
94
96
        struct Object {
103
            Object(ObjectManager* objMan, GameRoom::Room* room, double X, double Y);
104
106
            virtual ~Object();
107
109
             virtual void create();
110
             virtual void update();
113
115
             virtual void endUpdate();
```

```
116
118
            virtual void draw();
119
            virtual void destroy();
121
122
124
            double getX();
125
129
            void setX(double newx);
130
            double getY();
132
133
137
            void setY(double newy);
138
143
            void setXY(double newx, double newy);
144
148
            void addX(double add);
149
            void addY(double add);
153
154
156
            double getDirection();
157
161
            void setDirection(double newdirection);
162
            SDL_Rect* getColMask();
164
165
169
            bool setSprite(std::string* path);
170
172
            bool getHasSpr();
173
            const char* getSpritePath();
175
176
178
            GameSpr::Sprite* getSprite();
179
183
            void setRoom(GameRoom::Room* newroom);
184
            void setRoomEnd();
186
187
189
            GameRoom::Room* getRoom();
190
192
            void selfDestruct();
193
            bool getPersistent();
195
196
198
            bool getToDestruct();
199
203
            template<typename T>
204
            T* check_collision();
205
206
            size_t index;
207
       protected:
            ObjectManager* objMan;
208
209
            GameRoom::Room* room;
210
            bool persistent;
211
            bool room_end;
212
        private:
            bool toDestruct;
213
            bool hasSpr;
215
            GameSpr::Sprite* spr;
216
            SDL_Rect col_mask;
217
            double x;
218
            double y;
double direction;
219
220
221
        };
222
224
        struct GameManager {
225
            GameManager(ObjectManager* objMan);
226
227
            ~GameManager();
228
        };
229 }
```

# 5.3 GameRooms.h File Reference

### Handle rooms/levels.

```
#include <string>
#include <map>
#include <functional>
#include <rapidjson/document.h>
```

#### **Classes**

- struct GameRoom::Room
- struct GameRoom::RoomManager

#### **Variables**

- const size\_t GameRoom::max\_room\_obj { 100 }
- const size\_t GameRoom::max\_rooms { 100 }

# 5.3.1 Detailed Description

Handle rooms/levels.

#### 5.3.2 Variable Documentation

### 5.3.2.1 max\_room\_obj

```
const size_t GameRoom::max_room_obj { 100 }
```

Maximum number of objects per room

# 5.3.2.2 max\_rooms

```
const size_t GameRoom::max_rooms { 100 }
```

Maximum number of rooms

# 5.4 GameRooms.h

```
1 #pragma once
8 #include <string>
9 #include <map>
10 #include <functional>
11 #include <rapidjson/document.h>
12
13 namespace GameRoom {
      const size_t max_room_obj{ 100 };
16
       const size_t max_rooms{ 100 };
18
19
       struct RoomManager;
20
32
           Room(std::string* room_path, std::function<void(Room*)> creationCode, rapidjson::Document*
       document, RoomManager* roomMan);
33
35
           ~Room();
36
           void roomStart();
```

```
39
           bool addObject(size_t* obj_index);
44
           void removeObject(size_t* objToSearch);
48
49
           size_t* getObjectIndexFromArray(size_t index);
53
           size_t getNumObjs();
57
59
           std::string* getName();
60
           int getWidth();
62
63
           int getHeight();
66
68
           std::string* getPath();
69
           std::function<void(Room*)> creationCode;
70
71
       private:
           int w;
73
74
           RoomManager* roomMan;
75
76
           size_t* obj_array[max_room_obj];
size_t num_objs;
78
           std::string name;
79
           std::string* path;
80
           rapidjson::Document* room_data;
81
       };
82
       struct RoomManager {
84
86
           RoomManager();
           ~RoomManager();
89
93
           Room* getRoomPointer(size_t index);
94
96
           size_t getCurrentRoom();
99
           std::string* getRoomName(size_t index);
100
102
            bool destroyRoom();
103
105
            size t getNumRooms();
106
            bool selectRoom(const char* name);
110
111
113
            bool restartRoom();
114
            bool addRoom(std::string* roomJSON, std::function<void(Room*)> creationCode);
120
121
       private:
122
           Room* room_array[max_rooms];
123
           std::map<std::string, size_t> room_names;
124
            size_t current_room;
125
            size_t num_rooms;
126
127
129 }
```

# 5.5 GameSprites.h File Reference

#### Handle sprites.

```
#include <SDL.h>
#include <rapidjson/document.h>
```

#### Classes

· struct GameSpr::Sprite

### **Functions**

- bool GameSpr::validateDetails (rapidjson::Document \*details)
- bool GameSpr::rectIntersect (SDL\_Rect \*a, SDL\_Rect \*b)

# 5.5.1 Detailed Description

Handle sprites.

# 5.5.2 Function Documentation

#### 5.5.2.1 rectIntersect()

Check if two rectangles intersect - for collisions

#### **Parameters**

а	the first rectangle
b	the second rectangle

# 5.5.2.2 validateDetails()

Confirm that details are in correct format and exist

# **Parameters**

details the details Document object to look at

# 5.6 GameSprites.h

```
35
            void draw(double newx, double newy, double angle);
44
           const char* getPath();
46
47
53
           void setAngle(double newangle);
            double getAngle();
57
            rapidjson::Document* getSpriteDetails();
59
60
            int getWidth();
62
63
            int getHeight();
66
68
           const char* getName();
       private:
69
            SDL_Texture* texture;
70
71
           SDL_Surface* temp;
            SDL_Renderer* renderer;
73
74
           SDL_Rect rect;
           double angle;
75
           const char* name;
const char* path;
const char* detailspath;
76
77
78
           rapidjson::Document* sprite_details;
79
80
       bool validateDetails(rapidjson::Document* details);
84
85
90
       bool rectIntersect(SDL_Rect* a, SDL_Rect* b);
91 }
```

# 5.7 GameText.h File Reference

Handle text objects.

```
#include <SDL.h>
#include <SDL_ttf.h>
#include <string>
```

# **Classes**

- struct GameText::Text
- struct GameText::TextManager

#### **Variables**

const size\_t GameText::max\_texts { 100 }

# 5.7.1 Detailed Description

Handle text objects.

#### 5.7.2 Variable Documentation

#### 5.7.2.1 max\_texts

```
const size_t GameText::max_texts { 100 }
```

Maximum number of text objects the engine allows

# 5.8 GameText.h

```
1 #pragma once
8 #include <SDL.h>
9 #include <SDL_ttf.h>
10 #include <string>
11
12 namespace GameText {
       const size_t max_texts{ 100 };
14
15
      struct Text {
           Text (const char* fontpath, int size, const char* message, SDL_Color color, SDL_Renderer*
28
       renderer, size_t index);
29
           Text(const char* fontpath, int size, const char* message, SDL_Color color, SDL_Renderer*
42
      renderer, int width, int height, size_t index);
43
45
46
53
           void draw(double newx, double newy);
54
62
           void draw(double newx, double newy, double angle);
63
73
           void drawExt(double newx, double newy, double angle, const char* newmessage, bool autoSize);
81
           void changeMessage(const char* newmessage, bool autoSize);
82
           void setAngle(double newangle);
88
89
           double getAngle();
           size_t index;
95
       private:
           SDL_Texture* texture;
96
97
           SDL Surface* temp;
           SDL_Renderer* renderer;
98
           TTF_Font* font;
100
           SDL_Rect rect;
101
           SDL_Color color;
102
           std::string message;
103
           int width:
104
            int height:
105
            int size;
106
            double angle;
107
       };
108
        struct TextManager {
110
            TextManager(SDL_Renderer* renderer);
115
118
127
            Text* createText(const char* fontpath, int size, const char* message, SDL_Color color);
128
            Text* createText(const char* fontpath, int size, const char* message, SDL_Color color, int
139
       width, int height);
140
144
            void destroyText(Text* text);
145
        private:
146
147
            Text* text_array[max_texts];
148
            size t num texts:
149
            SDL_Renderer* renderer;
150
151 }
```

# 5.9 IOHandlers.h File Reference

Handle the keyboard and mouse IO, connecting user-defined code to SDL events.

```
#include <SDL.h>
```

#### **Classes**

- struct IO::MouseInput
- struct IO::KeyboardInput

# 5.9.1 Detailed Description

Handle the keyboard and mouse IO, connecting user-defined code to SDL events.

# 5.10 IOHandlers.h

```
1 #pragma once
8 #include <SDL.h>
10 namespace IO {
       struct MouseInput {
14
           MouseInput();
15
17
           bool getLeftButtonDown();
18
           bool getRightButtonDown();
21
23
           bool getLeftButtonUp();
2.4
26
           bool getRightButtonUp();
27
29
           bool getLeftButton();
32
           bool getRightButton();
33
           int getX();
35
36
38
           int getY();
39
           /\star Following functions are engine ONLY - used to set values \star/
41
43
           void setLeftButtonDown(bool down);
44
46
           void setRightButtonDown(bool down);
49
           void setLeftButtonUp(bool Up);
50
52
           void setRightButtonUp(bool Up);
53
           void setLeftButton(bool held);
55
56
           void setRightButton(bool held);
59
           void setX(int newx);
61
62
           void setY(int newy);
64
           void endUpdate();
       private:
69
           int x;
70
           int y;
bool leftButton[3];
71
72
           bool rightButton[3];
       } ;
```

```
75
       struct KeyboardInput {
77
           KeyboardInput();
78
80
           ~KeyboardInput();
           bool getKeyDown(int key_scancode);
90
           bool getKeyUp(int key_scancode);
91
95
           bool getKey(int key_scancode);
96
           void setKeyDown(int key_scancode, bool down);
98
101
            void setKeyUp(int key_scancode, bool up);
102
            void endUpdate();
104
        private:
105
            const Uint8* keys;
106
             int numKeys;
            bool* keysDown;
bool* keysUp;
108
109
110
        };
111 }
```

# 5.11 Main.cpp File Reference

Handles core engine functions and main game loop. Remember to add libpng.dll, jpeg.dll etc to the builds because of nuget not working!

```
#include <SDL.h>
#include <SDL_image.h>
#include <cstdio>
#include <stdexcept>
#include <climits>
#include <ctime>
#include "GameObjects.h"
```

### **Functions**

- bool init ()
- bool update (ObjectManager \*obj\_manager, MouseInput \*mouse, KeyboardInput \*keyboard)
- bool draw (ObjectManager \*obj\_manager)
- void kill (ObjectManager \*obj\_manager)
- int main (int argc, char \*\*args)

# **Variables**

```
SDL_Window * window {}SDL Renderer * renderer {}
```

# 5.11.1 Detailed Description

Handles core engine functions and main game loop. Remember to add libpng.dll, jpeg.dll etc to the builds because of nuget not working!

5.12 UserObjects.h 51

# 5.11.2 Function Documentation

# 5.11.2.1 draw()

Call draw event of all objects through the object manager, and update screen with the render target

#### 5.11.2.2 init()

```
bool init ( )
```

Initialise game engine, including SDL, the window, and the renderer

# 5.11.2.3 kill()

Safely exit the SDL environment and free resources from memory

#### 5.11.2.4 main()

```
int main (
          int argc,
          char ** args )
```

Main function - contains game loop

# 5.11.2.5 update()

```
bool update (
          ObjectManager * obj_manager,
          MouseInput * mouse,
          KeyboardInput * keyboard )
```

Handle update (per-frame) of game logic. Includes event pipeline

# 5.12 UserObjects.h

```
1 #pragma once
```

# 5.13 Utilities.h File Reference

Provide several basic utilities to the engine.

```
#include <utility>
#include <cmath>
#include <fstream>
#include <rapidjson/document.h>
```

#### **Functions**

- constexpr double Utils::degToRad (double deg)
- std::pair< double, double > Utils::dirLenToVector (double direction, double length)
- std::string \* Utils::getStringFromFile (const char \*filename)
- rapidjson::Document \* Utils::parseJSON (const char \*pathToFile)
- double Utils::randDouble (double max)
- double Utils::choose (double i, double j)

#### **Variables**

• const double Utils::pi = 3.14159265358979323846

# 5.13.1 Detailed Description

Provide several basic utilities to the engine.

### 5.13.2 Function Documentation

#### 5.13.2.1 choose()

```
double Utils::choose ( \label{eq:double i, double } \mbox{double } \mbox{$i$,} \mbox{double $j$ )}
```

Choose between two options at random and return one of them

#### **Parameters**

i	the first option that could be picked
j	the second option that could be picked

# 5.13.2.2 degToRad()

Convert degrees to radians

#### **Parameters**

# 5.13.2.3 dirLenToVector()

Convert a direction and length to a vector

#### **Parameters**

dir	direction in degrees
length	the length of the target vector

### 5.13.2.4 getStringFromFile()

Return a string of a files contents

#### **Parameters**

```
filename path of the file to read from
```

# 5.13.2.5 parseJSON()

Parse a json file into a Document object

#### **Parameters**

pathToFile path of the file to read from

#### 5.13.2.6 randDouble()

Get a random double between 0 and a maximum

#### **Parameters**

max the maximum value of the double

#### 5.13.3 Variable Documentation

#### 5.13.3.1 pi

```
const double Utils::pi = 3.14159265358979323846
```

The mathematical constant of pi, to 20 decimal places

# 5.14 Utilities.h

```
1 #ifndef H_UTILITIES
2 #define H_UTILITIES
9 #include <utility>
10 #include <cmath>
11 #include <fstream>
12 #include <rapidjson/document.h>
13
14
18
23
     constexpr double degToRad(double deg);
24
30
    std::pair<double, double> dirLenToVector(double direction, double length);
31
      std::string* getStringFromFile(const char* filename);
36
37
      rapidjson::Document* parseJSON(const char* pathToFile);
      double randDouble(double max);
49
      double choose(double i, double j);
55
56 }
58 #endif // !H_UTILITIES
```

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