Tidy data

Francisco Rodriguez-Sanchez

https://frodriguezsanchez.net

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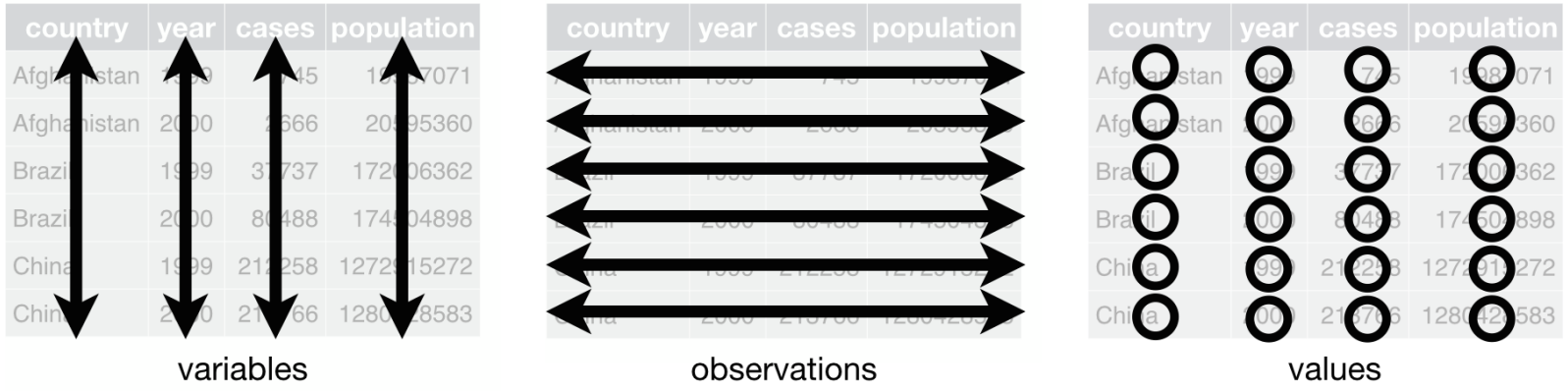

country	year	cases
Afghanistan	1999	745
Afghanistan	2000	2666
Brazil	1999	37737
Brazil	2000	80488
China	1999	212258
China	2000	213766

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Afghanistan	745	2666
Brazil	37737	80488
China	212258	213766

table4

http://r4ds.had.co.nz/tidy.html

Be careful with data entry and management in Excel!

COMMENT Open Access

Gene name errors are widespread in the scientific literature

Mark Ziemann[1], Yotam Eren[1,2] and Assam El-Osta[1,3*]

Abstract

The spreadsheet software Microsoft Excel, when used with default settings, is known to convert gene names to dates and floating-point numbers. A programmatic scan of leading genomics journals reveals that approximately one-fifth of papers with supplementary Excel gene lists contain erroneous gene name conversions.

frequently reused. Our aim here is to raise awareness of the problem.

We downloaded and screened supplementary files from 18 journals published between 2005 and 2015 using a suite of shell scripts. Excel files (.xls and.xlsx suffixes) were converted to tabular separated files (tsv) with ssconvert (v1.12.9). Each sheet within the Excel file was converted to a separate tsv file. Each column of data in the tsv file was screened for the presence of gene sym-

A. Hallmarks of well managed tabular data

1 Computer friendly

2 Descriptive headers

3 Atomized

4 Quality controlled

9 Data dictionary

sample_id	loc	habitat	temp	date	species	length_mm
13216	A	freshwater	15	2024-05-13	*Hypsibius dujardini*	0.3
98173	B	lichen	10	2024-06-01	*Milnesium tardigradum*	0.5
50232	C	soil	12	2024-05-06	*Echiniscus testudo*	0.4
36029	C	freshwater	18	2023-04-12	*Macrobiotus hufelandi*	0.6
61974	B	moss	14	2023-04-13	*Ramazzottius oberhaeuseri*	0.3
40079	A	lichen	11	2024-04-04	*Echiniscus testudo*	0.3
93823	A	soil	16	2024-05-17	*Milnesium tardigradum*	0.5
44467	C	freshwater	19	2024-05-16	*Hypsibius dujardini*	0.4
22896	B	moss	ND	2024-05-20	*Macrobiotus hufelandi*	0.6
83307	A	lichen	17	2024-05-17	*Ramazzottius oberhaeuseri*	0.3

sample_id: unique identifier for each sample
loc: collection site
habitat: collection habitat
temp: air temperature during collection (Celsius)
date: collection date
species: scientific name of specimen
length_mm: specimen length in millimeters

.csv
.tsv

10 Non-proprietary format

5 Defined null value

6 Date consistent

7 Read only copy

8 Analysis saved in separate file

B. Hallmarks of poorly managed tabular data

1 Colors as data

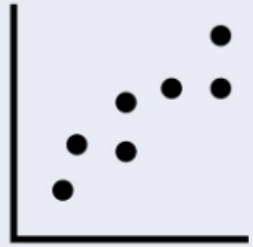
2 Headers not machine readable

3 Multiple data points per cell

4 Unvalidated data

9 Metadata in column header

Sample ID	Habitat and (Location)	°C	date	species	Length (mm)
13216	Freshwater (A)	15	05-13-2024	*Hypsibius dujardini*	0.31
98173	Lichen (B)	10	June 1 2024	*Milnesium tardigradum*	0.5
50232	Soil (C)	12	2024-05	*Echiniscus testudo*	0.4
36029	Freshwater (C)	18	2023-04-12	*Macrobiotus hufelandi*	0.6
61974	Moss (B)	14	2023-04-13	*R. oberhaeuseri*	300
40079	Lichen (A)	11	2024-04-04	*Echiniscus ??*	0.3
93823	Soil (A)	16	2024-05-17	*Milnesium tardigradum*	0.52
44467	Freshwater (C)	19	16-05-2024	*Hypsibius ??*	0.4
22896	Moss (B)		2024-05-20	*Macrobiotus hufelandi*	0.6
83307	Lichen (A)	17	June 17	*Ramazzottius oberhaeuseri*	0.3



.xls

10 Proprietary format

5 Undefined null value

6 Date inconsistent

7 Edited raw data

8 Analysis in the same file

Hertz & McNeill 2024

Spreadsheet good practices

- Put **variables** in **columns** (things you are measuring: height, weight, sex)

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- `http://kbroman.org/dataorg/`
- Broman & Woo: Data organization in spreadsheets

Common spreadsheet errors

More than one variable per column

Date collected	Plot	Species-Sex	Weight
1/9/78	1	DM-M	40
1/9/78	1	DM-F	36
1/9/78	1	DS-F	135
1/20/78	1	DM-F	39
1/20/78	2	DM-M	43
1/20/78	2	DS-F	144
3/13/78	2	DM-F	51
3/13/78	2	DM-F	44
3/13/78	2	DS-F	146

Date collected	Plot	Species	Sex	Weight
1/9/78	1	DM	M	40
1/9/78	1	DM	F	36
1/9/78	1	DS	F	135
1/20/78	1	DM	F	39
1/20/78	2	DM	M	43
1/20/78	2	DS	F	144
3/13/78	2	DM	F	51
3/13/78	2	DM	F	44
3/13/78	2	DS	F	146

Source: Data Carpentry

Multiple tables

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P
1																
2	lake site May 29 2012						29-May			lake site Jun 12. 2012					12-Jun	
3			Bug1	bug2			avr	SEM		plot	bug1	bug 2			avr	SEM
4	1	T1	1	1	2	T1	2.6	0.51	1	T1	6	85	91	T1	30.4	15.47126
5	2	T1	1	2	3	T2	0.2	0.2	2	T1	8	13	21	T2	0.2	0.2
6	3	T1	1	3	4	control	0.2	0.2	3	T1	11	0	11	control	0.6	0.6
7	4	T1	1	0	1				4	T1	0	6	6			
8	5	T1	0	3	3				5	T1	3	20	23			
9	6	T2	1	0	1				6	T2	0	0	0			
10	7	T2	0	0	0				7	T2	0	0	0			
11	8	T2	0	0	0				8	T2	1	0	1			
12	9	T2	0	0	0				9	T2	0	0	0			
13	10	T2	0	0	0				10	T2	0	0	0			
14	11	contro	0	0	0				11	contro	0	0	0			
15	12	contro	0	0	0				12	contro	0	0	0			
16	13	contro	0	0	0				13	contro	0	0	0			
17	14	contro	0	0	0				14	contro	0	0	0			
18	15	contro	1	0	1				15	contro	3	0	3			
19																
20																
21	Barn site May 29. 2012								Barn site Jun 12. 2012							
22		plot	bug1	bug2	general		29-May			plot	bug1	bug2	general		12-Jun	
23	1	T1	3	3	6				1	T1	21	0	21			
24	2	T1	1	4	5		avr	SEM	2	T1	36	74	110		avr	SEM
25	3	T1	0	0	0	T1	2.4	1.288	3	T1	13	0	13	T1	30.6	20.10124
26	4	T1	0	0	0	T2	0.4	0.245	4	T1	7	0	7	T2	1	0.774597
27	5	T1	0	1	1	control	1	0.316	5	T1	2	0	2	control	2.2	1.714643
28	6	T2	0	0	0				6	T2	1	0	1			
29	7	T2	0	0	0				7	T2	0	4	4			
30	8	T2	0	1	1				8	T2	0	0	0			
31	9	T2	0	1	1				9	T2	0	0	0			
32	10	T2	0	0	0				10	T2	0	0	0			
33	11	contro	0	0	0				11	contro	1	0	1			
34	12	contro	0	1	1				12	contro	0	0	0			
35	13	contro	0	1	1				13	contro	0	0	0			
36	14	contro	0	1	1				14	contro	8	1	9			
37	15	contro	0	2	2				15	contro	0	1	1			
38																
39																

	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z	AA	AB	AC	AD	AE	AF
1																
2		lake site Jun 19. 2012					19-Jun			Lake site Jun 26. 2012					26-Jun	
3		plot	bug1	bug2	general					plot	bug1	bug2	general			
4	1	T1	17	80	97		avr	SEM	1	T1	52	191	243		avr	SEM
5	2	T1	44	136	180	T1	77.8	30.384865	2	T1	50	270	320	T1	141.6	60.313
6	3	T1	18	0	18	T2	1.8	1.5620499	3	T1	6	0	6	T2	0.2	0.2
7	4	T1	0	14	14	control	0.4	0.244949	4	T1	0	39	39	control	0	0
8	5	T1	10	70	80				5	T1	4	96	100			
9	6	T2	1	7	8				6	T2	0	1	1			
10	7	T2	0	1	1				7	T2	0	0	0			
11	8	T2	0	0	0				8	T2	0	0	0			
12	9	T2	0	0	0				9	T2	0	0	0			
13	10	T2	0	0	0				10	T2	0	0	0			
14	11	control	0	0	0				11	control	0	0	0			
15	12	control	0	0	0				12	control	0	0	0			
16	13	control	0	0	0				13	control	0	0	0			
17	14	control	0	1	1				14	control	0	0	0			
18	15	control	0	1	1				15	control	0	0	0			
19																
20																
21	Barn site Jun 19 . 2012								Barn Site Jun 26 . 2012							
22		plot	bug1	bug2	general		19-Jun			plot	bug1	bug2	general		26-Jun	
23	1	T1	5	0	5				1	T1	0	0	0		avr	SEM
24	2	T1	65	502	567		avr	SEM	2	T1	44	2057	2101	T1	431.8	417.33
25	3	T1	10	7	17	T1	119.4	111.92882	3	T1	12	20	32	T2	0.4	0.4
26	4	T1	0	6	6	T2	5	2.1908902	4	T1	0	16	16	control	1.2	0.5831
27	5	T1	0	2	2	control	2.8	0.969536	5	T1	0	10	10			
28	6	T2	0	8	8				6	T2	0	0	0			
29	7	T2	0	12	12				7	T2	0	0	0			
30	8	T2	0	0	0				8	T2	0	0	0			
31	9	T2	3	0	3				9	T2	0	0	0			
32	10	T2	2	0	2				10	T2	0	2	2			
33	11	control	0	5	5				11	control	0	2	2			
34	12	control	1	1	2				12	control	1	0	1			
35	13	control	0	0	0				13	control	0	0	0			
36	14	control	0	5	5				14	control	0	3	3			
37	15	control	0	2	2				15	control	1	0	0			
38																
39																

Multiple tabs

Could you avoid new tab by adding a column to original spreadsheet?

Using formatting, comments, etc to convey information

Plot: 2			
Date collecte	Species	Sex	Weight
1/8/14	NA		
1/8/14	DM	M	44
1/8/14	DM	M	38
1/8/14	OL		
1/8/14	PE	M	22
1/8/14	DM	M	38
1/8/14	DM	M	48
1/8/14	DM	M	43
1/8/14	DM	F	35
1/8/14	DM	M	43
1/8/14	DM	F	37
1/8/14	PF	F	7
1/8/14	DM	M	45
1/8/14	OT		
1/8/14	DS	M	157
1/8/14	OX		
2/18/14	NA	M	218
2/18/14	PF	F	7
2/18/14	DM	M	52

measurement device not calibrated

Date collecte	Species	Sex	Weight	Calibrated
1/8/14	NA			
1/8/14	DM	M	44	Y
1/8/14	DM	M	38	Y
1/8/14	OL			
1/8/14	PE	M	22	Y
1/8/14	DM	M	38	Y
1/8/14	DM	M	48	Y
1/8/14	DM	M	43	Y
1/8/14	DM	F	35	Y
1/8/14	DM	M	43	Y
1/8/14	DM	F	37	Y
1/8/14	PF	F	7	Y
1/8/14	DM	M	45	Y
1/8/14	OT			
1/8/14	DS	M	157	N
1/8/14	OX			
2/18/14	NA	M	218	N
2/18/14	PF	F	7	Y
2/18/14	DM	M	52	Y

Your turn: tidy up this messy dataset

https://ndownloader.figshare.com/files/2252083