TPTurbo equations

Notation change from whiteboard figure:

$$X^{\rightarrow} \rightarrow X^{-}; X^{\leftarrow} \rightarrow X^{+}; T_{t}^{\leftrightarrows} \rightarrow T_{t}^{\pm}; \hat{h}_{t}^{\leftrightarrows} \rightarrow L_{t}^{\pm}; h_{t}^{\leftrightarrows} \rightarrow h_{t}^{\pm}; h_{t} \rightarrow H_{t}$$

New notation (not fully kosher since the *names* of the arguments to the function, not just their values, matter):

$$"z = f_{\mathbf{W}}(u_{\tau},\,v_{\tau},\,\ldots)" \equiv "z = \sigma(\mathbf{W}_{zu}u_{\tau} + \mathbf{W}_{zv}v_{\tau} + \cdots)"; \quad \sigma(\iota) = [1 + e^{-\iota}]^{-1}$$

" $L = \mathbb{L}_{\mathbf{W}}(u_{\tau}, v_{\tau}, ...)$ " = "L is the state variable of an LSTM unit receiving input $W_{Lu}u_{\tau} + W_{Lv}v_{\tau} + ...$ "

"L* = $\mathbb{L}_{W}^{*}(u_{\tau}, v_{\tau}, ...)$ " = "L* are the other variables of an LSTM unit receiving input $W_{L^{*}u}u_{\tau} + W_{L^{*}v}v_{\tau} + ...$ " [needs work]

 $W_{u^{\pm}v^{\pm}} = [W_{u^{-}v^{-}}; W_{u^{+}v^{+}}]$ (corresponding to $[W_{uv}^{\rightarrow}; W_{uv}^{\leftarrow}]$)

Parameters: $\mathbf{W} = [F; R; W_{a^{F\pm}h^{\pm}}; W_{a^{F\pm}h^{\pm}}; W_{a^{R\pm}h^{\pm}}; W_{a^{R\pm}h^{\pm}}; W_{L^{\pm}h^{\pm}}; W_{L^{\pm}h^{\pm}}; W_{L^{\pm}h^{\pm}}; W_{L^{\pm}h^{\pm}}; W_{L^{\pm}h^{\pm}}; W_{L^{\pm}h^{\pm}}]$ (note that e.g. $W_{a^{F\pm}h^{\pm}} = [W_{a^{F-}L^{-}}; W_{a^{F+}L^{+}}; W_{a^{F+}L^{+}}$

 $x_t = [GLOVE(w_t); Char-CNN(w_t)]; w_t = 'context' [source text] word at time t$

everything below applies equally to the word-sequence q_t of the query

$$H_t = [h_t^+; h_t^-]$$

$$h_t^+ = [L_t^+; T_t^+]; h_t^- = [L_t^-; T_t^-]$$

$$T_t^{\pm} = (Fa_t^{F\pm})(Ra_t^{R\pm})^{\top}$$

$$a_t^{F\pm} = f_{\mathbf{W}}(h_{t+1}^{\pm}, x_t); \ a_t^{R\pm} = f_{\mathbf{W}}(h_{t+1}^{\pm}, x_t)$$

$$L_t^{\pm} = \mathbb{L}_{\mathbf{W}}(h_{t+1}^{\pm}, x_t); L_t^{*\pm} = \mathbb{L}_{\mathbf{W}}^{*}(h_{t+1}^{\pm}, x_t)$$