

Coordinate-Geometry

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10th Maths - Chapter 7

This is Problem-8 from Exercise 7.2

1. if A and B are (-2,-2) and (2,-4),respectively,find the coordinates of P such that $AP = \frac{3}{7} AB$ and P lies on the segment AB

Solution:

$$AP = \frac{3}{7} AB, PB = \frac{4}{7} AB$$

$$AP:PB = \frac{3}{7} AB : \frac{4}{7} AB = 3:4$$

$$A = (-2, -2), B = (2, -4), m_1:m_2 = 3:4$$

using section formula,

$$\begin{aligned} x(P) &= \frac{m_1 x_2 + m_2 x_1}{m_1 + m_2} \\ &= \frac{(3)(2) + (4)(-2)}{3+4} \\ &= \frac{(6) + (-8)}{7} \\ &= \frac{6-8}{7} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} x(P) &= \frac{-2}{7} \\ y(P) &= \frac{m_1 y_2 + m_2 y_1}{m_1 + m_2} \\ &= \frac{(3)(-4) + (4)(-2)}{3+4} \\ &= \frac{-12 + (-8)}{7} \\ &= \frac{-12-8}{7} \\ y(P) &= \frac{-20}{7} \end{aligned}$$