

## Binary Conversions and Operations

## Task 1 - Number Conversion

1) convert 1011 to decimal

$$\begin{array}{r} \times 8 \times 4 \times 2 \times 1 \\ 1011 = 1 + 2 + 8 = 11 \end{array}$$

2) convert 11010101 to decimal

$$\begin{array}{r} \times 128 \times 64 \times 32 \times 16 \times 8 \times 4 \times 2 \times 1 \\ 11010101 \rightarrow 128 + 64 + 16 + 4 + 1 = 213 \end{array}$$

3) convert 19 to binary

$$19 \quad 00000$$

$$19 - 16 = 3 \quad 10000$$

$$3 - 2 = 1 \quad 10010$$

$$1 \quad 10011$$

4) convert 45 to binary

$$45 - 32 = 13 \quad \begin{array}{r} 32 \ 16 \ 8 \ 4 \ 2 \ 1 \\ 000000 \end{array}$$

$$13 - 8 = 5 \quad 100000$$

$$5 - 4 = 1 \quad 101000$$

$$1 = 1 \quad 101100$$

$$101101$$

5) convert 45 to hexadecimal

$$45 = (16 \times 2)(1 \times 13) \begin{array}{r} 16 \ 1 \\ 0 \ 1 \end{array}$$

$$45 - 32 = 13 \rightarrow 2D \rightarrow 0 \times 2D$$

6) convert F to binary

$$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccc} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 6 & 7 & 8 & 9 & 10 & 11 & 12 & 13 & 14 & 15 \end{array} \rightarrow F = 15 \rightarrow 1111$$

$$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccc} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 6 & 7 & 8 & 9 & A & B & C & D & E & F \end{array}$$

7) convert 11010111 to hexadecimal

$$\begin{array}{r} \times 128 \times 64 \times 32 \times 16 \times 8 \times 4 \times 2 \times 1 \\ 11010111 \rightarrow 1 + 2 + 4 + 16 + 64 + 128 = 215 \end{array}$$

$$215 = (16 \times 13)(1 \times 7) \rightarrow D7 \rightarrow 0 \times D7$$

$$215 - 208 = 7$$

8) convert hex # 46 to decimal

$$\begin{array}{r} \times 16 \times 1 \\ 46 \rightarrow (16 \times 4) + (1 \times 6) = 64 + 6 = 70 \end{array}$$

9) convert B2 to decimal

$$B2 \rightarrow (16 \times 11) + (1 \times 2) = 176 + 2 = 178$$

10) convert 111001 to decimal

$$\begin{array}{r} 32 \ 16 \ 8 \ 4 \ 2 \ 1 \\ 111001 = 1 + 8 + 16 + 32 = 57 \end{array}$$



## Task 2 - Binary Operations

1) add 1101 + 0011

$$\begin{array}{r} 1101 \\ 0011 + \\ \hline 10000 \end{array} \rightarrow 0000$$

2) add 1000 + 0111

$$\begin{array}{r} 1000 \\ 0111 + \\ \hline 1111 \end{array}$$

3) add 1111 + 1111

$$\begin{array}{r} 1111 \\ 1111 + \\ \hline 11110 \end{array} \rightarrow 1110$$

4) add 1110101 + 0011100

$$\begin{array}{r} 1110101 \\ 0011100 + \\ \hline 10010100 \end{array} \rightarrow 0010100$$

5) Subtract 1111 - 0011

$$\rightarrow 1111$$

Two's complement: 0011

(ones): 1100

(add one): 1101

$$\begin{array}{r} 1101 + \\ 1100 \\ \hline 1100 \end{array} \rightarrow 1100$$

6) Subtract 0011 - 1111

$$\rightarrow 0011$$

Two's complement: 1111

ones: 0000

add: 0001

$$\begin{array}{r} 0001 + \\ 0100 \\ \hline 0100 \end{array} \rightarrow 0100$$

7) Subtract 1011 - 0101

$$\rightarrow 1011$$

Two's complement: 0101

1010

1011

$$\begin{array}{r} 1011 + \\ 1010 \\ \hline 10110 \end{array} \rightarrow 0110$$

8) Subtract: 0100 - 1000

$$\rightarrow 0100$$

1000

0111

1000

$$\begin{array}{r} 0100 \\ 1000 \\ \hline 1100 \end{array}$$

9) Two's complement of 10110111

ones complement: 01001000

add one: 01001001

10) Two's complement of 11001011

ones: 00110100

add one: 00110101