

I) Register R1, R2, and R3 of a computer contain the decimal values 1000, 12, and 1020 respectively. The content in memory is the following:

1000	1008
1004	1012
1008	1020
1012	1024
1016	1032
1020	1016
1024	1004
1028	1000
1032	1028

What is the result (location and data) in each of the following instructions? 2.4 - 2.6

- a) Add -(R3), R2(R1)
 b) Sub (R3)+, ((R3))

Sol: a) Add $-(R_3)$, $R_2(R_1)$

Add $-(R3)$, R2(R1) Pre-decrement Effective Address
 v7 Location : $\text{ann } R3 = 1020 \quad a \leftarrow \downarrow n \quad -(R3) = 1020 - 4 = 1016 \rightarrow \underline{\text{Address: 1016}} \Rightarrow \text{Value: 1032}$
 (ann dest) ↓ v8 Location $\downarrow n \leftarrow 1016 \quad b$

Ans : $R2(R1) = R2 + (R1) = 12 + (1000) = 12 + 1008 = 1020$
Effective Address
 \hookrightarrow Address : 1020 \Rightarrow Value : 1014

∴ result នៃ a និង b Location: 1016 និង Data: 2048 # Ans.

b) Sub(R3)+.((R3))

Location : mn R3 = 1020 $R3+ = 1020 + 4 = 1024 \rightarrow$ Address: 1020 \Rightarrow Value: 1016
 (mn dest) \downarrow (new address overwrites old)

Ken Burton : กมก ((R3)) = ((1020)) = (1016) = 1032
 | Effective Address

↳ Address: 1016 ⇒ Value : 1032
 ຄົງກົນ Operation Sub ຖໍ່ໄດ້ $= (R3)_{Value} - ((R3))_{Value} = 1016 - 1032 = -16$

∴ result នៃ b) គឺត្រួត Location : 1020 ឬ Data : -16

- 2) Both of the following statements cause the value 300 to be stored in location 1000 at different times.

ORIGIN	1000
DATAWORD	300

and

Move #300, 1000

Explain the difference between them.

Sol: ការកែតាំង សាជកសារនៃបញ្ហាគារកំណត់ថា ពីកំណត់

1) ORIGIN 1000 } Assembler directive កំណត់ដំឡើងតម្លៃ value 300 តាំងនៅ address 1000 ទៅកំណត់
DATAWORD 300 } ចាប់ផ្តើមត្រួតពិនិត្យឱ្យបានអាមេរិកការងារនៃការបញ្ចូលព័ត៌មាន

Ans.

នៅ 2) Move #300, 1000 → ពីនិយាយ Instruction នៅក្នុងកិច្ចការណ៍ គឺជាកំណត់ថាគារបញ្ចូលព័ត៌មាននៃការងារនៅថ្ងៃ នៅ CPU នៅពេល បញ្ចូលព័ត៌មាន Move ដោយបាន value 300 តាំងនៅ address 1000

Ans.