

1

200 MIPS

$$200 \cdot 10^6 \text{ inst./seg} \cdot 5 \cdot 10^{-3} \text{ s} = 10^6 \text{ instrucciones}$$

Tespera = 5ms

2

$$N^\circ \text{ ciclos para la lectura} = 30 \text{ veces/s} \times 2.000 \text{ ciclos} = 60.000 \text{ ciclos/s}$$

$$\% \text{ ciclos del procesador consumidos en la lectura} = \frac{60.000 \text{ ciclos/s}}{2.7 \cdot 10^9 \text{ Hz}} = 0.002 \%$$

3

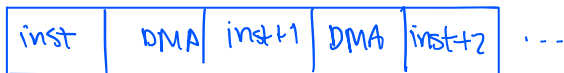
1GHz

a) Párrafos \rightarrow transferencia de todo un bloque

CPI = 8

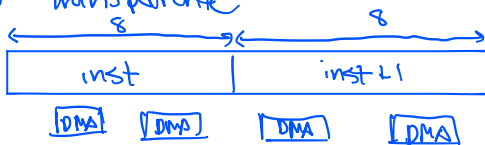


$$\text{velocidad} = \frac{10^9 \text{ ciclos/seg}}{1 \text{ ciclo/pal}} = 10^9 \text{ pal/seg}$$

b) Robo de ciclo \rightarrow en cada ciclo, se transfiere una línea

$$\text{velocidad} = \frac{10^9 \text{ ciclos/seg}}{8+1 = 9 \text{ ciclos/pal}} = 1.11 \cdot 10^8 \text{ pal/seg}$$

c) Transparente



$$\text{velocidad} = \frac{10^9 \text{ ciclos/s}}{2+2 = 4 \text{ ciclos/pal}} = 0.25 \cdot 10^9 \text{ pal/s}$$

4

Periférico

$$\text{vel. transf} = 2 \cdot 10^6 \text{ bytes/s}$$

$$t_{\text{inst}} = 100 \text{ ns}$$

$$\text{Inicialización DMA} = 10 \text{ inst}$$

$$t_{\text{transf-alebra}} = 5 \text{ ms}$$

$$\text{transferimos} = 512 \text{ bytes}$$

$$t_{\text{bus}} = \frac{512 \text{ bytes}}{4 \text{ bytes/pal}} \cdot 50 \text{ ns/pal} = 6.400 \text{ ns}$$

$$t_{\text{trans-byte}} = \frac{1}{2 \cdot 10^6} = 0.5 \cdot 10^{-6} \text{ s}$$

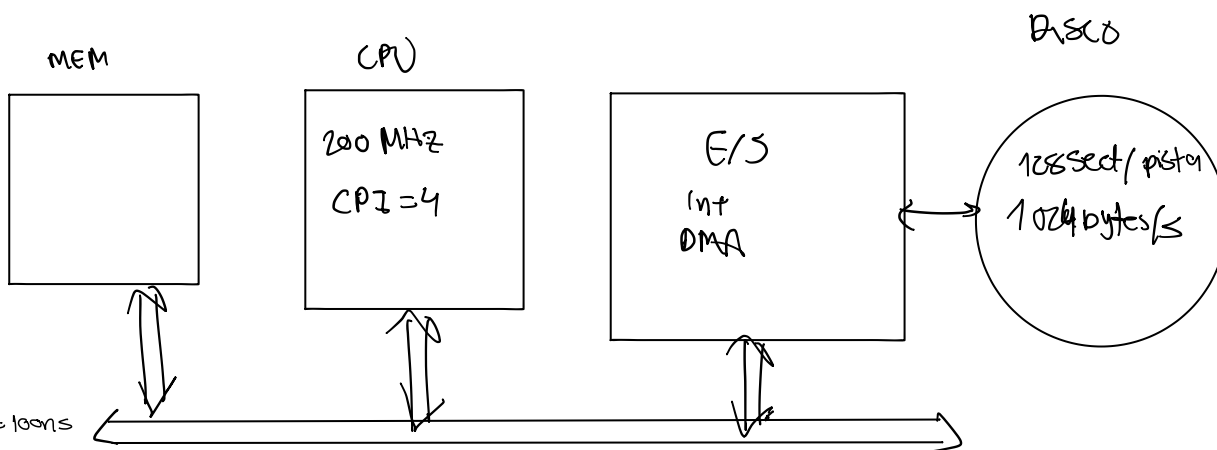
$$t_{\text{trans-pal}} = 4 \cdot 0.5 \cdot 10^{-6} = 2 \cdot 10^{-6} \text{ s}$$

$$a) t_{\text{periférico}} = 512 \text{ bytes} \cdot 0.5 \cdot 10^{-6} = 256 \cdot 10^{-6} \text{ s}$$

$$t_{\text{compensar hacer otros cosas}} = 256 \cdot 10^{-6} - 6.4 \cdot 10^{-6} = 249.6 \cdot 10^{-6} \text{ s}$$

$$b) N^\circ \text{ instrucciones} = \frac{249.6 \cdot 10^6}{100 \cdot 10^{-9}} = 2496 \text{ instrucciones}$$

5



8 bytes/int

$$R_{ut-int} = 20 \text{ inst}$$

$$c) \text{ AB sist. interrupting } = \frac{n \text{ bytes}}{t_{inter}} = \frac{8 \text{ bytes}}{t_{reconocim.} + t_{proc}} = \frac{8 \text{ bytes}}{100 \text{ ns} + (20 \text{ inst} \cdot 40 \text{ clocks/inst})}$$

$$s_{ns/clock} = \frac{8}{500} = \frac{16 \text{ MB}}{s} \quad \text{Ancho de banda}$$

b)

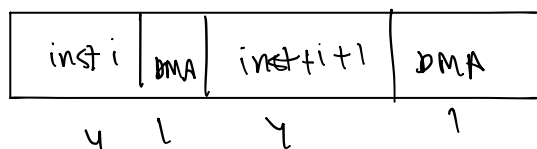
$$\text{AB sistema} \geq \text{AB disco}$$

$$\text{AB disco} = \frac{n \text{ bytes}}{\text{pista}} \times \frac{n \text{ pista}}{\text{seg}} = 2^7 \cdot 2^{10} \cdot W$$

$$16 \cdot 10^6 \text{ bytes/s} \geq 2^{17} W \Rightarrow W \leq \frac{16 \cdot 10^6}{2^{17}} = 122107 \text{ rpm}$$

$$\text{rpm} = 122107 \cdot 60 = 7324121$$

c)



$$t_{robado} \approx n \cdot t_{transf} \cdot t_{transf} = \frac{1024 \text{ bytes/sector} \cdot 5 \text{ ns}}{8 \text{ bytes}} = 640 \text{ ns}$$

$$d) t_{lectura \text{ pista}} = \frac{1}{122107} = 8157 \cdot 10^{-6} \text{ s}$$

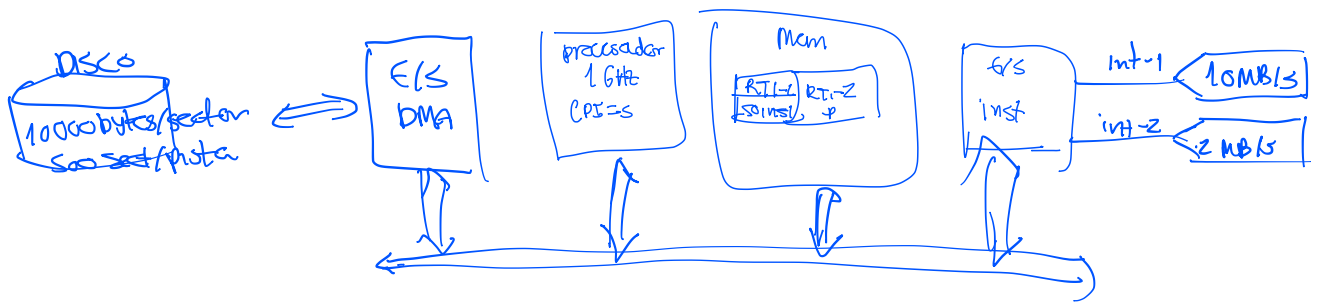
$$t_{lectura \text{ sector}} = \frac{8157 \cdot 10^{-6} \text{ s}}{128} = 64 \cdot 10^{-8} \text{ s/sector}$$

$$\% \text{ tiempo CPU dedica a E/S} = \frac{64 \cdot 10^{-9}}{64000 \cdot 10^{-9}} = 1\%$$

total

int = interrupciones

sec = sector



$$1 \text{ GHz} = 1 \text{ ns}$$

$$t_{\text{ins}} = 5 \cdot 1 \text{ ns} = 5 \text{ ns}$$

$$N_{\text{int}1} = \frac{10 \cdot 10^6 \text{ bytes/s}}{4 \text{ bytes/inst}} = 2.5 \cdot 10^6 \text{ int/s}$$

a)

$$t_{\text{int}1} = 2.5 \cdot 10^6 \text{ int/s} \cdot \frac{50 \text{ inst}}{\text{int}} \cdot 5 \text{ ns} = 0.625 \text{ seg}$$

0.375 seg para int 2

$$N_{\text{int}2} = \frac{2 \cdot 10^6 \text{ bytes/seg}}{4 \text{ bytes/int}} = 0.5 \cdot 10^6 \text{ int/seg}$$

$$0.375 \text{ seg} = n \cdot \text{inst/int} \cdot 0.5 \cdot 10^6 \text{ int/seg} \Rightarrow n \cdot \text{inst/int} = \frac{0.375}{2.5 \cdot 10^{-3}} = 150$$

b)

$$\text{CPI} = 5 + 1 \text{ robo} = 6 \text{ ciclos}$$

$$t_{\text{DMA}} = 1/6 = 0.167 \text{ s}$$

$$t_{\text{para int 2}} = 1 - 0.625 - 0.17 = 0.205 \text{ s}$$

$$\frac{0.205 \text{ seg}}{2.5 \cdot 10^{-3}} = 82 \text{ inst}$$

c) Robo de ciclo

$$AB_{\text{DMA}} = \frac{4 \text{ bytes}}{(5+1) \text{ ciclo} \cdot 10^{-9} \text{ seg/ciclo}} = 666.6 \text{ MB/seg}$$

$$AB_{\text{disco}} = \frac{n \cdot \text{bytes}}{\text{pista}} \times \frac{n \cdot \text{pistas}}{\text{seg}} = 5 \cdot 10^6 \cdot \frac{W}{60}$$

$$AB_{\text{DMA}} \geq AB_{\text{disco}} \Rightarrow 666.6 \cdot 10^6 \geq 5 \cdot 10^6 \frac{W}{60}$$

$$W \leq 8000 \text{ rpm}$$

$$AB_{\text{DMA}} \geq AB_{\text{disco}}$$

$$4 \cdot 10^9 \geq 5 \cdot 10^6 W$$

$$W \leq 48000$$

diff. foga

$$AB_{\text{DMA}} = \frac{4 \text{ bytes}}{1 \text{ ciclo} \cdot 10^{-9} \text{ s/ciclo}} = 4 \text{ GB/seg}$$