

# Africa - What Does Aid to Africa Finance ? 1970-1996

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## Data Collection

### Data Collection Dates

Start	End	Cycle
1970	1996	N/A

### Time Periods

Start	End	Cycle
1970	1996	N/A

### Data Collection Mode

Other [oth]

## What\_does\_aid\_to\_Africa\_finance

Content

Cases 471

Variable(s) 50

Structure  
Type:  
Keys: ()

Version

Producer

Missing Data

## Variables

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V1	countryc	Country Code	discrete	character	
V2	year	Year	discrete	numeric	
V3	agrgdp	agriculture as share of GDP	contin	numeric	
V4	popn	population	contin	numeric	
V5	infmort	infant mortality rate	contin	numeric	
V6	schprim	primary school enrolment rate	contin	numeric	
V7	schsec	secondary school enrolment rate	contin	numeric	
V8	grtdsbp	total grant disbursement, in 1995 US\$ and per capita	contin	numeric	
V9	grlndsbp	total concessional loan disbursement, in 1995 US\$ and per capita	contin	numeric	
V10	aiddsbp	total foreign aid disbursement, in 1995 US\$ and per capita (=grtdsbp+grlndsbp)	contin	numeric	
V11	totexpp	total government expenditure, in 1995 US\$ and per capita	contin	numeric	
V12	agexpp	government expenditure on agriculture, in 1995 US\$ and per capita	contin	numeric	
V13	enexpp	government expenditure on energy, in 1995 US\$ and per capita	contin	numeric	
V14	indexpp	government expenditure on industry, in 1995 US\$ and per capita	contin	numeric	
V15	tacexpp	government expenditure on transport & communications, in 1995 US\$ and per capita	contin	numeric	
V16	eduexpp	government expenditure on education, in 1995 US\$ and per capita	contin	numeric	
V17	hthexpp	government expenditure on health, in 1995 US\$ and per capita	contin	numeric	
V18	prirepp	principal repayments, in 1995 US\$ and per capita	contin	numeric	
V19	curexpp	current government expenditure, in 1995 US\$ and per capita	contin	numeric	
V20	capexpp	capital government expenditure, in 1995 US\$ and per capita	contin	numeric	
V21	gdnpp	GDP per capita, in 1995 US\$	contin	numeric	
V22	d0	number of donors	contin	numeric	
V23	cnlnagp	concessionary loans to agriculture sector, in 1995 US\$ and per capita	contin	numeric	
V24	cnlnenp	concessionary loans to energy sector, in 1995 US\$ and per capita	contin	numeric	
V25	cnlninp	concessionary loans to industry sector, in 1995 US\$ and per capita	contin	numeric	
V26	cnIntacp	concessionary loans to transport & communications sector, in 1995 US\$ and per capita	contin	numeric	
V27	cnlnedup	concessionary loans to education sector, in 1995 US\$ and per capita	contin	numeric	

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V28	cnlnhthp	concessionary loans to health sector, in 1995 US\$ and per capita	contin	numeric	
V29	cnlnothp	concessionary loans to other sectors, in 1995 US\$ and per capita	contin	numeric	
V30	dgrtdsbp	first difference of variable grtdsbp	contin	numeric	
V31	dgrlndsbp	first difference of variable grlndsbp	contin	numeric	
V32	daiddsbp	first difference of variable aiddsbp	contin	numeric	
V33	dtotexpp	first difference of variable totexpp	contin	numeric	
V34	dagexpp	first difference of variable agexpp	contin	numeric	
V35	denexpp	first difference of variable enexpp	contin	numeric	
V36	dindexpp	first difference of variable indexpp	contin	numeric	
V37	dtacexpp	first difference of variable tacexpp	contin	numeric	
V38	deduexpp	first difference of variable eduexpp	contin	numeric	
V39	dhthexpp	first difference of variable hthexpp	contin	numeric	
V40	dothexpp	first difference of variable othexpp	contin	numeric	
V41	dcurexpp	first difference of variable curexpp	contin	numeric	
V42	dcapexpp	first difference of variable capexpp	contin	numeric	
V43	dprirep	first difference of variable prirep	contin	numeric	
V44	dcnlngap	first difference of variable cnlngap	contin	numeric	
V45	dcnlnepp	first difference of variable cnlnepp	contin	numeric	
V46	dcnlnepp	first difference of variable cnlnepp	contin	numeric	
V47	dcnlntacp	first difference of variable cnlntacp	contin	numeric	
V48	dcnlndup	first difference of variable cnlndup	contin	numeric	
V49	dcnlhthp	first difference of variable cnlhthp	contin	numeric	
V50	dcnlnothp	first difference of variable cnlnothp	contin	numeric	

## Country Code (countryc)

File: What\_does\_aid\_to\_Africa\_finance

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: character  
 Width: 12

Valid cases: 471  
 Invalid: 0

## Year (year)

File: What\_does\_aid\_to\_Africa\_finance

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 4  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1970-1996

Valid cases: 471  
 Invalid: 0  
 Minimum: 1970  
 Maximum: 1996

## agriculture as share of GDP (agrgdp)

File: What\_does\_aid\_to\_Africa\_finance

**Overview**

Type: Continuous  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 11  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 5.088135593-64.4192191

Valid cases: 452  
 Invalid: 19  
 Minimum: 5.1  
 Maximum: 64.4  
 Mean: 30  
 Standard deviation: 12.5

## population (popn)

File: What\_does\_aid\_to\_Africa\_finance

**Overview**

Type: Continuous  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 9  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 419000-111273000

Valid cases: 468  
 Invalid: 3  
 Minimum: 419000  
 Maximum: 111273000  
 Mean: 14231716.6  
 Standard deviation: 19741536.4

## infant mortality rate (infmort)

File: What\_does\_aid\_to\_Africa\_finance

**Overview**

Type: Continuous  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 11  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 16.07999992-200

Valid cases: 468  
 Invalid: 3  
 Minimum: 16.1  
 Maximum: 200  
 Mean: 106.2  
 Standard deviation: 37.7

## primary school enrolment rate (schprim)

File: What\_does\_aid\_to\_Africa\_finance

**Overview**

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 441
Format: numeric	Invalid: 30
Width: 3	Minimum: 13
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 136
Range: 13-136	Mean: 77.1
	Standard deviation: 28.5

## secondary school enrolment rate (schsec)

File: What\_does\_aid\_to\_Africa\_finance

**Overview**

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 436
Format: numeric	Invalid: 35
Width: 2	Minimum: 1
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 59
Range: 1-59	Mean: 20.8
	Standard deviation: 13.3

## total grant disbursement, in 1995 US\$ and per capita (grtdsbp)

File: What\_does\_aid\_to\_Africa\_finance

**Overview**

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 468
Format: numeric	Invalid: 3
Width: 17	Minimum: 0.5
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 245.2
Range: 0.452252089977264-245.164505004883	Mean: 36.1
	Standard deviation: 32.7

## total concessional loan disbursement, in 1995 US\$ and per capita (grlndsbp)

File: What\_does\_aid\_to\_Africa\_finance

**Overview**

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 468
Format: numeric	Invalid: 3
Width: 19	Minimum: -0
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 174.5
Range: -0.0424727015197277-174.476501464844	Mean: 17.8
	Standard deviation: 18.1

## total foreign aid disbursement, in 1995 US\$ and per capita (=grtdsbp+grlndsbp) (aiddsbp)

File: What\_does\_aid\_to\_Africa\_finance

**Overview**

total foreign aid disbursement, in 1995 US\$ and per capita  
(=grtdsbp+grlndsbp) (aiddsbp)

File: What\_does\_aid\_to\_Africa\_finance

Type: Continuous  
Format: numeric  
Width: 17  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0.452252089977264-269.789306640625

Valid cases: 468  
Invalid: 3  
Minimum: 0.5  
Maximum: 269.8  
Mean: 53.8  
Standard deviation: 43.4

total government expenditure, in 1995 US\$ and per capita  
(totexpp)

File: What\_does\_aid\_to\_Africa\_finance

#### Overview

Type: Continuous  
Format: numeric  
Width: 16  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 7.17049789428711-1341.14794921875

Valid cases: 309  
Invalid: 162  
Minimum: 7.2  
Maximum: 1341.1  
Mean: 235.2  
Standard deviation: 226.7

government expenditure on agriculture, in 1995 US\$ and per capita  
(agexpp)

File: What\_does\_aid\_to\_Africa\_finance

#### Overview

Type: Continuous  
Format: numeric  
Width: 17  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0.335119992494583-104.603302001953

Valid cases: 299  
Invalid: 172  
Minimum: 0.3  
Maximum: 104.6  
Mean: 19.6  
Standard deviation: 19.4

government expenditure on energy, in 1995 US\$ and per capita  
(enexpp)

File: What\_does\_aid\_to\_Africa\_finance

#### Overview

Type: Continuous  
Format: numeric  
Width: 16  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-53.7656402587891

Valid cases: 299  
Invalid: 172  
Minimum: 0  
Maximum: 53.8  
Mean: 3.1  
Standard deviation: 6

government expenditure on industry, in 1995 US\$ and per capita  
(indexpp)

File: What\_does\_aid\_to\_Africa\_finance

government expenditure on industry, in 1995 US\$ and per capita (indexpp)

File: What\_does\_aid\_to\_Africa\_finance

#### Overview

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 298
Format: numeric	Invalid: 173
Width: 16	Minimum: 0
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 58.3
Range: 0-58.3393096923828	Mean: 4.4
	Standard deviation: 6.1

government expenditure on transport & communications, in 1995 US\$ and per capita (tacexpp)

File: What\_does\_aid\_to\_Africa\_finance

#### Overview

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 298
Format: numeric	Invalid: 173
Width: 16	Minimum: 0
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 172.4
Range: 0-172.427307128906	Mean: 21.5
	Standard deviation: 23.9

government expenditure on education, in 1995 US\$ and per capita (eduexpp)

File: What\_does\_aid\_to\_Africa\_finance

#### Overview

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 304
Format: numeric	Invalid: 167
Width: 17	Minimum: 0
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 294.4
Range: 0.037982601672411-294.426086425781	Mean: 40.1
	Standard deviation: 46

government expenditure on health, in 1995 US\$ and per capita (hthexpp)

File: What\_does\_aid\_to\_Africa\_finance

#### Overview

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 304
Format: numeric	Invalid: 167
Width: 18	Minimum: 0
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 68.5
Range: 0.0167052000761032-68.4545593261719	Mean: 14.9
	Standard deviation: 15

principal repayments, in 1995 US\$ and per capita (prirepp)

File: What\_does\_aid\_to\_Africa\_finance



principal repayments, in 1995 US\$ and per capita (prirepp)

File: What\_does\_aid\_to\_Africa\_finance

#### Overview

Type: Continuous  
Format: numeric  
Width: 17  
Decimals: 0  
Range: -53.1045188903809-95.8780364990234

Valid cases: 468  
Invalid: 3  
Minimum: -53.1  
Maximum: 95.9  
Mean: 4.2  
Standard deviation: 8.6

current government expenditure, in 1995 US\$ and per capita (curexpp)

File: What\_does\_aid\_to\_Africa\_finance

#### Overview

Type: Continuous  
Format: numeric  
Width: 15  
Decimals: 0  
Range: -2417.08203125-1105.4990234375

Valid cases: 309  
Invalid: 162  
Minimum: -2417.1  
Maximum: 1105.5  
Mean: 155.1  
Standard deviation: 269.4

capital government expenditure, in 1995 US\$ and per capita (capexpp)

File: What\_does\_aid\_to\_Africa\_finance

#### Overview

Type: Continuous  
Format: numeric  
Width: 17  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0.340921998023987-2604.65991210938

Valid cases: 315  
Invalid: 156  
Minimum: 0.3  
Maximum: 2604.7  
Mean: 90.9  
Standard deviation: 282.7

GDP per capita, in 1995 US\$ (gdnpp)

File: What\_does\_aid\_to\_Africa\_finance

#### Overview

Type: Continuous  
Format: numeric  
Width: 16  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 19.0974292755127-3059.44409179688

Valid cases: 446  
Invalid: 25  
Minimum: 19.1  
Maximum: 3059.4  
Mean: 747.4  
Standard deviation: 566.6

number of donors (d0)

File: What\_does\_aid\_to\_Africa\_finance

#### Overview

number of donors (d0)

File: What\_does\_aid\_to\_Africa\_finance

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 446
Format: numeric	Invalid: 25
Width: 2	Minimum: 4
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 27
Range: 4-27	Mean: 18.7
	Standard deviation: 4.3

concessionary loans to agriculture sector, in 1995 US\$ and per capita (cnlnagp)

File: What\_does\_aid\_to\_Africa\_finance

#### Overview

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 468
Format: numeric	Invalid: 3
Width: 16	Minimum: 0
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 72.3
Range: 0-72.2686767578125	Mean: 2.3
	Standard deviation: 4.8

concessionary loans to energy sector, in 1995 US\$ and per capita (cnlnenp)

File: What\_does\_aid\_to\_Africa\_finance

#### Overview

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 468
Format: numeric	Invalid: 3
Width: 16	Minimum: 0
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 43.8
Range: 0-43.7564888000488	Mean: 1.6
	Standard deviation: 3.4

concessionary loans to industry sector, in 1995 US\$ and per capita (cnlninp)

File: What\_does\_aid\_to\_Africa\_finance

#### Overview

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 468
Format: numeric	Invalid: 3
Width: 16	Minimum: 0
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 61.7
Range: 0-61.7258415222168	Mean: 1.3
	Standard deviation: 4

concessionary loans to transport & communications sector, in 1995 US\$ and per ca (cnlntacp)

File: What\_does\_aid\_to\_Africa\_finance

#### Overview

concessionary loans to transport & communications sector, in 1995 US\$ and per ca (cnlntacp)

File: What\_does\_aid\_to\_Africa\_finance

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 468
Format: numeric	Invalid: 3
Width: 16	Minimum: 0
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 133.8
Range: 0-133.754501342773	Mean: 4.8
	Standard deviation: 9.1

concessionary loans to education sector, in 1995 US\$ and per capita (cnlnedup)

File: What\_does\_aid\_to\_Africa\_finance

#### Overview

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 468
Format: numeric	Invalid: 3
Width: 16	Minimum: 0
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 14.3
Range: 0-14.3110599517822	Mean: 0.7
	Standard deviation: 1.4

concessionary loans to health sector, in 1995 US\$ and per capita (cnlnhthp)

File: What\_does\_aid\_to\_Africa\_finance

#### Overview

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 468
Format: numeric	Invalid: 3
Width: 16	Minimum: 0
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 6.6
Range: 0-6.56008100509644	Mean: 0.2
	Standard deviation: 0.6

concessionary loans to other sectors, in 1995 US\$ and per capita (cnlnothp)

File: What\_does\_aid\_to\_Africa\_finance

#### Overview

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 468
Format: numeric	Invalid: 3
Width: 16	Minimum: 0
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 97.6
Range: 0-97.6399002075195	Mean: 8
	Standard deviation: 11.1

first difference of variable grtdsbp (dgrtdsbp)

File: What\_does\_aid\_to\_Africa\_finance

#### Overview

## first difference of variable grtdsbp (dgrtdsbp)

File: What\_does\_aid\_to\_Africa\_finance

Type: Continuous

Format: numeric

Width: 17

Decimals: 0

Range: -41.6885986328125-135.78889465332

Valid cases: 280

Invalid: 191

Minimum: -41.7

Maximum: 135.8

Mean: 0.9

Standard deviation: 15.1

## first difference of variable grlndsbp (dgrlndsbp)

File: What\_does\_aid\_to\_Africa\_finance

**Overview**

Type: Continuous

Format: numeric

Width: 17

Decimals: 0

Range: -49.6169013977051-77.2393798828125

Valid cases: 280

Invalid: 191

Minimum: -49.6

Maximum: 77.2

Mean: 0.4

Standard deviation: 13

## first difference of variable aiddsbp (daiddsbp)

File: What\_does\_aid\_to\_Africa\_finance

**Overview**

Type: Continuous

Format: numeric

Width: 17

Decimals: 0

Range: -60.1181983947754-136.039596557617

Valid cases: 280

Invalid: 191

Minimum: -60.1

Maximum: 136

Mean: 1.3

Standard deviation: 19.8

## first difference of variable totexpp (dtotexpp)

File: What\_does\_aid\_to\_Africa\_finance

**Overview**

Type: Continuous

Format: numeric

Width: 17

Decimals: 0

Range: -202.416595458984-207.451431274414

Valid cases: 281

Invalid: 190

Minimum: -202.4

Maximum: 207.5

Mean: 2.9

Standard deviation: 52.4

## first difference of variable agexpp (dagexpp)

File: What\_does\_aid\_to\_Africa\_finance

**Overview**

Type: Continuous

Format: numeric

Width: 17

Decimals: 0

Range: -52.5415992736816-38.6336097717285

Valid cases: 252

Invalid: 219

Minimum: -52.5

Maximum: 38.6

Mean: 0.2

Standard deviation: 9.2

## first difference of variable enxpp (denexpp)

File: What\_does\_aid\_to\_Africa\_finance

**Overview**

Type: Continuous  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 17  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -22.2586002349854-23.6943302154541

Valid cases: 252  
 Invalid: 219  
 Minimum: -22.3  
 Maximum: 23.7  
 Mean: 0  
 Standard deviation: 4.4

## first difference of variable indexpp (dindexpp)

File: What\_does\_aid\_to\_Africa\_finance

**Overview**

Type: Continuous  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 17  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -48.3217010498047-34.4217987060547

Valid cases: 252  
 Invalid: 219  
 Minimum: -48.3  
 Maximum: 34.4  
 Mean: -0.2  
 Standard deviation: 5.4

## first difference of variable tacexpp (dtacexpp)

File: What\_does\_aid\_to\_Africa\_finance

**Overview**

Type: Continuous  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 17  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -96.3691024780273-124.765296936035

Valid cases: 251  
 Invalid: 220  
 Minimum: -96.4  
 Maximum: 124.8  
 Mean: -0.1  
 Standard deviation: 15.1

## first difference of variable eduexpp (deduexpp)

File: What\_does\_aid\_to\_Africa\_finance

**Overview**

Type: Continuous  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 16  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -35.7958984375-51.4605293273926

Valid cases: 253  
 Invalid: 218  
 Minimum: -35.8  
 Maximum: 51.5  
 Mean: 1.2  
 Standard deviation: 10.9

## first difference of variable hthexpp (dhthexpp)

File: What\_does\_aid\_to\_Africa\_finance

**Overview**

## first difference of variable hthexpp (dhthexpp)

File: What\_does\_aid\_to\_Africa\_finance

Type: Continuous  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 17  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -15.2704000473022-20.0925407409668

Valid cases: 253  
 Invalid: 218  
 Minimum: -15.3  
 Maximum: 20.1  
 Mean: 0.3  
 Standard deviation: 3.5

## first difference of variable othexpp (dothexpp)

File: What\_does\_aid\_to\_Africa\_finance

**Overview**

Type: Continuous  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 17  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -147.811996459961-135.371704101562

Valid cases: 249  
 Invalid: 222  
 Minimum: -147.8  
 Maximum: 135.4  
 Mean: 2.1  
 Standard deviation: 34.7

## first difference of variable curexpp (dcurexpp)

File: What\_does\_aid\_to\_Africa\_finance

**Overview**

Type: Continuous  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 16  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -187.5-160.910507202148

Valid cases: 257  
 Invalid: 214  
 Minimum: -187.5  
 Maximum: 160.9  
 Mean: 2.5  
 Standard deviation: 43.4

## first difference of variable capexpp (dcapexpp)

File: What\_does\_aid\_to\_Africa\_finance

**Overview**

Type: Continuous  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 17  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -134.315002441406-156.541000366211

Valid cases: 258  
 Invalid: 213  
 Minimum: -134.3  
 Maximum: 156.5  
 Mean: 1.3  
 Standard deviation: 26.2

## first difference of variable prirepp (dprirepp)

File: What\_does\_aid\_to\_Africa\_finance

**Overview**

Type: Continuous  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 17  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -78.8619003295898-95.1776275634766

Valid cases: 280  
 Invalid: 191  
 Minimum: -78.9  
 Maximum: 95.2  
 Mean: 0.2  
 Standard deviation: 11.6

## first difference of variable cnlngap (dcnlngap)

File: What\_does\_aid\_to\_Africa\_finance

**Overview**

Type: Continuous  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 17  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -41.0242004394531-72.2686767578125

Valid cases: 280  
 Invalid: 191  
 Minimum: -41  
 Maximum: 72.3  
 Mean: 0.1  
 Standard deviation: 5.7

## first difference of variable cnlnenp (dcnlnenp)

File: What\_does\_aid\_to\_Africa\_finance

**Overview**

Type: Continuous  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 17  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -19.9955005645752-22.1762199401855

Valid cases: 280  
 Invalid: 191  
 Minimum: -20  
 Maximum: 22.2  
 Mean: 0  
 Standard deviation: 3.5

## first difference of variable cnlninp (dcnlinp)

File: What\_does\_aid\_to\_Africa\_finance

**Overview**

Type: Continuous  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 17  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -36.2482986450195-34.3683815002441

Valid cases: 280  
 Invalid: 191  
 Minimum: -36.2  
 Maximum: 34.4  
 Mean: 0  
 Standard deviation: 4.6

## first difference of variable cnlntacp (dcnlntacp)

File: What\_does\_aid\_to\_Africa\_finance

**Overview**

Type: Continuous  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 16  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -28.972900390625-31.8583793640137

Valid cases: 280  
 Invalid: 191  
 Minimum: -29  
 Maximum: 31.9  
 Mean: 0.1  
 Standard deviation: 6

## first difference of variable cnlnedup (dcnlnedup)

File: What\_does\_aid\_to\_Africa\_finance

**Overview**

## first difference of variable cnlndup (dcnlndup)

File: What\_does\_aid\_to\_Africa\_finance

Type: Continuous  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 17  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -11.6063995361328-14.1005401611328

Valid cases: 280  
 Invalid: 191  
 Minimum: -11.6  
 Maximum: 14.1  
 Mean: 0  
 Standard deviation: 1.8

## first difference of variable cnlhthp (dcnlhthp)

File: What\_does\_aid\_to\_Africa\_finance

**Overview**

Type: Continuous  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 17  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -2.11718010902405-3.59055495262146

Valid cases: 280  
 Invalid: 191  
 Minimum: -2.1  
 Maximum: 3.6  
 Mean: 0  
 Standard deviation: 0.5

## first difference of variable cnlnthp (dcnlnthp)

File: What\_does\_aid\_to\_Africa\_finance

**Overview**

Type: Continuous  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 17  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -55.1534996032715-70.8167724609375

Valid cases: 280  
 Invalid: 191  
 Minimum: -55.2  
 Maximum: 70.8  
 Mean: 0  
 Standard deviation: 11.8



## Related Materials

### Reports

#### What Does Aid to Africa Finance?

---

Title        What Does Aid to Africa Finance?  
Author(s) Shantayanan Devarajan Andrew Sunil Rajkumar Vinaya Swaroop  
Date        1999-03-31  
Filename <http://go.worldbank.org/ANHK0YB980>

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### Other materials

#### WDAAF\_data\_conversion

---

Title        WDAAF\_data\_conversion  
Description Before running this program the excel format data should be saved as csv format.  
Filename    WDAAF\_data\_conversion.do

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